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Clar. Press.

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THE
NEW TESTAMENT
OF
OUR LORD AND SAVIOUR
JESUS CHRIST

PUBLISHED BY

HENRY FROWDE,
Oxford Warehouse:
7, PATERNOSTER ROW,
LONDON.

C. J. CLAY, M.A.,
Cambridge Warehouse:
17, PATERNOSTER ROW,
LONDON.

THE
NEW TESTAMENT
OF
OUR LORD AND SAVIOUR
JESUS CHRIST

TRANSLATED OUT OF THE GREEK:

BEING THE VERSION SET FORTH A.D. 1611
COMPARED WITH THE MOST ANCIENT AUTHORITIES AND REVISED
A.D. 1881.



PRINTED FOR THE UNIVERSITIES OF
OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE

OXFORD
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1881

Long Primer Crown 8vo.

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PREFACE.

THE English Version of the New Testament here presented to the reader is a Revision of the Translation published in the year of Our Lord 1611, and commonly known by the name of the Authorised Version.

That Translation was the work of many hands and of several generations. The foundation was laid by William Tyndale. His translation of the New Testament was the true primary Version. The Versions that followed were either substantially reproductions of Tyndale's translation in its final shape, or revisions of Versions that had been themselves almost entirely based on it. Three successive stages may be recognised in this continuous work of authoritative revision: first, the publication of the Great Bible of 1539-41 in the reign of Henry VIII; next, the publication of the Bishops' Bible of 1568 and 1572 in the reign of Elizabeth; and lastly, the publication of the King's Bible of 1611 in the reign of James I. Besides these, the Genevan Version of 1560, itself founded on Tyndale's translation, must here be named; which, though not put forth by authority, was widely circulated in this country, and largely used by King James' Translators. Thus the form in which the English New Testament has now been read for 270 years was the result of various revisions made between 1525 and 1611; and the present Revision is an attempt, after a long interval, to follow the example set by a succession of honoured predecessors.

I. Of the many points of interest connected with the Translation of 1611, two require special notice; first, the Greek Text

which it appears to have represented; and secondly, the character of the Translation itself.

1. With regard to the Greek Text, it would appear that, if to some extent the Translators exercised an independent judgement, it was mainly in choosing amongst readings contained in the principal editions of the Greek Text that had appeared in the sixteenth century. Wherever they seem to have followed a reading which is not found in any of those editions, their rendering may probably be traced to the Latin Vulgate. Their chief guides appear to have been the later editions of Stephanus and of Beza, and also, to a certain extent, the Complutensian Polyglott. All these were founded for the most part on manuscripts of late date, few in number, and used with little critical skill. But in those days it could hardly have been otherwise. Nearly all the more ancient of the documentary authorities have become known only within the last two centuries; some of the most important of them, indeed, within the last few years. Their publication has called forth not only improved editions of the Greek Text, but a succession of instructive discussions on the variations which have been brought to light, and on the best modes of distinguishing original readings from changes introduced in the course of transcription. While therefore it has long been the opinion of all scholars that the commonly received text needed thorough revision, it is but recently that materials have been acquired for executing such a work with even approximate completeness.

2. The character of the Translation itself will be best estimated by considering the leading rules under which it was made, and the extent to which these rules appear to have been observed.

The primary and fundamental rule was expressed in the following terms:—‘The ordinary Bible read in the Church, commonly called the Bishops’ Bible, to be followed, and as little altered as the truth of the Original will permit.’ There was, however, this subsequent provision:—‘These translations to be used, when they agree better with the text than the Bishops’ Bible: Tindale’s, Matthew’s, Coverdale’s, Whitchurch’s, Geneva.’ The first of these rules, which was substantially the same as that laid down at the revision of the Great Bible in the reign of Elizabeth, was strictly observed. The other rule was but partially followed. The Translators made much use of the Genevan Version. They do not however appear to have frequently returned to the renderings of

the other Versions named in the rule, where those Versions differed from the Bishops' Bible. On the other hand, their work shews evident traces of the influence of a Version not specified in the rules, the Rhemish, made from the Latin Vulgate, but by scholars conversant with the Greek Original.

Another rule, on which it is stated that those in authority laid great stress, related to the rendering of words that admitted of different interpretations. It was as follows:—'When a word hath divers significations, that to be kept which hath been most commonly used by the most of the ancient fathers, being agreeable to the propriety of the place and the analogy of the faith.' With this rule was associated the following, on which equal stress appears to have been laid:—'The old ecclesiastical words to be kept, viz. the word *Church* not to be translated *Congregation*, &c.' This latter rule was for the most part carefully observed; but it may be doubted whether, in the case of words that admitted of different meanings, the instructions were at all closely followed. In dealing with the more difficult words of this class, the Translators appear to have paid much regard to traditional interpretations, and especially to the authority of the Vulgate; but, as to the large residue of words which might properly fall under the rule, they used considerable freedom. Moreover they profess in their Preface to have studiously adopted a variety of expression which would now be deemed hardly consistent with the requirements of faithful translation. They seem to have been guided by the feeling that their Version would secure for the words they used a lasting place in the language; and they express a fear lest they should 'be charged (by scoffers) with some unequal dealing towards a great number of good English words,' which, without this liberty on their part, would not have a place in the pages of the English Bible. Still it cannot be doubted that they carried this liberty too far, and that the studied avoidance of uniformity in the rendering of the same words, even when occurring in the same context, is one of the blemishes in their work.

A third leading rule was of a negative character, but was rendered necessary by the experience derived from former Versions. The words of the rule are as follows:—'No marginal notes at all to be affixed, but only for the explanation of the Hebrew or Greek words which cannot without some circumlocution so briefly and fitly be expressed in the text.' Here again the Translators used

some liberty in their application of the rule. Out of more than 760 marginal notes originally appended to the Authorised Version of the New Testament, only a seventh part consists of explanations or literal renderings; the great majority of the notes being devoted to the useful and indeed necessary purpose of placing before the reader alternative renderings which it was judged that the passage or the words would fairly admit. The notes referring to variations in the Greek Text amount to about thirty-five.

Of the remaining rules it may be sufficient to notice one, which was for the most part consistently followed:—‘The names of the prophets and the holy writers, with the other names of the text, to be retained, as high as may be, accordingly as they were vulgarly used.’ The Translators had also the liberty, in ‘any place of special obscurity,’ to consult those who might be qualified to give an opinion.

Passing from these fundamental rules, which should be borne in mind by any one who would rightly understand the nature and character of the Authorised Version, we must call attention to the manner in which the actual work of the translation was carried on. The New Testament was assigned to two separate Companies, the one consisting of eight members, sitting at Oxford, the other consisting of seven members, sitting at Westminster. There is no reason to believe that these Companies ever sat together. They communicated to each other, and likewise to the four Companies to which the Old Testament and the Apocrypha had been committed, the results of their labours; and perhaps afterwards reconsidered them: but the fact that the New Testament was divided between two separate bodies of men involved a grave inconvenience, and was beyond all doubt the cause of many inconsistencies. These probably would have been much more serious, had it not been provided that there should be a final supervision of the whole Bible, by selected members from Oxford, Cambridge, and Westminster, the three centres at which the work had been carried on. These supervisors are said by one authority to have been six in number, and by another twelve. When it is remembered that this supervision was completed in nine months, we may wonder that the incongruities which remain are not more numerous.

The Companies appear to have been occupied in the actual business of revision about two years and three quarters.

Such, so far as can be gathered from the rules and modes of procedure, is the character of the time-honoured Version which we have been called upon to revise. We have had to study this great Version carefully and minutely, line by line; and the longer we have been engaged upon it the more we have learned to admire its simplicity, its dignity, its power, its happy turns of expression, its general accuracy, and, we must not fail to add, the music of its cadences, and the felicities of its rhythm. To render a work that had reached this high standard of excellence still more excellent, to increase its fidelity without destroying its charm, was the task committed to us. Of that task, and of the conditions under which we have attempted its fulfilment, it will now be necessary for us to speak.

II. The present Revision had its origin in action taken by the Convocation of the Province of Canterbury in February 1870, and it has been conducted throughout on the plan laid down in Resolutions of both Houses of the Province, and, more particularly, in accordance with Principles and Rules drawn up by a special Committee of Convocation in the following May. Two Companies, the one for the revision of the Authorised Version of the Old Testament, and the other for the revision of the same Version of the New Testament, were formed in the manner specified in the Resolutions, and the work was commenced on the twenty-second day of June 1870. Shortly afterwards, steps were taken, under a resolution passed by both Houses of Convocation, for inviting the co-operation of American scholars; and eventually two Committees were formed in America, for the purpose of acting with the two English Companies, on the basis of the Principles and Rules drawn up by the Committee of Convocation.

The fundamental Resolutions adopted by the Convocation of Canterbury on the third and fifth days of May 1870 were as follows:—

‘1. That it is desirable that a revision of the Authorised Version of the Holy Scriptures be undertaken.

‘2. That the revision be so conducted as to comprise both marginal renderings and such emendations as it may be found necessary to insert in the text of the Authorised Version.

‘3. That in the above resolutions we do not contemplate any new translation of the Bible, or any alteration of the language,

except where in the judgement of the most competent scholars such change is necessary.

'4. That in such necessary changes, the style of the language employed in the existing Version be closely followed.

'5. That it is desirable that Convocation should nominate a body of its own members to undertake the work of revision, who shall be at liberty to invite the co-operation of any eminent for scholarship, to whatever nation or religious body they may belong.'

The Principles and Rules agreed to by the Committee of Convocation on the twenty-fifth day of May 1870 were as follows:—

'1. To introduce as few alterations as possible into the Text of the Authorised Version consistently with faithfulness.

'2. To limit, as far as possible, the expression of such alterations to the language of the Authorised and earlier English Versions.

'3. Each Company to go twice over the portion to be revised, once provisionally, the second time finally, and on principles of voting as hereinafter is provided.

'4. That the Text to be adopted be that for which the evidence is decidedly preponderating; and that when the Text so adopted differs from that from which the Authorised Version was made, the alteration be indicated in the margin.

'5. To make or retain no change in the Text on the second final revision by each Company, except *two thirds* of those present approve of the same, but on the first revision to decide by simple majorities.

'6. In every case of proposed alteration that may have given rise to discussion, to defer the voting thereupon till the next Meeting, whensoever the same shall be required by one third of those present at the Meeting, such intended vote to be announced in the notice for the next Meeting.

'7. To revise the headings of chapters and pages, paragraphs, italics, and punctuation.

'8. To refer, on the part of each Company, when considered desirable, to Divines, Scholars, and Literary Men, whether at home or abroad, for their opinions.'

These rules it has been our endeavour faithfully and consistently to follow. One only of them we found ourselves unable to observe in all particulars. In accordance with the seventh rule, we have carefully revised the paragraphs, italics, and punctuation. But the

revision of the headings of chapters and pages would have involved so much of indirect, and indeed frequently of direct interpretation, that we judged it best to omit them altogether.

Our communications with the American Committee have been of the following nature. We transmitted to them from time to time each several portion of our First Revision, and received from them in return their criticisms and suggestions. These we considered with much care and attention during the time we were engaged on our Second Revision. We then sent over to them the various portions of the Second Revision as they were completed, and received further suggestions, which, like the former, were closely and carefully considered. Last of all, we forwarded to them the Revised Version in its final form; and a list of those passages in which they desire to place on record their preference of other readings and renderings will be found at the end of the volume. We gratefully acknowledge their care, vigilance, and accuracy; and we humbly pray that their labours and our own, thus happily united, may be permitted to bear a blessing to both countries, and to all English-speaking people throughout the world.

The whole time devoted to the work has been ten years and a half. The First Revision occupied about six years; the Second, about two years and a half. The remaining time has been spent in the consideration of the suggestions from America on the Second Revision, and of many details and reserved questions arising out of our own labours. As a rule, a session of four days has been held every month (with the exception of August and September) in each year from the commencement of the work in June 1870. The average attendance for the whole time has been sixteen each day; the whole Company consisting at first of twenty-seven, but for the greater part of the time of twenty-four members, many of them residing at great distances from London. Of the original number four have been removed from us by death.

At an early stage in our labours, we entered into an agreement with the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge for the conveyance to them of our copyright in the work. This arrangement provided for the necessary expenses of the undertaking; and procured for the Revised Version the advantage of being published by Bodies long connected with the publication of the Authorised Version.

III. We now pass onward to give a brief account of the particulars of the present work. This we propose to do under the four heads of Text, Translation, Language, and Marginal Notes.

1. A revision of the Greek text was the necessary foundation of our work ; but it did not fall within our province to construct a continuous and complete Greek text. In many cases the English rendering was considered to represent correctly either of two competing readings in the Greek, and then the question of the text was usually not raised. A sufficiently laborious task remained in deciding between the rival claims of various readings which might properly affect the translation. When these were adjusted, our deviations from the text presumed to underlie the Authorised Version had next to be indicated, in accordance with the fourth rule ; but it proved inconvenient to record them in the margin. A better mode however of giving them publicity has been found, as the University Presses have undertaken to print them in connexion with complete Greek texts of the New Testament.

In regard of the readings thus approved, it may be observed that the fourth rule, by requiring that 'the text to be adopted' should be 'that for which the evidence is decidedly preponderating,' was in effect an instruction to follow the authority of documentary evidence without deference to any printed text of modern times, and therefore to employ the best resources of criticism for estimating the value of evidence. Textual criticism, as applied to the Greek New Testament, forms a special study of much intricacy and difficulty, and even now leaves room for considerable variety of opinion among competent critics. Different schools of criticism have been represented among us, and have together contributed to the final result. In the early part of the work every various reading requiring consideration was discussed and voted on by the Company. After a time the precedents thus established enabled the process to be safely shortened ; but it was still at the option of every one to raise a full discussion on any particular reading, and the option was freely used. On the first revision, in accordance with the fifth rule, the decisions were arrived at by simple majorities. On the second revision, at which a majority of two thirds was required to retain or introduce a reading at variance with the reading presumed to underlie the Authorised Version, many readings previously adopted were brought again into debate, and either re-affirmed or set aside.

Many places still remain in which, for the present, it would not be safe to accept one reading to the absolute exclusion of others. In these cases we have given alternative readings in the margin, wherever they seem to be of sufficient importance or interest to deserve notice. In the introductory formula, the phrases 'many ancient authorities,' 'some ancient authorities,' are used with some latitude to denote a greater or lesser proportion of those authorities which have a distinctive right to be called ancient. These ancient authorities comprise not only Greek manuscripts, some of which were written in the fourth and fifth centuries, but versions of a still earlier date in different languages, and also quotations by Christian writers of the second and following centuries.

2. We pass now from the Text to the Translation. The character of the Revision was determined for us from the outset by the first rule, 'to introduce as few alterations as possible, consistently with faithfulness.' Our task was revision, not re-translation.

In the application however of this principle to the many and intricate details of our work, we have found ourselves constrained by faithfulness to introduce changes which might not at first sight appear to be included under the rule.

The alterations which we have made in the Authorised Version may be roughly grouped in five principal classes. First, alterations positively required by change of reading in the Greek Text. Secondly, alterations made where the Authorised Version appeared either to be incorrect, or to have chosen the less probable of two possible renderings. Thirdly, alterations of obscure or ambiguous renderings into such as are clear and express in their import. For it has been our principle not to leave any translation, or any arrangement of words, which could adapt itself to one or other of two interpretations, but rather to express as plainly as was possible that interpretation which seemed best to deserve a place in the text, and to put the other in the margin.

There remain yet two other classes of alterations which we have felt to be required by the same principle of faithfulness. These are,—Fourthly, alterations of the Authorised Version in cases where it was inconsistent with itself in the rendering of two or more passages confessedly alike or parallel. Fifthly, alterations rendered necessary *by consequence*, that is, arising out of changes already made, though not in themselves required by the general

rule of faithfulness. Both these classes of alterations call for some further explanation.

The frequent inconsistencies in the Authorised Version have caused us much embarrassment from the fact already referred to, namely, that a studied variety of rendering, even in the same chapter and context, was a kind of principle with our predecessors, and was defended by them on grounds that have been mentioned above. The problem we had to solve was to discriminate between varieties of rendering which were compatible with fidelity to the true meaning of the text, and varieties which involved inconsistency, and were suggestive of differences that had no existence in the Greek. This problem we have solved to the best of our power, and for the most part in the following way.

Where there was a doubt as to the exact shade of meaning, we have looked to the context for guidance. If the meaning was fairly expressed by the word or phrase that was before us in the Authorised Version, we made no change, even where rigid adherence to the rule of translating, as far as possible, the same Greek word by the same English word might have prescribed some modification.

There are however numerous passages in the Authorised Version in which, whether regard be had to the recurrence (as in the first three Gospels) of identical clauses and sentences, to the repetition of the same word in the same passage, or to the characteristic use of particular words by the same writer, the studied variety adopted by the Translators of 1611 has produced a degree of inconsistency that cannot be reconciled with the principle of faithfulness. In such cases we have not hesitated to introduce alterations, even though the sense might not seem to the general reader to be materially affected.

The last class of alterations is that which we have described as rendered necessary *by consequence*; that is, by reason of some foregoing alteration. The cases in which these consequential changes have been found necessary are numerous and of very different kinds. Sometimes the change has been made to avoid tautology; sometimes to obviate an unpleasing alliteration or some other infelicity of sound; sometimes, in the case of smaller words, to preserve the familiar rhythm; sometimes for a convergence of reasons which, when explained, would at once be accepted,

but until so explained might never be surmised even by intelligent readers.

This may be made plain by an example. When a particular word is found to recur with characteristic frequency in any one of the Sacred Writers, it is obviously desirable to adopt for it some uniform rendering. Again, where, as in the case of the first three Evangelists, precisely the same clauses or sentences are found in more than one of the Gospels, it is no less necessary to translate them in every place in the same way. These two principles may be illustrated by reference to a word that perpetually recurs in St. Mark's Gospel, and that may be translated either 'straightway,' 'forthwith,' or 'immediately.' Let it be supposed that the first rendering is chosen, and that the word, in accordance with the first of the above principles, is in that Gospel uniformly translated 'straightway.' Let it be further supposed that one of the passages of St. Mark in which it is so translated is found, word for word, in one of the other Gospels, but that there the rendering of the Authorised Version happens to be 'forthwith' or 'immediately.' That rendering must be changed on the second of the above principles; and yet such a change would not have been made but for this concurrence of two sound principles, and the consequent necessity of making a change on grounds extraneous to the passage itself.

This is but one of many instances of consequential alterations which might at first sight appear unnecessary, but which nevertheless have been deliberately made, and are not at variance with the rule of introducing as few changes in the Authorised Version as faithfulness would allow.

There are some other points of detail which it may be here convenient to notice. One of these, and perhaps the most important, is the rendering of the Greek aorist. There are numerous cases, especially in connexion with particles ordinarily expressive of present time, in which the use of the indefinite past tense in Greek and English is altogether different; and in such instances we have not attempted to violate the idiom of our language by forms of expression which it could not bear. But we have often ventured to represent the Greek aorist by the English preterite, even where the reader may find some passing difficulty in such a rendering, because we have felt convinced that the true meaning of the original was obscured by the presence of the familiar

auxiliary. A remarkable illustration may be found in the seventeenth chapter of St. John's Gospel, where the combination of the aorist and the perfect shews, beyond all reasonable doubt, that different relations of time were intended to be expressed.

Changes of translation will also be found in connexion with the aorist participle, arising from the fact that the usual periphrasis of this participle in the Vulgate, which was rendered necessary by Latin idiom, has been largely reproduced in the Authorised Version by 'when' with the past tense (as for example in the second chapter of St. Matthew's Gospel), even where the ordinary participial rendering would have been easier and more natural in English.

In reference to the perfect and the imperfect tenses but little needs to be said. The correct translation of the former has been for the most part, though with some striking exceptions, maintained in the Authorised Version: while with regard to the imperfect, clear as its meaning may be in the Greek, the power of expressing it is so limited in English, that we have been frequently compelled to leave the force of the tense to be inferred from the context. In a few instances, where faithfulness imperatively required it, and especially where, in the Greek, the significance of the imperfect tense seemed to be additionally marked by the use of the participle with the auxiliary verb, we have introduced the corresponding form in English. Still, in the great majority of cases we have been obliged to retain the English preterite, and to rely either on slight changes in the order of the words, or on prominence given to the accompanying temporal particles, for the indication of the meaning which, in the Greek, the imperfect tense was designed to convey.

On other points of grammar it may be sufficient to speak more briefly.

Many changes, as might be anticipated, have been made in the case of the definite article. Here again it was necessary to consider the peculiarities of English idiom, as well as the general tenor of each passage. Sometimes we have felt it enough to prefix the article to the first of a series of words to all of which it is prefixed in the Greek, and thus, as it were, to impart the idea of definiteness to the whole series, without running the risk of overloading the sentence. Sometimes, conversely, we have had to tolerate the presence of the definite article in our Version, when it

is absent from the Greek, and perhaps not even grammatically latent; simply because English idiom would not allow the noun to stand alone, and because the introduction of the indefinite article might have introduced an idea of oneness or individuality, which was not in any degree traceable in the original. In a word, we have been careful to observe the use of the article wherever it seemed to be idiomatically possible: where it did not seem to be possible, we have yielded to necessity.

As to the pronouns and the place they occupy in the sentence, a subject often overlooked by our predecessors, we have been particularly careful; but here again we have frequently been baffled by structural or idiomatical peculiarities of the English language which precluded changes otherwise desirable.

In the case of the particles we have met with less difficulty, and have been able to maintain a reasonable amount of consistency. The particles in the Greek Testament are, as is well known, comparatively few, and they are commonly used with precision. It has therefore been the more necessary here to preserve a general uniformity of rendering, especially in the case of the particles of causality and inference, so far as English idiom would allow.

Lastly, many changes have been introduced in the rendering of the prepositions, especially where ideas of instrumentality or of mediate agency, distinctly marked in the original, had been confused or obscured in the translation. We have however borne in mind the comprehensive character of such prepositions as 'of' and 'by,' the one in reference to agency and the other in reference to means, especially in the English of the seventeenth century; and have rarely made any change where the true meaning of the original as expressed in the Authorised Version would be apparent to a reader of ordinary intelligence.

3. We now come to the subject of Language.

The second of the rules, by which the work has been governed, prescribed that the alterations to be introduced should be expressed, as far as possible, in the language of the Authorised Version or of the Versions that preceded it.

To this rule we have faithfully adhered. We have habitually consulted the earlier Versions; and in our sparing introduction of words not found in them or in the Authorised Version we have usually satisfied ourselves that such words were employed by standard writers of nearly the same date, and had also that

general hue which justified their introduction into a Version which has held the highest place in the classical literature of our language. We have never removed any archaisms, whether in structure or in words, except where we were persuaded either that the meaning of the words was not generally understood, or that the nature of the expression led to some misconception of the true sense of the passage. The frequent inversions of the strict order of the words, which add much to the strength and variety of the Authorised Version, and give an archaic colour to many felicities of diction, have been seldom modified. Indeed, we have often adopted the same arrangement in our own alterations; and in this, as in other particulars, we have sought to assimilate the new work to the old.

In a few exceptional cases we have failed to find any word in the older stratum of our language that appeared to convey the precise meaning of the original. There, and there only, we have used words of a later date; but not without having first assured ourselves that they are to be found in the writings of the best authors of the period to which they belong.

In regard of Proper Names no rule was prescribed to us. In the case of names of frequent occurrence we have deemed it best to follow generally the rule laid down for our predecessors. That rule, it may be remembered, was to this effect, 'The names of the prophets and the holy writers, with the other names of the text, to be retained, as nigh as may be, accordingly as they were vulgarly used.' Some difficulty has been felt in dealing with names less familiarly known. Here our general practice has been to follow the Greek form of names, except in the case of persons and places mentioned in the Old Testament: in this case we have followed the Hebrew.

4. The subject of the Marginal Notes deserves special attention. They represent the results of a large amount of careful and elaborate discussion, and will, perhaps, by their very presence, indicate to some extent the intricacy of many of the questions that have almost daily come before us for decision. These Notes fall into four main groups: first, notes specifying such differences of reading as were judged to be of sufficient importance to require a particular notice; secondly, notes indicating the exact rendering of words to which, for the sake of English idiom, we were obliged to give a less exact rendering in the text; thirdly, notes, very few in number,

affording some explanation which the original appeared to require; fourthly, alternative renderings in difficult or debateable passages. The notes of this last group are numerous, and largely in excess of those which were admitted by our predecessors. In the 270 years that have passed away since their labours were concluded, the Sacred Text has been minutely examined, discussed in every detail, and analysed with a grammatical precision unknown in the days of the last Revision. There has thus been accumulated a large amount of materials that have prepared the way for different renderings, which necessarily came under discussion. We have therefore placed before the reader in the margin other renderings than those which were adopted in the text, wherever such renderings seemed to deserve consideration. The rendering in the text, where it agrees with the Authorised Version, was supported by at least one third, and, where it differs from the Authorised Version, by at least two thirds of those who were present at the second revision of the passage in question.

A few supplementary matters have yet to be mentioned. These may be thus enumerated,—the use of *Italics*, the arrangement in Paragraphs, the mode of printing Quotations from the Poetical Books of the Old Testament, the Punctuation, and, last of all, the Titles of the different Books that make up the New Testament,—all of them particulars on which it seems desirable to add a few explanatory remarks.

(a) The determination, in each place, of the words to be printed in italics has not been by any means easy; nor can we hope to be found in all cases perfectly consistent. In the earliest editions of the Authorised Version the use of a different type to indicate supplementary words not contained in the original was not very frequent, and cannot easily be reconciled with any settled principle. A review of the words so printed was made, after a lapse of some years, for the editions of the Authorised Version published at Cambridge in 1629 and 1638. Further, though slight, modifications were introduced at intervals between 1638 and the more systematic revisions undertaken respectively by Dr. Paris in the Cambridge Edition of 1762, and by Dr. Blayney in the Oxford Edition of 1769. None of them however rest on any higher authority than that of the persons who from time to time superintended the publication. The last attempt to bring the use of italics into uniformity and

consistency was made by Dr. Scrivener in the Paragraph Bible published at Cambridge in 1870-73. In succeeding to these labours, we have acted on the general principle of printing in italics words which did not appear to be necessarily involved in the Greek. Our tendency has been to diminish rather than to increase the amount of italic printing; though, in the case of difference of readings, we have usually marked the absence of any words in the original which the sense might nevertheless require to be present in the Version; and again, in the case of inserted pronouns, where the reference did not appear to be perfectly certain, we have similarly had recourse to italics. Some of these cases, especially when there are slight differences of reading, are of singular intricacy, and make it impossible to maintain rigid uniformity.

(b) We have arranged the Sacred Text in paragraphs, after the precedent of the earliest English Versions, so as to assist the general reader in following the current of narrative or argument. The present arrangement will be found, we trust, to have preserved the due mean between a system of long portions which must often include several separate topics, and a system of frequent breaks which, though they may correctly indicate the separate movements of thought in the writer, often seriously impede a just perception of the true continuity of the passage. The traditional division into chapters, which the Authorised Version inherited from Latin Bibles of the later middle ages, is an illustration of the former method. These paragraphs, for such in fact they are, frequently include several distinct subjects. Moreover they sometimes, though rarely, end where there is no sufficient break in the sense. The division of chapters into verses, which was introduced into the New Testament for the first time in 1551, is an exaggeration of the latter method, with its accompanying inconveniences. The serious obstacles to the right understanding of Holy Scripture, which are interposed by minute subdivision, are often overlooked; but if any one will consider for a moment the injurious effect that would be produced by breaking up a portion of some great standard work into separate verses, he will at once perceive how necessary has been an alteration in this particular. The arrangement by chapters and verses undoubtedly affords facilities for reference: but this advantage we have been able to retain by placing the numerals on the inside margin of each page.

(c) A few words will suffice as to the mode of printing quo-

tations from the Poetical Books of the Old Testament. Wherever the quotation extends to two or more lines, our practice has been to recognise the parallelism of their structure by arranging the lines in a manner that appears to agree with the metrical divisions of the Hebrew original. Such an arrangement will be found helpful to the reader; not only as directing his attention to the poetical character of the quotation, but as also tending to make its force and pertinence more fully felt. We have treated in the same way the hymns in the first two chapters of the Gospel according to St. Luke.

(d) Great care has been bestowed on the punctuation. Our practice has been to maintain what is sometimes called the heavier system of stopping, or, in other words, that system which, especially for convenience in reading aloud, suggests such pauses as will best ensure a clear and intelligent setting forth of the true meaning of the words. This course has rendered necessary, especially in the Epistles, a larger use of colons and semicolons than is customary in modern English printing.

(e) We may in the last place notice one particular to which we were not expressly directed to extend our revision, namely, the titles of the Books of the New Testament. These titles are no part of the original text; and the titles found in the most ancient manuscripts are of too short a form to be convenient for use. Under these circumstances, we have deemed it best to leave unchanged the titles which are given in the Authorised Version as printed in 1611.

We now conclude, humbly commending our labours to Almighty God, and praying that his favour and blessing may be vouchsafed to that which has been done in his name. We recognised from the first the responsibility of the undertaking; and through our manifold experience of its abounding difficulties we have felt more and more, as we went onward, that such a work can never be accomplished by organised efforts of scholarship and criticism, unless assisted by Divine help.

We know full well that defects must have their place in a work so long and so arduous as this which has now come to an end. Blemishes and imperfections there are in the noble Translation which we have been called upon to revise; blemishes and imperfections will assuredly be found in our own Revision. All endea-

vours to translate the Holy Scriptures into another tongue must fall short of their aim, when the obligation is imposed of producing a Version that shall be alike literal and idiomatic, faithful to each thought of the original, and yet, in the expression of it, harmonious and free. While we dare to hope that in places not a few of the New Testament the introduction of slight changes has cast a new light upon much that was difficult and obscure, we cannot forget how often we have failed in expressing some finer shade of meaning which we recognised in the original, how often idiom has stood in the way of a perfect rendering, and how often the attempt to preserve a familiar form of words, or even a familiar cadence, has only added another perplexity to those which already beset us.

Thus, in the review of the work which we have been permitted to complete, our closing words must be words of mingled thanksgiving, humility, and prayer. Of thanksgiving, for the many blessings vouchsafed to us throughout the unbroken progress of our corporate labours; of humility, for our failings and imperfections in the fulfilment of our task; and of prayer to Almighty God, that the Gospel of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ may be more clearly and more freshly shewn forth to all who shall be readers of this Book.

JERUSALEM CHAMBER,

WESTMINSTER ABBEY.

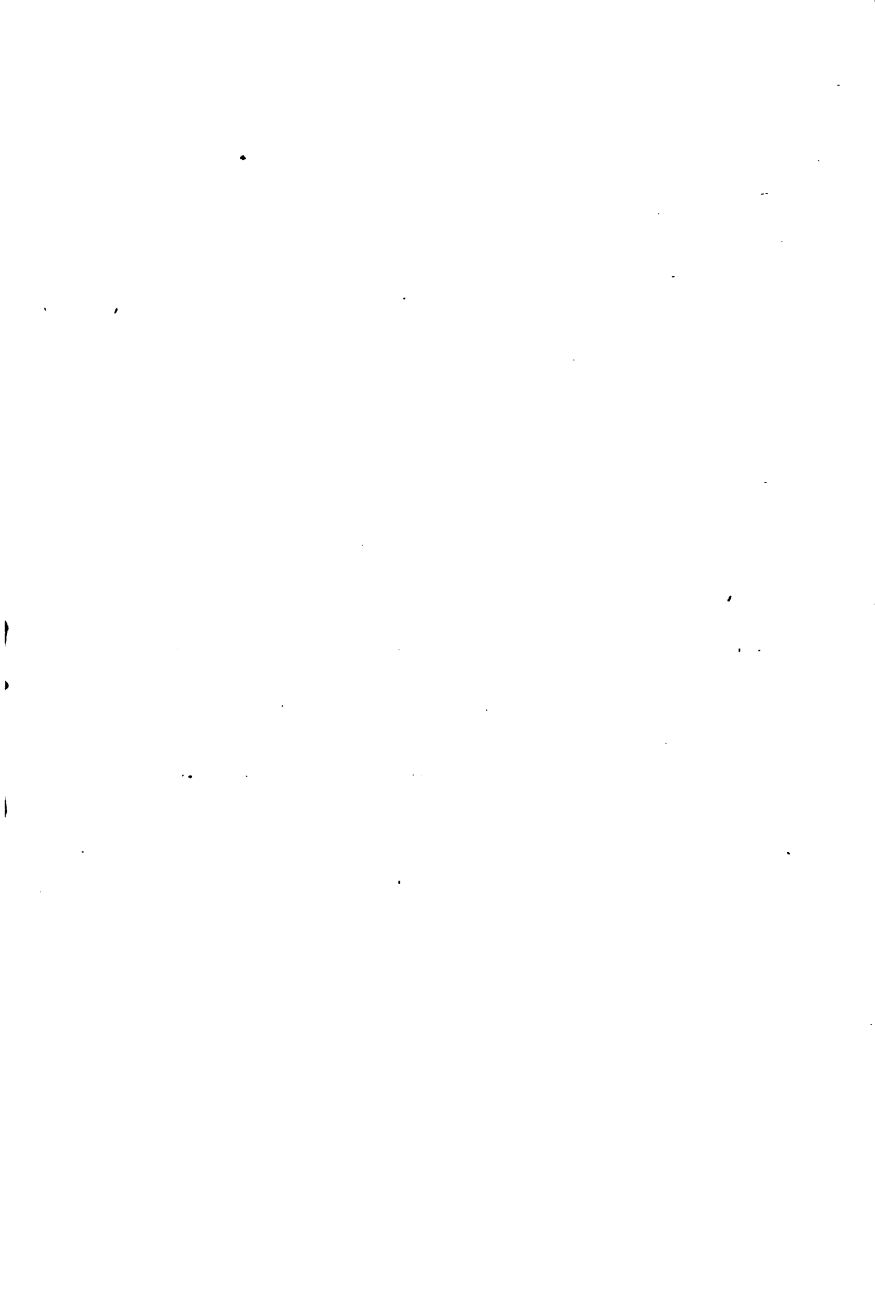
11th November 1880.

THE NAMES AND ORDER

OF ALL THE

BOOKS OF THE NEW TESTAMENT.

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THE GOSPEL

ACCORDING TO

S. M A T T H E W.

- 1 ¹THE book of the ²generation of Jesus Christ, the ¹Or, *The genealogy of Jesus Christ*
son of David, the son of Abraham. ²Or, *birth*: as in ver. 18.
2 Abraham begat Isaac; and Isaac begat Jacob; and
3 Jacob begat Judah and his brethren; and Judah begat Perez and Zerah of Tamar; and Perez begat Hezron;
4 and Hezron begat ³Ram; and ³Ram begat Amminadab; ³Gr. *Aram*.
and Amminadab begat Nahshon; and Nahshon begat
5 Salmon; and Salmon begat Boaz of Rahab; and Boaz
6 begat Obed of Ruth; and Obed begat Jesse; and Jesse begat David the king.

- And David begat Solomon of her *that had been the*
7 wife of Uriah; and Solomon begat Rehoboam; and
8 Rehoboam begat Abijah; and Abijah begat ⁴Asa; and ⁴Gr. *Asaph*.
⁴Asa begat Jehoshaphat; and Jehoshaphat begat Joram;
9 and Joram begat Uzziah; and Uzziah begat Jotham;
and Jotham begat Ahaz; and Ahaz begat Hezekiah;
10 and Hezekiah begat Manasseh; and Manasseh begat
11 ⁵Amon; and ⁵Amon begat Josiah; and Josiah begat ⁵Gr. *Amos*.
Jechoniah and his brethren, at the time of the ⁶carrying ⁶Or, *removal to Babylon*.
away to Babylon.

- 12 And after the ⁶carrying away to Babylon, Jechoniah
13 begat ⁷Shealtiel; and ⁷Shealtiel begat Zerubbabel; and ⁷Gr. *Salathiel*.
Zerubbabel begat Abiud; and Abiud begat Eliakim;
14 and Eliakim begat Azor; and Azor begat Sadoc; and
15 Sadoc begat Achim; and Achim begat Eliud; and Eliud begat Eleazar; and Eleazar begat Matthan; and
16 Matthan begat Jacob; and Jacob begat Joseph the husband of Mary, of whom was born Jesus, who is called Christ.

- 17 So all the generations from Abraham unto David are fourteen generations; and from David unto the ⁶carrying away to Babylon fourteen generations; and from

¹ Or, *removal to Babylon* the ¹ carrying away to Babylon unto the Christ fourteen generations.

² Or, *generation*: as in ver. 1. Now the ² birth ³ of Jesus Christ was on this wise: 18

³ Some ancient authorities read of the Christ. When his mother Mary had been betrothed to Joseph, before they came together she was found with child of the ⁴ Holy Ghost. And Joseph her husband, being a 19 .

⁴ Or, *Holy Spirit*: and so throughout this book. righteous man, and not willing to make her a public example, was minded to put her away privily. But when 20 he thought on these things, behold, an angel of the Lord appeared unto him in a dream, saying, Joseph, thou son of David, fear not to take unto thee Mary thy

⁵ Gr. *begotten*. wife: for that which is ⁶ conceived in her is of the Holy Ghost. And she shall bring forth a son; and thou 21 shalt call his name JESUS; for it is he that shall save his people from their sins. Now all, this is come to 22 pass, that it might be fulfilled which was spoken by the Lord through the prophet, saying,

Behold, the virgin shall be with child, and shall 23 bring forth a son,

⁸ Gr. *Emmanuel*. And they shall call his name ⁶ Immanuel; which is, being interpreted, God with us. And Joseph 24 arose from his sleep, and did as the angel of the Lord commanded him, and took unto him his wife; and 25 knew her not till she had brought forth a son: and he called his name JESUS.

⁷ Gr. *Magi*. Compare Esther i. 13; Dan. ii. 12. Now when Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judæa 2 in the days of Herod the king, behold, ⁷ wise men from the east came to Jerusalem, saying, ⁸ Where is he that 2 is born King of the Jews? for we saw his star in the east, and are come to worship him. And when Herod 3 the king heard it, he was troubled, and all Jerusalem with him. And gathering together all the chief priests 4 and scribes of the people, he inquired of them where the Christ should be born. And they said unto him, 5

⁹ Or, *through* In Bethlehem of Judæa: for thus it is written ⁹ by the prophet,

And thou Bethlehem, land of Judah, 6
Art in no wise least among the princes of Judah:
For out of thee shall come forth a governor,

Which shall be shepherd of my people Israel

Then Herod privily called the ⁷ wise men, and learned 7

8 of them carefully ¹what time the star appeared. And ¹Or, the
he sent them to Bethlehem, and said, Go and search *time of the*
out carefully concerning the young child; and when ye *star that*
have found *appeared* him, bring me word, that I also may come
9 and worship him. And they, having heard the king,
went their way; and lo, the star, which they saw in the
east, went before them, till it came and stood over
10 where the young child was. And when they saw the
11 star, they rejoiced with exceeding great joy. And
they came into the house and saw the young child with
Mary his mother; and they fell down and worshipped
him; and opening their treasures they offered unto him
12 gifts, gold and frankincense and myrrh. And being
warned of God in a dream that they should not return
to Herod, they departed into their own country another
way.

13 Now when they were departed, behold, an angel of
the Lord appeareth to Joseph in a dream, saying,
Arise and take the young child and his mother, and
flee into Egypt, and be thou there until I tell thee:
for Herod will seek the young child to destroy him.
14 And he arose and took the young child and his mother
15 by night, and departed into Egypt; and was there until
the death of Herod: that it might be fulfilled which
was spoken by the Lord through the prophet, saying,
16 Out of Egypt did I call my son. Then Herod, when
he saw that he was mocked of the ²wise men, was ex- ²Gr. Magi.
ceeding wroth, and sent forth, and slew all the male
children that were in Bethlehem, and in all the borders
thereof, from two years old and under, according to the
time which he had carefully learned of the ²wise men.

17 Then was fulfilled that which was spoken ³by Jeremiah ³Or, through
the prophet, saying,

18 A voice was heard in Ramah,
Weeping and great mourning,
Rachel weeping for her children;
And she would not be comforted, because they are
not.

19 But when Herod was dead, behold, an angel of the
20 Lord appeareth in a dream to Joseph in Egypt, saying,
Arise and take the young child and his mother, and

go into the land of Israel: for they are dead that sought the young child's life. And he arose and took 21 the young child and his mother, and came into the land of Israel. But when he heard that Archelaus was 22 reigning over Judæa in the room of his father Herod, he was afraid to go thither; and being warned *of God* in a dream, he withdrew into the parts of Galilee, and 23 came and dwelt in a city called Nazareth: that it might be fulfilled which was spoken ¹by the prophets, that he should be called a Nazarene.

¹ Or, *through*

And in those days cometh John the Baptist, preach- 3 ing in the wilderness of Judæa, saying, Repent ye; for 2 the kingdom of heaven is at hand. For this is he 3 that was spoken of ¹by Isaiah the prophet, saying,

The voice of one crying in the wilderness,
Make ye ready the way of the Lord,
Make his paths straight.

Now John himself had his raiment of camel's hair, 4 and a leathern girdle about his loins; and his food was locusts and wild honey. Then went out unto him 5 Jerusalem, and all Judæa, and all the region round about Jordan; and they were baptized of him in the 6 river Jordan, confessing their sins. But when he saw 7 many of the Pharisees and Sadducees coming to his baptism, he said unto them, Ye offspring of vipers, who warned you to flee from the wrath to come? Bring forth therefore fruit worthy of ²repentance: 8 and think not to say within yourselves, We have Abra- 9 ham to our father: for I say unto you, that God is able of these stones to raise up children unto Abraham. And 10 even now is the axe laid unto the root of the trees: every tree therefore that bringeth not forth good fruit is hewn down, and cast into the fire. I indeed baptize 11 you ³with water unto repentance: but he that cometh after me is mightier than I, whose shoes I am not ⁴worthy to bear: he shall baptize you ³with the Holy Ghost and *with* fire: whose fan is in his hand, and he 12 will thoroughly cleanse his threshing-floor; and he will gather his wheat into the garner, but the chaff he will burn up with unquenchable fire.

² Or, *your repentance*

³ Or, *in*

⁴ Gr. *sufficient*.

Then cometh Jesus from Galilee to the Jordan 13

- 14 unto John, to be baptized of him. But John would have hindered him, saying, I have need to be baptized of thee, and comest thou to me? But Jesus answering said unto him, Suffer ¹it now: for thus it ¹Or, me becometh us to fulfil all righteousness. Then he suffereth him. And Jesus, when he was baptized, went up straightway from the water: and lo, the heavens were opened ²unto him, and he saw the Spirit of God descending as a dove, and coming upon him; and lo, a voice out of the heavens, saying, ³This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased.
- 4 Then was Jesus led up of the Spirit into the wilderness to be tempted of the devil. And when he had fasted forty days and forty nights, he afterward hungered. And the tempter came and said unto him, If thou art the Son of God, command that these stones become ⁴bread. But he answered and said, ⁴Gr. loaves. It is written, Man shall not live by bread alone, but by every word that proceedeth out of the mouth of God. Then the devil taketh him into the holy city; and he set him on the ⁵pinnacle of the temple, and ⁵Gr. wing. saith unto him, If thou art the Son of God, cast thyself down: for it is written,
- He shall give his angels charge concerning thee:
And on their hands they shall bear thee up,
Lest haply thou dash thy foot against a stone.
- 7 Jesus said unto him, Again it is written, Thou shalt not tempt the Lord thy God. Again, the devil taketh him unto an exceeding high mountain, and sheweth him all the kingdoms of the world, and the glory of them; and he said unto him, All these things will I give thee, if thou wilt fall down and worship me.
- 10 Then saith Jesus unto him, Get thee hence, Satan: for it is written, Thou shalt worship the Lord thy God, and him only shalt thou serve. Then the devil leaveth him; and behold, angels came and ministered unto him.
- 12 Now when he heard that John was delivered up, he withdrew into Galilee; and leaving Nazareth, he came and dwelt in Capernaum, which is by the sea, in the borders of Zebulun and Naphtali: that it might be

² Some ancient authorities omit unto him.

³ Or, This is my Son: my beloved in whom I am well pleased. See ch. xii. 18.

¹ Or, *through* fulfilled which was spoken ¹ by Isaiah the prophet, saying,

² Gr. *The way of the sea.* The land of Zebulun and the land of Naphtali, 15

³ Gr. *nations* : ² Toward the sea, beyond Jordan,

and so elsewhere. Galilee of the ³ Gentiles,

The people which sat in darkness 16

Saw a great light,

And to them which sat in the region and shadow of death,

To them did light spring up.

From that time began Jesus to preach, and to say, 17 Repent ye; for the kingdom of heaven is at hand.

And walking by the sea of Galilee, he saw two 18 brethren, Simon who is called Peter, and Andrew his brother, casting a net into the sea; for they were fishers. And he saith unto them, Come ye after me, 19 and I will make you fishers of men. And they 20 straightway left the nets, and followed him. And 21 going on from thence he saw other two brethren,

⁴ Or, *Jacob* : ⁴ James the *son* of Zebedee, and John his brother, in the boat with Zebedee their father, mending their nets; and he called them. And they straightway 22 left the boat and their father, and followed him.

⁵ Some ancient authorities read *he*. And ⁵ Jesus went about in all Galilee, teaching 23 in their synagogues, and preaching the ⁶ gospel of the kingdom, and healing all manner of disease and all

⁶ Or, *good tidings* : and so elsewhere. manner of sickness among the people. And the report 24 of him went forth into all Syria: and they brought

⁷ Or, *demoniacs* unto him all that were sick, holden with divers diseases and torments, ⁷ possessed with devils, and epileptic, and palsied; and he healed them. And there followed him 25 great multitudes from Galilee and Decapolis and Jerusalem and Judæa and *from* beyond Jordan.

And seeing the multitudes, he went up into the 5 mountain: and when he had sat down, his disciples came unto him: and he opened his mouth and taught 2 them, saying,

Blessed are the poor in spirit: for theirs is the king- 3 dom of heaven.

⁸ Some ancient authorities transpose ver. 4 and 5. ⁸ Blessed are they that mourn: for they shall be 4 comforted.

- 5 Blessed are the meek: for they shall inherit the earth.
- 6 Blessed are they that hunger and thirst after righteousness: for they shall be filled.
- 7 Blessed are the merciful: for they shall obtain mercy.
- 8 Blessed are the pure in heart: for they shall see God.
- 9 Blessed are the peacemakers: for they shall be called sons of God.
- 10 Blessed are they that have been persecuted for righteousness' sake: for theirs is the kingdom of
- 11 heaven. Blessed are ye when *men* shall reproach you, and persecute you, and say all manner of evil against
- 12 you falsely, for my sake. Rejoice, and be exceeding glad: for great is your reward in heaven: for so persecuted they the prophets which were before you.
- 13 Ye are the salt of the earth: but if the salt have lost its savour, wherewith shall it be salted? it is thenceforth good for nothing, but to be cast out and trodden
- 14 under foot of men. Ye are the light of the world. A
- 15 city set on a hill cannot be hid. Neither do *men* light a lamp, and put it under the bushel, but on the stand; and it shineth unto all that are in the house.
- 16 Even so let your light shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father which is in heaven.
- 17 Think not that I came to destroy the law or the
- 18 prophets: I came not to destroy, but to fulfil. For verily I say unto you, Till heaven and earth pass away, one jot or one tittle shall in no wise pass away
- 19 from the law, till all things be accomplished. Whosoever therefore shall break one of these least commandments, and shall teach men so, shall be called least in the kingdom of heaven: but whosoever shall do and teach them, he shall be called great in the
- 20 kingdom of heaven. For I say unto you, that except your righteousness shall exceed *the righteousness* of the scribes and Pharisees, ye shall in no wise enter into the kingdom of heaven.
- 21 Ye have heard that it was said to them of old time,

¹ Many ancient authorities insert *without cause*.

² An expression of contempt.

³ Or, *Moreh*, a Hebrew expression of condemnation.

⁴ Gr. *unto or into*.

⁵ Gr. *Gehenna of fire*.

⁶ Some ancient authorities omit *deliver thee*.

Thou shalt not kill; and whosoever shall kill shall be in danger of the judgement: but I say unto you, that ²² every one who is angry with his brother¹ shall be in danger of the judgement; and whosoever shall say to his brother, ²Raca, shall be in danger of the council; and whosoever shall say, ³Thou fool, shall be in danger ⁴of the ⁵hell of fire. If therefore thou art of- ²³ fering thy gift at the altar, and there rememberest that thy brother hath aught against thee, leave there thy ²⁴ gift before the altar, and go thy way, first be reconciled to thy brother, and then come and offer thy gift. Agree with thine adversary quickly, whiles thou art ²⁵ with him in the way; lest haply the adversary deliver thee to the judge, and the judge ⁶deliver thee to the officer, and thou be cast into prison. Verily I say ²⁶ unto thee, Thou shalt by no means come out thence, till thou have paid the last farthing.

⁷ Gr. *Gehenna*.

Ye have heard that it was said, Thou shalt not ²⁷ commit adultery: but I say unto you, that every one ²⁸ that looketh on a woman to lust after her hath committed adultery with her already in his heart. And ²⁹ if thy right eye causeth thee to stumble, pluck it out, and cast it from thee: for it is profitable for thee that one of thy members should perish, and not thy whole body be cast into ⁷hell. And if thy right hand causeth ³⁰ thee to stumble, cut it off, and cast it from thee: for it is profitable for thee that one of thy members should perish, and not thy whole body go into ⁷hell. It was said also, Whosoever shall put away his wife, ³¹ let him give her a writing of divorcement: but I say ³² unto you, that every one that putteth away his wife, saving for the cause of fornication, maketh her an adulteress: and whosoever shall marry her when she is put away committeth adultery.

Again, ye have heard that it was said to them of ³³ old time, Thou shalt not forswear thyself, but shalt perform unto the Lord thine oaths: but I say unto ³⁴ you, Swear not at all; neither by the heaven, for it is the throne of God; nor by the earth, for it is the foot- ³⁵ stool of his feet; nor ⁸by Jerusalem, for it is the city of the great King. Neither shalt thou swear by thy ³⁶

⁸ Or, *toward*

head, for thou canst not make one hair white or black.

37 ¹But let your speech be, Yea, yea; Nay, nay: and whatsoever is more than these is of ²the evil one.

¹ Some ancient authorities read *But your speech shall be.*

38 Ye have heard that it was said, An eye for an eye, and a tooth for a tooth: but I say unto you, Resist not ³him that is evil: but whosoever smiteth thee on thy right cheek, turn to him the other also. And if any man would go to law with thee, and take away thy coat,

² Or, *evil*: as in ver. 39; vi. 13.

41 let him have thy cloke also. And whosoever shall

³ Or, *evil*

⁴compel thee to go one mile, go with him twain. 42 Give to him that asketh thee, and from him that would borrow of thee turn not thou away.

⁴ Gr. *impress.*

43 Ye have heard that it was said, Thou shalt love thy

44 neighbour, and hate thine enemy: but I say unto you,

Love your enemies, and pray for them that persecute

45 you; that ye may be sons of your Father which is in

heaven: for he maketh his sun to rise on the evil and

the good, and sendeth rain on the just and the unjust.

46 For if ye love them that love you, what reward have

47 ye? do not even the ⁵publicans the same? And if ye salute your brethren only, what do ye more *than*

⁵ That is, *collectors or renters of Roman taxes*: and so elsewhere.

48 *others*? do not even the Gentiles the same? Ye therefore shall be perfect, as your heavenly Father is perfect.

6 Take heed that ye do not your righteousness before men, to be seen of them: else ye have no reward with your Father which is in heaven.

2 When therefore thou doest alms, sound not a

trumpet before thee, as the hypocrites do in the syna-

gogues and in the streets, that they may have glory of

men. Verily I say unto you, They have received

3 their reward. But when thou doest alms, let not thy

4 left hand know what thy right hand doeth: that thine

alms may be in secret: and thy Father which seeth in

secret shall recompense thee.

5 And when ye pray, ye shall not be as the hypocrites:

for they love to stand and pray in the synagogues

and in the corners of the streets, that they may be

seen of men. Verily I say unto you, They have re-

ceived their reward. But thou, when thou prayest,

enter into thine inner chamber, and having shut thy

door, pray to thy Father which is in secret, and thy

Father which seeth in secret shall recompense thee. And in praying use not vain repetitions, as the Gentiles 7 do: for they think that they shall be heard for their much speaking. Be not therefore like unto them: for 8 ¹your Father knoweth what things ye have need of, before ye ask him. After this manner therefore pray 9 ye: Our Father which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come. Thy will be done, as in 10 heaven, so on earth. Give us this day ²our daily 11 bread. And forgive us our debts, as we also have for- 12 given our debtors. And bring us not into temptation, 13 but deliver us from ³the evil one.⁴ For if ye forgive 14 men their trespasses, your heavenly Father will also forgive you. But if ye forgive not men their trespasses, 15 neither will your Father forgive your trespasses.

¹ Some ancient authorities read *God your Father.*

² Gr. *our bread for the coming day.*

³ Or, *evil*

⁴ Many authorities, some ancient, but with variations, add *For thine is the kingdom, and the power, and the glory, for ever. Amen.*

Moreover when ye fast, be not, as the hypocrites, 16 of a sad countenance: for they disfigure their faces, that they may be seen of men to fast. Verily I say unto you, They have received their reward. But thou, 17 when thou fastest, anoint thy head, and wash thy face; that thou be not seen of men to fast, but of thy 18 Father which is in secret: and thy Father, which seeth in secret, shall recompense thee.

Lay not up for yourselves treasures upon the earth, 19 where moth and rust doth consume, and where thieves ⁵break through and steal: but lay up for yourselves 20 treasures in heaven, where neither moth nor rust doth consume, and where thieves do not ⁵break through nor steal: for where thy treasure is, there will thy 21 heart be also. The lamp of the body is the eye: if 22 therefore thine eye be single, thy whole body shall be full of light. But if thine eye be evil, thy whole body 23 shall be full of darkness. If therefore the light that is in thee be darkness, how great is the darkness! No 24 man can serve two masters: for either he will hate the one, and love the other; or else he will hold to one, and despise the other. Ye cannot serve God and mammon. Therefore I say unto you, Be not anxious 25 for your life, what ye shall eat, or what ye shall drink; nor yet for your body, what ye shall put on. Is not the life more than the food, and the body than the

⁵ Gr. *dig through.*

- 26 raiment? Behold the birds of the heaven, that they
sow not, neither do they reap, nor gather into barns;
and your heavenly Father feedeth them. Are not ye
27 of much more value than they? And which of you by
being anxious can add one cubit unto his ¹ stature? ¹ Or, age
- 28 And why are ye anxious concerning raiment? Consider
the lilies of the field, how they grow; they toil not,
29 neither do they spin: yet I say unto you, that even
Solomon in all his glory was not arrayed like one of
30 these. But if God doth so clothe the grass of the field,
which to-day is, and to-morrow is cast into the oven,
shall he not much more *clothe* you, O ye of little faith?
- 31 Be not therefore anxious, saying, What shall we eat?
or, What shall we drink? or, Wherewithal shall we be
32 clothed? For after all these things do the Gentiles
seek; for your heavenly Father knoweth that ye have
33 need of all these things. But seek ye first his king-
dom, and his righteousness; and all these things shall
34 be added unto you. Be not therefore anxious for the
morrow: for the morrow will be anxious for itself.
Sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof.
- 7 Judge not, that ye be not judged. For with
what judgement ye judge, ye shall be judged: and
with what measure ye mete, it shall be measured
3 unto you. And why beholdest thou the mote that
is in thy brother's eye, but considerest not the beam
4 that is in thine own eye? Or how wilt thou say to thy
brother, Let me cast out the mote out of thine eye; and
5 lo, the beam is in thine own eye? Thou hypocrite,
cast out first the beam out of thine own eye; and
then shalt thou see clearly to cast out the mote out of
thy brother's eye.
- 6 Give not that which is holy unto the dogs, neither
cast your pearls before the swine, lest haply they tram-
ple them under their feet, and turn and rend you.
- 7 Ask, and it shall be given you; seek, and ye shall
8 find; knock, and it shall be opened unto you: for
every one that asketh receiveth; and he that seeketh
findeth; and to him that knocketh it shall be opened.
- 9 Or what man is there of you, who, if his son shall ask
10 him for a loaf, will give him a stone; or if he shall

ask for a fish, will give him a serpent? If ye then, 11 being evil, know how to give good gifts unto your children, how much more shall your Father which is in heaven give good things to them that ask him? All 12 things therefore whatsoever ye would that men should do unto you, even so do ye also unto them: for this is the law and the prophets.

¹ Some ancient authorities omit *is the gate*.

² Many ancient authorities read *How narrow is the gate, &c.*

Enter ye in by the narrow gate: for wide ¹is the 13 gate, and broad is the way, that leadeth to destruction, and many be they that enter in thereby. ²For narrow is 14 the gate, and straitened the way, that leadeth unto life, and few be they that find it.

Beware of false prophets, which come to you in 15 sheep's clothing, but inwardly are ravening wolves. By their fruits ye shall know them. Do *men* gather 16 grapes of thorns, or figs of thistles? Even so every 17 good tree bringeth forth good fruit; but the corrupt tree bringeth forth evil fruit. A good tree cannot 18 bring forth evil fruit, neither can a corrupt tree bring forth good fruit. Every tree that bringeth not forth 19 good fruit is hewn down, and cast into the fire. Therefore by their fruits ye shall know them. Not ²⁰ 21 every one that saith unto me, Lord, Lord, shall enter into the kingdom of heaven; but he that doeth the will of my Father which is in heaven. Many will say 22 to me in that day, Lord, Lord, did we not prophesy ³by thy name, and by thy name cast out ³devils, and by ⁴thy name do many ⁴mighty works? And then will 23

³ Gr. *demons*.

⁴ Gr. *powers*.

I profess unto them, I never knew you: depart from me, ye that work iniquity. Every one therefore which 24 heareth these words of mine, and doeth them, shall be likened unto a wise man, which built his house upon the rock: and the rain descended, and the floods 25 came, and the winds blew, and beat upon that house; and it fell not: for it was founded upon the rock. And every one that heareth these words of mine, and 26 doeth them not, shall be likened unto a foolish man, which built his house upon the sand: and the rain 27 descended, and the floods came, and the winds blew, and smote upon that house; and it fell: and great was the fall thereof.

28 And it came to pass, when Jesus ended these words,
29 the multitudes were astonished at his teaching: for he
taught them as *one* having authority, and not as their
scribes.

8 And when he was come down from the mountain,
2 great multitudes followed him. And behold, there came
to him a leper and worshipped him, saying, Lord,
3 if thou wilt, thou canst make me clean. And he
stretched forth his hand, and touched him, saying,
I will; be thou made clean. And straightway his
4 leprosy was cleansed. And Jesus saith unto him, See
thou tell no man; but go thy way, shew thyself to the
priest, and offer the gift that Moses commanded, for a
testimony unto them.

5 And when he was entered into Capernaum, there
6 came unto him a centurion, beseeching him, and
saying, Lord, my ¹ servant lieth in the house sick of ¹ Or, boy
7 the palsy, grievously tormented. And he saith unto
8 him, I will come and heal him. And the centurion

answered and said, Lord, I am not ² worthy that thou
shouldest come under my roof: but only say ³ the
9 word, and my ¹ servant shall be healed. For I also am

a man ⁴ under authority, having under myself soldiers: ⁴ Some
and I say to this one, Go, and he goeth; and to ancient
another, Come, and he cometh; and to my ⁵ servant, Do authorities
10 this, and he doeth it. And when Jesus heard it, he insert *set*: as
marvelled, and said to them that followed, Verily I say in Luke vii. 8.
unto you, ⁶ I have not found so great faith, no, not in ⁵ Gr.
⁶ bondservant.

11 Israel. And I say unto you, that many shall come ⁶ Many
from the east and the west, and shall ⁷ sit down with ancient
Abraham, and Isaac, and Jacob, in the kingdom of authorities
12 heaven: but the sons of the kingdom shall be cast forth read *With no*
into the outer darkness: there shall be the weeping and *man in*
13 gnashing of teeth. And Jesus said unto the centurion, *Israel have*
Go thy way; as thou hast believed, *I found so*
thee. And the ¹ servant was healed in that hour. *great faith.*
⁷ Gr. recline.

14 And when Jesus was come into Peter's house, he
15 saw his wife's mother lying sick of a fever. And he
touched her hand, and the fever left her; and she

16 arose, and ministered unto him. And when even was ⁸ Or,
come, they brought unto him many ⁸ possessed with *demoniacs*

devils: and he cast out the spirits with a word, and healed all that were sick: that it might be fulfilled 17 which was spoken ¹by Isaiah the prophet, saying, Himself took our infirmities, and bare our diseases.

¹ Or, *through*

Now when Jesus saw great multitudes about him, 18 he gave commandment to depart unto the other side.

² Gr. *one scribe.*

And there came ²a scribe, and said unto him, 19

³ Or, *Teacher*

³ Master, I will follow thee whithersoever thou goest.

⁴ Gr. *lodging-places.*

And Jesus saith unto him, The foxes have holes, 20 and the birds of the heaven *have* ⁴‘nests; but the Son of man hath not where to lay his head. And 21 another of the disciples said unto him, Lord, suffer me first to go and bury my father. But Jesus saith 22 unto him, Follow me; and leave the dead to bury their own dead.

And when he was entered into a boat, his disciples 23 followed him. And behold, there arose a great 24 tempest in the sea, insomuch that the boat was covered with the waves: but he was asleep. And 25 they came to him, and awoke him, saying, Save, Lord; we perish. And he saith unto them, Why are ye fear- 26 ful, O ye of little faith? Then he arose, and rebuked the winds and the sea; and there was a great calm. And the men marvelled, saying, What manner of man 27 is this, that even the winds and the sea obey him?

⁵ Or, *demoniacs*

And when he was come to the other side into the 28 country of the Gadarenes, there met him two ⁵‘possessed with devils, coming forth out of the tombs, exceeding fierce, so that no man could pass by that way. And 29 behold, they cried out, saying, What have we to do with thee, thou Son of God? art thou come hither to torment us before the time? Now there was afar 30 off from them a herd of many swine feeding. And 31

⁶ Gr. *demons.*

the ⁶‘devils besought him, saying, If thou cast us out, send us away into the herd of swine. And he 32 said unto them, Go. And they came out, and went into the swine: and behold, the whole herd rushed down the steep into the sea, and perished in the waters. And they that fed them fled, and went away 33 into the city, and told every thing, and what was befallen to them that were ⁵‘possessed with devils. And 34

behold, all the city came out to meet Jesus: and when they saw him, they besought *him* that he would depart from their borders.

- 9 And he entered into a boat, and crossed over, and
 2 came into his own city. And behold, they brought to him a man sick of the palsy, lying on a bed: and Jesus seeing their faith said unto the sick of the palsy,
 3 ¹ Son, be of good cheer; thy sins are forgiven. And ¹ *Gr. Child.* behold, certain of the scribes said within themselves,
 4 This man blasphemeth. And Jesus ² knowing their ² *Many ancient authorities read seeing.* thoughts said, Wherefore think ye evil in your hearts?
 5 For whether is easier, to say, Thy sins are forgiven; or to say, Arise, and walk? But that ye may know that the Son of man hath ³ power on earth to forgive ³ *Or, authority* sins (then saith he to the sick of the palsy), Arise, and take up thy bed, and go unto thy house. And he arose, and departed to his house. But when the multitudes saw it, they were afraid, and glorified God, which had given such ³ power unto men.
- 9 And as Jesus passed by from thence, he saw a man, called Matthew, sitting at the place of toll: and he saith unto him, Follow me. And he arose, and followed him.
- 10 And it came to pass, as he ⁴ sat at meat in the house, behold, many publicans and sinners came and ⁴ *Gr. reclined: and so always.*
 11 sat down with Jesus and his disciples. And when the Pharisees saw it, they said unto his disciples, Why eateth your ⁵ Master with the publicans and sinners? ⁵ *Or, Teacher*
 12 But when he heard it, he said, They that are ⁶ whole ⁶ *Gr. strong.* have no need of a physician, but they that are sick.
 13 But go ye and learn what *this* meaneth, I desire mercy, and not sacrifice: for I came not to call the righteous, but sinners.
- 14 Then come to him the disciples of John, saying, Why do we and the Pharisees fast ⁷ oft, but thy ⁷ *Some ancient authorities omit qd.*
 15 disciples fast not? And Jesus said unto them, Can the sons of the bride-chamber mourn, as long as the bridegroom is with them? but the days will come, when the bridegroom shall be taken away from them,
 16 and then will they fast. And no man putteth a piece of undressed cloth upon an old garment; for that

¹ That is,
skins used
as bottles.

which should fill it up taketh from the garment, and a worse rent is made. Neither do *men* put new wine ¹⁷ into old ¹ wine-skins: else the skins burst, and the wine is spilled, and the skins perish: but they put new wine into fresh wine-skins, and both are preserved.

² Gr. *one ruler.*

While he spake these things unto them, behold, ¹⁸ there came ² a ruler, and worshipped him, saying, My daughter is even now dead: but come and lay thy hand upon her, and she shall live. And Jesus ¹⁹ arose, and followed him, and so *did* his disciples. And behold, a woman, who had an issue of blood ²⁰ twelve years, came behind him, and touched the border of his garment: for she said within herself, If ²¹ I do but touch his garment, I shall be ³ made whole. But Jesus turning and seeing her said, Daughter, be of ²² good cheer; thy faith hath ⁴ made thee whole. And the woman was ⁵ made whole from that hour. And ²³ when Jesus came into the ruler's house, and saw the flute-players, and the crowd making a tumult, he said, ²⁴ Give place: for the damsel is not dead, but sleepeth. And they laughed him to scorn. But when the crowd ²⁵ was put forth, he entered in, and took her by the hand; and the damsel arose. And ²⁶ the fame hereof went forth into all that land.

³ Or, *saved*

⁴ Or, *saved thee*

⁵ Gr. *this fame.*

And as Jesus passed by from thence, two blind ²⁷ men followed him, crying out, and saying, Have mercy on us, thou son of David. And when he was ²⁸ come into the house, the blind men came to him: and Jesus saith unto them, Believe ye that I am able to do this? They say unto him, Yea, Lord. Then ²⁹ touched he their eyes, saying, According to your faith be it done unto you. And their eyes were opened. ³⁰ And Jesus ⁶ strictly charged them, saying, See that no man know it. But they went forth, and spread ³¹ abroad his fame in all that land.

⁶ Or, *sternly*

⁷ Gr. *demon.*

And as they went forth, behold, there was brought ³² to him a dumb man possessed with a ⁷ devil. And ³³ when the ⁷ devil was cast out, the dumb man spake:

⁸ Or, *In*

⁹ Gr. *demons.*

and the multitudes marvelled, saying, It was never so seen in Israel. But the Pharisees said, ⁸ By the prince ³⁴ of the ⁹ devils casteth he out ⁹ devils.

35 And Jesus went about all the cities and the villages,
teaching in their synagogues, and preaching the gospel
of the kingdom, and healing all manner of disease and
36 all manner of sickness. But when he saw the multi-
tudes, he was moved with compassion for them,
because they were distressed and scattered, as sheep
37 not having a shepherd. Then saith he unto his
disciples, The harvest truly is plenteous, but the
38 labourers are few. Pray ye therefore the Lord of the
harvest, that he send forth labourers into his harvest.

10 And he called unto him his twelve disciples, and gave
them authority over unclean spirits, to cast them out,
and to heal all manner of disease and all manner of
sickness.

2 Now the names of the twelve apostles are these:
The first, Simon, who is called Peter, and Andrew his
brother; James the son of Zebedee, and John his
3 brother; Philip, and Bartholomew; Thomas, and
Matthew the publican; James the son of Alphæus,
4 and Thaddæus; Simon the ¹ Cananæan, and Judas Is-
5 cariot, who also ² betrayed him. These twelve Jesus
sent forth, and charged them, saying,

¹ Or, Zealot.
See Luke vi.
15; Acts i.
13.

² Or, deliver-
ed him up:
and so
always.

Go not into *any* way of the Gentiles, and enter not
6 into any city of the Samaritans: but go rather to the
7 lost sheep of the house of Israel. And as ye go, preach,
8 saying, The kingdom of heaven is at hand. Heal the
sick, raise the dead, cleanse the lepers, cast out
9 ³ devils: freely ye received, freely give. Get you no
10 gold, nor silver, nor brass in your ⁴ purses; no wallet
for *your* journey, neither two coats, nor shoes, nor staff:

³ Gr. demons.

⁴ Gr. girdles.

11 for the labourer is worthy of his food. And into
whatsoever city or village ye shall enter, search out
who in it is worthy; and there abide till ye go forth.
12 And as ye enter into the house, salute it. And if the
13 house be worthy, let your peace come upon it: but if
14 it be not worthy, let your peace return to you. And
whosoever shall not receive you, nor hear your words,
as ye go forth out of that house or that city, shake off
15 the dust of your feet. Verily I say unto you, It shall
be more tolerable for the land of Sodom and Gomorrah
in the day of judgement, than for that city.

Behold, I send you forth as sheep in the midst of 16
¹ Or, *simple* wolves: be ye therefore wise as serpents, and ¹ harmless
 as doves. But beware of men: for they will deliver 17
 you up to councils, and in their synagogues they will
 scourge you; yea and before governors and kings shall 18
 ye be brought for my sake, for a testimony to them and
 to the Gentiles. But when they deliver you up, be not 19
 anxious how or what ye shall speak: for it shall be
 given you in that hour what ye shall speak. For it is 20
 not ye that speak, but the Spirit of your Father that
 speaketh in you. And brother shall deliver up brother 21
 to death, and the father his child: and children shall
² Or, *put them* rise up against parents, and ² cause them to be put to *to death*
 death. And ye shall be hated of all men for my name's 22
 sake: but he that endureth to the end, the same shall
 be saved. But when they persecute you in this city, 23
 flee into the next: for verily I say unto you, Ye shall
 not have gone through the cities of Israel, till the Son
 of man be come.

³ Or, *teacher* A disciple is not above his ³ master, nor a ⁴ servant 24
⁴ Gr. *bondservant*, above his lord. It is enough for the disciple that he 25
 be as his ³ master, and the ⁴ servant as his lord. If they
⁵ Gr. *Beelzebub*: and so elsewhere. have called the master of the house ⁵ Beelzebub, how
 much more *shall they call* them of his household! Fear 26
 them not therefore: for there is nothing covered, that
 shall not be revealed; and hid, that shall not be known.
 What I tell you in the darkness, speak ye in the light: 27
 and what ye hear in the ear, proclaim upon the house-
 tops. And be not afraid of them which kill the body, 28
 but are not able to kill the soul: but rather fear him
⁶ Gr. *Gehenna*. which is able to destroy both soul and body in ⁶ hell.
 Are not two sparrows sold for a farthing? and not one 29
 of them shall fall on the ground without your Father:
 but the very hairs of your head are all numbered. 30
 Fear not therefore; ye are of more value than many 31
⁷ Gr. *in me*. sparrows. Every one therefore who shall confess ⁷ me 32
⁸ Gr. *in him*. before men, ⁸ him will I also confess before my Father
 which is in heaven. But whosoever shall deny me 33
 before men, him will I also deny before my Father
 which is in heaven.

⁹ Gr. *cast*. Think not that I came to ⁹ send peace on the earth: 34

35 I came not to ¹send peace, but a sword. For I came ¹Gr. *cast*.
 to set a man at variance against his father, and the
 daughter against her mother, and the daughter in law
 36 against her mother in law: and a man's foes *shall be*
 37 they of his own household. He that loveth father or
 mother more than me is not worthy of me: and he that
 loveth son or daughter more than me is not worthy of
 38 me. And he that doth not take his cross and follow
 39 after me, is not worthy of me. He that ²findeth his ²Or, *found*
³life shall lose it; and he that ⁴loseth his ³life for my ³Or, *soul*
 sake shall find it. ⁴Or, *lost*

40 He that receiveth you receiveth me, and he that
 41 receiveth me receiveth him that sent me. He that
 receiveth a prophet in the name of a prophet shall re-
 ceive a prophet's reward; and he that receiveth a
 righteous man in the name of a righteous man shall
 42 receive a righteous man's reward. And whosoever
 shall give to drink unto one of these little ones a cup
 of cold water only, in the name of a disciple, verily I
 say unto you, he shall in no wise lose his reward.

11 And it came to pass, when Jesus had made an end
 of commanding his twelve disciples, he departed thence
 to teach and preach in their cities.

2 Now when John heard in the prison the works of
 3 the Christ, he sent by his disciples, and said unto him,
 Art thou he that cometh, or look we for another?

4 And Jesus answered and said unto them, Go your way
 and tell John the things which ye do hear and see:

5 the blind receive their sight, and the lame walk, the
 lepers are cleansed, and the deaf hear, and the dead

are raised up, and the poor have ⁵good tidings preach- ⁵Or,
 6 ed to them. And blessed is he, whosoever shall find *the gospel*

7 none occasion of stumbling in me. And as these went
 their way, Jesus began to say unto the multitudes con-
 cerning John, What went ye out into the wilderness

8 to behold? a reed shaken with the wind? But what
 went ye out for to see? a man clothed in soft *raiment*?

Behold, they that wear soft *raiment* are in kings' houses.
 9 ⁶But wherefore went ye out? to see a prophet? Yea, I

10 say unto you, and much more than a prophet. This is ⁶Many
 he, of whom it is written, ^{ancient}
^{authorities}
^{read} *But*
^{what} *went*
^{ye out to see?}
^{a prophet?}

Behold, I send my messenger before thy face,

Who shall prepare thy way before thee.

Verily I say unto you, Among them that are born of 11
women there hath not arisen a greater than John the
Baptist: yet he that is ¹but little in the kingdom of
1 Gr. *lesser*. heaven is greater than he. And from the days of John 12
the Baptist until now the kingdom of heaven suffereth
violence, and men of violence take it by force. For all 13
the prophets and the law prophesied until John. And if 14
ye are willing to receive ²it, this is *Elījah*, which is to
2 Or, him come. He that hath ears ³to hear, let him hear. But 15
3 Some ancient authorities omit to hear. whereunto shall I liken this generation? It is like 16
unto children sitting in the marketplaces, which call
unto their fellows, and say, We piped unto you, and ye 17
did not dance; we wailed, and ye did not ⁴mourn.
4 Gr. *beat the breast*. For John came neither eating nor drinking, and they 18
5 Gr. *demon*. say, He hath a ⁵devil. The Son of man came eating 19
and drinking, and they say, Behold, a gluttonous man,
and a winebibber, a friend of publicans and sinners!
And wisdom ⁶is justified by her ⁷works.

Then began he to upbraid the cities wherein most 20
of his ⁸mighty works were done, because they repented
not. Woe unto thee, Chorazin! woe unto thee, Beth- 21
saida! for if the ⁹mighty works had been done in
Tyre and Sidon which were done in you, they would
have repented long ago in sackcloth and ashes. How- 22
beit I say unto you, it shall be more tolerable for
Tyre and Sidon in the day of judgement, than for
you. And thou, Capernaum, shalt thou be exalted 23
unto heaven? thou shalt ⁹go down unto Hades: for
if the ⁸mighty works had been done in Sodom which
were done in thee, it would have remained until this
day. Howbeit I say unto you, that it shall be more 24
tolerable for the land of Sodom in the day of judge-
ment, than for thee.

At that season Jesus answered and said, I ¹⁰thank 25
thee, O Father, Lord of heaven and earth, that thou
didst hide these things from the wise and understand-
ing, and didst reveal them unto babes: yea, Father, 26
11 Or, *that* for so it was well-pleasing in thy sight. All things 27
have been delivered unto me of my Father: and no

1 Gr. *lesser*.

2 Or, him

3 Some ancient authorities omit to hear.

4 Gr. *beat the breast*.

5 Gr. *demon*.

6 Or, *was*

7 Many ancient authorities read *children*: as in Luke vii. 35.

8 Gr. *powers*.

9 Many ancient authorities read *be brought down*.

10 Or, *praise*

11 Or, *that*

one knoweth the Son, save the Father; neither doth any know the Father, save the Son, and he to whomsoever the Son willeth to reveal *him*. Come unto me, all ye that labour and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest. Take my yoke upon you, and learn of me; for I am meek and lowly in heart: and ye shall find rest unto your souls. For my yoke is easy, and my burden is light.

12 At that season Jesus went on the sabbath day through the cornfields; and his disciples were an hungred, and began to pluck ears of corn, and to eat.

2 But the Pharisees, when they saw it, said unto him, Behold, thy disciples do that which it is not lawful to do upon the sabbath. But he said unto them, Have ye not read what David did, when he was an hungred,

4 and they that were with him; how he entered into the house of God, and ¹did eat the shewbread, which it was not lawful for him to eat, neither for them

5 that were with him, but only for the priests? Or have ye not read in the law, how that on the sabbath day the priests in the temple profane the sabbath, and

6 are guiltless? But I say unto you, that ²one greater than the temple is here. But if ye had known what this meaneth, I desire mercy, and not sacrifice, ye

8 would not have condemned the guiltless. For the Son of man is lord of the sabbath.

9 And he departed thence, and went into their synagogue: and behold, a man having a withered hand.

And they asked him, saying, Is it lawful to heal on the sabbath day? that they might accuse him. And he said unto them, What man shall there be of you, that shall have one sheep, and if this fall into a pit on the sabbath day, will he not lay hold on it, and lift it out? How much then is a man of more value than a sheep! Wherefore it is lawful to do good on the sabbath day.

Then saith he to the man, Stretch forth thy hand.

And he stretched it forth; and it was restored whole, as the other. But the Pharisees went out, and took counsel against him, how they might destroy him.

15 And Jesus perceiving *it* withdrew from thence: and many followed him; and he healed them all, and

¹ Some ancient authorities read *they did eat*.

² Gr. *a greater thing*.

charged them that they should not make him known :

¹ Or, *through* that it might be fulfilled which was spoken ¹ by Isaiah 17 the prophet, saying,

Behold, my servant whom I have chosen ; 18

My beloved in whom my soul is well pleased :

I will put my Spirit upon him,

And he shall declare judgement to the Gentiles.

He shall not strive, nor cry aloud ; 19

Neither shall any one hear his voice in the streets.

A bruised reed shall he not break, 20

And smoking flax shall he not quench,

Till he send forth judgement unto victory.

And in his name shall the Gentiles hope. 21

² Or, *a demoniac* Then was brought unto him ² one possessed with a devil, blind and dumb : and he healed him, insomuch that the dumb man spake and saw. And all the multitudes were amazed, and said, Is this the son of David ? But when the Pharisees heard it, they said, 24

³ Gr. *demons*. This man doth not cast out ³ devils, but ⁴ by Beelzebub the prince of the ³ devils. And knowing their thoughts 25

⁴ Or, *in* he said unto them, Every kingdom divided against itself is brought to desolation ; and every city or house divided against itself shall not stand : and if 26 Satan casteth out Satan, he is divided against himself ; how then shall his kingdom stand ? And if I ⁴ by 27 Beelzebub cast out ³ devils, ⁴ by whom do your sons cast them out ? therefore shall they be your judges.

But if I ⁴ by the Spirit of God cast out ³ devils, then is 28 the kingdom of God come upon you. Or how can 29 one enter into the house of the strong *man*, and spoil his goods, except he first bind the strong *man* ? and then he will spoil his house. He that is not with me 30 is against me ; and he that gathereth not with me scattereth. Therefore I say unto you, Every sin and 31

⁵ Some ancient authorities read *unto you men*.

blasphemy shall be forgiven ⁵ unto men ; but the blasphemy against the Spirit shall not be forgiven. And 32 whosoever shall speak a word against the Son of man, it shall be forgiven him ; but whosoever shall speak against the Holy Spirit, it shall not be forgiven him, neither in this ⁶ world, nor in that which is to come.

⁶ Or, *age*

33 Either make the tree good, and its fruit good; or
make the tree corrupt, and its fruit corrupt; for the
34 tree is known by its fruit. Ye offspring of vipers, how
can ye, being evil, speak good things? for out of the
35 abundance of the heart the mouth speaketh. The
good man out of his good treasure bringeth forth good
things: and the evil man out of his evil treasure bring-
36 eth forth evil things. And I say unto you, that every
idle word that men shall speak, they shall give account
37 thereof in the day of judgement. For by thy words
thou shalt be justified, and by thy words thou shalt be
condemned.

38 Then certain of the scribes and Pharisees answered
him, saying, ¹ Master, we would see a sign from thee. ¹ Or, Teacher

39 But he answered and said unto them, An evil and
adulterous generation seeketh after a sign; and there
shall no sign be given to it but the sign of Jonah the
40 prophet: for as Jonah was three days and three nights
in the belly of the ² whale; so shall the Son of man be
three days and three nights in the heart of the earth.

41 The men of Nineveh shall stand up in the judgement
with this generation, and shall condemn it: for they
repented at the preaching of Jonah; and behold, ³ a ³ Gr. sea-
² monster.

42 greater than Jonah is here. The queen of the south
shall rise up in the judgement with this generation, and
shall condemn it: for she came from the ends of the
earth to hear the wisdom of Solomon; and behold, ³ a
³ Gr. more than.

43 greater than Solomon is here. But the unclean spirit,
when ⁴ he is gone out of the man, passeth through ⁴ Or, it
waterless places, seeking rest, and findeth it not.

44 Then ⁴ he saith, I will return into my house whence I
came out; and when ⁴ he is come, ⁴ he findeth it empty,

45 swept, and garnished. Then goeth ⁴ he, and taketh
with ⁵ himself seven other spirits more evil than ⁵ Or, itself
⁵ himself, and they enter in and dwell there: and the
last state of that man becometh worse than the first.
Even so shall it be also unto this evil generation.

46 While he was yet speaking to the multitudes, behold,
his mother and his brethren stood without, seeking to
47 speak to him. ⁶ And one said unto him, Behold, thy
mother and thy brethren stand without, seeking to speak ⁶ Some
ancient
authorities
omit ver. 47.

to thee. But he answered and said unto him that told 48 him, Who is my mother? and who are my brethren? And he stretched forth his hand towards his disciples, 49 and said, Behold, my mother and my brethren! For 50 whosoever shall do the will of my Father which is in heaven, he is my brother, and sister, and mother.

On that day went Jesus out of the house, and sat by 13 the sea side. And there were gathered unto him great 2 multitudes, so that he entered into a boat, and sat; and all the multitude stood on the beach. And he 3 spake to them many things in parables, saying, Behold, the sower went forth to sow; and as he sowed, some 4 seeds fell by the way side, and the birds came and devoured them: and others fell upon the rocky places, 5 where they had not much earth: and straightway they sprang up, because they had no deepness of earth: and when the sun was risen, they were scorched; 6 and because they had no root, they withered away. And others fell upon the thorns; and the thorns grew 7 up, and choked them: and others fell upon the good 8 ground, and yielded fruit, some a hundredfold, some sixty, some thirty. He that hath ears¹, let him hear. 9

¹ Some ancient authorities add here, and in ver. 43, to hear: as in Mark iv. 9; Luke viii. 8.

And the disciples came, and said unto him, Why 10 speakest thou unto them in parables? And he an- 11 swered and said unto them, Unto you it is given to know the mysteries of the kingdom of heaven, but to them, it is not given. For whosoever hath, to him 12 shall be given, and he shall have abundance: but whosoever hath not, from him shall be taken away even that which he hath. Therefore speak I to them 13 in parables; because seeing they see not, and hearing they hear not, neither do they understand. And unto 14 them is fulfilled the prophecy of Isaiah, which saith,

By hearing ye shall hear, and shall in no wise understand;

And seeing ye shall see, and shall in no wise perceive:

For this people's heart is waxed gross,

15

And their ears are dull of hearing,

And their eyes they have closed;

Lest haply they should perceive with their eyes,

And hear with their ears,
 And understand with their heart,
 And should turn again,
 And I should heal them.

- 16 But blessed are your eyes, for they see; and your ears,
 17 for they hear. For verily I say unto you, that many
 prophets and righteous men desired to see the things
 which ye see, and saw them not; and to hear the
 18 things which ye hear, and heard them not. Hear then
 19 ye the parable of the sower. When any one heareth
 the word of the kingdom, and understandeth it not,
then cometh the evil *one*, and snatcheth away that
 which hath been sown in his heart. This is he that was
 20 sown by the way side. And he that was sown upon
 the rocky places, this is he that heareth the word,
 21 and straightway with joy receiveth it; yet hath he
 not root in himself, but endureth for a while; and
 when tribulation or persecution ariseth because of the
 22 word, straightway he stumbleth. And he that was
 sown among the thorns, this is he that heareth the
 word; and the care of the ¹world, and the deceit- ¹ Or, *age*
 fulness of riches, choke the word, and he becometh
 23 unfruitful. And he that was sown upon the good
 ground, this is he that heareth the word, and under-
 standeth it; who verily beareth fruit, and bringeth
 forth, some a hundredfold, some sixty, some thirty.
- 24 Another parable set he before them, saying, The
 kingdom of heaven is likened unto a man that sowed
 25 good seed in his field: but while men slept, his enemy
 came and sowed ²tares also among the wheat, and ² Or, *darnel*
 26 went away. But when the blade sprang up, and
 brought forth fruit, then appeared the tares also.
- 27 And the ³servants of the householder came and ³ Gr. *bond-*
 said unto him, Sir, didst thou not sow good seed in *servants.*
 28 thy field? whence then hath it tares? And he said
 unto them, ⁴An enemy hath done this. And the ⁴ Gr. *A man*
³servants say unto him, Wilt thou then that we go and *that is an*
 29 gather them up? But he saith, Nay; lest haply while *enemy.*
 ye gather up the tares, ye root up the wheat with them.
- 30 Let both grow together until the harvest: and in the
 time of the harvest I will say to the reapers, Gather up

first the tares, and bind them in bundles to burn them : but gather the wheat into my barn.

Another parable set he before them, saying, The kingdom of heaven is like unto a grain of mustard seed, which a man took, and sowed in his field : which indeed is less than all seeds ; but when it is grown, it is greater than the herbs, and becometh a tree, so that the birds of the heaven come and lodge in the branches thereof.

Another parable spake he unto them ; The kingdom of heaven is like unto leaven, which a woman took, and hid in three ¹ measures of meal, till it was all leavened.

¹ The word in the Greek denotes the Hebrew seah, a measure containing nearly a peck and a half.

All these things spake Jesus in parables unto the multitudes ; and without a parable spake he nothing unto them : that it might be fulfilled which was spoken ² by the prophet, saying,

² Or, through

I will open my mouth in parables ;

³ Many ancient authorities omit of the world.

I will utter things hidden from the foundation ³ of the world.

Then he left the multitudes, and went into the 36 house : and his disciples came unto him, saying, Explain unto us the parable of the tares of the field. And he answered and said, He that soweth the good 37 seed is the Son of man ; and the field is the world ; 38 and the good seed, these are the sons of the kingdom ; and the tares are the sons of the evil one ; and the 39 enemy that sowed them is the devil : and the harvest is ⁴ the end of the world ; and the reapers are angels.

⁴ Or, the consummation of the age

As therefore the tares are gathered up and burned 40 with fire ; so shall it be in ⁴ the end of the world. The 41 Son of man shall send forth his angels, and they shall gather out of his kingdom all things that cause stumbling, and them that do iniquity, and shall cast them 42 into the furnace of fire : there shall be the weeping and gnashing of teeth. Then shall the righteous shine 43 forth as the sun in the kingdom of their Father. He that hath ears, let him hear.

The kingdom of heaven is like unto a treasure 44 hidden in the field ; which a man found, and hid ; and ⁵ in his joy he goeth and selleth all that he hath, and buyeth that field.

⁵ Or, for joy thereof

45 Again, the kingdom of heaven is like unto a man
46 that is a merchant seeking goodly pearls: and having
found one pearl of great price, he went and sold all
that he had, and bought it.

47 Again, the kingdom of heaven is like unto a ¹net, ¹Gr.
that was cast into the sea, and gathered of every kind: ^{drag-net.}

48 which, when it was filled, they drew up on the beach;
and they sat down, and gathered the good into vessels,

49 but the bad they cast away. So shall it be in ²the end ²Or, the consummation of
of the world: the angels shall come forth, and sever ^{the age}

50 the wicked from among the righteous, and shall cast
them into the furnace of fire: there shall be the weep-
ing and gnashing of teeth.

51 Have ye understood all these things? They say
52 unto him, Yea. And he said unto them, Therefore
every scribe who hath been made a disciple to the
kingdom of heaven is like unto a man that is a house-
holder, which bringeth forth out of his treasure things
new and old.

53 And it came to pass, when Jesus had finished these
54 parables, he departed thence. And coming into his
own country he taught them in their synagogue, in-
somuch that they were astonished, and said, Whence
hath this man this wisdom, and these ³mighty works? ³Gr. powers.

55 Is not this the carpenter's son? is not his mother
called Mary? and his brethren, James, and Joseph, and
56 Simon, and Judas? And his sisters, are they not
all with us? Whence then hath this man all these

57 things? And they were ⁴offended in him. But Jesus ⁴Gr. caused
said unto them, A prophet is not without honour, save ^{to stumble.}
58 in his own country, and in his own house. And he
did not many ³mighty works there because of their
unbelief.

14 At that season Herod the tetrarch heard the report
2 concerning Jesus, and said unto his servants, This
is John the Baptist; he is risen from the dead; and
3 therefore do these powers work in him. For Herod
had laid hold on John, and bound him, and put him
in prison for the sake of Herodias, his brother Philip's
4 wife. For John said unto him, It is not lawful for
5 thee to have her. And when he would have put him

to death, he feared the multitude, because they counted him as a prophet. But when Herod's birthday came, the daughter of Herodias danced in the midst, and pleased Herod. Whereupon he promised with an oath to give her whatsoever she should ask. And she, being put forward by her mother, saith, Give me here in a charger the head of John the Baptist. And the king was grieved; but for the sake of his oaths, and of them which sat at meat with him, he commanded it to be given; and he sent, and beheaded John in the prison. And his head was brought in a charger, and given to the damsel: and she brought it to her mother. And his disciples came, and took up the corpse, and buried him; and they went and told Jesus.

Now when Jesus heard it, he withdrew from thence in a boat, to a desert place apart: and when the multitudes heard thereof, they followed him ¹on foot from the cities. And he came forth, and saw a great multitude, and he had compassion on them, and healed their sick. And when even was come, the disciples came to him, saying, The place is desert, and the time is already past; send the multitudes away, that they may go into the villages, and buy themselves food. But Jesus said unto them, They have no need to go away; give ye them to eat. And they say unto him, We have here but five loaves, and two fishes. And he said, Bring them hither to me. And he commanded the multitudes to ²sit down on the grass; and he took the five loaves, and the two fishes, and looking up to heaven, he blessed, and brake and gave the loaves to the disciples, and the disciples to the multitudes. And they did all eat, and were filled: and they took up that which remained over of the broken pieces, twelve baskets full. And they that did eat were about five thousand men, beside women and children.

And straightway he constrained the disciples to enter into the boat, and to go before him unto the other side, till he should send the multitudes away. And after he had sent the multitudes away, he went up into the mountain apart to pray: and when

24 even was come, he was there alone. But the boat
¹ was now in the midst of the sea, distressed by the
25 waves; for the wind was contrary. And in the fourth,
watch of the night he came unto them, walking upon
26 the sea. And when the disciples saw him walking on
the sea, they were troubled, saying, It is an apparition;
27 and they cried out for fear. But straightway Jesus
spake unto them, saying, Be of good cheer; it is I;
28 be not afraid. And Peter answered him and said,
Lord, if it be thou, bid me come unto thee upon the
29 waters. And he said, Come. And Peter went down
from the boat, and walked upon the waters, ² to come
30 to Jesus. But when he saw the wind ³, he was afraid;
and beginning to sink, he cried out, saying, Lord, save
31 me. And immediately Jesus stretched forth his hand,
and took hold of him, and saith unto him, O thou of
32 little faith, wherefore didst thou doubt? And when
they were gone up into the boat, the wind ceased.
33 And they that were in the boat worshipped him,
saying, Of a truth thou art the Son of God.
34 And when they had crossed over, they came to the
35 land, unto Gennesaret. And when the men of that
place knew him, they sent into all that region round
about, and brought unto him all that were sick;
36 and they besought him that they might only touch the
border of his garment: and as many as touched were
made whole.

15 Then there come to Jesus from Jerusalem Pharisees
2 and scribes, saying, Why do thy disciples transgress
the tradition of the elders? for they wash not their
3 hands when they eat bread. And he answered and
said unto them, Why do ye also transgress the com-
4 mandment of God because of your tradition? For
God said, Honour thy father and thy mother: and,
He that speaketh evil of father or mother, let him ⁴ die
5 the death. But ye say, Whosoever shall say to his
father or his mother, That wherewith thou mightest
6 have been profited by me is given to God; he shall
not honour his father⁵. And ye have made void the
7 ⁶ word of God because of your tradition. Ye hypocrites,
well did Isaiah prophesy of you, saying,

¹ Some ancient authorities read *was many furlongs distant from the land.*

² Some ancient authorities read *and came.*

³ Many ancient authorities add *strong.*

⁴ Or, *surely die*

⁵ Some ancient authorities add *or his mother.*

⁶ Some ancient authorities read *law.*

This people honoureth me with their lips; 8
 But their heart is far from me.
 But in vain do they worship me, 9
 Teaching *as their* doctrines the precepts of
 men.

And he called to him the multitude, and said unto 10
 them, Hear, and understand: Not that which entereth 11
 into the mouth defileth the man; but that which pro-
 ceedeth out of the mouth, this defileth the man. Then 12
 came the disciples, and said unto him, Knowest thou
 that the Pharisees were ¹offended, when they heard
 this saying? But he answered and said, Every ²plant 13
 which my heavenly Father planted not, shall be rooted
 up. Let them alone: they are blind guides. And if 14
 the blind guide the blind, both shall fall into a pit.
 And Peter answered and said unto him, Declare unto 15
 us the parable. And he said, Are ye also even yet with- 16
 out understanding? Perceive ye not, that whatsoever 17
 goeth into the mouth passeth into the belly, and is
 cast out into the draught? But the things which 18
 proceed out of the mouth come forth out of the heart;
 and they defile the man. For out of the heart come 19
 forth evil thoughts, murders, adulteries, fornications,
 thefts, false witness, railings: these are the things 20
 which defile the man: but to eat with unwashen hands
 defileth not the man.

And Jesus went out thence, and withdrew into the 21
 parts of Tyre and Sidon. And behold, a Canaanitish 22
 woman came out from those borders, and cried, saying,
 Have mercy on me, O Lord, thou son of David; my
 daughter is grievously vexed with a ³devil. But he 23
 answered her not a word. And his disciples came and
 besought him, saying, Send her away; for she crieth
 after us. But he answered and said, I was not sent 24
 but unto the lost sheep of the house of Israel. But 25
 she came and worshipped him, saying, Lord, help me.
 And he answered and said, It is not meet to take the 26
 children's ⁴bread and cast it to the dogs. But she 27
 said, Yea, Lord: for even the dogs eat of the crumbs
 which fall from their masters' table. Then Jesus 28
 answered and said unto her, O woman, great is thy

¹ Gr. *caused to stumble.*

² Gr. *planting.*

³ Gr. *demon.*

⁴ Or, *loaf*

faith: be it done unto thee even as thou wilt. And her daughter was healed from that hour.

29 And Jesus departed thence, and came nigh unto the sea of Galilee; and he went up into the mountain, and
30 sat there. And there came unto him great multitudes, having with them the lame, blind, dumb, maimed, and many others, and they cast them down at his feet; and
31 he healed them: insomuch that the multitude wondered, when they saw the dumb speaking, the maimed whole, and the lame walking, and the blind seeing: and they glorified the God of Israel.

32 And Jesus called unto him his disciples, and said, I have compassion on the multitude, because they continue with me now three days and have nothing to eat: and I would not send them away fasting, lest haply
33 they faint in the way. And the disciples say unto him, Whence should we have so many loaves in a desert
34 place, as to fill so great a multitude? And Jesus saith unto them, How many loaves have ye? And they
35 said, Seven, and a few small fishes. And he commanded the multitude to sit down on the ground; and he took the seven loaves and the fishes; and he gave thanks and brake, and gave to the disciples, and the
37 disciples to the multitudes. And they did all eat, and were filled: and they took up that which remained over
38 of the broken pieces, seven baskets full. And they that did eat were four thousand men, beside women
39 and children. And he sent away the multitudes, and entered into the boat, and came into the borders of Magadan.

16 And the Pharisees and Sadducees came, and tempting him asked him to shew them a sign from heaven.

2 But he answered and said unto them, ¹When it is evening, ye say, *It will be fair weather*: for the heaven
3 is red. And in the morning, *It will be foul weather* to-day: for the heaven is red and lowring. Ye know how to discern the face of the heaven; but ye cannot
4 discern the signs of the times. An evil and adulterous generation seeketh after a sign; and there shall no sign be given unto it, but the sign of Jonah. And he left them, and departed.

¹ The following words, to the end of ver. 3, are omitted by some of the most ancient and other important authorities.

And the disciples came to the other side and forgot 5
 1 Gr. *loaves*. to take ¹bread. And Jesus said unto them, Take heed 6
 and beware of the leaven of the Pharisees and Sadducees. And they reasoned among themselves, saying, 7
 2 Or, It is because we took no bread. ² We took no ¹bread. And Jesus perceiving it said, O 8
 ye of little faith, why reason ye among yourselves, because ye have no ¹bread? Do ye not yet perceive, 9
 neither remember the five loaves of the five thousand, and how many ³baskets ye took up? Neither the 10
 3 Basket in ver. 9 and 10 represents different Greek words. seven loaves of the four thousand, and how many ³baskets ye took up? How is it that ye do not perceive 11
 that I spake not to you concerning ¹bread? But beware of the leaven of the Pharisees and Sadducees. Then 12
 understood they how that he bade them not beware of the leaven of ¹bread, but of the teaching of the Pharisees and Sadducees.

Now when Jesus came into the parts of Cæsarea 13
 Philippi, he asked his disciples, saying, Who do men 14
 4 Many ancient authorities read that I the Son of man am. See Mark viii. 27; Luke ix. 18. say ⁴that the Son of man is? And they said, Some 14
 say John the Baptist; some, Elijah: and others, Jeremiah, or one of the prophets. He saith unto 15
 them, But who say ye that I am? And Simon Peter 16
 answered and said, Thou art the Christ, the Son of the living God. And Jesus answered and said unto him, 17
 Blessed art thou, Simon Bar-Jonah: for flesh and blood hath not revealed it unto thee, but my Father which is in heaven. And I also say unto thee, that thou art 18
 5 Gr. *Petros*. ⁵ Peter, and upon this ⁶ rock I will build my church; and the gates of Hades shall not prevail against it. I 19
 6 Gr. *petra*. will give unto thee the keys of the kingdom of heaven: and whatsoever thou shalt bind on earth shall be bound in heaven: and whatsoever thou shalt loose on earth shall be loosed in heaven. Then charged he the dis- 20
 ciples that they should tell no man that he was the Christ.

From that time began ⁷ Jesus to shew unto his 21
 disciples, how that he must go unto Jerusalem, and suffer many things of the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and the third day be raised up. And Peter took him, and began to rebuke him, saying, 22
 8 Or, God have mercy on thee. ⁸ Be it far from thee, Lord: this shall never be unto

23 thee. But he turned, and said unto Peter, Get thee behind me, Satan: thou art a stumblingblock unto me: for thou mindest not the things of God, but the
 24 things of men. Then said Jesus unto his disciples, If any man would come after me, let him deny himself,
 25 and take up his cross, and follow me. For whosoever would save his ¹ life shall lose it: and whosoever shall ¹ Or, *soul*
 26 lose his ¹ life for my sake shall find it. For what shall a man be profited, if he shall gain the whole world, and forfeit his ¹ life? or what shall a man give in ex-
 27 change for his ¹ life? For the Son of man shall come in the glory of his Father with his angels; and then shall he render unto every man according to his ² deeds. ² Gr. *doing*.
 28 Verily I say unto you, There be some of them that stand here, which shall in no wise taste of death, till they see the Son of man coming in his kingdom.
 17 And after six days Jesus taketh with him Peter, and James, and John his brother, and bringeth them up
 2 into a high mountain apart: and he was transfigured before them: and his face did shine as the sun, and
 3 his garments became white as the light. And behold, there appeared unto them Moses and Elijah talking
 4 with him. And Peter answered, and said unto Jesus, Lord, it is good for us to be here: if thou wilt, I will
 make here three ³ tabernacles; one for thee, and one ³ Or, *booths*
 5 for Moses, and one for Elijah. While he was yet speaking, behold, a bright cloud overshadowed them: and behold, a voice out of the cloud, saying, This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased; hear ye
 6 him. And when the disciples heard it, they fell on
 7 their face, and were sore afraid. And Jesus came and touched them and said, Arise, and be not afraid.
 8 And lifting up their eyes, they saw no one, save Jesus only.
 9 And as they were coming down from the mountain, Jesus commanded them, saying, Tell the vision to no man, until the Son of man be risen from the dead.
 10 And his disciples asked him, saying, Why then say the
 11 scribes that Elijah must first come? And he answered and said, Elijah indeed cometh, and shall restore all
 12 things: but I say unto you, that Elijah is come

already, and they knew him not, but did unto him whatsoever they listed. Even so shall the Son of man also suffer of them. Then understood the disciples 13 that he spake unto them of John the Baptist.

And when they were come to the multitude, there 14 came to him a man, kneeling to him, and saying, Lord, 15 have mercy on my son: for he is epileptic, and suffereth grievously: for oft-times he falleth into the fire, and oft-times into the water. And I brought him 16 to thy disciples, and they could not cure him. And 17 Jesus answered and said, O faithless and perverse generation, how long shall I be with you? how long shall I bear with you? bring him hither to me. And 18 ^{1 Gr. demon.} Jesus rebuked him; and the ¹devil went out from him: and the boy was cured from that hour. Then came 19 the disciples to Jesus apart, and said, Why could not we cast it out? And he saith unto them, Because of 20 your little faith: for verily I say unto you, If ye have faith as a grain of mustard seed, ye shall say unto this mountain, Remove hence to yonder place; and it shall remove; and nothing shall be impossible unto you.²

² Many authorities, some ancient, insert ver. 21 *But this kind goeth not out save by prayer and fasting.* See Mark ix. 29.

³ Some ancient authorities read *were gathering themselves together.*

⁴ Gr. *didrachma.*

⁵ Or, *teacher*

And while they ³abode in Galilee, Jesus said unto 22 them, The Son of man shall be delivered up into the hands of men; and they shall kill him, and the third 23 day he shall be raised up. And they were exceeding sorry.

And when they were come to Capernaum, they that 24 received the ⁴half-shekel came to Peter, and said, Doth not your ⁵master pay the ⁴half-shekel? He saith, 25 Yea. And when he came into the house, Jesus spake first to him, saying, What thinkest thou, Simon? the kings of the earth, from whom do they receive toll or tribute? from their sons, or from strangers? And 26 when he said, From strangers, Jesus said unto him, Therefore the sons are free. But, lest we cause 27 them to stumble, go thou to the sea, and cast a hook, and take up the fish that first cometh up; and when thou hast opened his mouth, thou shalt find a ⁶shekel: that take, and give unto them for me and thee.

⁶ Gr. *stater.*

In that hour came the disciples unto Jesus, saying, 18

- Who then is ¹greatest in the kingdom of heaven? ¹ Gr. *greater*.
- 2 And he called to him a little child, and set him in
 3 the midst of them, and said, Verily I say unto you,
 Except ye turn, and become as little children, ye
 shall in no wise enter into the kingdom of heaven.
- 4 Whosoever therefore shall humble himself as this little
 child, the same is the ¹greatest in the kingdom of
 5 heaven. And whoso shall receive one such little
 6 child in my name receiveth me: but whoso shall cause
 one of these little ones which believe on me to
 stumble, it is profitable for him that ²a great millstone ² Gr. *a mill-*
 should be hanged about his neck, and *that* he should *stone turned*
 7 be sunk in the depth of the sea. Woe unto the world *by an ass.*
 because of occasions of stumbling! for it must needs be
 that the occasions come; but woe to that man through
 8 whom the occasion cometh! And if thy hand or thy foot
 causeth thee to stumble, cut it off, and cast it from thee:
 it is good for thee to enter into life maimed or halt,
 rather than having two hands or two feet to be cast
 9 into the eternal fire. And if thine eye causeth thee to
 stumble, pluck it out, and cast it from thee: it is good
 for thee to enter into life with one eye, rather than
 10 having two eyes to be cast into the ³hell of fire. See ³ Gr. *Gehenna*
 that ye despise not one of these little ones; for I say *of fire.*
 unto you, that in heaven their angels do always
 behold the face of my Father which is in heaven. ⁴ Many
 12 How think ye? if any man have a hundred ⁴sheep, *authorities,*
 and one of them be gone astray, doth he not leave the *some*
 ninety and nine, and go unto the mountains, and seek *ancient, in-*
 13 that which goeth astray? And if so be that he find it, *sert ver. 11*
 verily I say unto you, he rejoiceth over it more than *For the Son*
 over the ninety and nine which have not gone astray. *of man came*
 14 Even so it is not ⁵the will of ⁶your Father which is in *to save that*
 heaven, that one of these little ones should perish. *which was*
 15 And if thy brother sin ⁷against thee, go, shew him *lost. See*
 his fault between thee and him alone: if he hear *Luke xix. 10.*
 thee, thou hast gained thy brother. But if he hear *5 Gr. a thing*
willed before
 16 *your Father.*
thee not, take with thee one or two more, that at the *7 Some*
 mouth of two witnesses or three every word may be *ancient*
 17 established. And if he refuse to hear them, tell it unto *authorities*
 the ⁸church; and if he refuse to hear the ⁸church also, *omit against*
thee.
⁸ Or, *congregation*

let him be unto thee as the Gentile and the publican. Verily I say unto you, What things soever ye shall bind 18 on earth shall be bound in heaven: and what things soever ye shall loose on earth shall be loosed in heaven. Again I say unto you, that if two of you shall agree 19 on earth as touching anything that they shall ask, it shall be done for them of my Father which is in heaven. For where two or three are gathered together 20 in my name, there am I in the midst of them.

Then came Peter, and said to him, Lord, how oft 21 shall my brother sin against me, and I forgive him? until seven times? Jesus saith unto him, I say not unto thee, 22 Until seven times; but, Until ¹seventy times seven. Therefore is the kingdom of heaven likened unto a 23 certain king, which would make a reckoning with his ²servants. And when he had begun to reckon, one was 24 brought unto him, which owed him ten thousand ³talents. But forasmuch as he had not *wherewith* to 25 pay, his lord commanded him to be sold, and his wife, and children, and all that he had, and payment to be made. The ⁴servant therefore fell down and worship- 26 ped him, saying, Lord, have patience with me, and I will pay thee all. And the lord of that ⁴servant, being 27 moved with compassion, released him, and forgave him the ⁵debt. But that ⁴servant went out, and found 28 one of his fellow-servants, which owed him a hundred ⁶pence: and he laid hold on him, and took *him* by the throat, saying, Pay what thou owest. So his 29 fellow-servant fell down and besought him, saying, Have patience with me, and I will pay thee. And 30 he would not: but went and cast him into prison, till he should pay that which was due. So when his 31 fellow-servants saw what was done, they were exceeding sorry, and came and told unto their lord all that was done. Then his lord called him unto him, and 32 saith to him, Thou wicked ⁴servant, I forgave thee all that debt, because thou besoughtest me: shouldst not 33 thou also have had mercy on thy fellow-servant, even as I had mercy on thee? And his lord was wroth, and 34 delivered him to the tormentors, till he should pay all that was due. So shall also my heavenly Father 35

¹ Or, *seventy times and seven*

² Gr. *bond-servants*.

³ This talent was probably worth about £240.

⁴ Gr. *bondservant*.

⁵ Gr. *loan*.

⁶ The word in the Greek denotes a coin worth about eight pence half-penny.

do unto you, if ye forgive not every one his brother from your hearts.

19 And it came to pass when Jesus had finished these words, he departed from Galilee, and came into the 2 borders of Judæa beyond Jordan; and great multitudes followed him; and he healed them there.

3 And there came unto him ¹ Pharisees, tempting him, and saying, Is it lawful *for a man* to put away his 4 wife for every cause? And he answered and said, Have ye not read, that he which ² made *them* from the 5 beginning made them male and female, and said, For this cause shall a man leave his father and mother, and shall cleave to his wife; and the twain shall become 6 one flesh? So that they are no more twain, but one flesh. What therefore God hath joined together, let 7 not man put asunder. They say unto him, Why then did Moses command to give a bill of divorcement, 8 and to put *her* away? He saith unto them, Moses for your hardness of heart suffered you to put away your wives: but from the beginning it hath not been 9 so. And I say unto you, Whosoever shall put away his wife, ³ except for fornication, and shall marry 10 another, committeth adultery: ⁴ and he that marrieth her when she is put away committeth adultery. The 11 disciples say unto him, If the case of the man is so with his wife, it is not expedient to marry. But he said unto them, All men cannot receive this saying, but 12 they to whom it is given. For there are eunuchs, which were so born from their mother's womb: and there are eunuchs, which were made eunuchs by men: and there are eunuchs, which made themselves eunuchs for the kingdom of heaven's sake. He that is able to receive it, let him receive it.

13 Then were there brought unto him little children, that he should lay his hands on them, and pray: and 14 the disciples rebuked them. But Jesus said, Suffer the little children, and forbid them not, to come unto me: for of such is the kingdom of heaven. 15 And he laid his hands on them, and departed thence.

16 And behold, one came to him and said, ⁵ Master, ⁶

¹ Many authorities, some ancient, insert *the*.
² Some ancient authorities read *created*.

³ Some ancient authorities read *saving for the cause of fornication, maketh her an adulteress*: as in ch. v. 32.
⁴ The following words, to the end of the verse, are omitted by some ancient authorities.

⁵ Or, Teacher
⁶ Some ancient authorities read *Good Master*. See Mark x. 17; Luke xviii. 18.

¹ Some ancient authorities read *Why callest thou me good?* *None is good save one, even God.* See Mark x. 18; Luke xviii. 19.

what good thing shall I do, that I may have eternal life? And he said unto him, ¹Why askest thou me 17 concerning that which is good? One there is who is good: but if thou wouldest enter into life, keep the commandments. He saith unto him, Which? And 18 Jesus said, Thou shalt not kill, Thou shalt not commit adultery, Thou shalt not steal, Thou shalt not bear false witness, Honour thy father and thy mother: and, 19 Thou shalt love thy neighbour as thyself. The young 20 man saith unto him, All these things have I observed: what lack I yet? Jesus said unto him, If thou would- 21 est be perfect, go, sell that thou hast, and give to the poor, and thou shalt have treasure in heaven: and come, follow me. But when the young man heard the 22 saying, he went away sorrowful: for he was one that had great possessions.

And Jesus said unto his disciples, Verily I say unto 23 you, It is hard for a rich man to enter into the kingdom of heaven. And again I say unto you, It is easier for a 24 camel to go through a needle's eye, than for a rich man to enter into the kingdom of God. And when the dis- 25 ciples heard it, they were astonished exceedingly, saying, Who then can be saved? And Jesus looking upon 26 them said to them, With men this is impossible; but with God all things are possible. Then answered 27 Peter and said unto him, Lo, we have left all, and followed thee; what then shall we have? And Jesus 28 said unto them, Verily I say unto you, that ye which have followed me, in the regeneration when the Son of man shall sit on the throne of his glory, ye also shall sit upon twelve thrones, judging the twelve tribes of Israel. And every one that hath left houses, or bre- 29 thren, or sisters, or father, or mother,² or children, or lands, for my name's sake, shall receive ³a hundredfold, and shall inherit eternal life. But many shall be last 30 *that are first*; and first *that are last*. For the kingdom 20 of heaven is like unto a man that is a householder, which went out early in the morning to hire labourers into his vineyard. And when he had agreed with the 2 labourers for a ⁴penny a day, he sent them into his vineyard. And he went out about the third hour, and 3

² Many ancient authorities add *or wife*: as in Luke xviii. 29.

³ Some ancient authorities read *manifold*.

⁴ See marginal note on ch. xviii. 28.

- 4 saw others standing in the marketplace idle; and to them he said, Go ye also into the vineyard, and whatsoever is right I will give you. And they went
- 5 their way. Again he went out about the sixth and the
- 6 ninth hour, and did likewise. And about the eleventh *hour* he went out, and found others standing; and he saith unto them, Why stand ye here all the day idle?
- 7 They say unto him, Because no man hath hired us. He saith unto them, Go ye also into the vineyard.
- 8 And when even was come, the lord of the vineyard saith unto his steward, Call the labourers, and pay them their hire, beginning from the last unto the first.
- 9 And when they came that *were hired* about the eleventh hour, they received every man a ¹penny. ^{1 See marginal note on ch. xviii. 28.}
- 10 And when the first came, they supposed that they would receive more; and they likewise received every
- 11 man a ¹penny. And when they received it, they
- 12 murmured against the householder, saying, These last have spent *but* one hour, and thou hast made them equal unto us, which have borne the burden of the day
- 13 and the ²scorching heat. But he answered and said ^{2 Or, hot wind} to one of them, Friend, I do thee no wrong: didst not
- 14 thou agree with me for a ¹penny? Take up that which is thine, and go thy way; it is my will to give
- 15 unto this last, even as unto thee. Is it not lawful for me to do what I will with mine own? or is thine eye
- 16 evil, because I am good? So the last shall be first, and the first last.
- 17 And as Jesus was going up to Jerusalem, he took the twelve disciples apart, and in the way he said unto
- 18 them, Behold, we go up to Jerusalem; and the Son of man shall be delivered unto the chief priests and
- 19 scribes; and they shall condemn him to death, and shall deliver him unto the Gentiles to mock, and to scourge, and to crucify: and the third day he shall be raised up.
- 20 Then came to him the mother of the sons of Zebedee with her sons, worshipping *him*, and asking
- 21 a certain thing of him. And he said unto her, What wouldest thou? She saith unto him, Command that these my two sons may sit, one on thy right hand, and

one on thy left hand, in thy kingdom. But Jesus 22 answered and said, Ye know not what ye ask. Are ye able to drink the cup that I am about to drink? They say unto him, We are able. He saith unto them, My cup indeed ye shall drink: but to sit on my right hand, and on *my* left hand, is not mine to give, but *it is for them* for whom it hath been prepared of my Father. And when the ten heard it, they were moved 24 with indignation concerning the two brethren. But Jesus called them unto him, and said, Ye know that the rulers of the Gentiles lord it over them, and their great ones exercise authority over them. Not 26 so shall it be among you: but whosoever would become great among you shall be your ¹minister; and 27 whosoever would be first among you shall be your ²servant: even as the Son of man came not to be 28 ministered unto, but to minister, and to give his life a ransom for many.

¹ Or, *servant*

² Gr.
bondservant.

And as they went out from Jericho, a great multi- 29 tude followed him. And behold, two blind men sitting 30 by the way side, when they heard that Jesus was passing by, cried out, saying, Lord, have mercy on us, thou son of David. And the multitude rebuked them, 31 that they should hold their peace: but they cried out the more, saying, Lord, have mercy on us, thou son of David. And Jesus stood still, and called them, and 32 said, What will ye that I should do unto you? They say unto him, Lord, that our eyes may be opened. And Jesus, being moved with compassion, touched 34 their eyes: and straightway they received their sight, and followed him.

And when they drew nigh unto Jerusalem, and came 21 unto Bethphage, unto the mount of Olives, then Jesus sent two disciples, saying unto them, Go into the 2 village that is over against you, and straightway ye shall find an ass tied, and a colt with her: loose *them*, and bring *them* unto me. And if any one say aught 3 unto you, ye shall say, The Lord hath need of them; and straightway he will send them. Now this is come 4 ³Or, *through* to pass, that it might be fulfilled which was spoken ³by the prophet, saying,

- 5 Tell ye the daughter of Zion,
Behold, thy King cometh unto thee,
Meek, and riding upon an ass,
And upon a colt the foal of an ass.
- 6 And the disciples went, and did even as Jesus ap-
7 pointed them, and brought the ass, and the colt, and
put on them their garments; and he sat thereon.
- 8 And the most part of the multitude spread their
garments in the way; and others cut branches from
9 the trees, and spread them in the way. And the
multitudes that went before him, and that followed,
cried, saying, Hosanna to the son of David: Blessed
is he that cometh in the name of the Lord; Hosanna
10 in the highest. And when he was come into Jeru-
salem, all the city was stirred, saying, Who is this?
- 11 And the multitudes said, This is the prophet, Jesus,
from Nazareth of Galilee.
- 12 And Jesus entered into the temple ¹of God, and
cast out all them that sold and bought in the temple,
and overthrew the tables of the money-changers, and
13 the seats of them that sold the doves; and he saith
unto them, It is written, My house shall be called a
house of prayer: but ye make it a den of robbers.
- 14 And the blind and the lame came to him in the temple:
15 and he healed them. But when the chief priests and
the scribes saw the wonderful things that he did, and
the children that were crying in the temple and saying,
Hosanna to the son of David; they were moved with
16 indignation, and said unto him, Hearest thou what
these are saying? And Jesus saith unto them, Yea:
did ye never read, Out of the mouth of babes and
17 sucklings thou hast perfected praise? And he left
them, and went forth out of the city to Bethany, and
lodged there.
- 18 Now in the morning as he returned to the city, he
19 hungered. And seeing ²a fig tree by the way side, he ²Or, a single
came to it, and found nothing thereon, but leaves
only; and he saith unto it, Let there be no fruit from
thee henceforward for ever. And immediately the
20 fig tree withered away. And when the disciples saw it,
they marvelled, saying, How did the fig tree immediately

wither away? And Jesus answered and said unto 21 them, Verily I say unto you, If ye have faith, and doubt not, ye shall not only do what is done to the fig tree, but even if ye shall say unto this mountain, Be thou taken up and cast into the sea, it shall be done. And all things, whatsoever ye shall ask in prayer, 22 believing, ye shall receive.

And when he was come into the temple, the chief 23 priests and the elders of the people came unto him as he was teaching, and said, By what authority doest thou these things? and who gave thee this authority? And Jesus answered and said unto them, I also will 24 ask you one ¹ question, which if ye tell me, I likewise will tell you by what authority I do these things. The 25 baptism of John, whence was it? from heaven or from men? And they reasoned with themselves, saying, If we shall say, From heaven; he will say unto us, Why then did ye not believe him? But if we shall say, 26 From men; we fear the multitude; for all hold John as a prophet. And they answered Jesus, and said, We 27 know not. He also said unto them, Neither tell I you by what authority I do these things. But what think 28 ye? A man had two sons; and he came to the first, and said, ² Son, go work to-day in the vineyard. And 29 he answered and said, I will not: but afterward he repented himself, and went. And he came to the second, 30 and said likewise. And he answered and said, I go, sir: and went not. Whether of the twain did the will of 31 his father? They say, The first. Jesus saith unto them, Verily I say unto you, that the publicans and the harlots go into the kingdom of God before you. For John came 32 unto you in the way of righteousness, and ye believed him not: but the publicans and the harlots believed him: and ye, when ye saw it, did not even repent yourselves afterward, that ye might believe him.

¹ Gr. word.

² Gr. Child.

³ Gr. bond-servants.

Hear another parable: There was a man that was a 33 householder, which planted a vineyard, and set a hedge about it, and digged a winepress in it, and built a tower, and let it out to husbandmen, and went into another country. And when the season of the fruits 34 drew near, he sent his ³ servants to the husbandmen, to

35 receive ¹his fruits. And the husbandmen took his ¹Or, the
²servants, and beat one, and killed another, and stoned ^{fruits of it}
36 another. Again, he sent other ²servants more than ²Gr. bond.
37 the first: and they did unto them in like manner. But ^{servants.}
afterward he sent unto them his son, saying, They will
38 reverence my son. But the husbandmen, when they
saw the son, said among themselves, This is the heir;
39 come, let us kill him, and take his inheritance. And
they took him, and cast him forth out of the vineyard,
40 and killed him. When therefore the lord of the vine-
yard shall come, what will he do unto those husband-
41 men? They say unto him, He will miserably destroy
those miserable men, and will let out the vineyard unto
other husbandmen, which shall render him the fruits
42 in their seasons. Jesus saith unto them, Did ye never
read in the scriptures,

The stone which the builders rejected,
The same was made the head of the corner:
This was from the Lord,

And it is marvellous in our eyes?

43 Therefore say I unto you, The kingdom of God shall
be taken away from you, and shall be given to a nation
44 bringing forth the fruits thereof. ³And he that falleth ³Some
on this stone shall be broken to pieces: but on whom- ^{ancient}
45 soever it shall fall, it will scatter him as dust. And ^{authorities}
when the chief priests and the Pharisees heard his ^{omit ver. 44.}
parables, they perceived that he spake of them.
46 And when they sought to lay hold on him, they
feared the multitudes, because they took him for a
prophet.

22 And Jesus answered and spake again in parables
2 unto them, saying, The kingdom of heaven is likened
unto a certain king, which made a marriage feast for
3 his son, and sent forth his ²servants to call them that
were bidden to the marriage feast: and they would
4 not come. Again he sent forth other ²servants, saying,
Tell them that are bidden, Behold, I have made ready
my dinner: my oxen and my fatlings are killed, and
5 all things are ready: come to the marriage feast. But
they made light of it, and went their ways, one to his
6 own farm, another to his merchandise: and the rest

¹ Gr. *bond-servants*.

laid hold on his ¹servants, and entreated them shamefully, and killed them. But the king was wroth; and 7 he sent his armies, and destroyed those murderers, and burned their city. Then saith he to his ¹servants, 8 The wedding is ready, but they that were bidden were not worthy. Go ye therefore unto the partings of the 9 highways, and as many as ye shall find, bid to the marriage feast. And those ¹servants went out into the 10 highways, and gathered together all as many as they found, both bad and good: and the wedding was filled with guests. But when the king came in to 11 behold the guests, he saw there a man which had not on a wedding-garment: and he saith unto him, Friend, 12 how camest thou in hither not having a wedding-garment? And he was speechless. Then the king 13 said to the ²servants, Bind him hand and foot, and cast him out into the outer darkness; there shall be the weeping and gnashing of teeth. For many are 14 called, but few chosen.

² Or, *ministers*

Then went the Pharisees, and took counsel how 15 they might ensnare him in *his* talk. And they send 16 to him their disciples, with the Herodians, saying, ³ Or, *Teacher* ³ Master, we know that thou art true, and teachest the way of God in truth, and carest not for any one: for thou regardest not the person of men. Tell us there- 17 fore, What thinkest thou? Is it lawful to give tribute unto Cæsar, or not? But Jesus perceived their 18 wickedness, and said, Why tempt ye me, ye hypocrites? Shew me the tribute money. And they 19 brought unto him a ⁴penny. And he saith unto them, 20 Whose is this image and superscription? They say 21 unto him, Cæsar's. Then saith he unto them, Render therefore unto Cæsar the things that are Cæsar's; and unto God the things that are God's. And when 22 they heard it, they marvelled, and left him, and went 23 their way.

⁵ Gr. *saying*.

⁶ Gr. *shall perform the duty of a husband's brother to his wife*. Compare Deut. xxv. 5.

On that day there came to him Sadducees, ⁵ which 23 say that there is no resurrection: and they asked him, saying, ³ Master, Moses said, If a man die, having no 24 children, his brother ⁶shall marry his wife, and raise up seed unto his brother. Now there were with us 25

seven brethren: and the first married and deceased,
 and having no seed left his wife unto his brother;
 26 in like manner the second also, and the third, unto
 27 the ¹seventh. And after them all the woman died. ¹ Gr. *seven*.
 28 In the resurrection therefore whose wife shall she be of
 29 the seven? for they all had her. But Jesus answered
 and said unto them, Ye do err, not knowing the scrip-
 30 tures, nor the power of God. For in the resurrection
 they neither marry, nor are given in marriage, but are
 31 as angels ² in heaven. But as touching the resurrec- ² Many
 tion of the dead, have ye not read that which was ancient
 32 spoken unto you by God, saying, I am the God of authorities
 Abraham, and the God of Isaac, and the God of add of God.
 Jacob? God is not *the God* of the dead, but of the
 33 living. And when the multitudes heard it, they were
 astonished at his teaching.

34 But the Pharisees, when they heard that he had put
 the Sadducees to silence, gathered themselves to-
 35 gether. And one of them, a lawyer, asked him a
 36 question, tempting him, ³ Master, which is the great ³ Or, *Teacher*
 37 commandment in the law? And he said unto him,
 Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart,
 38 and with all thy soul, and with all thy mind. This is
 39 the great and first commandment. ⁴ And a second ⁴ Or, *And a*
 like *unto it* is this, Thou shalt love thy neighbour as *second is like*
 40 thyself. On these two commandments hangeth the *unto it, Thou*
 whole law, and the prophets. *shalt love &c.*

41 Now while the Pharisees were gathered together,
 42 Jesus asked them a question, saying, What think
 ye of the Christ? whose son is he? They say unto
 43 him, *The son* of David. He saith unto them,
 How then doth David in the Spirit call him Lord,
 saying,

44 The Lord said unto my Lord,
 Sit thou on my right hand,

Till I put thine enemies underneath thy feet?

45 If David then calleth him Lord, how is he his son?
 46 And no one was able to answer him a word, neither
 durst any man from that day forth ask him any more
 questions.

23 Then spake Jesus to the multitudes and to his

¹ Many ancient authorities omit *and grievous to be borne*.

² Gr. *the heavenly*.

³ Gr. *greater*.

⁴ Or, *minister*

⁵ Gr. *before*.

⁶ Some authorities insert here, or after ver. 12, ver. 14 *Woe unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye devour widows' houses, even while for a pretence ye make long prayers: therefore ye shall receive greater condemnation.* See Mark xiii.

40; Luke xx. 47.

⁷ Gr.

Gehenna.

⁸ Or, *sac-tuary*: as in ver. 35.

⁹ Or, *bound by his oath*

disciples, saying, The scribes and the Pharisees sit on 2 Moses' seat: all things therefore whatsoever they bid 3 you, *these* do and observe: but do not ye after their works; for they say, and do not. Yea, they bind 4 heavy burdens ¹and grievous to be borne, and lay them on men's shoulders; but they themselves will not move them with their finger. But all their works 5 they do for to be seen of men: for they make broad their phylacteries, and enlarge the borders *of their garments*, and love the chief place at feasts, and the 6 chief seats in the synagogues, and the salutations in the 7 marketplaces, and to be called of men, Rabbi. But 8 be not ye called Rabbi: for one is your teacher, and all ye are brethren. And call no man your father on 9 the earth: for one is your Father, ²which is in heaven. Neither be ye called masters: for one is your master, 10 *even* the Christ. But he that is ³greatest among you 11 shall be your ⁴servant. And whosoever shall exalt 12 himself shall be humbled; and whosoever shall humble himself shall be exalted.

But woe unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! 13 because ye shut the kingdom of heaven ⁵against men: for ye enter not in yourselves, neither suffer ye them that are entering in to enter.⁶

Woe unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! 15 for ye compass sea and land to make one proselyte; and when he is become so, ye make him twofold more a son of ⁷hell than yourselves.

Woe unto you, ye blind guides, which say, Whoso- 16 ever shall swear by the ⁸temple, it is nothing; but whosoever shall swear by the gold of the ⁸temple, he is ⁹a debtor. Ye fools and blind: for whether is 17 greater, the gold, or the ⁸temple that hath sanctified the gold? And, Whosoever shall swear by the altar, it 18 is nothing; but whosoever shall swear by the gift that is upon it, he is ⁹a debtor. Ye blind: for whether is 19 greater, the gift, or the altar that sanctifieth the gift? He therefore that sweareth by the altar, sweareth by 20 it, and by all things thereon. And he that sweareth 21 by the ⁸temple, sweareth by it, and by him that dwelleth therein. And he that sweareth by the heaven, 22

swaureth by the throne of God, and by him that sitteth thereon.

- 23 Woe unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye tithe the mint and ¹ anise and cummin, and have left ¹ Or, *all* undone the weightier matters of the law, judgement, and mercy, and faith: but these ye ought to have done, and not to have left the other undone. Ye blind guides, which strain out the gnat, and swallow the camel.
- 25 Woe unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye cleanse the outside of the cup and of the platter, but within they are full from extortion and excess.
- 26 Thou blind Pharisee, cleanse first the inside of the cup and of the platter, that the outside thereof may become clean also.
- 27 Woe unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye are like unto whited sepulchres, which outwardly appear beautiful, but inwardly are full of dead men's bones, and of all uncleanness. Even so ye also outwardly appear righteous unto men, but inwardly ye are full of hypocrisy and iniquity.
- 29 Woe unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye build the sepulchres of the prophets, and garnish the tombs of the righteous, and say, If we had been in the days of our fathers, we should not have been partakers with them in the blood of the prophets.
- 31 Wherefore ye witness to yourselves, that ye are sons of them that slew the prophets. Fill ye up then the measure of your fathers. Ye serpents, ye offspring of vipers, how shall ye escape the judgement of ² hell? ² Gr. *Gehenna*.
- 34 Therefore, behold, I send unto you prophets, and wise men, and scribes: some of them shall ye kill and crucify; and some of them shall ye scourge in your synagogues, and persecute from city to city: that upon you may come all the righteous blood shed on the earth, from the blood of Abel the righteous unto the blood of Zachariah son of Barachiah, whom ye slew between the sanctuary and the altar. Verily I say unto you, All these things shall come upon this generation.
- 37 O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, which killeth the prophets, and stoneth them that are sent unto her! how often

¹ Some ancient authorities omit *desolate*.

would I have gathered thy children together, even as a hen gathereth her chickens under her wings, and ye would not! Behold, your house is left unto you ³⁸ ¹desolate. For I say unto you, Ye shall not see me ³⁹ henceforth, till ye shall say, Blessed *is* he that cometh in the name of the Lord.

And Jesus went out from the temple, and was going ²⁴ on his way; and his disciples came to him to shew him the buildings of the temple. But he answered and ² said unto them, See ye not all these things? verily I say unto you, There shall not be left here one stone upon another, that shall not be thrown down.

² Gr. *presence*.

³ Or, *the consummation of the age*

And as he sat on the mount of Olives, the ³ disciples came unto him privately, saying, Tell us, when shall these things be? and what *shall be* the sign of thy ² coming, and of ³ the end of the world? And ⁴ Jesus answered and said unto them, Take heed that no man lead you astray. For many shall come in my ⁵ name, saying, I am the Christ; and shall lead many astray. And ye shall hear of wars and rumours of wars: ⁶ see that ye be not troubled: for *these things* must needs come to pass; but the end is not yet. For ⁷ nation shall rise against nation, and kingdom against kingdom: and there shall be famines and earthquakes in divers places. But all these things are the beginning ⁸ of travail. Then shall they deliver you up unto tribulation, and shall kill you: and ye shall be hated of all the nations for my name's sake. And then shall ¹⁰ many stumble, and shall deliver up one another, and shall hate one another. And many false prophets shall ¹¹ arise, and shall lead many astray. And because iniquity shall be multiplied, the love of the many shall wax cold. But he that endureth to the end, the same ¹³ shall be saved. And ⁴ this gospel of the kingdom shall ¹⁴ be preached in the whole ⁵ world for a testimony unto all the nations; and then shall the end come.

⁴ Or, *these good tidings*
⁵ Gr. *inhabited earth*.

⁶ Or, *through*

⁷ Or, *a holy place*

When therefore ye see the abomination of desolation, ¹⁵ which was spoken of ⁶ by Daniel the prophet, standing in ⁷ the holy place (let him that readeth understand), then let them that are in Judæa flee unto the mountain: let him that is on the housetop not go down to ¹⁷

- 18 take out the things that are in his house : and let him
that is in the field not return back to take his cloke.
- 19 But woe unto them that are with child and to them
20 that give suck in those days ! And pray ye that your
21 flight be not in the winter, neither on a sabbath : for
then shall be great tribulation, such as hath not been
from the beginning of the world until now, no, nor
22 ever shall be. And except those days had been short-
ened, no flesh would have been saved : but for the
23 elect's sake those days shall be shortened. Then if
any man shall say unto you, Lo, here is the Christ,
24 or, Here ; believe ¹it not. For there shall arise false ¹ Or, him
Christs, and false prophets, and shall shew great
signs and wonders ; so as to lead astray, if possible,
25 even the elect. Behold, I have told you beforehand.
- 26 If therefore they shall say unto you, Behold, he is
in the wilderness ; go not forth : Behold, he is in the
27 inner chambers ; believe ²it not. For as the lightning ² Or, them
cometh forth from the east, and is seen even unto the
west ; so shall be the ³coming of the Son of man. ³ Gr.
³ presence.
- 28 Wheresoever the carcase is, there will the ⁴eagles be ⁴ Or, vultures
gathered together.
- 29 But immediately, after the tribulation of those days,
the sun shall be darkened, and the moon shall not
give her light, and the stars shall fall from heaven,
30 and the powers of the heavens shall be shaken : and
then shall appear the sign of the Son of man in
heaven : and then shall all the tribes of the earth
mourn, and they shall see the Son of man coming on
the clouds of heaven with power and great glory.
- 31 And he shall send forth his angels ⁵with ⁶a great ⁵ Many
sound of a trumpet, and they shall gather together ⁵ ancient
his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven ⁵ authorities
to the other. ⁵ read with
⁵ a great
⁵ trumpet,
⁵ and they
⁵ shall gather
⁵ &c.
- 32 Now from the fig tree learn her parable : when her
branch is now become tender, and putteth forth its
33 leaves, ye know that the summer is nigh ; even so
ye also, when ye see all these things, know ye that ⁶ Or, a
⁶ trumpet of
⁶ great sound
- 34 ⁷he is nigh, *even* at the doors. Verily I say unto ⁷ Or, it
you, This generation shall not pass away, till all
35 these things be accomplished. Heaven and earth shall

pass away, but my words shall not pass away. But 36
of that day and hour knoweth no one, not even the
angels of heaven, ¹neither the Son, but the Father
only. And as *were* the days of Noah, so shall be the 37
²coming of the Son of man. For as in those days 38
which were before the flood they were eating and
drinking, marrying and giving in marriage, until the
day that Noah entered into the ark, and they knew 39
not until the flood came, and took them all away; so
shall be the ²coming of the Son of man. Then shall 40
two men be in the field; one is taken, and one is
left: two women *shall be* grinding at the mill; one 41
is taken, and one is left. Watch therefore: for ye 42
know not on what day your Lord cometh. ³But 43
know this, that if the master of the house had
known in what watch the thief was coming, he would
have watched, and would not have suffered his house
to be ⁴broken through. Therefore be ye also ready: 44
for in an hour that ye think not the Son of man
cometh. Who then is the faithful and wise ⁵servant, 45
whom his lord hath set over his household, to give
them their food in due season? Blessed is that ⁵ser- 46
vant, whom his lord when he cometh shall find so
doing. Verily I say unto you, that he will set him 47
over all that he hath. But if that evil ⁵servant shall 48
say in his heart, My lord tarrieth; and shall begin 49
to beat his fellow-servants, and shall eat and drink
with the drunken; the lord of that ⁵servant shall come 50
in a day when he expecteth not, and in an hour when
he knoweth not, and shall ⁶cut him asunder, and 51
appoint his portion with the hypocrites: there shall
be the weeping and gnashing of teeth.

⁷Then shall the kingdom of heaven be likened unto 25
ten virgins, which took their ⁷lamps, and went forth
to meet the bridegroom. And five of them were 2
foolish, and five were wise. For the foolish, when 3
they took their ⁷lamps, took no oil with them: but the 4
wise took oil in their vessels with their ⁷lamps. Now 5
while the bridegroom tarried, they all slumbered and
slept. But at midnight there is a cry, Behold, the 6
bridegroom! Come ye forth to meet him. Then all 7

¹ Many
authorities,
some
ancient, omit
neither the
Son.

² Gr.
presence.

³ Or, *But
this ye know*

⁴ Gr. *digged
through.*

⁵ Gr.
bondservant.

⁶ Or, *severely
scourge him*

⁷ Or, *torches*

8 those virgins arose, and trimmed their ¹lamps. And ¹ Or, torches
the foolish said unto the wise, Give us of your oil; for
9 our ¹lamps are going out. But the wise answered,
saying, Peradventure there will not be enough for us
and you: go ye rather to them that sell, and buy for
10 yourselves. And while they went away to buy, the
bridegroom came; and they that were ready went
in with him to the marriage feast: and the door
11 was shut. Afterward come also the other virgins,
12 saying, Lord, Lord, open to us. But he answered
and said, Verily I say unto you, I know you not.
13 Watch therefore, for ye know not the day nor the
hour.

14 For *it is* as *when* a man, going into another country,
called his own ²servants, and delivered unto them his ² Gr. bond-
15 goods. And unto one he gave five talents, to another ^{servants.}
two, to another one; to each according to his several
16 ability; and he went on his journey. Straightway he
that received the five talents went and traded with
17 them, and made other five talents. In like manner
18 he also that *received* the two gained other two. But
he that received the one went away and digged in the
19 earth, and hid his lord's money. Now after a long
time the lord of those ²servants cometh, and maketh a
20 reckoning with them. And he that received the five
talents came and brought other five talents, saying,
Lord, thou deliveredst unto me five talents: lo, I have
21 gained other five talents. His lord said unto him,
Well done, good and faithful ³servant: thou hast been ³ Gr.
faithful over a few things, I will set thee over many ^{bondservant.}
22 things: enter thou into the joy of thy lord. And he also
that *received* the two talents came and said, Lord, thou
deliveredst unto me two talents: lo, I have gained other
23 two talents. His lord said unto him, Well done, good
and faithful ³servant; thou hast been faithful over a
few things, I will set thee over many things: enter
24 thou into the joy of thy lord. And he also that had
received the one talent came and said, Lord, I knew
thee that thou art a hard man, reaping where thou
didst not sow, and gathering where thou didst not
25 scatter: and I was afraid, and went away and hid thy

¹ Gr.
bondservant.

talent in the earth: lo, thou hast thine own. But his 26
lord answered and said unto him, Thou wicked and
slothful ¹servant, thou knewest that I reap where I
sowed not, and gather where I did not scatter; thou 27
oughtest therefore to have put my money to the
bankers, and at my coming I should have received
back mine own with interest. Take ye away there- 28
fore the talent from him, and give it unto him that
hath the ten talents. For unto every one that hath 29
shall be given, and he shall have abundance: but
from him that hath not, even that which he hath shall
be taken away. And cast ye out the unprofitable 30
¹servant into the outer darkness: there shall be the
weeping and gnashing of teeth.

² Gr. *kids.*

But when the Son of man shall come in his glory, 31
and all the angels with him, then shall he sit on the
throne of his glory: and before him shall be gathered 32
all the nations: and he shall separate them one from
another, as the shepherd separateth the sheep from
the ²goats: and he shall set the sheep on his right 33
hand, but the ²goats on the left. Then shall the King 34
say unto them on his right hand, Come, ye blessed of
my Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you
from the foundation of the world: for I was an 35
hungred, and ye gave me meat: I was thirsty, and
ye gave me drink: I was a stranger, and ye took me
in; naked, and ye clothed me: I was sick, and ye 36
visited me: I was in prison, and ye came unto me.
Then shall the righteous answer him, saying, Lord, 37
when saw we thee an hungred, and fed thee? or
athirst, and gave thee drink? And when saw we 38
thee a stranger, and took thee in? or naked, and
clothed thee? And when saw we thee sick, or in 39
prison, and came unto thee? And the King shall 40
answer and say unto them, Verily I say unto you,
Inasmuch as ye did it unto one of these my brethren,
even these least, ye did it unto me. Then shall he 41
say also unto them on the left hand, ³Depart from
me, ye cursed, into the eternal fire which is prepared
for the devil and his angels: for I was an hungred, 42
and ye gave me no meat: I was thirsty, and ye gave

³ Or, *Depart*
from me
under a
curse

43 me no drink: I was a stranger, and ye took me not
in; naked, and ye clothed me not; sick, and in
44 prison, and ye visited me not. Then shall they also
answer, saying, Lord, when saw we thee an hungred,
or athirst, or a stranger, or naked, or sick, or in
45 prison, and did not minister unto thee? Then shall
he answer them, saying, Verily I say unto you, In-
asmuch as ye did it not unto one of these least, ye
46 did it not unto me. And these shall go away into
eternal punishment: but the righteous into eternal
life.

26 And it came to pass, when Jesus had finished all
2 these words, he said unto his disciples, Ye know that
after two days the passover cometh, and the Son of
3 man is delivered up to be crucified. Then were ga-
thered together the chief priests, and the elders of the
people, unto the court of the high priest, who was
4 called Caiaphas; and they took counsel together that
5 they might take Jesus by subtilty, and kill him. But
they said, Not during the feast, lest a tumult arise
among the people.

6 Now when Jesus was in Bethany, in the house of
7 Simon the leper, there came unto him a woman having
1 an alabaster cruse of exceeding precious ointment, ^{1 Or, a flask}
and she poured it upon his head, as he sat at meat.
8 But when the disciples saw it, they had indignation,
9 saying, To what purpose is this waste? For this *oint-*
ment might have been sold for much, and given to the
10 poor. But Jesus perceiving it said unto them, Why
trouble ye the woman? for she hath wrought a good
11 work upon me. For ye have the poor always with
12 you; but me ye have not always. For in that she
2 poured this ointment upon my body, she did it to pre- ^{2 Gr. cast.}
13 pare me for burial. Verily I say unto you, Whereso-
ever ^{3 Or, these} *this* gospel shall be preached in the whole world, ^{good tidings}
that also which this woman hath done shall be spoken
of for a memorial of her.

14 Then one of the twelve, who was called Judas
15 Iscariot, went unto the chief priests, and said, What
are ye willing to give me, and I will deliver him unto
you? And they weighed unto him thirty pieces of

silver. And from that time he sought opportunity to 16 deliver him *unto them*.

Now on the first *day* of unleavened bread the dis- 17
ciples came to Jesus, saying, Where wilt thou that we
make ready for thee to eat the passover? And he 18
said, Go into the city to such a man, and say unto
him, The ¹Master saith, My time is at hand; I keep
the passover at thy house with my disciples. And the 19
disciples did as Jesus appointed them; and they made
ready the passover. Now when even was come, he 20
was sitting at meat with the twelve ²disciples; and as 21
they were eating, he said, Verily I say unto you, that
one of you shall betray me. And they were exceed- 22
ing sorrowful, and began to say unto him every one,
Is it I, Lord? And he answered and said, He that 23
dipped his hand with me in the dish, the same shall
betray me. The Son of man goeth, even as it is 24
written of him: but woe unto that man through whom
the Son of man is betrayed! good were it ³for that
man if he had not been born. And Judas, which be- 25
trayed him, answered and said, Is it I, Rabbi? He
saith unto him, Thou hast said. And as they were 26
eating, Jesus took ⁴bread, and blessed, and brake it;
and he gave to the disciples, and said, Take, eat; this
is my body. And he took ⁵a cup, and gave thanks, 27
and gave to them, saying, Drink ye all of it; for this is 28
my blood of ⁶the ⁷covenant, which is shed for many
unto remission of sins. But I say unto you, I will 29
not drink henceforth of this fruit of the vine, until that
day when I drink it new with you in my Father's
kingdom.

And when they had sung a hymn, they went out 30
unto the mount of Olives.

Then saith Jesus unto them, All ye shall be ⁸offended 31
in me this night: for it is written, I will smite the
shepherd, and the sheep of the flock shall be scattered
abroad. But after I am raised up, I will go before 32
you into Galilee. But Peter answered and said unto 33
him, If all shall be ⁸offended in thee, I will never be
⁸offended. Jesus said unto him, Verily I say unto 34
thee, that this night, before the cock crow, thou shalt

¹ Or, *Teacher*

² Many authorities, some ancient, omit *disciples*.

³ Gr. *for him if that man*.

⁴ Or, *a loaf*

⁵ Some ancient authorities read *the cup*.

⁶ Or, *the testament*

⁷ Many ancient authorities insert *new*.

⁸ Gr. *caused to stumble*.

35 deny me thrice. Peter saith unto him, Even if I must die with thee, *yet* will I not deny thee. Likewise also said all the disciples.

36 Then cometh Jesus with them unto ¹a place called Gethsemane, and saith unto his disciples, Sit ye here, ¹Gr. an enclosed piece of ground.

37 while I go yonder and pray. And he took with him Peter and the two sons of Zebedee, and began to be sorrowful and sore troubled. Then saith he unto them, My soul is exceeding sorrowful, even unto death:

39 abide ye here, and watch with me. And he went forward a little, and fell on his face, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass away from me: nevertheless, not as I will, but as thou wilt.

40 And he cometh unto the disciples, and findeth them sleeping, and saith unto Peter, What, could ye not

41 watch with me one hour? ²Watch and pray, that ye enter not into temptation: the spirit indeed is willing, ²Or, Watch ye, and pray that ye enter not

42 but the flesh is weak. Again a second time he went away, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if this cannot

43 pass away, except I drink it, thy will be done. And he came again and found them sleeping, for their

44 eyes were heavy. And he left them again, and went away, and prayed a third time, saying again the same

45 words. Then cometh he to the disciples, and saith unto them, Sleep on now, and take your rest: behold,

46 the hour is at hand, and the Son of man is betrayed unto the hands of sinners. Arise, let us be going: behold, he is at hand that betrayeth me.

47 And while he yet spake, lo, Judas, one of the twelve, came, and with him a great multitude with swords and staves, from the chief priests and elders of the people.

48 Now he that betrayed him gave them a sign, saying, Whomsoever I shall kiss, that is he: take him. And

49 straightway he came to Jesus, and said, Hail, Rabbi; and ³kissed him. And Jesus said unto him, Friend,

50 do that for which thou art come. Then they came ³Gr. kissed him much.

51 and laid hands on Jesus, and took him: And behold, one of them that were with Jesus stretched out his

52 hand, and drew his sword, and smote the ⁴servant of ⁴Gr. bondservant.

Jesus unto him, Put up again thy sword into its place:

for all they that take the sword shall perish with the sword. Or thinkest thou that I cannot beseech my 53 Father, and he shall even now send me more than twelve legions of angels? How then should the scrip- 54 tures be fulfilled, that thus it must be? In that hour 55 said Jesus to the multitudes, Are ye come out as against a robber with swords and staves to seize me? I sat daily in the temple teaching, and ye took me not. But all this is come to pass, that the scriptures of the 56 prophets might be fulfilled. Then all the disciples left him, and fled.

And they that had taken Jesus led him away to *the* 57 *house of* Caiaphas the high priest, where the scribes and the elders were gathered together. But Peter 58 followed him afar off, unto the court of the high priest, and entered in, and sat with the officers, to see the end. Now the chief priests and the whole council sought 59 false witness against Jesus, that they might put him to death; and they found it not, though many false wit- 60 nesses came. But afterward came two, and said, This 61 man said, I am able to destroy the ¹ temple of God, and to build it in three days. And the high priest 62 stood up, and said unto him, Answerest thou nothing? what is it which these witness against thee? But Jesus 63 held his peace. And the high priest said unto him, I adjure thee by the living God, that thou tell us whether thou be the Christ, the Son of God. Jesus saith unto 64 him, Thou hast said: nevertheless I say unto you, Henceforth ye shall see the Son of man sitting at the right hand of power, and coming on the clouds of heaven. Then the high priest rent his garments, say- 65 ing, He hath spoken blasphemy: what further need have we of witnesses? behold, now ye have heard the blasphemy: what think ye? They answered and said, 66 He is ² worthy of death. Then did they spit in his 67 face and buffet him: and some smote him ³ with the palms of their hands, saying, Prophecy unto us, thou 68 Christ: who is he that struck thee?

Now Peter was sitting without in the court: and a 69 maid came unto him, saying, Thou also wast with Jesus the Galilæan. But he denied before them all, 70

¹ Or, *sanc-
tuary*: as in
ch. xxiii. 35;
xxvii. 5.

² Gr. *liable to*.

³ Or,
with rods

71 saying, I know not what thou sayest. And when he was gone out into the porch, another *maid* saw him, and saith unto them that were there, This man also was with Jesus the Nazarene. And again he denied with an oath, I know not the man. And after a little while they that stood by came and said to Peter, Of a truth thou also art *one* of them; for thy speech bewrayeth thee. Then began he to curse and to swear, I know not the man. And straightway the cock crew. And Peter remembered the word which Jesus had said, Before the cock crow, thou shalt deny me thrice. And he went out, and wept bitterly.

27 Now when morning was come, all the chief priests and the elders of the people took counsel against Jesus to put him to death: and they bound him, and led him away, and delivered him up to Pilate the governor.

3 Then Judas, which betrayed him, when he saw that he was condemned, repented himself, and brought back the thirty pieces of silver to the chief priests and elders, saying, I have sinned in that I betrayed ¹ innocent blood. But they said, What is that to us? see thou to it. And he cast down the pieces of silver into the sanctuary, and departed; and he went away and hanged himself. And the chief priests took the pieces of silver, and said, It is not lawful to put them into the ² treasury, since it is the price of blood. And they took counsel, and bought with them the potter's field, to bury strangers in. Wherefore that field was called, The field of blood, unto this day. Then was fulfilled that which was spoken ³ by Jeremiah the prophet, saying, And ⁴ they took the thirty pieces of silver, the price of him that was priced, ⁵ whom *certain* of the children of Israel did price; and ⁶ they gave them for the potter's field, as the Lord appointed me.

11 Now Jesus stood before the governor: and the governor asked him, saying, Art thou the King of the Jews? And Jesus said unto him, Thou sayest. And when he was accused by the chief priests and elders, 13 he answered nothing. Then saith Pilate unto him, Hearest thou not how many things they witness against

¹ Many ancient authorities read *righteous*.

² Gr. *corbanas*, that is, *sacred treasury*. Compare Mark vii. 11.

³ Or, *through*

⁴ Or, *I took*

⁵ Or, *whom they priced on the part of the sons of Israel*

⁶ Some ancient authorities read *I gave*.

thee? And he gave him no answer, not even to one 14 word: insomuch that the governor marvelled greatly. Now at ¹the feast the governor was wont to release 15 unto the multitude one prisoner, whom they would. And they had then a notable prisoner, called Barabbas. 16 When therefore they were gathered together, Pilate 17 said unto them, Whom will ye that I release unto you? Barabbas, or Jesus which is called Christ? For he 18 knew that for envy they had delivered him up. And 19 while he was sitting on the judgement-seat, his wife sent unto him, saying, Have thou nothing to do with that righteous man: for I have suffered many things this day in a dream because of him. Now the chief priests 20 and the elders persuaded the multitudes that they should ask for Barabbas, and destroy Jesus. But the 21 governor answered and said unto them, Whether of the twain will ye that I release unto you? And they said, Barabbas. Pilate saith unto them, What then shall I 22 do unto Jesus which is called Christ? They all say, Let him be crucified. And he said, Why, what evil 23 hath he done? But they cried out exceedingly, saying, Let him be crucified. So when Pilate saw that 24 he prevailed nothing, but rather that a tumult was arising, he took water, and washed his hands before the multitude, saying, I am innocent ²of the blood of this righteous man: see ye to it. And all the people 25 answered and said, His blood be on us, and on our children. Then released he unto them Barabbas; but 26 Jesus he scourged and delivered to be crucified.

² Some ancient authorities read of this blood: see ye &c.

³ Gr. *Prætorium*. See Mark xv. 16.

⁴ Or, *cohort*

⁵ Some ancient authorities read clothed.

Then the soldiers of the governor took Jesus into 27 the ³palace, and gathered unto him the whole ⁴band. And they ⁵stripped him, and put on him a scarlet 28 robe. And they plaited a crown of thorns and put it 29 upon his head, and a reed in his right hand; and they kneeled down before him, and mocked him, saying, Hail, King of the Jews! And they spat upon him, 30 and took the reed and smote him on the head. And 31 when they had mocked him, they took off from him the robe, and put on him his garments, and led him away to crucify him.

And as they came out, they found a man of Cyrene, 32

Simon by name: him they ¹compelled to go *with them*, ¹ Gr. *impressed*.
 33 that he might bear his cross. And when they were
 come unto a place called Golgotha, that is to say, The
 34 place of a skull, they gave him wine to drink mingled
 with gall: and when he had tasted it, he would not
 35 drink. And when they had crucified him, they parted
 36 his garments among them, casting lots: and they sat
 37 and watched him there. And they set up over his
 head his accusation written, THIS IS JESUS THE KING
 38 OF THE JEWS. Then are there crucified with him two
 robbers, one on the right hand, and one on the left.
 39 And they that passed by railed on him, wagging their
 40 heads, and saying, Thou that destroyest the ²temple, ² Or, *sanctuary*
 and buildest it in three days, save thyself: if thou art
 41 the Son of God, come down from the cross. In like
 manner also the chief priests mocking *him*, with the
 42 scribes and elders, said, He saved others; ³ himself he ³ Or, *can he not save himself?*
 cannot save. He is the King of Israel; let him now
 come down from the cross, and we will believe on him.
 43 He trusteth on God; let him deliver him now, if he
 44 desireth him: for he said, I am the Son of God. And
 the robbers also that were crucified with him cast upon
 him the same reproach.
 45 Now from the sixth hour there was darkness over all
 46 the ⁴land until the ninth hour. And about the ninth ⁴ Or, *earth*
 hour Jesus cried with a loud voice, saying, Eli, Eli,
 lama sabachthani? that is, My God, my God, ⁵ why ⁵ Or, *why didst thou forsake me?*
 47 hast thou forsaken me? And some of them that
 stood there, when they heard it, said, This man calleth
 48 Elijah. And straightway one of them ran, and took a
 sponge, and filled it with vinegar, and put it on a reed,
 49 and gave him to drink. And the rest said, Let be;
 50 let us see whether Elijah cometh to save him. ⁶ And ⁶ Many ancient authorities add *And another took a spear and pierced his side, and there came out water and blood. See John xix. 34.*
 Jesus cried again with a loud voice, and yielded up his
 51 spirit. And behold, the veil of the ²temple was rent in
 twain from the top to the bottom; and the earth did
 52 quake; and the rocks were rent; and the tombs were
 opened; and many bodies of the saints that had fallen
 53 asleep were raised; and coming forth out of the tombs
 after his resurrection they entered into the holy city
 54 and appeared unto many. Now the centurion, and

they that were with him watching Jesus, when they saw the earthquake, and the things that were done, feared exceedingly, saying, Truly this was ¹the Son of God. And many women were there beholding from afar, which had followed Jesus from Galilee, ministering unto him: among whom was Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James and Joses, and the mother of the sons of Zebedee.

¹ Or, a son of God

And when even was come, there came a rich man from Arimathæa, named Joseph, who also himself was Jesus' disciple: this man went to Pilate, and asked for the body of Jesus. Then Pilate commanded it to be given up. And Joseph took the body, and wrapped it in a clean linen cloth, and laid it in his own new tomb, which he had hewn out in the rock: and he rolled a great stone to the door of the tomb, and departed. And Mary Magdalene was there, and the other Mary, sitting over against the sepulchre.

Now on the morrow, which is *the day* after the Preparation, the chief priests and the Pharisees were gathered together unto Pilate, saying, Sir, we remember that that deceiver said, while he was yet alive, After three days I rise again. Command therefore that the sepulchre be made sure until the third day, lest haply his disciples come and steal him away, and say unto the people, He is risen from the dead: and the last error will be worse than the first. Pilate said unto them, ²Ye have a guard: go your way, ³make it as sure as ye can. So they went, and made the sepulchre sure, sealing the stone, the guard being with them.

² Or, Take a guard

³ Gr. make it sure, as ye know.

Now late on the sabbath day, as it began to dawn toward the first *day* of the week, came Mary Magdalene and the other Mary to see the sepulchre. And behold, there was a great earthquake; for an angel of the Lord descended from heaven, and came and rolled away the stone, and sat upon it. His appearance was as lightning, and his raiment white as snow: and for fear of him the watchers did quake, and became as dead men. And the angel answered and said unto the women, Fear not ye: for I know that ye seek Jesus,

6 which hath been crucified. He is not here ; for he is risen, even as he said. Come, see the place ¹ where
 7 the Lord lay. And go quickly, and tell his disciples, ¹ Many ancient authorities read where he lay.
 He is risen from the dead ; and lo, he goeth before you into Galilee ; there shall ye see him : lo, I
 8 have told you. And they departed quickly from the tomb with fear and great joy, and ran to bring his
 9 disciples word. And behold, Jesus met them, saying, All hail. And they came and took hold of his feet,
 10 and worshipped him. Then saith Jesus unto them, Fear not : go tell my brethren that they depart into Galilee, and there shall they see me.

11 Now while they were going, behold, some of the guard came into the city, and told unto the chief
 12 priests all the things that were come to pass. And when they were assembled with the elders, and had taken counsel, they gave large money unto the soldiers,
 13 saying, Say ye, His disciples came by night, and stole him away while we slept. And if this ² come to the ² Or, come to a hearing before the governor
 14 governor's ears, we will persuade him, and rid you
 15 of care. So they took the money, and did as they were taught : and this saying was spread abroad among the Jews, *and continueth* until this day.

16 But the eleven disciples went into Galilee, unto the mountain where Jesus had appointed them. And when they saw him, they worshipped *him* : but some
 17 doubted. And Jesus came to them and spake unto them, saying, All authority hath been given unto me
 18 in heaven and on earth. Go ye therefore, and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them into the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy
 19 Ghost : teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I commanded you : and lo, I am with you ³ ³ Gr. all the days.
 20 ⁴ ⁴ Or, the consummation of the age
 even unto ⁴ the end of the world.

THE GOSPEL

ACCORDING TO

S. M A R K.

¹ Some ancient authorities omit *the Son of God*.
² Some ancient authorities read *in the prophets*.

THE beginning of the gospel of Jesus Christ, ¹the ¹ Son of God.

Even as it is written ²in Isaiah the prophet, ²

Behold, I send my messenger before thy face,

Who shall prepare thy way;

The voice of one crying in the wilderness, ³

Make ye ready the way of the Lord,

Make his paths straight;

John came, who baptized in the wilderness and preached the baptism of repentance unto remission of sins.

And there went out unto him all the country of ⁵ Judæa, and all they of Jerusalem; and they were

baptized of him in the river Jordan, confessing their sins. And John was clothed with camel's hair, and ⁶

had a leathern girdle about his loins, and did eat locusts and wild honey. And he preached, saying, ⁷

There cometh after me he that is mightier than I, the latchet of whose shoes I am not ⁸ worthy to stoop

down and unloose. I baptized you ⁴ with water; but ⁸ he shall baptize you ⁴ with the ⁵ Holy Ghost.

And it came to pass in those days, that Jesus came ⁹ from Nazareth of Galilee, and was baptized of John

⁶ in the Jordan. And straightway coming up out of ¹⁰ the water, he saw the heavens rent asunder, and the

Spirit as a dove descending upon him: and a voice ¹¹ came out of the heavens, Thou art my beloved Son,

in thee I am well pleased.

And straightway the Spirit driveth him forth into the ¹² wilderness. And he was in the wilderness forty days ¹³

tempted of Satan; and he was with the wild beasts; and the angels ministered unto him.

Now after that John was delivered up, Jesus came ¹⁴

³ Gr. *sufficient*.

⁴ Or, *in*

⁵ Or, *Holy Spirit*: and so throughout this book.

⁶ Gr. *into*.

15 into Galilee, preaching the gospel of God, and saying,
The time is fulfilled, and the kingdom of God is at
hand: repent ye, and believe in the gospel.

16 And passing along by the sea of Galilee, he saw
Simon and Andrew the brother of Simon casting a net
17 in the sea: for they were fishers. And Jesus said unto
them, Come ye after me, and I will make you to be-
18 come fishers of men. And straightway they left the
19 nets, and followed him. And going on a little further,
he saw James the *son* of Zebedee, and John his bro-
ther, who also were in the boat mending the nets.
20 And straightway he called them: and they left their
father Zebedee in the boat with the hired servants,
and went after him.

21 And they go into Capernaum; and straightway on
the sabbath day he entered into the synagogue and
22 taught. And they were astonished at his teaching:
for he taught them as having authority, and not as the
23 scribes. And straightway there was in their synagogue
24 a man with an unclean spirit; and he cried out, say-
ing, What have we to do with thee, thou Jesus of
Nazareth? art thou come to destroy us? I know thee
25 who thou art, the Holy One of God. And Jesus
rebuked ¹him, saying, Hold thy peace, and come out ¹Or, it
26 of him. And the unclean spirit, ²tearing him and ²Or,
27 crying with a loud voice, came out of him. And they *convulsing*
were all amazed, insomuch that they questioned among
themselves, saying, What is this? a new teaching!
with authority he commandeth even the unclean spirits,
28 and they obey him. And the report of him went out
straightway everywhere into all the region of Galilee
round about.

29 And straightway, ³when they were come out of the ³Some
synagogue, they came into the house of Simon and *ancient*
30 Andrew, with James and John. Now Simon's wife's *authorities*
mother lay sick of a fever; and straightway they tell *read when he*
31 him of her: and he came and took her by the hand, *was come out*
and raised her up; and the fever left her, and she *of the syna-*
ministered unto them. *gogue, he*
came &c.

32 And at even, when the sun did set, they brought
unto him all that were sick, and them that were

¹ Or, *demoniacs* possessed with devils. And all the city was gathered 33 together at the door. And he healed many that were 34
² Gr. *demons*. sick with divers diseases, and cast out many ² devils; and he suffered not the ² devils to speak, because they knew him ³.

³ Many ancient authorities add to be *Christ*. See Luke iv. 41. And in the morning, a great while before day, he 35 rose up and went out, and departed into a desert place, and there prayed. And Simon and they that 36 were with him followed after him; and they found him, 37 and say unto him, All are seeking thee. And he saith 38 unto them, Let us go elsewhere into the next towns, that I may preach there also; for to this end came I forth. And he went into their synagogues throughout 39 all Galilee, preaching and casting out ² devils.

And there cometh to him a leper, beseeching him, 40
⁴ Some ancient authorities omit and kneeling down to him. 'and kneeling down to him, and saying unto him, If thou wilt, thou canst make me clean. And being 41 moved with compassion, he stretched forth his hand, and touched him, and saith unto him, I will; be thou made clean. And straightway the leprosy departed 42

⁵ Or, *sternly* from him, and he was made clean. And he ⁵ strictly 43 charged him, and straightway sent him out, and 44 saith unto him, See thou say nothing to any man: but go thy way, shew thyself to the priest, and offer for thy cleansing the things which Moses commanded, for a testimony unto them. But he went out, and began 45
⁶ Gr. *word*. to publish it much, and to spread abroad the ⁶ matter,
⁷ Gr. *he*. insomuch that ⁷ Jesus could no more openly enter into
⁸ Or, *the city* ⁸ a city, but was without in desert places: and they came to him from every quarter.

And when he entered again into Capernaum after 2
⁹ Or, *at home* some days, it was noised that he was ⁹ in the house. And many were gathered together, so that there was 2 no longer room *for them*, no, not even about the door: and he spake the word unto them. And they come, 3 bringing unto him a man sick of the palsy, borne of four. And when they could not ¹⁰ come nigh unto him 4 for the crowd, they uncovered the roof where he was: and when they had broken it up, they let down the bed whereon the sick of the palsy lay. And Jesus 5
¹¹ Gr. *Child*. seeing their faith saith unto the sick of the palsy, ¹¹ Son,

¹⁰ Many ancient authorities read bring him unto him.

- 6 thy sins are forgiven. But there were certain of the scribes sitting there, and reasoning in their hearts,
- 7 Why doth this man thus speak? he blasphemeth: who
- 8 can forgive sins but one, *even* God? And straightway Jesus, perceiving in his spirit that they so reasoned within themselves, saith unto them, Why reason
- 9 ye these things in your hearts? Whether is easier, to say to the sick of the palsy, Thy sins are forgiven; or
- 10 to say, Arise, and take up thy bed, and walk? But that ye may know that the Son of man hath ¹ power on ¹ Or, *authority* earth to forgive sins (he saith to the sick of the palsy),
- 11 I say unto thee, Arise, take up thy bed, and go unto
- 12 thy house. And he arose, and straightway took up the bed, and went forth before them all; insomuch that they were all amazed, and glorified God, saying, We never saw it on this fashion.
- 13 And he went forth again by the sea side; and all the multitude resorted unto him, and he taught them.
- 14 And as he passed by, he saw Levi the *son* of Alphæus sitting at the place of toll, and he saith unto him,
- 15 Follow me. And he arose and followed him. And it came to pass, that he was sitting at meat in his house, and many ² publicans and sinners sat down with Jesus and his disciples: for there were many, and
- 16 they followed him. And the scribes ³ of the Pharisees, when they saw that he was eating with the sinners and publicans, said unto his disciples, ⁴ He eateth ⁵ and
- 17 drinketh with publicans and sinners. And when Jesus heard it, he saith unto them, They that are ⁶ whole have no need of a physician, but they that are sick: I came not to call the righteous, but sinners.
- 18 And John's disciples and the Pharisees were fasting: and they come and say unto him, Why do John's disciples and the disciples of the Pharisees fast, but
- 19 thy disciples fast not? And Jesus said unto them, Can the sons of the bride-chamber fast, while the bridegroom is with them? as long as they have the bridegroom with them, they cannot fast. But the days will come, when the bridegroom shall be taken away from
- 21 them, and then will they fast in that day. No man seweth a piece of undressed cloth on an old garment:

² See marginal note on Matt. v. 46

³ Some ancient authorities read *and the Pharisees*.

⁴ Or, How is it that he eateth . . . sinners?

⁵ Some ancient authorities omit *and drinketh*.

⁶ Gr. *strong*.

¹ That is, skins used as bottles.

else that which should fill it up taketh from it, the new from the old, and a worse rent is made. And no man ²² putteth new wine into old ¹ wine-skins: else the wine will burst the skins, and the wine perisheth, and the skins: but *they put* new wine into fresh wine-skins.

² Gr. began to make their way plucking.

And it came to pass, that he was going on the ²³ sabbath day through the cornfields; and his disciples ² began, as they went, to pluck the ears of corn. And ²⁴ the Pharisees said unto him, Behold, why do they on the sabbath day that which is not lawful? And he ²⁵ said unto them, Did ye never read what David did, when he had need, and was an hungred, he, and they that were with him? How he entered into the ²⁶ house of God ³ when Abiathar was high priest, and did eat the shewbread, which it is not lawful to eat save for the priests, and gave also to them that were with him? And he said unto them, The sabbath was made ²⁷ for man, and not man for the sabbath: so that the ²⁸ Son of man is lord even of the sabbath.

³ Some ancient authorities read in the days of Abiathar the high priest.

⁴ Gr. Arise into the midst.

And he entered again into the synagogue; and there ³ was a man there which had his hand withered. And ² they watched him, whether he would heal him on the sabbath day; that they might accuse him. And he ³ saith unto the man that had his hand withered, ⁴ Stand forth. And he saith unto them, Is it lawful on the ⁴ sabbath day to do good, or to do harm? to save a life, or to kill? But they held their peace. And ⁵ when he had looked round about on them with anger, being grieved at the hardening of their heart, he saith unto the man, Stretch forth thy hand. And he stretched it forth: and his hand was restored. And ⁶ the Pharisees went out, and straightway with the Herodians took counsel against him, how they might destroy him.

⁵ Or, all the things that he did

And Jesus with his disciples withdrew to the sea: ⁷ and a great multitude from Galilee followed: and from Judæa, and from Jerusalem, and from Idumæa, ⁸ and beyond Jordan, and about Tyre and Sidon, a great multitude, hearing ⁵ what great things he did, came unto him. And he spake to his disciples, that ⁹ a little boat should wait on him because of the crowd,

- 10 lest they should throng him: for he had healed many; insomuch that as many as had ¹plagues ²pressed upon ¹ Gr. ^{scourges.}
 11 him that they might touch him. And the unclean ² Gr. ^{fell.} spirits, whensever they beheld him, fell down before
 12 him, and cried, saying, Thou art the Son of God. And he charged them much that they should not make him known.
- 13 And he goeth up into the mountain, and calleth unto him whom he himself would: and they went unto
 14 him. And he appointed twelve,³ that they might be ³ Some ancient authorities add whom also he named apostles. See Luke vi. 13.
 15 and to have authority to cast out ⁴devils: ⁵and Simon he ⁴ Gr. ^{demons.}
 16 surnamed Peter; and James the *son* of Zebedee, and John the brother of James; and them he surnamed
 17 Boanerges, which is, Sons of thunder: and Andrew, ⁵ Some ancient authorities insert and he appointed twelve.
 18 and Philip, and Bartholomew, and Matthew, and Thomas, and James the *son* of Alphæus, and Thad-
 19 dæus, and Simon the ⁶Cananæan, and Judas Iscariot, which also betrayed him. ⁶ Or, Zealot. See Luke vi. 15; Acts i. 13.
 20 And he cometh ⁷into a house. And the multitude ⁷ Or, *home* cometh together again, so that they could not so much
 21 as eat bread. And when his friends heard it, they went out to lay hold on him: for they said, He is
 22 beside himself. And the scribes which came down from Jerusalem said, He hath Beelzebub, and, ⁸By ⁸ Or, *In*
 the prince of the ⁴devils casteth he out the ⁴devils.
- 23 And he called them unto him, and said unto them in
 24 parables, How can Satan cast out Satan? And if a kingdom be divided against itself, that kingdom cannot
 25 stand. And if a house be divided against itself, that
 26 house will not be able to stand. And if Satan hath risen up against himself, and is divided, he cannot
 27 stand, but hath an end. But no one can enter into the house of the strong *man*, and spoil his goods, except he first bind the strong *man*; and then he will
 28 spoil his house. Verily I say unto you, All their sins shall be forgiven unto the sons of men, and their blas-
 29 phemies wherewith soever they shall blaspheme: but whosoever shall blaspheme against the Holy Spirit hath never forgiveness, but is guilty of an eternal sin:
 30 because they said, He hath an unclean spirit.

And there come his mother and his brethren; and, 31 standing without, they sent unto him, calling him. And a multitude was sitting about him; and they say 32 unto him, Behold, thy mother and thy brethren without seek for thee. And he answereth them, and saith, 33 Who is my mother and my brethren? And looking 34 round on them which sat round about him, he saith, Behold, my mother and my brethren! For whosoever 35 shall do the will of God, the same is my brother, and sister, and mother.

And again he began to teach by the sea side. And 4 there is gathered unto him a very great multitude, so that he entered into a boat, and sat in the sea; and all the multitude were by the sea on the land. And he 2 taught them many things in parables, and said unto them in his teaching, Hearken: Behold, the sower 3 went forth to sow: and it came to pass, as he sowed, 4 some *seed* fell by the way side, and the birds came and devoured it. And other fell on the rocky *ground*, 5 where it had not much earth; and straightway it sprang up, because it had no deepness of earth: and 6 when the sun was risen, it was scorched; and because it had no root, it withered away. And other fell 7 among the thorns, and the thorns grew up, and choked it, and it yielded no fruit. And others fell into the 8 good ground, and yielded fruit, growing up and increasing; and brought forth, thirtyfold, and sixtyfold, and a hundredfold. And he said, Who hath ears to 9 hear, let him hear.

And when he was alone, they that were about him 10 with the twelve asked of him the parables. And he 11 said unto them, Unto you is given the mystery of the kingdom of God: but unto them that are without, all things are done in parables: that seeing they may see, 12 and not perceive; and hearing they may hear, and not understand; lest haply they should turn again, and it should be forgiven them. And he saith unto them, 13 Know ye not this parable? and how shall ye know all the parables? The sower soweth the word. And 14 these are they by the way side, where the word is 15 sown; and when they have heard, straightway cometh

Satan, and taketh away the word which hath been
16 sown in them. And these in like manner are they
that are sown upon the rocky *places*, who, when they
have heard the word, straightway receive it with joy;
17 and they have no root in themselves, but endure for a
while; then, when tribulation or persecution ariseth
18 because of the word, straightway they stumble. And
others are they that are sown among the thorns;
19 these are they that have heard the word, and the cares
of the ¹ world, and the deceitfulness of riches, and the ¹ Or, *age*
lusts of other things entering in, choke the word, and
20 it becometh unfruitful. And those are they that were
sown upon the good ground; such as hear the word,
and accept it, and bear fruit, thirtyfold, and sixtyfold,
and a hundredfold.

21 And he said unto them, Is the lamp brought to be
put under the bushel, or under the bed, *and* not to be
22 put on the stand? For there is nothing hid, save that
it should be manifested; neither was *anything* made
23 secret, but that it should come to light. If any man
24 hath ears to hear, let him hear. And he said unto
them, Take heed what ye hear: with what measure ye
mete it shall be measured unto you: and more shall
25 be given unto you. For he that hath, to him shall be
given: and he that hath not, from him shall be taken
away even that which he hath.

26 And he said, So is the kingdom of God, as if a man
27 should cast seed upon the earth; and should sleep
and rise night and day, and the seed should spring up
28 and grow, he knoweth not how. The earth ² beareth ² Or, *yieldeth*
fruit of herself; first the blade, then the ear, then the
29 full corn in the ear. But when the fruit ³ is ripe, ³ Or, *alloweth*
straightway he ⁴ putteth forth the sickle, because the ⁴ Or,
harvest is come. *sendeth forth*

30 And he said, How shall we liken the kingdom of
31 God? or in what parable shall we set it forth? ⁵ It is ⁵ Gr. *As unto*.
like a grain of mustard seed, which, when it is sown
upon the earth, though it be less than all the seeds
32 that are upon the earth, yet when it is sown,
groweth up, and becometh greater than all the
herbs, and putteth out great branches; so that the

birds of the heaven can lodge under the shadow thereof.

And with many such parables spake he the word 33 unto them, as they were able to hear it: and without 34 a parable spake he not unto them: but privately to his own disciples he expounded all things.

And on that day, when even was come, he saith 35 unto them, Let us go over unto the other side. And 36 leaving the multitude, they take him with them, even as he was, in the boat. And other boats were with him. And there ariseth a great storm of wind, and 37 the waves beat into the boat, insomuch that the boat was now filling. And he himself was in the stern, asleep 38 on the cushion: and they awake him, and say unto ^{1 Or, Teacher} him, Master, carest thou not that we perish? And 39 he awoke, and rebuked the wind, and said unto the sea, Peace, be still. And the wind ceased, and there was a great calm. And he said unto them, Why are 40 ye fearful? have ye not yet faith? And they feared 41 exceedingly, and said one to another, Who then is this, that even the wind and the sea obey him?

And they came to the other side of the sea, into the 5 country of the Gerasenes. And when he was come 2 out of the boat, straightway there met him out of the tombs a man with an unclean spirit, who had his 3 dwelling in the tombs: and no man could any more bind him, no, not with a chain; because that he had 4 been often bound with fetters and chains, and the chains had been rent asunder by him, and the fetters broken in pieces: and no man had strength to tame him. And always, night and day, in the tombs and in 5 the mountains, he was crying out, and cutting himself with stones. And when he saw Jesus from afar, he 6 ran and worshipped him; and crying out with a loud 7 voice, he saith, What have I to do with thee, Jesus, thou Son of the Most High God? I adjure thee by God, torment me not. For he said unto him, Come 8 forth, thou unclean spirit, out of the man. And he 9 asked him, What is thy name? And he saith unto him, My name is Legion; for we are many. And he 10 besought him much that he would not send them

11 away out of the country. Now there was there on the
12 mountain side a great herd of swine feeding. And
they besought him, saying, Send us into the swine,
13 that we may enter into them. And he gave them
leave. And the unclean spirits came out, and entered
into the swine: and the herd rushed down the steep
into the sea, *in number* about two thousand; and they
14 were choked in the sea. And they that fed them fled,
and told it in the city, and in the country. And they
15 came to see what it was that had come to pass. And
they come to Jesus, and behold ¹him that was pos-
sessed with devils sitting, clothed and in his right *the demoniac*
mind, *even* him that had the legion: and they were
16 afraid. And they that saw it declared unto them how
it befell ¹him that was possessed with devils, and con-
17 cerning the swine. And they began to beseech him to
18 depart from their borders. And as he was entering
into the boat, he that had been possessed with ²devils *2 Gr. demons.*
19 besought him that he might be with him. And he
suffered him not, but saith unto him, Go to thy house
unto thy friends, and tell them how great things the
Lord hath done for thee, and *how* he had mercy on
20 thee. And he went his way, and began to publish in
Decapolis how great things Jesus had done for him:
and all men did marvel.

21 And when Jesus had crossed over again in the boat
unto the other side, a great multitude was gathered
22 unto him: and he was by ^{the}sea. And there cometh
one of the rulers of the synagogue, Jairus by name;
23 and seeing him, he falleth at his feet, and beseecheth
him much, saying, My little daughter is at the point
of death: *I pray thee*, that thou come and lay thy
hands on her, that she may be ³made whole, and live. *3 Or, saved*
24 And he went with him; and a great multitude fol-
lowed him, and they thronged him.

25 And a woman, which had an issue of blood twelve
26 years, and had suffered many things of many phy-
sicians, and had spent all that she had, and was nothing
27 bettered, but rather grew worse, having heard the
things concerning Jesus, came in the crowd behind,
28 and touched his garment. For she said, If I touch

¹ Or, *saved* but his garments, I shall be ¹made whole. And straight- 29
way the fountain of her blood was dried up; and she
² Gr. *scourge*. felt in her body that she was healed of her ²plague.
And straightway Jesus, perceiving in himself that the 30
power *proceeding* from him had gone forth, turned
him about in the crowd, and said, Who touched my
garments? And his disciples said unto him, Thou 31
seest the multitude thronging thee, and sayest thou,
Who touched me? And he looked round about to 32
see her that had done this thing. But the woman 33
fearing and trembling, knowing what had been done to
her, came and fell down before him, and told him all
the truth. And he said unto her, Daughter, thy faith 34
³ Or, *saved thee* hath ³made thee whole; go in peace, and be whole of
thy ²plague.

While he yet spake, they come from the ruler of the 35
synagogue's *house*, saying, Thy daughter is dead: why
⁴ Or, *Teacher* troublest thou the ⁴Master any further? But Jesus, 36
⁵ Or, *overhearing* ⁵not heeding the word spoken, saith unto the ruler of
the synagogue, Fear not, only believe. And he suf- 37
fered no man to follow with him, save Peter, and
James, and John the brother of James. And they 38
come to the house of the ruler of the synagogue; and
he beholdeth a tumult, and *many* weeping and wailing
greatly. And when he was entered in, he saith unto 39
them, Why make ye a tumult, and weep? the child is
not dead, but sleepeth. And they laughed him to 40
scorn. But he, having put them all forth, taketh the
father of the child and her mother and them that were
with him, and goeth in where the child was. And 41
taking the child by the hand, he saith unto her, Talitha
cumi; which is, being interpreted, Damsel, I say unto
thee, Arise. And straightway the damsel rose up, and 42
walked; for she was twelve years old. And they were
amazed straightway with a great amazement. And he 43
charged them much that no man should know this:
and he commanded that *something* should be given her
to eat.

And he went out from thence; and he cometh into **G**
his own country; and his disciples follow him. And 2
when the sabbath was come, he began to teach in the

synagogue: and ¹many hearing him were astonished, ¹Some ancient authorities insert *the*.
 saying, Whence hath this man these things? and,
 What is the wisdom that is given unto this man,
 and *what mean* such ²mighty works wrought by his ²Gr. *powers*.
³hands? Is not this the carpenter, the son of Mary,
 and brother of James, and Joses, and Judas, and
 Simon? and are not his sisters here with us? And
⁴they were ³offended in him. And Jesus said unto them, ³Gr. *caused to stumble*.
 A prophet is not without honour, save in his own
 country, and among his own kin, and in his own house.
⁵And he could there do no ⁴'mighty work, save that ⁴Gr. *power*.
 he laid his hands upon a few sick folk, and healed
⁶them. And he marvelled because of their unbelief.

And he went round about the villages teaching.

⁷And he called unto him the twelve, and began to
 send them forth by two and two; and he gave them
⁸authority over the unclean spirits; and he charged
 them that they should take nothing for *their* journey,
 save a staff only; no bread, no wallet, no ⁵money in ⁵Gr. *brass*.
⁹their ⁶'purse; but *to go* shod with sandals: and, *said* ⁶Gr. *girdle*.
¹⁰he, put not on two coats. And he said unto them,
 Wheresoever ye enter into a house, there abide till ye
¹¹depart thence. And whatsoever place shall not receive
 you, and they hear you not, as ye go forth thence,
 shake off the dust that is under your feet for a testi-
¹²mony unto them. And they went out, and preached
¹³that *men* should repent. And they cast out many
⁷devils, and anointed with oil many that were sick, and ⁷Gr. *demons*.
 healed them.

¹⁴And king Herod heard *thereof*; for his name had
 become known: and ⁸he said, John ⁸the Baptist is ⁸Some ancient authorities read *they*.
 risen from the dead, and therefore do these powers
¹⁵work in him. But others said, It is Elijah. And
 others said, *It is* a prophet, *even* as one of the prophets. ⁹Gr. *the Baptist*.
¹⁶But Herod, when he heard *thereof*, said, John, whom I
¹⁷beheaded, he is risen. For Herod himself had sent
 forth and laid hold upon John, and bound him in
 prison for the sake of Herodias, his brother Philip's
¹⁸wife: for he had married her. For John said unto
 Herod, It is not lawful for thee to have thy bro-
¹⁹ther's wife. And Herodias set herself against him, and

¹ Many ancient authorities read *did many things*.

² Or, *military tribunes*. Gr. *chiliarchs*.

³ Some ancient authorities read *his daughter Herodias*.

⁴ Or, *it*

⁵ Gr. *the Baptizer*.

desired to kill him; and she could not; for Herod 20 feared John, knowing that he was a righteous man and a holy, and kept him safe. And when he heard him, he ¹was much perplexed; and he heard him gladly. And 21 when a convenient day was come, that Herod on his birthday made a supper to his lords, and the ²high captains, and the chief men of Galilee; and when ³the 22 daughter of Herodias herself came in and danced, ⁴she pleased Herod and them that sat at meat with him; and the king said unto the damsel, Ask of me whatsoever thou wilt, and I will give it thee. And he sware unto 23 her, Whatsoever thou shalt ask of me, I will give it thee, unto the half of my kingdom. And she went out, and 24 said unto her mother, What shall I ask? And she said, The head of John ⁵the Baptist. And she came 25 in straightway with haste unto the king, and asked, saying, I will that thou forthwith give me in a charger the head of John ⁶the Baptist. And the king was ex- 26 ceeding sorry; but for the sake of his oaths, and of them that sat at meat, he would not reject her. And straightway the king sent forth a soldier of his 27 guard, and commanded to bring his head: and he went and beheaded him in the prison, and brought his 28 head in a charger, and gave it to the damsel; and the damsel gave it to her mother. And when his disciples 29 heard *thereof*, they came and took up his corpse, and laid it in a tomb.

And the apostles gather themselves together unto 30 Jesus; and they told him all things, whatsoever they had done, and whatsoever they had taught. And he 31 saith unto them, Come ye yourselves apart into a desert place, and rest a while. For there were many coming and going, and they had no leisure so much as to eat. And they went away in the boat to a desert 32 place apart. And *the people* saw them going, and 33

⁶ Or, *by land*

many knew *them*, and they ran there together ⁶on foot from all the cities, and outwent them. And he came 34 forth and saw a great multitude, and he had compassion on them, because they were as sheep not having a shepherd: and he began to teach them many things. And when the day was now far spent, his disciples 35

came unto him, and said, The place is desert, and the
 36 day is now far spent: send them away, that they may
 go into the country and villages round about, and buy
 37 themselves somewhat to eat. But he answered and
 said unto them, Give ye them to eat. And they say
 unto him, Shall we go and buy two hundred ¹penny- ¹ See mar-
 38 worth of bread, and give them to eat? And he saith ginal note
 unto them, How many loaves have ye? go and see. on *Math.*
 And when they knew, they say, Five, and two fishes. xviii. 28.
 39 And he commanded them that all should ²sit down by ² Gr. *recline*.
 40 companies upon the green grass. And they sat down
 41 in ranks, by hundreds, and by fifties. And he took
 the five loaves and the two fishes, and looking up to
 heaven, he blessed, and brake the loaves; and he
 gave to the disciples to set before them; and the two
 42 fishes divided he among them all. And they did all
 43 eat, and were filled. And they took up broken pieces,
 44 twelve basketfuls, and also of the fishes. And they
 that ate the loaves were five thousand men.
 45 And straightway he constrained his disciples to enter
 into the boat, and to go before *him* unto the other side
 to Bethsaida, while he himself sendeth the multitude
 46 away. And after he had taken leave of them, he de-
 47 parted into the mountain to pray. And when even
 was come, the boat was in the midst of the sea, and
 48 he alone on the land. And seeing them distressed in
 rowing, for the wind was contrary unto them, about
 the fourth watch of the night he cometh unto them,
 walking on the sea; and he would have passed by
 49 them: but they, when they saw him walking on the
 sea, supposed that it was an apparition, and cried
 50 out: for they all saw him, and were troubled. But
 he straightway spake with them, and saith unto them,
 51 Be of good cheer: it is I; be not afraid. And he
 went up unto them into the boat; and the wind
 52 ceased: and they were sore amazed in themselves; for
 they understood not concerning the loaves, but their
 heart was hardened.
 53 And when they had ³crossed over, they came to the ³ Or, *crossed*
 54 land unto Gennesaret, and moored to the shore. And *over to the*
 when they were come out of the boat, straightway *land, they*
came unto
Gennesaret

people knew him, and ran round about that whole 55 region, and began to carry about on their beds those that were sick, where they heard he was. And where- 56 soever he entered, into villages, or into cities, or into the country, they laid the sick in the marketplaces, and besought him that they might touch if it were but the border of his garment: and as many as touched ¹him were made whole.

¹ Or, *it*

And there are gathered together unto him the Pha- 7 risees, and certain of the scribes, which had come from Jerusalem, and had seen that some of his disciples 2 ate their bread with ²defiled, that is, unwashed, hands.

² Or, *common*

For the Pharisees, and all the Jews, except they wash 3 their hands ³diligently, eat not, holding the tradition of the elders: and *when they come* from the marketplace, 4 except they ⁴wash themselves, they eat not: and many other things there be, which they have received to hold, ⁵washings of cups, and pots, and brasen vessels ⁶.

³ Or, *up to the elbow*
^{Gr.} *with the fist.*

⁴ Gr. *baptize.*
Some ancient authorities read *sprinkle themselves.*

⁵ Gr. *baptizings.*

⁶ Many ancient authorities add *and couches.*

And the Pharisees and the scribes ask him, Why walk 5 not thy disciples according to the tradition of the elders, but eat their bread with ²defiled hands? And 6 he said unto them, Well did Isaiah prophesy of you hypocrites, as it is written,

This people honoureth me with their lips,
But their heart is far from me.

But in vain do they worship me,

Teaching *as their* doctrines the precepts of men. 7

Ye leave the commandment of God, and hold fast the 8 tradition of men. And he said unto them, Full well 9 do ye reject the commandment of God, that ye may keep your tradition. For Moses said, Honour thy 10 father and thy mother; and, He that speaketh evil of father or mother, let him ⁷die the death: but ye say, 11 If a man shall say to his father or his mother, That wherewith thou mightest have been profited by me is Corban, that is to say, Given to God; ye no longer 12 suffer him to do aught for his father or his mother; making void the word of God by your tradition, which 13 ye have delivered: and many such like things ye do. And he called to him the multitude again, and said 14 unto them, Hear me all of you, and understand:

⁷ Or, *surely die*

- 15 there is nothing from without the man, that going into
 him can defile him : but the things which proceed out
 17 of the man are those that defile the man.¹ And when
 he was entered into the house from the multitude, his
 18 disciples asked of him the parable. And he saith un-
 to them, Are ye so without understanding also? Per-
 ceive ye not, that whatsoever from without goeth into
 19 the man, it cannot defile him ; because it goeth not
 into his heart, but into his belly, and goeth out into
 the draught? *This he said, making all meats clean.*
 20 And he said, That which proceedeth out of the man,
 21 that defileth the man. For from within, out of the
 heart of men, ²evil thoughts proceed, fornications,
 22 thefts, murders, adulteries, covetings, wickednesses,
 deceit, lasciviousness, an evil eye, railing, pride, fool-
 23 ishness : all these evil things proceed from within, and
 defile the man.
- 24 And from thence he arose, and went away into the
 borders of Tyre ³and Sidon. And he entered into a
 house, and would have no man know it : and he could
 25 not be hid. But straightway a woman, whose little
 daughter had an unclean spirit, having heard of him,
 26 came and fell down at his feet. Now the woman was a
⁴Greek, a Syrophœnician by race. And she besought him
 that he would cast forth the ⁵devil out of her daughter. ⁶Or, *Gentile*
 27 And he said unto her, Let the children first be filled :
 for it is not meet to take the children's ⁶bread and ⁶Or, *loaf*
 28 cast it to the dogs. But she answered and saith unto
 him, Yea, Lord : even the dogs under the table eat of
 29 the children's crumbs. And he said unto her, For
 this saying go thy way ; the ⁵devil is gone out of thy
 30 daughter. And she went away unto her house, and
 found the child laid upon the bed, and the ⁵devil gone
 out.
- 31 And again he went out from the borders of Tyre,
 and came through Sidon unto the sea of Galilee,
 32 through the midst of the borders of Decapolis. And
 they bring unto him one that was deaf, and had an
 impediment in his speech ; and they beseech him to
 33 lay his hand upon him. And he took him aside from
 the multitude privately, and put his fingers into his

¹ Many
 ancient
 authorities
 insert ver. 16
*If any man
 hath ears to
 hear, let him
 hear.*

² Gr. *thoughts*
that are evil.

³ Some
 ancient
 authorities
 omit *and*
Sidon.

⁴ Or, *Gentile*
⁵ Gr. *demon.*

ears, and he spat, and touched his tongue; and look- 34
ing up to heaven, he sighed, and saith unto him, Éph-
phatha, that is, Be opened. And his ears were opened, 35
and the bond of his tongue was loosed, and he spake
plain. And he charged them that they should tell no 36
man: but the more he charged them, so much the
more a great deal they published it. And they were 37
beyond measure astonished, saying, He hath done all
things well: he maketh even the deaf to hear, and the
dumb to speak.

In those days, when there was again a great multi- 8
tude, and they had nothing to eat, he called unto him
his disciples, and saith unto them, I have compassion 2
on the multitude, because they continue with me now
three days, and have nothing to eat: and if I send 3
them away fasting to their home, they will faint in the
way; and some of them are come from far. And 4
his disciples answered him, Whence shall one be able
¹ Gr. loaves. to fill these men with ¹ bread here in a desert place?
And he asked them, How many loaves have ye? And 5
they said, Seven. And he commandeth the multitude to 6
sit down on the ground: and he took the seven loaves,
and having given thanks, he brake, and gave to his dis-
ciples, to set before them; and they set them before the
multitude. And they had a few small fishes: and having 7
blessed them, he commanded to set these also before
them. And they did eat, and were filled: and they took 8
up, of broken pieces that remained over, seven baskets.
And they were about four thousand: and he sent them 9
away. And straightway he entered into the boat with 10
his disciples, and came into the parts of Dalmanutha.

And the Pharisees came forth, and began to ques- 11
tion with him, seeking of him a sign from heaven,
tempting him. And he sighed deeply in his spirit; 12
and saith, Why doth this generation seek a sign?
verily I say unto you, There shall no sign be given
unto this generation. And he left them, and again 13
entering into the boat departed to the other side.

And they forgot to take bread; and they had not in 14
the boat with them more than one loaf. And he 15
charged them, saying, Take heed, beware of the leaven

- 16 of the Pharisees and the leaven of Herod. And they reasoned one with another, ¹saying, ²We have no bread. And Jesus perceiving it saith unto them, Why reason ye, because ye have no bread? do ye not yet perceive, neither understand? have ye your heart 18 hardened? Having eyes, see ye not? and having 19 ears, hear ye not? and do ye not remember? When I brake the five loaves among the five thousand, how many ³baskets full of broken pieces took ye up? ⁴They say unto him, Twelve. And when the seven among the four thousand, how many ⁵basketfuls of 21 broken pieces took ye up? And they say unto him, Seven. And he said unto them, Do ye not yet understand?
- 22 And they come unto Bethsaida. And they bring to 23 him a blind man, and beseech him to touch him. And he took hold of the blind man by the hand, and brought him out of the village; and when he had spit on his eyes, and laid his hands upon him, he asked 24 him, Seest thou aught? And he looked up, and said, 25 I see men; for I behold *them* as trees, walking. Then again he laid his hands upon his eyes; and he looked stedfastly, and was restored, and saw all things 26 clearly. And he sent him away to his home, saying, Do not even enter into the village.
- 27 And Jesus went forth, and his disciples, into the villages of Cæsarea Philippi: and in the way he asked his disciples, saying unto them, Who do men say that 28 I am? And they told him, saying, John the Baptist: and others, Elijah; but others, One of the prophets. 29 And he asked them, But who say ye that I am? Peter answereth and saith unto him, Thou art the Christ. 30 And he charged them that they should tell no man of 31 him. And he began to teach them, that the Son of man must suffer many things, and be rejected by the elders, and the chief priests, and the scribes, and be 32 killed, and after three days rise again. And he spake the saying openly. And Peter took him, and began 33 to rebuke him. But he turning about, and seeing his disciples, rebuked Peter, and saith, Get thee behind me, Satan: for thou mindest not the things of God,

¹ Some ancient authorities read because they had no bread.

² Or, It is because we have no bread

³ Basket in ver. 19 and 20 represents different Greek words.

¹ Or, *soul*

but the things of men. And he called unto him the 34
 multitude with his disciples, and said unto them, If
 any man would come after me, let him deny himself,
 and take up his cross, and follow me. For whosoever 35
 lose his ¹life shall lose it; and whosoever shall
 lose his ¹life for my sake and the gospel's shall save
 it. For what doth it profit a man, to gain the whole 36
 world, and forfeit his ¹life? For what should a man 37
 give in exchange for his ¹life? For whosoever shall 38
 be ashamed of me and of my words in this adulterous
 and sinful generation, the Son of man also shall be
 ashamed of him, when he cometh in the glory of his
 Father with the holy angels. And he said unto them, 9
 Verily I say unto you, There be some here of them
 that stand *by*, which shall in no wise taste of death,
 till they see the kingdom of God come with power.

² Or, *booths*

And after six days Jesus taketh with him Peter, and 2
 James, and John, and bringeth them up into a high
 mountain apart by themselves: and he was trans-
 figured before them: and his garments became glis- 3
 tering, exceeding white; so as no fuller on earth can
 whiten them. And there appeared unto them Elijah 4
 with Moses: and they were talking with Jesus. And 5
 Peter answereth and saith to Jesus, Rabbi, it is good
 for us to be here: and let us make three ²tabernacles; 6
 one for thee, and one for Moses, and one for Elijah.
 For he wist not what to answer; for they became sore 6
 afraid. And there came a cloud overshadowing them: 7
 and there came a voice out of the cloud, This is my
 beloved Son: hear ye him. And suddenly looking 8
 round about, they saw no one any more, save Jesus
 only with themselves.

³ Or, How is
 it that the
 scribes say...
 come?

And as they were coming down from the mountain, 9
 he charged them that they should tell no man what
 things they had seen, save when the Son of man should
 have risen again from the dead. And they kept the 10
 saying, questioning among themselves what the rising
 again from the dead should mean. And they asked him, 11
 saying, ³The scribes say that Elijah must first come.
 And he said unto them, Elijah indeed cometh first, 12
 and restoreth all things: and how is it written of the

Son of man, that he should suffer many things and be
13 set at nought? But I say unto you, that Elijah is
come, and they have also done unto him whatsoever
they listed, even as it is written of him.

14 And when they came to the disciples, they saw a
great multitude about them, and scribes questioning
15 with them. And straightway all the multitude, when
they saw him, were greatly amazed, and running to
16 him saluted him. And he asked them, What question
17 ye with them? And one of the multitude answered
him, ¹Master, I brought unto thee my son, which hath

¹ Or, Teacher

18 a dumb spirit; and wheresoever it taketh him, it
²dasheth him down: and he foameth, and grindeth his
teeth, and pineth away: and I spake to thy disciples
that they should cast it out; and they were not able.

² Or,
rendeth him

19 And he answereth them and saith, O faithless genera-
tion, how long shall I be with you? how long shall I
20 bear with you? bring him unto me. And they brought
him unto him: and when he saw him, straightway the
spirit ³tare him grievously; and he fell on the ground,

³ Or,
convulsed

21 and wallowed foaming. And he asked his father,
How long time is it since this hath come unto him?

22 And he said, From a child. And oft-times it hath cast
him both into the fire and into the waters, to destroy
him: but if thou canst do anything, have compassion
23 on us, and help us. And Jesus said unto him, If
thou canst! All things are possible to him that be-

24 lieveth. Straightway the father of the child cried out,
25 and said⁴, I believe; help thou mine unbelief. And

⁴ Many
ancient
authorities
add *with
tears.*

when Jesus saw that a multitude came running to-
gether, he rebuked the unclean spirit, saying unto
him, Thou dumb and deaf spirit, I command thee,
26 come out of him, and enter no more into him. And
having cried out, and ⁵torn him much, he came out:
and *the child* became as one dead; insomuch that the

27 more part said, He is dead. But Jesus took him by
28 the hand, and raised him up; and he arose. And
when he was come into the house, his disciples asked

⁵ Or, How is
it that we
could not
cast it out?

29 him privately, ⁶saying, We could not cast it out. And
he said unto them, This kind can come out by nothing,
save by prayer⁶.

⁶ Many
ancient
authorities
add *and
fasting.*

And they went forth from thence, and passed through 30 Galilee; and he would not that any man should know it. For he taught his disciples, and said unto them, 31 The Son of man is delivered up into the hands of men, and they shall kill him; and when he is killed, after three days he shall rise again. But they understood 32 not the saying, and were afraid to ask him.

And they came to Capernaum: and when he was 33 in the house he asked them, What were ye reasoning in the way? But they held their peace: for they had 34 disputed one with another in the way, who *was* the ¹greatest. And he sat down, and called the twelve; 35 and he saith unto them, If any man would be first, he shall be last of all, and minister of all. And he took 36 a little child, and set him in the midst of them: and taking him in his arms, he said unto them, Whosoever 37 shall receive one of such little children in my name, receiveth me: and whosoever receiveth me, receiveth not me, but him that sent me.

¹ Gr. *greater*.

² Or, *Teacher*

³ Gr. *demons*.

⁴ Gr. *power*.

⁵ Gr. *in name that ye are*.

⁶ Many ancient authorities omit *on me*.

⁷ Gr. *a millstone turned by an ass*.

⁸ Gr. *Gehenna*.

⁹ Ver. 44 and 46 (which are identical with ver. 48) are omitted by the best ancient authorities.

John said unto him, ²Master, we saw one casting 38 out ³devils in thy name: and we forbade him, because he followed not us. But Jesus said, Forbid him not: 39 for there is no man which shall do a ⁴'mighty work in my name, and be able quickly to speak evil of me. For 40 he that is not against us is for us. For whosoever 41 shall give you a cup of water to drink, ⁵'because ye are Christ's, verily I say unto you, he shall in no wise lose his reward. And whosoever shall cause one of these 42 little ones that believe ⁶'on me to stumble, it were better for him if ⁷'a great millstone were hanged about his neck, and he were cast into the sea. And if thy 43 hand cause thee to stumble, cut it off: it is good for thee to enter into life maimed, rather than having 44 thy two hands to go into ⁸'hell, into the unquenchable fire.⁹ And if thy foot cause thee to stumble, cut it off: 45 it is good for thee to enter into life halt, rather than having thy two feet to be cast into ⁸'hell. And if thine 47 eye cause thee to stumble, cast it out: it is good for thee to enter into the kingdom of God with one eye, rather than having two eyes to be cast into ⁸'hell; where their worm dieth not, and the fire is not 48

49 quenched. For every one shall be salted with fire¹.
 50 Salt is good: but if the salt have lost its saltness, wherewith will ye season it? Have salt in yourselves, and be at peace one with another.

¹ Many ancient authorities add and every sacrifice shall be salted with salt. See Lev. ii. 13.

10 And he arose from thence, and cometh into the borders of Judæa and beyond Jordan: and multitudes come together unto him again; and, as he was wont, he taught them again. And there came unto him Pharisees, and asked him, Is it lawful for a man to put away *his* wife? tempting him. And he answered and said unto them, What did Moses command you?
 4 And they said, Moses suffered to write a bill of divorce-ment, and to put her away. But Jesus said unto them, For your hardness of heart he wrote you this commandment. But from the beginning of the creation, Male and female made he them. For this cause shall a man leave his father and mother,² and shall cleave to his wife; and the twain shall become one flesh: so that they are no more twain, but one flesh. What therefore God hath joined together, let not man put asunder. And in the house the disciples asked him again of this matter. And he saith unto them, Whosoever shall put away his wife, and marry another, committeth adultery against her: and if she herself shall put away her husband, and marry another, she committeth adultery.

² Some ancient authorities omit and shall cleave to his wife.

13 And they brought unto him little children, that he should touch them: and the disciples rebuked them.
 14 But when Jesus saw it, he was moved with indignation, and said unto them, Suffer the little children to come unto me; forbid them not: for of such is the kingdom of God. Verily I say unto you, Whosoever shall not receive the kingdom of God as a little child, he shall in no wise enter therein. And he took them in his arms, and blessed them, laying his hands upon them.

17 And as he was going forth³ into the way, there ran one to him, and kneeled to him, and asked him, Good Master, what shall I do that I may inherit eternal life? And Jesus said unto him, Why callest thou me good? none is good save one, *even* God. Thou knowest the commandments, Do not kill, Do not

³ Or, on his way

⁴ Or, Teacher

commit adultery, Do not steal, Do not bear false witness, Do not defraud, Honour thy father and mother.

¹ Or, *Teacher* And he said unto him, ¹ Master, all these things have I ²⁰ observed from my youth. And Jesus looking upon ²¹ him loved him, and said unto him, One thing thou lackest: go, sell whatsoever thou hast, and give to the poor, and thou shalt have treasure in heaven: and come, follow me. But his countenance fell at the ²² saying, and he went away sorrowful: for he was one that had great possessions.

And Jesus looked round about, and saith unto his ²³ disciples, How hardly shall they that have riches enter into the kingdom of God! And the disciples were ²⁴ amazed at his words. But Jesus answereth again, and saith unto them, Children, how hard is it ²⁵ for them that trust in riches to enter into the kingdom of God! It is easier for a camel to go through a needle's eye, than for a rich man to enter into the kingdom of God. And they were astonished exceedingly, say- ²⁶ ing ²⁷ unto him, Then who can be saved? Jesus look- ²⁸ ing upon them saith, With men it is impossible, but not with God: for all things are possible with God. Peter began to say unto him, Lo, we have left all, and ²⁹ have followed thee. Jesus said, Verily I say unto you, ³⁰ There is no man that hath left house, or brethren, or sisters, or mother, or father, or children, or lands, for my sake, and for the gospel's sake, but he shall receive ³¹ a hundredfold now in this time, houses, and brethren, and sisters, and mothers, and children, and lands, with persecutions; and in the ³² world to come eternal life. But many *that are* first shall be last; and the ³³ last first.

And they were in the way, going up to Jerusalem; ³⁴ and Jesus was going before them: and they were amazed; ³⁵ and they that followed were afraid. And he took again the twelve, and began to tell them the things that were to happen unto him, *saying*, Behold, ³⁶ we go up to Jerusalem; and the Son of man shall be delivered unto the chief priests and the scribes; and they shall condemn him to death, and shall deliver him unto the Gentiles: and they shall mock him, and ³⁷

² Some ancient authorities omit *for them that trust in riches*.

³ Many ancient authorities read *among themselves*.

⁴ Or, *age*

⁵ Or, *but some as they followed were afraid*

- shall spit upon him, and shall scourge him, and shall kill him; and after three days he shall rise again.
- 35 And there come near unto him James and John, the sons of Zebedee, saying unto him, ¹ Master, we ¹ Or, *Teacher* would that thou shouldest do for us whatsoever we
- 36 shall ask of thee. And he said unto them, What
- 37 would ye that I should do for you? And they said unto him, Grant unto us that we may sit, one on thy right hand, and one on *thy* left hand, in thy glory.
- 38 But Jesus said unto them, Ye know not what ye ask. Are ye able to drink the cup that I drink? or to be baptized with the baptism that I am baptized with?
- 39 And they said unto him, We are able. And Jesus said unto them, The cup that I drink ye shall drink; and with the baptism that I am baptized withal shall
- 40 ye be baptized: but to sit on my right hand or on *my* left hand is not mine to give: but *it is for them* for
- 41 whom it hath been prepared. And when the ten heard it, they began to be moved with indignation
- 42 concerning James and John. And Jesus called them to him, and saith unto them, Ye know that they which are accounted to rule over the Gentiles lord it over them; and their great ones exercise authority
- 43 over them. But it is not so among you: but whosoever would become great among you, shall be your
- 44 ² minister: and whosoever would be first among you, ² Or, *servant*
- 45 shall be ³ servant of all. For verily the Son of man ³ Gr. *bondservant.* came not to be ministered unto, but to minister, and, to give his life a ransom for many.
- 46 And they come to Jericho: and as he went out from Jericho, with his disciples and a great multitude, the son of Timæus, Bartimæus, a blind beggar, was
- 47 sitting by the way side. And when he heard that it was Jesus of Nazareth, he began to cry out, and say,
- 48 Jesus, thou son of David, have mercy on me. And many rebuked him, that he should hold his peace: but he cried out the more a great deal, Thou son of
- 49 David, have mercy on me. And Jesus stood still, and said, Call ye him. And they call the blind man, saying unto him, Be of good cheer: rise, he calleth thee.
- 50 And he, casting away his garment, sprang up, and

¹ See John
xx. 16.

² Or,
saved thee

came to Jesus. And Jesus answered him, and said, 51
What wilt thou that I should do unto thee? And the
blind man said unto him, ¹ Rabboni, that I may
receive my sight. And Jesus said unto him, Go thy 52
way; thy faith hath ² made thee whole. And straight-
way he received his sight, and followed him in the
way.

³ Gr. *sendeth*.

⁴ Or, *again*

⁵ Gr. *layers*
of leaves.

And when they draw nigh unto Jerusalem, unto 11
Bethphage and Bethany, at the mount of Olives, he
sendeth two of his disciples, and saith unto them, Go 2
your way into the village that is over against you: and
straightway as ye enter into it, ye shall find a colt tied,
whereon no man ever yet sat; loose him, and bring
him. And if any one say unto you, Why do ye this? 3
say ye, The Lord hath need of him; and straightway
he ³ will send him ⁴ back hither. And they went away, 4
and found a colt tied at the door without in the open
street; and they loose him. And certain of them that 5
stood there said unto them, What do ye, loosing the
colt? And they said unto them even as Jesus had 6
said: and they let them go. And they bring the colt 7
unto Jesus, and cast on him their garments; and he
sat upon him. And many spread their garments upon 8
the way; and others ⁵ branches, which they had cut
from the fields. And they that went before, and they 9
that followed, cried, Hosanna; Blessed is he that
cometh in the name of the Lord: Blessed is the king- 10
dom that cometh, *the kingdom* of our father David:
Hosanna in the highest.

And he entered into Jerusalem, into the temple; 11
and when he had looked round about upon all things,
it being now eventide, he went out unto Bethany
with the twelve.

And on the morrow, when they were come out from 12
Bethany, he hungered. And seeing a fig tree afar off 13
having leaves, he came, if haply he might find any-
thing thereon: and when he came to it, he found
nothing but leaves; for it was not the season of figs.
And he answered and said unto it, No man eat fruit 14
from thee henceforward for ever. And his disciples
heard it.

15 And they come to Jerusalem: and he entered into the temple, and began to cast out them that sold and them that bought in the temple, and overthrew the tables of the money-changers, and the seats of them that sold the doves; and he would not suffer that any man should carry a vessel through the temple. And he taught, and said unto them, Is it not written, My house shall be called a house of prayer for all the nations? but ye have made it a den of robbers. And the chief priests and the scribes heard it, and sought how they might destroy him: for they feared him, for all the multitude was astonished at his teaching.

19 And ¹every evening ²he went forth out of the city.

¹ Gr. when-ever evening came.

20 And as they passed by in the morning, they saw the fig tree withered away from the roots. And Peter calling to remembrance saith unto him, Rabbi, behold,

² Some ancient authorities read they.

22 the fig tree which thou cursedst is withered away. And Jesus answering saith unto them, Have faith in God.

23 Verily I say unto you, Whosoever shall say unto this mountain, Be thou taken up and cast into the sea; and shall not doubt in his heart, but shall believe that what he saith cometh to pass; he shall have it.

24 Therefore I say unto you, All things whatsoever ye pray and ask for, believe that ye have received them, and ye shall have them. And whensoever ye stand praying, forgive, if ye have aught against any one; that your Father also which is in heaven may forgive you your trespasses.³

³ Many ancient authorities add ver. 26 But if ye do not forgive, neither will your Father which is in heaven forgive your trespasses.

27 And they come again to Jerusalem: and as he was walking in the temple, there come to him the chief priests, and the scribes, and the elders; and they said unto him, By what authority doest thou these things? or who gave thee this authority to do these things?

29 And Jesus said unto them, I will ask of you one question, and answer me, and I will tell you by what authority I do these things. The baptism of John,

31 was it from heaven, or from men? answer me. And they reasoned with themselves, saying, If we shall say,

From heaven; he will say, Why then did ye not believe him? ⁵But should we say, From men—they

⁴ Gr. word.

⁵ Or, But shall we say, From men?

¹ Or, for all held John to be a prophet indeed.

feared the people: ¹for all verily held John to be a prophet. And they answered Jesus and say, We know 33 not. And Jesus saith unto them, Neither tell I you by what authority I do these things.

² Gr. bondservant.

And he began to speak unto them in parables. A 12 man planted a vineyard, and set a hedge about it, and digged a pit for the winepress, and built a tower, and let it out to husbandmen, and went into another country. And at the season he sent to the husband- 2 men a ²servant, that he might receive from the husbandmen of the fruits of the vineyard. And they took him, 3 and beat him, and sent him away empty. And again 4 he sent unto them another ²servant; and him they wounded in the head, and handled shamefully. And 5 he sent another; and him they killed: and many others; beating some, and killing some. He had yet 6 one, a beloved son: he sent him last unto them, saying, They will reverence my son. But those 7 husbandmen said among themselves, This is the heir; come, let us kill him, and the inheritance shall be ours. And they took him, and killed him, and cast 8 him forth out of the vineyard. What therefore will 9 the lord of the vineyard do? he will come and destroy the husbandmen, and will give the vineyard unto others. Have ye not read even this scripture; 10

The stone which the builders rejected,

The same was made the head of the corner:

This was from the Lord,

11

And it is marvellous in our eyes?

And they sought to lay hold on him; and they 12 feared the multitude; for they perceived that he spake the parable against them: and they left him, and went away.

And they send unto him certain of the Pharisees 13 and of the Herodians, that they might catch him in talk. And when they were come, they say unto him, 14

³ Or, Teacher

³ Master, we know that thou art true, and carest not for any one: for thou regardest not the person of men, but of a truth teachest the way of God: Is it lawful to give tribute unto Caesar, or not? Shall we give, or shall we not give? But he, knowing their hypocrisy, 15

- said unto them, Why tempt ye me? bring me a
 16 ¹penny, that I may see it. And they brought it. ¹ See marginal note on Matt. xviii. 28.
 And he saith unto them, Whose is this image and superscription? And they said unto him, Cæsar's.
 17 And Jesus said unto them, Render unto Cæsar the things that are Cæsar's, and unto God the things that are God's. And they marvelled greatly at him.
 18 And there come unto him Sadducees, which say that there is no resurrection; and they asked him,
 19 saying, ²Master, Moses wrote unto us, If a man's ² Or, Teacher
 brother die, and leave a wife behind him, and leave no child, that his brother should take his wife, and
 20 raise up seed unto his brother. There were seven brethren: and the first took a wife, and dying left no
 21 seed; and the second took her, and died, leaving no
 22 seed behind him; and the third likewise: and the seven left no seed. Last of all the woman also died.
 23 In the resurrection whose wife shall she be of them?
 24 for the seven had her to wife. Jesus said unto them, Is it not for this cause that ye err, that ye know not
 25 the scriptures, nor the power of God? For when they shall rise from the dead, they neither marry, nor are given in marriage; but are as angels in heaven.
 26 But as touching the dead, that they are raised; have ye not read in the book of Moses, in *the place concerning*
 the Bush, how God spake unto him, saying, I am the God of Abraham, and the God of Isaac, and the God
 27 of Jacob? He is not the God of the dead, but of the living: ye do greatly err.
 28 And one of the scribes came, and heard them questioning together, and knowing that he had answered them well, asked him, What command-
 29 ment is the first of all? Jesus answered, The first is, Hear, O Israel; ³ The Lord our God, the Lord is ³ Or, The Lord is our God; the Lord is one
 30 one: and thou shalt love the Lord thy God ⁴ with all thy heart, and ⁴ with all thy
 31 mind, and ⁴ with all thy strength. The second is this, ⁴ Gr. from.
 Thou shalt love thy neighbour as thyself. There is
 32 none other commandment greater than these. And the scribe said unto him, Of a truth, ²Master, thou hast well said that he is one; and there is none other but

he: and to love him with all the heart, and with all 33
the understanding, and with all the strength, and to
love his neighbour as himself, is much more than all
whole burnt offerings and sacrifices. And when Jesus 34
saw that he answered discreetly, he said unto him,
Thou art not far from the kingdom of God. And no
man after that durst ask him any question.

And Jesus answered and said, as he taught in the 35
temple, How say the scribes that the Christ is the son
of David? David himself said in the Holy Spirit, 36

The Lord said unto my Lord,

Sit thou on my right hand,

Till I make thine enemies ¹ the footstool of thy
feet.

¹ Some
ancient
authorities
read under-
neath thy
feet.

² Or, the
great mul-
titude

David himself calleth him Lord; and whence is 37
he his son? And ² the common people heard him
gladly.

And in his teaching he said, Beware of the scribes, 38
which desire to walk in long robes, and to have salu-
tations in the marketplaces, and chief seats in the 39
synagogues, and chief places at feasts: they which de- 40
vour widows' houses, ³ and for a pretence make long
prayers; these shall receive greater condemnation.

³ Or, even
while for a
pretence
they make

⁴ Gr. brass.

⁵ Gr. one.

And he sat down over against the treasury, and 41
beheld how the multitude cast ⁴ money into the
treasury: and many that were rich cast in much.
And there came ⁵ a poor widow, and she cast in two 42
mites, which make a farthing. And he called unto 43
him his disciples, and said unto them, Verily I say
unto you, This poor widow cast in more than all they
which are casting into the treasury: for they all did 44
cast in of their superfluity; but she of her want did
cast in all that she had, *even* all her living.

And as he went forth out of the temple, one of his 13
⁶ Or, Teacher disciples saith unto him, ⁶ Master, behold, what manner
of stones and what manner of buildings! And Jesus 2
said unto him, Seest thou these great buildings? there
shall not be left here one stone upon another, which
shall not be thrown down.

And as he sat on the mount of Olives over against 3
the temple, Peter and James and John and Andrew

- 4 asked him privately, Tell us, when shall these things
be? and what *shall be* the sign when these things are
5 all about to be accomplished? And Jesus began to
say unto them, Take heed that no man lead you
6 astray. Many shall come in my name, saying, I am
7 *he*; and shall lead many astray. And when ye shall
hear of wars and rumours of wars, be not troubled:
these things must needs come to pass; but the end is
8 not yet. For nation shall rise against nation, and
kingdom against kingdom: there shall be earthquakes
in divers places; there shall be famines: these things
are the beginning of travail.
- 9 But take ye heed to yourselves: for they shall
deliver you up to councils; and in synagogues shall
ye be beaten; and before governors and kings shall
ye stand for my sake, for a testimony unto them.
- 10 And the gospel must first be preached unto all the
11 nations. And when they lead you *to judgement*, and
deliver you up, be not anxious beforehand what ye
shall speak: but whatsoever shall be given you in
that hour, that speak ye: for it is not ye that speak,
12 but the Holy Ghost. And brother shall deliver up
brother to death, and the father his child; and
children shall rise up against parents, and ¹ cause ^{1 Or, put}
13 them to be put to death. And ye shall be hated of ^{them to}
all men for my name's sake: but he that endureth to ^{death}
the end, the same shall be saved.
- 14 But when ye see the abomination of desolation
standing where he ought not (let him that readeth
understand), then let them that are in Judæa flee
15 unto the mountains: and let him that is on the
housetop not go down, nor enter in, to take any-
16 thing out of his house: and let him that is in the field
17 not return back to take his cloke. But woe unto them
that are with child and to them that give suck in
18 those days! And pray ye that it be not in the winter.
- 19 For those days shall be tribulation, such as there hath
not been the like from the beginning of the creation
which God created until now, and never shall be.
- 20 And except the Lord had shortened the days, no
flesh would have been saved: but for the elect's sake,

¹ Or, him

whom he chose, he shortened the days. And then if 21
any man shall say unto you, Lo, here is the Christ; or,
Lo, there; believe ¹*it* not: for there shall arise false 22
Christs and false prophets, and shall shew signs and
wonders, that they may lead astray, if possible, the
elect. But take ye heed: behold, I have told you all 23
things beforehand.

But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun 24
shall be darkened, and the moon shall not give her
light, and the stars shall be falling from heaven, and 25
the powers that are in the heavens shall be shaken.
And then shall they see the Son of man coming in 26
clouds with great power and glory. And then shall 27
he send forth the angels, and shall gather together his
elect from the four winds, from the uttermost part of
the earth to the uttermost part of heaven.

² Or, it

Now from the fig tree learn her parable: when her 28
branch is now become tender, and putteth forth its
leaves, ye know that the summer is nigh; even so ye 29
also, when ye see these things coming to pass, know
ye that ²he is nigh, *even* at the doors. Verily I say 30
unto you, This generation shall not pass away, until
all these things be accomplished. Heaven and earth 31
shall pass away: but my words shall not pass away.
But of that day or that hour knoweth no one, not 32
even the angels in heaven, neither the Son, but the
Father. Take ye heed, watch ³and pray: for ye 33
know not when the time is. *It is as when* a man, 34
sojourning in another country, having left his house,
and given authority to his ⁴servants, to each one his
work, commanded also the porter to watch. Watch 35
therefore: for ye know not when the lord of the
house cometh, whether at even, or at midnight, or at
cockcrow, or in the morning; lest coming sud- 36
denly he find you sleeping. And what I say unto 37
you I say unto all, Watch.

³ Some
ancient
authorities
omit *and*
pray.

⁴ Gr. *bond-*
servants.

Now after two days was *the feast of* the passover 14
and the unleavened bread: and the chief priests and
the scribes sought how they might take him with sub-
tilty, and kill him: for they said, Not during the 2
feast, lest haply there shall be a tumult of the people.

- 3 And while he was in Bethany in the house of Simon the leper, as he sat at meat, there came a woman having ¹an alabaster cruse of ointment of ¹ Or, a flask
²spikenard very costly; and she brake the cruse, and ² Gr. pistie
4 poured it over his head. But there were some that nard, pistie
had indignation among themselves, saying, To what being per-
purpose hath this waste of the ointment been made? haps a local
5 For this ointment might have been sold for above name.
three hundred ³pence, and given to the poor. And Others take
6 they murmured against her. But Jesus said, Let it to mean
her alone; why trouble ye her? she hath wrought genuine;
7 a good work on me. For ye have the poor always others,
with you, and whensoever ye will ye can do them liquid.
8 good: but me ye have not always. She hath done ³ See mar-
what she could: she hath anointed my body afore- ginal note on
9 hand for the burying. And verily I say unto you, Matt. xviii.
Wheresoever the gospel shall be preached throughout 28.
the whole world, that also which this woman hath
done shall be spoken of for a memorial of her.
- 10 And Judas Iscariot, ⁴he that was one of the twelve, ⁴ Gr. the one
went away unto the chief priests, that he might of the twelve.
11 deliver him unto them. And they, when they heard
it, were glad, and promised to give him money. And
he sought how he might conveniently deliver him unto
them.
- 12 And on the first day of unleavened bread, when
they sacrificed the passover, his disciples say unto
him, Where wilt thou that we go and make ready that
13 thou mayest eat the passover? And he sendeth two
of his disciples, and saith unto them, Go into the
city, and there shall meet you a man bearing a pitcher
14 of water: follow him; and wheresoever he shall enter
in, say to the goodman of the house, The ⁵Master ⁵ Or, Teacher
saith, Where is my guest-chamber, where I shall eat
15 the passover with my disciples? And he will himself
shew you a large upper room furnished and ready:
16 and there make ready for us. And the disciples went
forth, and came into the city, and found as he had
said unto them: and they made ready the passover.
- 17 And when it was evening he cometh with the twelve.
18 And as they ⁶sat and were eating, Jesus said, Verily ⁶ Gr. reclined.

I say unto you, One of you shall betray me, *even* he that eateth with me. They began to be sorrowful, 19 and to say unto him one by one, Is it I? And he said 20 unto them, *It is* one of the twelve, he that dippeth with me in the dish. For the Son of man goeth, *even* 21 as it is written of him: but woe unto that man through whom the Son of man is betrayed! good were it ¹ for that man if he had not been born.

¹ Gr. *for him if that man.*

² Or, *a loaf*

And as they were eating, he took ² bread, and when 22 he had blessed, he brake it, and gave to them, and said, Take ye: this is my body. And he took a cup, 23 and when he had given thanks, he gave to them: and they all drank of it. And he said unto them, This is 24 my blood of ³ the ⁴ covenant, which is shed for many. Verily I say unto you, I will no more drink of the 25 fruit of the vine, until that day when I drink it new in the kingdom of God.

³ Or, *the testament*

⁴ Some ancient authorities insert *new*.

And when they had sung a hymn, they went out 26 unto the mount of Olives.

⁵ Gr. *caused to stumble.*

And Jesus saith unto them, All ye shall be ⁵ offended: 27 for it is written, I will smite the shepherd, and the sheep shall be scattered abroad. Howbeit, after I am 28 raised up, I will go before you into Galilee. But 29 Peter said unto him, Although all shall be ⁵ offended, yet will not I. And Jesus saith unto him, Verily 30 I say unto thee, that thou to-day, *even* this night, before the cock crow twice, shalt deny me thrice. But he 31 spake exceeding vehemently, If I must die with thee, I will not deny thee. And in like manner also said they all.

⁶ Gr. *an enclosed piece of ground.*

And they come unto ⁶ a place which was named 32 Gethsemane: and he saith unto his disciples, Sit ye here, while I pray. And he taketh with him Peter 33 and James and John, and began to be greatly amazed, and sore troubled. And he saith unto them, My soul 34 is exceeding sorrowful *even* unto death: abide ye here, and watch. And he went forward a little, and 35 fell on the ground, and prayed that, if it were possible, the hour might pass away from him. And he said, 36 Abba, Father, all things are possible unto thee; remove this cup from me: howbeit not what I will, but

37 what thou wilt. And he cometh, and findeth them
 sleeping, and saith unto Peter, Simon, sleepest thou?
 38 couldest thou not watch one hour? ¹ Watch and pray, ¹ Or, *Watch*
 that ye enter not into temptation: the spirit indeed is ^{ye, and pray}
 39 willing, but the flesh is weak. And again he went ^{that ye enter}
 40 away, and prayed, saying the same words. And again ^{not}
 he came, and found them sleeping, for their eyes were
 very heavy; and they wist not what to answer him.
 41 And he cometh the third time, and saith unto them,
 Sleep on now, and take your rest: it is enough; the
 hour is come; behold, the Son of man is betrayed into
 42 the hands of sinners. Arise, let us be going: behold,
 he that betrayeth me is at hand.
 43 And straightway, while he yet spake, cometh Judas,
 one of the twelve, and with him a multitude with
 swords and staves, from the chief priests and the
 44 scribes and the elders. Now he that betrayed him had
 given them a token, saying, Whomsoever I shall kiss,
 45 that is he; take him, and lead him away safely. And
 when he was come, straightway he came to him, and
 46 saith, Rabbi; and ² kissed him. And they laid hands ² Gr. *kissed*
 47 on him, and took him. But a certain one of them ^{him much.}
 that stood by drew his sword, and smote the ³ servant ³ Gr. *bondservant.*
 48 of the high priest, and struck off his ear. And Jesus
 answered and said unto them, Are ye come out, as
 against a robber, with swords and staves to seize me?
 49 I was daily with you in the temple teaching, and ye
 took me not: but *this is done* that the scriptures might
 50 be fulfilled. And they all left him, and fled.
 51 And a certain young man followed with him, having
 a linen cloth cast about him, over *his* naked *body*:
 52 and they lay hold on him; but he left the linen cloth,
 and fled naked.
 53 And they led Jesus away to the high priest: and
 there come together with him all the chief priests and
 54 the elders and the scribes. And Peter had followed
 him afar off, even within, into the court of the high
 priest; and he was sitting with the officers, and warm-
 55 ing himself in the light *of the fire*. Now the chief
 priests and the whole council sought witness against
 56 Jesus to put him to death; and found it not. For

¹ Or, *sanctuary*

many bare false witness against him, and their witness agreed not together. And there stood up certain, and 57 bare false witness against him, saying, We heard him 58 say, I will destroy this ¹ temple that is made with hands, and in three days I will build another made without hands. And not even so did their witness 59 agree together. And the high priest stood up in the 60 midst, and asked Jesus, saying, Answerest thou nothing? what is it which these witness against thee? But 61 he held his peace, and answered nothing. Again the high priest asked him, and saith unto him, Art thou the Christ, the Son of the Blessed? And Jesus said, 62 I am: and ye shall see the Son of man sitting at the right hand of power, and coming with the clouds of heaven. And the high priest rent his clothes, and 63 saith, What further need have we of witnesses? Ye 64 have heard the blasphemy: what think ye? And they all condemned him to be ² worthy of death. And 65 some began to spit on him, and to cover his face, and to buffet him, and to say unto him, Prophecy: and the officers received him with ³ blows of their hands.

² Gr. *liable to*.

³ Or, *strokes of rods*

⁴ Or, *I neither know, nor understand: thou, what sayest thou?*

⁵ Gr. *forecourt*.

⁶ Many ancient authorities omit and the cock crew.

And as Peter was beneath in the court, there cometh 66 one of the maids of the high priest; and seeing Peter 67 warming himself, she looked upon him, and saith, Thou also wast with the Nazarene, *even* Jesus. But 68 he denied, saying, ⁴ I neither know, nor understand what thou sayest: and he went out into the ⁵ porch; ⁶ and the cock crew. And the maid saw him, and 69 began again to say to them that stood by, This is *one* of them. But he again denied it. And after a little 70 while again they that stood by said to Peter, Of a truth thou art *one* of them; for thou art a Galilæan. But he began to curse, and to swear, I know not this 71 man of whom ye speak. And straightway the second 72 time the cock crew. And Peter called to mind the word, how that Jesus said unto him, Before the cock crow twice, thou shalt deny me thrice. ⁷ And when he thought thereon, he wept.

⁷ Or, *And he began to weep.*

And straightway in the morning the chief priests 15 with the elders and scribes, and the whole council, held a consultation, and bound Jesus, and carried

2 him away, and delivered him up to Pilate. And Pilate asked him, Art thou the King of the Jews? And he
3 answering saith unto him, Thou sayest. And the chief
4 priests accused him of many things. And Pilate again asked him, saying, Answerest thou nothing? behold
5 how many things they accuse thee of. But Jesus no more answered anything; insomuch that Pilate marvelled.

6 Now at ¹the feast he used to release unto them one ¹Or, a feast
7 prisoner, whom they asked of him. And there was one called Barabbas, *lying* bound with them that had made insurrection, men who in the insurrection had
8 committed murder. And the multitude went up and began to ask him *to do* as he was wont to do unto
9 them. And Pilate answered them, saying, Will ye
10 that I release unto you the King of the Jews? For he perceived that for envy the chief priests had de-
11 livered him up. But the chief priests stirred up the
12 multitude, that he should rather release Barabbas unto
13 them. And Pilate again answered and said unto them, What then shall I do unto him whom ye call
14 the King of the Jews? And they cried out again,
15 Crucify him. And Pilate said unto them, Why, what evil hath he done? But they cried out exceedingly,
16 Crucify him. And Pilate, wishing to content the multitude, released unto them Barabbas, and delivered Jesus, when he had scourged him, to be crucified.

16 And the soldiers led him away within the court, which is the ²Prætorium; and they call together the ²Or, palace
17 whole ³band. And they clothe him with purple, and ³Or, cohort
18 plaiting a crown of thorns, they put it on him; and they began to salute him, Hail, King of the Jews!
19 And they smote his head with a reed, and did spit upon him, and bowing their knees worshipped him.
20 And when they had mocked him, they took off from him the purple, and put on him his garments. And they lead him out to crucify him.

21 And they ⁴compel one passing by, Simon of Cyrene, ⁴Gr. *impressa*.
coming from the country, the father of Alexander and Rufus, to go *with them*, that he might bear his cross.
22 And they bring him unto the place Golgotha, which

is, being interpreted, The place of a skull. And they 23 offered him wine mingled with myrrh: but he received it not. And they crucify him, and part his garments 24 among them, casting lots upon them, what each should take. And it was the third hour, and they crucified 25 him. And the superscription of his accusation was written over, THE KING OF THE JEWS. And with him they 27 crucify two robbers; one on his right hand, and one on his left.¹ And they that passed by railed on him, 29 wagging their heads, and saying, Ha! thou that destroyest the ²temple, and buildest it in three days, save thyself, and come down from the cross. In like 30 31 manner also the chief priests mocking him among themselves with the scribes said, He saved others; ³himself he cannot save. Let the Christ, the King of 32 Israel, now come down from the cross, that we may see and believe. And they that were crucified with him reproached him.

¹ Many ancient authorities insert ver. 28 *And the scripture was fulfilled, which saith, And he was reckoned with transgressors.* See Luke xxii. 37.

² Or, sanctuary

³ Or, can he not save himself?

⁴ Or, earth

⁵ Or, why didst thou forsake me?

And when the sixth hour was come, there was 33 darkness over the whole ⁴land until the ninth hour. And at the ninth hour Jesus cried with a loud voice, 34 Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani? which is, being interpreted, My God, my God, ⁵why hast thou forsaken me? And some of them that stood by, when they 35 heard it, said, Behold, he calleth Elijah. And one 36 ran, and filling a sponge full of vinegar, put it on a reed, and gave him to drink, saying, Let be; let us see whether Elijah cometh to take him down. And 37 Jesus uttered a loud voice, and gave up the ghost. And the veil of the ²temple was rent in twain from 38 the top to the bottom. And when the centurion, 39 which stood by over against him, saw that he ⁶so gave up the ghost, he said, Truly this man was ⁷the Son of God. And there were also women beholding from 40 afar: among whom *were* both Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James the ⁸less and of Joses, and Salome; who, when he was in Galilee, followed 41 him, and ministered unto him; and many other women which came up with him unto Jerusalem.

⁶ Many ancient authorities read *so cried out, and gave up the ghost.*

⁷ Or, a son of God

⁸ Gr. little.

And when even was now come, because it was the 42 Preparation, that is, the day before the sabbath, there 43

came Joseph of Arimathæa, a councillor of honourable estate, who also himself was looking for the kingdom of God; and he boldly went in unto Pilate, and asked for the body of Jesus. And Pilate marvelled if he were already dead: and calling unto him the centurion, he asked him whether he ¹had been any while dead. And when he learned it of the centurion, he granted the corpse to Joseph. And he bought a linen cloth, and taking him down, wound him in the linen cloth, and laid him in a tomb which had been hewn out of a rock; and he rolled a stone against the door of the tomb. And Mary Magdalene and Mary the *mother* of Joses beheld where he was laid.

16 And when the sabbath was past, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the *mother* of James, and Salome, bought spices, that they might come and anoint him. And very early on the first day of the week, they come to the tomb when the sun was risen. 3 And they were saying among themselves, Who shall roll us away the stone from the door of the tomb? 4 and looking up, they see that the stone is rolled 5 back: for it was exceeding great. And entering into the tomb, they saw a young man sitting on the right side, arrayed in a white robe; and they were amazed. 6 And he saith unto them, Be not amazed: ye seek Jesus, the Nazarene, which hath been crucified: he is risen; he is not here: behold, the place where they 7 laid him! But go, tell his disciples and Peter, He goeth before you into Galilee: there shall ye see him, 8 as he said unto you. And they went out, and fled from the tomb; for trembling and astonishment had come upon them: and they said nothing to any one; for they were afraid.

¹ Many ancient authorities read *were already dead*.

9 ² Now when he was risen early on the first day of the week, he appeared first to Mary Magdalene, from 10 whom he had cast out seven ³ devils. She went and told them that had been with him, as they mourned

² The two oldest Greek manuscripts, and some other authorities, omit from ver. 9 to the end. Some other authorities have a different ending to the Gospel.
³ Gr. *demons*.

and wept. And they, when they heard that he was 11
alive, and had been seen of her, disbelieved.

And after these things he was manifested in an- 12
other form unto two of them, as they walked, on their
way into the country. And they went away and told 13
it unto the rest: neither believed they them.

And afterward he was manifested unto the eleven 14
themselves as they sat at meat; and he upbraided
them with their unbelief and hardness of heart, be-
cause they believed not them which had seen him
after he was risen. And he said unto them, Go ye 15
into all the world, and preach the gospel to the whole
creation. He that believeth and is baptized shall be 16
saved; but he that disbelieveth shall be condemned.
And these signs shall follow them that believe: in my 17
name shall they cast out ¹devils; they shall speak
with ²new tongues; they shall take up serpents, and 18
if they drink any deadly thing, it shall in no wise
hurt them; they shall lay hands on the sick, and they
shall recover.

¹ Gr. *demons*.

² Some
ancient
authorities
omit *new*.

So then the Lord Jesus, after he had spoken unto 19
them, was received up into heaven, and sat down at
the right hand of God. And they went forth, and 20
preached everywhere, the Lord working with them,
and confirming the word by the signs that followed.
Amen.

THE GOSPEL

ACCORDING TO

S. L U K E.

- 1 FORASMUCH as many have taken in hand to draw up
a narrative concerning those matters which have been
2 ¹fulfilled among us, even as they delivered them unto ¹ Or, *fully*
us, which from the beginning were eyewitnesses and *established*
3 ministers of the word, it seemed good to me also,
having traced the course of all things accurately from
the first, to write unto thee in order, most excellent
4 Theophilus; that thou mightest know the certainty
concerning the ²things ²wherein thou wast instructed. ² Gr. *words*.
³ Or, *which*
5 THERE was in the days of Herod, king of Judæa, a *thou wast*
certain priest named Zacharias, of the course of Abijah: *taught by*
and he had a wife of the daughters of Aaron, and her *word of*
6 name was Elisabeth. And they were both righteous *mouth*
before God, walking in all the commandments and
7 ordinances of the Lord blameless. And they had no
child, because that Elisabeth was barren, and they
both were *now* ⁴well stricken in years. ⁴ Gr. *ad-*
⁵ Or, *advanced in*
8 Now it came to pass, while he executed the priest's *their days*.
9 office before God in the order of his course, according
to the custom of the priest's office, his lot was to enter
10 into the ⁵temple of the Lord and burn incense. And ⁵ Or, *sanctuary*
the whole multitude of the people were praying with-
11 out at the hour of incense. And there appeared unto
him an angel of the Lord standing on the right side
12 of the altar of incense. And Zacharias was troubled
13 when he saw *him*, and fear fell upon him. But the
angel said unto him, Fear not, Zacharias: because thy
supplication is heard, and thy wife Elisabeth shall bear
14 thee a son, and thou shalt call his name John. And
thou shalt have joy and gladness; and many shall
15 rejoice at his birth. For he shall be great in the sight

¹ Gr. *sikera*. of the Lord, and he shall drink no wine nor ¹strong drink; and he shall be filled with the ²Holy Ghost, even from his mother's womb. And many of the 16 children of Israel shall he turn unto the Lord their God. And he shall ³go before his face in the spirit 17 and power of Elijah, to turn the hearts of the fathers to the children, and the disobedient *to walk* in the wisdom of the just; to make ready for the Lord a people prepared *for him*. And Zacharias said unto 18 the angel, Whereby shall I know this? for I am an old man, and my wife ⁴well stricken in years. And the 19 angel answering said unto him, I am Gabriel, that stand in the presence of God; and I was sent to speak unto thee, and to bring thee these good tidings. And 20 behold, thou shalt be silent and not able to speak, until the day that these things shall come to pass, because thou believedst not my words, which shall be fulfilled in their season. And the people were waiting 21 for Zacharias, and they marvelled ⁵while he tarried in the ⁶temple. And when he came out, he could not 22 speak unto them: and they perceived that he had seen a vision in the ⁶temple: and he continued making signs unto them, and remained dumb. And it came to pass, 23 when the days of his ministration were fulfilled, he departed unto his house.

And after these days Elisabeth his wife conceived; 24 and she hid herself five months, saying, Thus hath the 25 Lord done unto me in the days wherein he looked upon *me*, to take away my reproach among men.

Now in the sixth month the angel Gabriel was sent 26 from God unto a city of Galilee, named Nazareth, to a 27 virgin betrothed to a man whose name was Joseph, of the house of David; and the virgin's name was Mary. And he came in unto her, and said, Hail, thou that art 28 ⁷highly favoured, the Lord *is* with thee⁸. But she was 29 greatly troubled at the saying, and cast in her mind what manner of salutation this might be. And the 30 angel said unto her, Fear not, Mary: for thou hast found ⁹favour with God. And behold, thou shalt con- 31 ceive in thy womb, and bring forth a son, and shalt call his name JESUS. He shall be great, and shall be 32

² Or, *Holy Spirit*: and so throughout this book.

³ Some ancient authorities read *come nigh before his face*.

⁴ Gr. *advanced in her days*.

⁵ Or, *at his tarrying*

⁶ Or, *sanctuary*

⁷ Or, *endued with grace*

⁸ Many ancient authorities add *blessed art thou among women*. See ver. 42.

⁹ Or, *grace*

- called the Son of the Most High: and the Lord God shall give unto him the throne of his father David:
- 33 and he shall reign over the house of Jacob ¹for ever; ¹ Gr. *unto the ages.*
- 34 and of his kingdom there shall be no end. And Mary said unto the angel, How shall this be, seeing I know
- 35 not a man? And the angel answered and said unto her, The Holy Ghost shall come upon thee, and the power of the Most High shall overshadow thee: wherefore also ²that which ³is to be born ⁴shall be ² Or, *the holy thing which is to be born shall be called the Son of God.*
- 36 called holy, the Son of God. And behold, Elisabeth thy kinswoman, she also hath conceived a son in her old age: and this is the sixth month with her that ⁵was
- 37 called barren. For no word from God shall be void ³ Or, *is begotten*
- 38 of power. And Mary said, Behold, the ⁶handmaid of the Lord; be it unto me according to thy word. And the angel departed from her. ⁴ Some ancient authorities insert *of thee.*
- 39 And Mary arose in these days and went into the
- 40 hill country with haste, into a city of Judah; and entered into the house of Zacharias and saluted Eli-
- 41 sabeth. And it came to pass, when Elisabeth heard the salutation of Mary, the babe leaped in her womb;
- 42 and Elisabeth was filled with the Holy Ghost; and she lifted up her voice with a loud cry, and said, Blessed *art* thou among women, and blessed *is* the
- 43 fruit of thy womb. And whence is this to me, that
- 44 the mother of my Lord should come unto me? For behold, when the voice of thy salutation came into
- 45 mine ears, the babe leaped in my womb for joy. And blessed *is* she that ⁷believed; for there shall be a fulfilment of the things which have been spoken to her ⁷ Or, *believed that there shall be*
- 46 from the Lord. And Mary said,
- My soul doth magnify the Lord,
- 47 And my spirit hath rejoiced in God my Saviour.
- 48 For he hath looked upon the low estate of his ⁸handmaiden: ⁸ Gr. *bond-maiden.*
- For behold, from henceforth all generations shall call me blessed.
- 49 For he that is mighty hath done to me great things;
- And holy is his name.

And his mercy is unto generations and generations 50
On them that fear him.

He hath shewed strength with his arm ; 51

¹ Or, by

He hath scattered the proud ¹in the imagination of their heart.

He hath put down princes from *their* thrones, 52

And hath exalted them of low degree.

The hungry he hath filled with good things ; 53

And the rich he hath sent empty away.

He hath holpen Israel his servant, 54

That he might remember mercy

(As he spake unto our fathers) 55

Toward Abraham and his seed for ever.

And Mary abode with her about three months, and 56
returned unto her house.

Now Elisabeth's time was fulfilled that she should 57
be delivered ; and she brought forth a son. And her 58
neighbours and her kinsfolk heard that the Lord had
magnified his mercy towards her ; and they rejoiced
with her. And it came to pass on the eighth day, 59
that they came to circumcise the child ; and they
would have called him Zacharias, after the name of
his father. And his mother answered and said, Not 60
so ; but he shall be called John. And they said unto 61
her, There is none of thy kindred that is called by
this name. And they made signs to his father, what 62
he would have him called. And he asked for a 63
writing tablet, and wrote, saying, His name is John.
And they marvelled all. And his mouth was opened 64
immediately, and his tongue *loosed*, and he spake,
blessing God. And fear came on all that dwelt round 65
about them : and all these sayings were noised abroad
throughout all the hill country of Judæa. And all 66
that heard them laid them up in their heart, saying,
What then shall this child be ? For the hand of the
Lord was with him.

And his father Zacharias was filled with the Holy 67
Ghost, and prophesied, saying,

Blessed be the Lord, the God of Israel ; 68

For he hath visited and wrought redemption for
his people,

- 69 And hath raised up a horn of salvation for us
In the house of his servant David
70 (As he spake by the mouth of his holy prophets
which have been since the world began),
71 Salvation from our enemies, and from the hand
of all that hate us;
72 To shew mercy towards our fathers,
And to remember his holy covenant;
73 The oath which he sware unto Abraham our
father,
74 To grant unto us that we being delivered out of
the hand of our enemies
Should serve him without fear,
75 In holiness and righteousness before him all our
days.
76 Yea and thou, child, shalt be called the prophet
of the Most High:
For thou shalt go before the face of the Lord to
make ready his ways;
77 To give knowledge of salvation unto his people
In the remission of their sins,
78 Because of the ¹ tender mercy of our God,
² Whereby the dayspring from on high ³ shall
visit us,
79 To shine upon them that sit in darkness and the
shadow of death;
To guide our feet into the way of peace.
80 And the child grew, and waxed strong in spirit, and
was in the deserts till the day of his shewing unto
Israel.

¹ Or, heart of
mercy

² Or,
Wherein

³ Many
ancient
authorities
read *hath
visited us.*

- 2 Now it came to pass in those days, there went out
a decree from Cæsar Augustus, that all ⁴ the world
2 should be enrolled. This was the first enrolment
3 made when Quirinius was governor of Syria. And all
went to enrol themselves, every one to his own city.
4 And Joseph also went up from Galilee, out of the city
of Nazareth, into Judæa, to the city of David, which
is called Bethlehem, because he was of the house and
5 family of David; to enrol himself with Mary, who was
6 betrothed to him, being great with child. And it
came to pass, while they were there, the days were

⁴ Gr. *the
inhabited
earth.*

fulfilled that she should be delivered. And she 7 brought forth her firstborn son; and she wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger, because there was no room for them in the inn.

And there were shepherds in the same country 8 abiding in the field, and keeping ¹watch by night over their flock. And an angel of the Lord stood by 9 them, and the glory of the Lord shone round about them: and they were sore afraid. And the angel said 10 unto them, Be not afraid; for behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy which shall be to all the people: for there is born to you this day in the city 11 of David a Saviour, which is ²Christ the Lord. And 12 this is the sign unto you; Ye shall find a babe wrapped in swaddling clothes, and lying in a manger. And suddenly there was with the angel a multitude of 13 the heavenly host praising God, and saying,

Glory to God in the highest, 14

And on earth ³peace among ⁴men in whom he is well pleased.

³ Many ancient authorities read *peace, good pleasure among men.*

⁴ Gr. *men of good pleasure.*

⁵ Or, *saying*

And it came to pass, when the angels went away 15 from them into heaven, the shepherds said one to another, Let us now go even unto Bethlehem, and see this ⁵thing that is come to pass, which the Lord hath made known unto us. And they came with 16 haste, and found both Mary and Joseph, and the babe lying in the manger. And when they saw it, 17 they made known concerning the saying which was spoken to them about this child. And all that heard 18 it wondered at the things which were spoken unto them by the shepherds. But Mary kept all these 19 ⁶sayings, pondering them in her heart. And the 20 shepherds returned, glorifying and praising God for all the things that they had heard and seen, even as it was spoken unto them.

⁶ Or, *things*

And when eight days were fulfilled for circumcising 21 him, his name was called JESUS, which was so called by the angel before he was conceived in the womb.

And when the days of their purification according 22 to the law of Moses were fulfilled, they brought him up to Jerusalem, to present him to the Lord (as it is 23

written in the law of the Lord, Every male that openeth the womb shall be called holy to the Lord),
 24 and to offer a sacrifice according to that which is said in the law of the Lord, A pair of turtledoves, or two
 25 young pigeons. And behold, there was a man in Jerusalem, whose name was Simeon; and this man was righteous and devout, looking for the consolation
 26 of Israel: and the Holy Spirit was upon him. And it had been revealed unto him by the Holy Spirit, that he should not see death, before he had seen the Lord's
 27 Christ. And he came in the Spirit into the temple: and when the parents brought in the child Jesus, that they might do concerning him after the custom of the
 28 law, then he received him into his arms, and blessed God, and said,

29 Now lettest thou thy ¹ servant depart, O ² Lord, ¹ Gr. *bondservant.*
 According to thy word, in peace; ² Gr. *Master.*

30 For mine eyes have seen thy salvation,
 31 Which thou hast prepared before the face of all peoples;

32 A light for ³ revelation to the Gentiles, ³ Or, *the unveiling of the Gentiles*
 And the glory of thy people Israel.

33 And his father and his mother were marvelling at
 34 the things which were spoken concerning him; and Simeon blessed them, and said unto Mary his mother, Behold, this *child* is set for the falling and rising up of many in Israel; and for a sign which is spoken
 35 against; yea and a sword shall pierce through thine own soul; that thoughts out of many hearts may be
 36 revealed. And there was one Anna, a prophetess, the daughter of Phanuel, of the tribe of Asher (she was ⁴ of ⁴ Gr. *advanced in many days.*
 a great age, having lived with a husband seven years
 37 from her virginity, and she had been a widow even for fourscore and four years), which departed not from the temple, worshipping with fastings and supplica-
 38 tions night and day. And coming up at that very hour she gave thanks unto God, and spake of him to all them that were looking for the redemption of
 39 Jerusalem. And when they had accomplished all things that were according to the law of the Lord, they returned into Galilee, to their own city Nazareth.

¹ Gr. *becoming full of wisdom.*

And the child grew, and waxed strong, ¹ filled with 40 wisdom: and the grace of God was upon him.

And his parents went every year to Jerusalem at the 41 feast of the passover. And when he was twelve years 42 old, they went up after the custom of the feast; and 43 when they had fulfilled the days, as they were returning, the boy Jesus tarried behind in Jerusalem; and his parents knew it not; but supposing him to be in 44 the company, they went a day's journey; and they sought for him among their kinsfolk and acquaintance: and when they found him not, they returned 45 to Jerusalem, seeking for him. And it came to pass, 46 after three days they found him in the temple, sitting

² Or, *teachers*

in the midst of the ² doctors, both hearing them, and asking them questions: and all that heard him were 47 amazed at his understanding and his answers. And 48 when they saw him, they were astonished: and his mother said unto him, ³ Son, why hast thou thus dealt with us? behold, thy father and I sought thee sorrowing. And he said unto them, How is it that ye sought me? 49 wist ye not that I must be ⁴ in my Father's house? And they understood not the saying which he spake 50 unto them. And he went down with them, and came 51 to Nazareth; and he was subject unto them: and his mother kept all *these* ⁵ sayings in her heart.

⁴ Or, *about my Father's business*

Gr. *in the things of my Father.*

⁵ Or, *things*

⁶ Or, *age*

⁷ Or, *grace*

And Jesus advanced in wisdom and ⁶ stature, and in 52 ⁷ favour with God and men.

Now in the fifteenth year of the reign of Tiberius ³ Cæsar, Pontius Pilate being governor of Judæa, and Herod being tetrarch of Galilee, and his brother Philip tetrarch of the region of Ituræa and Trachonitis, and Lysanias tetrarch of Abilene, in the high-priesthood of 2 Annas and Caiaphas, the word of God came unto John the son of Zacharias in the wilderness. And he 3 came into all the region round about Jordan, preaching the baptism of repentance unto remission of sins; as it is written in the book of the words of Isaiah the 4 prophet,

The voice of one crying in the wilderness,
Make ye ready the way of the Lord,
Make his paths straight.

- 5 Every valley shall be filled,
And every mountain and hill shall be brought
low;
And the crooked shall become straight,
And the rough ways smooth;
- 6 And all flesh shall see the salvation of God.
- 7 He said therefore to the multitudes that went out
to be baptized of him, Ye offspring of vipers, who
8 warned you to flee from the wrath to come? Bring
forth therefore fruits worthy of ¹repentance, and begin ¹Or, *your*
not to say within yourselves, We have Abraham to our *repentance*
father: for I say unto you, that God is able of these
9 stones to raise up children unto Abraham. And even
now is the axe also laid unto the root of the trees:
every tree therefore that bringeth not forth good fruit
10 is hewn down, and cast into the fire. And the multi-
tudes asked him, saying, What then must we do?
11 And he answered and said unto them, He that hath
two coats, let him impart to him that hath none; and
12 he that hath food, let him do likewise. And there
came also ²publicans to be baptized, and they said ²See mar-
13 unto him, ³Master, what must we do? And he said *ginal note on*
unto them, Extort no more than that which is ap- *Matt. v. 46.*
14 pointed you. And ⁴soldiers also asked him, saying, ³Or, *Teacher*
And we, what must we do? And he said unto them, ⁴Gr. *soldiers*
Do violence to no man, neither ⁵exact *on service.* *anything* wrong-
fully; and be content with your wages. ⁵Or, *accuse*
any one
- 15 And as the people were in expectation, and all men
reasoned in their hearts concerning John, whether
16 haply he were the Christ; John answered, saying unto
them all, I indeed baptize you with water; but there
cometh he that is mightier than I, the latchet of whose
shoes I am not ⁶worthy to unloose: he shall baptize you ⁶Gr.
17 ⁷with the Holy Ghost and *with* fire: whose fan is in *sufficient.*
his hand, throughly to cleanse his threshing-floor, and ⁷Or, *in*
to gather the wheat into his garner; but the chaff he
will burn up with unquenchable fire.
- 18 With many other exhortations therefore preached he
19 ⁸good tidings unto the people; but Herod the tetrarch, ⁸Or, *the*
being reproved by him for Herodias his brother's wife, *gospel*
and for all the evil things which Herod had done,

added yet this above all, that he shut up John in 20 prison.

Now it came to pass, when all the people were 21 baptized, that, Jesus also having been baptized, and praying, the heaven was opened, and the Holy 22 Ghost descended in a bodily form, as a dove, upon him, and a voice came out of heaven, Thou art my beloved Son; in thee I am well pleased.

And Jesus himself, when he began *to teach*, was 23 about thirty years of age, being the son (as was supposed) of Joseph, the son of Heli, the son of Matthat, 24 the son of Levi, the son of Melchi, the son of Jannai, the son of Joseph, the son of Mattathias, the son of 25 Amos, the son of Nahum, the son of Esli, the son of Naggai, the son of Maath, the son of Mattathias, the 26 son of Semein, the son of Josech, the son of Joda, the 27 son of Joanan, the son of Rhesa, the son of Zerubbabel, the son of ¹Shealtiel, the son of Neri, the son of 28 Melchi, the son of Addi, the son of Cosam, the son of Elmadam, the son of Er, the son of Jesus, the son of 29 Eliezer, the son of Jorim, the son of Matthat, the son of Levi, the son of Symeon, the son of Judas, the son of 30 Joseph, the son of Jonam, the son of Eliakim, the son 31 of Melea, the son of Menna, the son of Mattatha, the son of Nathan, the son of David, the son of Jesse, the 32 son of Obed, the son of Boaz, the son of ²Salmon, the son of Nahshon, the son of Amminadab, ³the son of 33 ⁴Arni, the son of Hezron, the son of Perez, the son of Judah, the son of Jacob, the son of Isaac, the son of 34 Abraham, the son of Terah, the son of Nahor, the son 35 of Serug, the son of Reu, the son of Peleg, the son of Eber, the son of Shelah, the son of Cainan, the son of 36 Arphaxad, the son of Shem, the son of Noah, the son of Lamech, the son of Methuselah, the son of Enoch, 37 the son of Jared, the son of Mahalaleel, the son of Cainan, the son of Enos, the son of Seth, the son of 38 Adam, the son of God.

And Jesus, full of the Holy Spirit, returned from ⁴ the Jordan, and was led ⁵ by the Spirit in the wilderness during forty days, being tempted of the devil. 2 And he did eat nothing in those days: and when they

¹ Gr. *Sala-thiel*.

² Some ancient authorities write *Sala*.

³ Many ancient authorities insert the son of *Admin*: and one writes *Admin* for *Amminadab*.

⁴ Some ancient authorities write *Aram*.

⁵ Or, *in*

3 were completed, he hungered. And the devil said unto him, If thou art the Son of God, command this
 4 stone that it become ¹ bread. And Jesus answered unto ¹ Or, a loaf him, It is written, Man shall not live by bread alone.
 5 And he led him up, and shewed him all the kingdoms
 6 of ² the world in a moment of time. And the devil ² Gr. the inhabited earth. said unto him, To thee will I give all this authority, and the glory of them: for it hath been delivered unto
 7 me; and to whomsoever I will I give it. If thou therefore wilt worship before me, it shall all be thine.
 8 And Jesus answered and said unto him, It is written, Thou shalt worship the Lord thy God, and him only
 9 shalt thou serve. And he led him to Jerusalem, and set him on the ³ pinnacle of the temple, and said unto ³ Gr. wing. him, If thou art the Son of God, cast thyself down
 10 from hence: for it is written,

He shall give his angels charge concerning thee,
 to guard thee:

11 and,

On their hands they shall bear thee up,
 Lest haply thou dash thy foot against a stone.

12 And Jesus answering said unto him, It is said, Thou shalt not tempt the Lord thy God.

13 And when the devil had completed every temptation, he departed from him ⁴ for a season. ⁴ Or, until

14 And Jesus returned in the power of the Spirit into Galilee: and a fame went out concerning him through
 15 all the region round about. And he taught in their synagogues, being glorified of all.

16 And he came to Nazareth, where he had been brought up: and he entered, as his custom was, into the synagogue on the sabbath day, and stood up
 17 to read. And there was delivered unto him ⁵ the book ⁵ Or, a roll of the prophet Isaiah. And he opened the ⁶ book, and ⁶ Or, roll found the place where it was written,

18 The Spirit of the Lord is upon me,

⁷ Because he anointed me to preach ⁸ good tidings ⁷ Or, Wherefore
 to the poor:

He hath sent me to proclaim release to the cap- ⁸ Or, the
 tives, ⁸ gospel

And recovering of sight to the blind,

To set at liberty them that are bruised,

To proclaim the acceptable year of the Lord.

19

¹ Or, roll

And he closed the ¹book, and gave it back to the 20 attendant, and sat down: and the eyes of all in the synagogue were fastened on him. And he began to 21 say unto them, To-day hath this scripture been fulfilled in your ears. And all bare him witness, and won- 22 dered at the words of grace which proceeded out of his mouth: and they said, Is not this Joseph's son? And he said unto them, Doubtless ye will say unto me 23 this parable, Physician, heal thyself: whatsoever we have heard done at Capernaum, do also here in thine own country. And he said, Verily I say unto you, 24 No prophet is acceptable in his own country. But of 25 a truth I say unto you, There were many widows in Israel in the days of Elijah, when the heaven was shut up three years and six months, when there came a great famine over all the land; and unto none of them 26 was Elijah sent, but only to ²Zarephath, in the land of Sidon, unto a woman that was a widow. And 27 there were many lepers in Israel in the time of Elisha the prophet; and none of them was cleansed, but only Naaman the Syrian. And they were all filled 28 with wrath in the synagogue, as they heard these things; and they rose up, and cast him forth out 29 of the city, and led him unto the brow of the hill whereon their city was built, that they might throw him down headlong. But he passing through the 30 midst of them went his way.

² Gr.
Sarepta.

And he came down to Capernaum, a city of Galilee. 31 And he was teaching them on the sabbath day: and 32 they were astonished at his teaching; for his word was with authority. And in the synagogue there was a 33 man, which had a spirit of an unclean ³devil; and he cried out with a loud voice, ⁴Ah! what have we to do 34 with thee, thou Jesus of Nazareth? art thou come to destroy us? I know thee who thou art, the Holy One of God. And Jesus rebuked him, saying, Hold 35 thy peace, and come out of him. And when the ³devil had thrown him down in the midst, he came out of him, having done him no hurt. And amazement 36

³ Gr. demon.

⁴ Or, Let alone

came upon all, and they spake together, one with another, saying, What is ¹this word? for with authority and power he commandeth the unclean spirits, and ²they come out. And there went forth a rumour concerning him into every place of the region round about.

¹ Or, *this word, that with authority . . . come out* &

38 And he rose up from the synagogue, and entered into the house of Simon. And Simon's wife's mother was holden with a great fever; and they besought ³him for her. And he stood over her, and rebuked the fever; and it left her: and immediately she rose up and ministered unto them.

40 And when the sun was setting, all they that had any sick with divers diseases brought them unto him; and he laid his hands on every one of them, and ⁴healed them. And ⁵devils also came out from many, ⁶Gr. *demons*. crying out, and saying, Thou art the Son of God. And rebuking them, he suffered them not to speak, because they knew that he was the Christ.

42 And when it was day, he came out and went into a desert place: and the multitudes sought after him, and came unto him, and would have stayed him, that he ⁷should not go from them. But he said unto them, I must preach the ⁸good tidings of the kingdom of God ⁹Or, *gospel* to the other cities also: for therefore was I sent.

44 And he was preaching in the synagogues of ¹⁰Ga- ¹¹Very many ancient authorities read *Judaea*. lilee.

5 Now it came to pass, while the multitude pressed upon him and heard the word of God, that he was ¹²standing by the lake of Gennesaret; and he saw two boats standing by the lake: but the fishermen had ¹³gone out of them, and were washing their nets. And he entered into one of the boats, which was Simon's, and asked him to put out a little from the land. And he sat down and taught the multitudes out of ¹⁴the boat. And when he had left speaking, he said unto Simon, Put out into the deep, and let down your ¹⁵nets for a draught. And Simon answered and said, Master, we toiled all night, and took nothing: but at ¹⁶thy word I will let down the nets. And when they had this done, they inclosed a great multitude of

fishes; and their nets were breaking; and they 7 beckoned unto their partners in the other boat, that they should come and help them. And they came, and filled both the boats, so that they began to sink. But Simon Peter, when he saw it, fell down 8 at Jesus' knees, saying, Depart from me; for I am a sinful man, O Lord. For he was amazed, and all 9 that were with him, at the draught of the fishes which they had taken; and so were also James and 10 John, sons of Zebedee, which were partners with Simon. And Jesus said unto Simon, Fear not; from henceforth thou shalt ¹ catch men. And when they 11 had brought their boats to land, they left all, and followed him.

¹ Gr.
take alive.

And it came to pass, while he was in one of the 12 cities, behold, a man full of leprosy: and when he saw Jesus, he fell on his face, and besought him, saying, Lord, if thou wilt, thou canst make me clean. And 13 he stretched forth his hand, and touched him, saying, I will; be thou made clean. And straightway the leprosy departed from him. And he charged him to 14 tell no man: but go thy way, and shew thyself to the priest, and offer for thy cleansing, according as Moses commanded, for a testimony unto them. But so much 15 the more went abroad the report concerning him: and great multitudes came together to hear, and to be healed of their infirmities. But he withdrew himself 16 in the deserts, and prayed.

And it came to pass on one of those days, that he 17 was teaching; and there were Pharisees and doctors of the law sitting by, which were come out of every village of Galilee and Judæa and Jerusalem: and the power of the Lord was with him ² to heal. And be- 18 hold, men bring on a bed a man that was palsied: and they sought to bring him in, and to lay him before him. And not finding by what way they might bring 19 him in because of the multitude, they went up to the housetop, and let him down through the tiles with his couch into the midst before Jesus. And seeing their 20 faith, he said, Man, thy sins are forgiven thee. And 21 the scribes and the Pharisees began to reason, saying,

² Gr. *that he should heal.*
Many ancient authorities read *that he should heal them.*

Who is this that speaketh blasphemies? Who can
 22 forgive sins, but God alone? But Jesus perceiving
 their reasonings, answered and said unto them, ¹What ¹Or, *Why*
 23 reason ye in your hearts? Whether is easier, to say,
 Thy sins are forgiven thee; or to say, Arise and walk?
 24 But that ye may know that the Son of man hath
²power on earth to forgive sins (he said unto him ²Or, *authority*
 that was palsied), I say unto thee, Arise, and take up
 25 thy couch, and go unto thy house. And immediately
 he rose up before them, and took up that whereon he
 26 lay, and departed to his house, glorifying God. And
 amazement took hold on all, and they glorified God;
 and they were filled with fear, saying, We have seen
 strange things to-day.

27 And after these things he went forth, and beheld a
 publican, named Levi, sitting at the place of toll, and
 28 said unto him, Follow me. And he forsook all, and
 29 rose up and followed him. And Levi made him a
 great feast in his house: and there was a great multi-
 tude of publicans and of others that were sitting at
 30 meat with them. And ³the Pharisees and their scribes ³Or, *the*
 murmured against his disciples, saying, Why do ye eat *Pharisees*
 31 and drink with the publicans and sinners? And Jesus *and the*
 answering said unto them, They that are whole have no *scribes*
 32 need of a physician; but they that are sick. I am *among them*
 not come to call the righteous but sinners to repent-
 33 ance. And they said unto him, The disciples of John fast
 often, and make supplications; likewise also the *disciples*
 34 of the Pharisees; but thine eat and drink. And Jesus
 said unto them, Can ye make the sons of the bride-
 35 chamber fast, while the bridegroom is with them? But
 the days will come; and when the bridegroom shall
 be taken away from them, then will they fast in those
 36 days. And he spake also a parable unto them; No
 man rendeth a piece from a new garment and putteth
 it upon an old garment; else he will rend the new, and
 also the piece from the new will not agree with the
 37 old. And no man putteth new wine into old ⁴wine-
 skins; else the new wine will burst the skins, and *That is,*
 38 itself will be spilled, and the skins will perish. But *skins used*
 39 new wine must be put into fresh wine-skins. And no *as bottles.*

¹ Many ancient authorities read *better*.
² Many ancient authorities insert *second-first*.

man having drunk old *wine* desireth new: for he saith, The old is ¹good.

Now it came to pass on a ²sabbath, that he was **6** going through the cornfields; and his disciples plucked the ears of corn, and did eat, rubbing them in their hands. But certain of the Pharisees said, **2** Why do ye that which it is not lawful to do on the sabbath day? And Jesus answering them said, Have **3** ye not read even this, what David did, when he was an hungred, he, and they that were with him; how **4** he entered into the house of God, and did take and eat the shewbread, and gave also to them that were with him; which it is not lawful to eat save for the priests alone? And he said unto them, The Son of **5** man is lord of the sabbath.

And it came to pass on another sabbath, that he **6** entered into the synagogue and taught: and there was a man there, and his right hand was withered. And **7** the scribes and the Pharisees watched him, whether he would heal on the sabbath; that they might find how to accuse him. But he knew their thoughts; and he **8** said to the man that had his hand withered, Rise up, and stand forth in the midst. And he arose and stood forth. And Jesus said unto them, I ask you, Is it **9** lawful on the sabbath to do good, or to do harm? to save a life, or to destroy it? And he looked round **10** about on them all, and said unto him, Stretch forth thy hand. And he did *so*: and his hand was restored. But they were filled with ³madness; and communed **11** one with another what they might do to Jesus.

³ Or, foolishness

And it came to pass in these days, that he went out **12** into the mountain to pray; and he continued all night in prayer to God. And when it was day, he called his **13** disciples: and he chose from them twelve, whom also he named apostles; Simon, whom he also named **14** Peter, and Andrew his brother, and James and John, and Philip and Bartholomew, and Matthew and **15** Thomas, and James *the son* of Alphæus, and Simon which was called the Zealot, and Judas *the* ⁴son of **16** James, and Judas Iscariot, which was the traitor; and **17** he came down with them, and stood on a level place,

⁴ Or, brother. See Jude 1.

and a great multitude of his disciples, and a great number of the people from all Judæa and Jerusalem, and the sea coast of Tyre and Sidon, which came to
 18 hear him, and to be healed of their diseases; and they that were troubled with unclean spirits were healed.
 19 And all the multitude sought to touch him: for power came forth from him, and healed *them* all.

20 And he lifted up his eyes on his disciples, and said, Blessed *are* ye poor: for yours is the kingdom
 21 of God. Blessed *are* ye that hunger now: for ye shall be filled. Blessed *are* ye that weep now: for ye
 22 shall laugh. Blessed are ye, when men shall hate you, and when they shall separate you *from their company*, and reproach you, and cast out your name as
 23 evil, for the Son of man's sake. Rejoice in that day, and leap *for joy*: for behold, your reward is great in heaven: for in the same manner did their fathers unto
 24 the prophets. But woe unto you that are rich! for
 25 ye have received your consolation. Woe unto you, ye that are full now! for ye shall hunger. Woe *unto you*, ye that laugh now! for ye shall mourn and weep.
 26 Woe *unto you*, when all men shall speak well of you! for in the same manner did their fathers to the false prophets.

27 But I say unto you which hear, Love your enemies,
 28 do good to them that hate you, bless them that curse you, pray for them that despitefully use you. To him that smiteth thee on the *one* cheek offer also the other; and from him that taketh away thy cloke
 30 withhold not thy coat also. Give to every one that asketh thee; and of him that taketh away thy goods
 31 ask them not again. And as ye would that men should do to you, do ye also to them likewise. And if ye love them that love you, what thank have ye?
 33 for even sinners love those that love them. And if ye do good to them that do good to you, what thank
 34 have ye? for even sinners do the same. And if ye lend to them of whom ye hope to receive, what thank
 have ye? even sinners lend to sinners, to receive
 35 again as much. But love your enemies, and do *them* good, and lend, ¹never despairing; and your reward

¹ Some ancient authorities read *despairing of no man*.

shall be great, and ye shall be sons of the Most High: for he is kind toward the unthankful and evil. Be ye merciful, even as your Father is merciful. 36 And judge not, and ye shall not be judged: and 37 condemn not, and ye shall not be condemned: release, and ye shall be released: give, and it shall be 38 given unto you; good measure, pressed down, shaken together, running over, shall they give into your bosom. For with what measure ye mete it shall be measured to you again.

And he spake also a parable unto them, Can the 39 blind guide the blind? shall they not both fall into a
 1 Or, *teacher* pit? The disciple is not above his ¹master: but every 40 one when he is perfected shall be as his ¹master. And why beholdest thou the mote that is in thy 41 brother's eye, but considerest not the beam that is in thine own eye? Or how canst thou say to thy brother, 42 Brother, let me cast out the mote that is in thine eye, when thou thyself beholdest not the beam that is in thine own eye? Thou hypocrite, cast out first the beam out of thine own eye, and then shalt thou see clearly to cast out the mote that is in thy brother's eye. For there is no good tree that bringeth forth 43 corrupt fruit; nor again a corrupt tree that bringeth forth good fruit. For each tree is known by its own 44 fruit. For of thorns men do not gather figs, nor of a bramble bush gather they grapes. The good man 45 out of the good treasure of his heart bringeth forth that which is good; and the evil *man* out of the evil *treasure* bringeth forth that which is evil: for out of the abundance of the heart his mouth speaketh.

And why call ye me, Lord, Lord, and do not the 46 things which I say? Every one that cometh unto 47 me, and heareth my words, and doeth them, I will shew you to whom he is like: he is like a man 48 building a house, who digged and went deep, and laid a foundation upon the rock: and when a flood arose, the stream brake against that house, and could not shake it: ²because it had been well builded. But he that heareth, and doeth not, is like a man 49 that built a house upon the earth without a founda-

² Many ancient authorities read for it had been founded upon the rock: as in Matt. vii. 25.

tion; against which the stream brake, and straightway it fell in; and the ruin of that house was great.

7 After he had ended all his sayings in the ears of the people, he entered into Capernaum.

2 And a certain centurion's ¹servant, who was ²dear ^{1 Gr.}
3 unto him, was sick and at the point of death. And ^{bondservant.}
when he heard concerning Jesus, he sent unto him ^{2 Or,}
elders of the Jews, asking him that he would come ^{precious to}
4 and save his ¹servant. And they, when they came to ^{him}
Jesus, besought him earnestly, saying, He is worthy ^{Or, honour-}
5 that thou shouldest do this for him: for he loveth our ^{able with him}
6 nation, and himself built us our synagogue. And

Jesus went with them. And when he was now not far from the house, the centurion sent friends to him, saying unto him, Lord, trouble not thyself: for I am not ³worthy that thou shouldest come under my roof: ^{3 Gr.}

7 wherefore neither thought I myself worthy to come ^{sufficient.}
unto thee: but ⁴say the word, and my ⁵servant shall ^{4 Gr. say}
8 be healed. For I also am a man set under authority, ^{with a word.}
having under myself soldiers: and I say to this one, ^{5 Or, boy}

Go, and he goeth; and to another, Come, and he cometh; and to my ¹servant, Do this, and he doeth
9 it. And when Jesus heard these things, he marvelled at him, and turned and said unto the multitude that followed him, I say unto you, I have not
10 found so great faith, no, not in Israel. And they that were sent, returning to the house, found the ¹servant whole.

11 And it came to pass ⁶soon afterwards, that he went ^{6 Many}
to a city called Nain; and his disciples went with ^{ancient}
12 him, and a great multitude. Now when he drew ^{authorities}
near to the gate of the city, behold, there was carried ^{read on the}
out one that was dead, the only son of his mother, ^{next day.}
and she was a widow: and much people of the city
13 was with her. And when the Lord saw her, he had compassion on her, and said unto her, Weep not.
14 And he came nigh and touched the bier: and the bearers stood still. And he said, Young man, I say
15 unto thee, Arise. And he that was dead sat up, and began to speak. And he gave him to his mother.
16 And fear took hold on all: and they glorified God,

saying, A great prophet is arisen among us: and, God hath visited his people. And this report went 17 forth concerning him in the whole of Judæa, and all the region round about.

And the disciples of John told him of all these 18 things. And John calling unto him ¹two of his 19 disciples sent them to the Lord, saying, Art thou he that cometh, or look we for another? And when the 20 men were come unto him, they said, John the Baptist hath sent us unto thee, saying, Art thou he that cometh, or look we for another? In that hour he 21 cured many of diseases and ²plagues and evil spirits; and on many that were blind he bestowed sight. And he answered and said unto them, Go your way, 22 and tell John what things ye have seen and heard; the blind receive their sight, the lame walk, the lepers are cleansed, and the deaf hear, the dead are raised up, the poor have ³good tidings preached to them. And blessed is he, whosoever shall find none occasion 23 of stumbling in me.

¹ Gr.
certain two.

² Gr.
scourges.

³ Or,
the gospel

And when the messengers of John were departed, 24 he began to say unto the multitudes concerning John, What went ye out into the wilderness to behold? a reed shaken with the wind? But what went ye out 25 to see? a man clothed in soft raiment? Behold, they which are gorgeously apparelled, and live delicately, are in kings' courts. But what went ye out 26 to see? a prophet? Yea, I say unto you, and much more than a prophet. This is he of whom it is 27 written,

Behold, I send my messenger before thy face,
Who shall prepare thy way before thee.

I say unto you, Among them that are born of women 28 there is none greater than John: yet he that is ⁴but little in the kingdom of God is greater than he. And 29 all the people when they heard, and the publicans, justified God, ⁵being baptized with the baptism of John. But the Pharisees and the lawyers rejected 30 for themselves the counsel of God, ⁶being not baptized of him. Whereunto then shall I liken the men 31 of this generation, and to what are they like? They 32

⁴ Gr. *lesser.*

⁵ Or,
having been

⁶ Or, *not*
having been

are like unto children that sit in the marketplace, and call one to another; which say, We piped unto you, and ye did not dance; we wailed, and ye did not weep. For John the Baptist is come eating no bread nor drinking wine; and ye say, He hath a ¹ devil. The Son of man is come eating and drinking; and ye say, Behold, a gluttonous man, and a winebibber, a friend of publicans and sinners! And wisdom ² is justified of all her children.

³ And one of the Pharisees desired him that he would eat with him. And he entered into the Pharisee's house, and sat down to meat. And behold, a woman which was in the city, a sinner; and when she knew that he was sitting at meat in the Pharisee's house, she brought ³ an alabaster cruse of ointment, ³ Or, a flask and standing behind at his feet, weeping, she began to wet his feet with her tears, and wiped them with the hair of her head, and ⁴ kissed his feet, and ⁴ Gr. ⁵ anointed them with the ointment. Now when the Pharisee which had bidden him saw it, he spake within himself, saying, This man, if he were ⁵ a prophet, would have perceived who and what manner of woman this is which toucheth him, that she is a sinner. And Jesus answering said unto him, Simon, I have somewhat to say unto thee. And he saith, ⁶ Master, say on. A certain lender had two debtors: the one owed five hundred ⁷ pence, and the other fifty. When they had not *wherewith* to pay, he forgave them both. Which of them therefore will love him most? Simon answered and said, He, I suppose, to whom he forgave the most. And he said unto him, Thou hast rightly judged. And turning to the woman, he said unto Simon, Seest thou this woman? I entered into thine house, thou gavest me no water for my feet: but she hath wetted my feet with her tears, and wiped them with her hair. Thou gavest me no kiss: but she, since the time I came in, hath not ceased to ⁸ kiss my feet. My head with oil thou didst not anoint: but she hath anointed my feet with ointment. Wherefore I say unto thee, Her sins, which are many, are forgiven; for she loved much: but to whom little

¹ Gr. demon.² Or, was³ Or, a flask⁴ Gr. ⁵ kissed much.⁵ Some ancient authorities read the prophet. See John i. 21, 25.⁶ Or, Teacher⁷ See marginal note on Matt. xviii. 28.⁸ Gr. ⁹ kiss much.

is forgiven, *the same* loveth little. And he said unto 48
 her, Thy sins are forgiven. And they that sat at 49
 1 Or, *among* meat with him began to say ¹within themselves, Who
 is this that even forgiveth sins? And he said unto 50
 the woman, Thy faith hath saved thee; go in peace.

And it came to pass soon afterwards, that he went 8
 about through cities and villages, preaching and
 2 Or, *gospel* bringing the ²good tidings of the kingdom of God,
 and with him the twelve, and certain women which 2
 had been healed of evil spirits and infirmities, Mary
 3 Gr. *demons*. that was called Magdalene, from whom seven ³devils
 had gone out, and Joanna the wife of Chuza Herod's 3
 steward, and Susanna, and many others, which minis-
 tered unto ⁴them of their substance.

⁴ Many
 ancient
 authorities
 read *him*.

And when a great multitude came together, and 4
 they of every city resorted unto him, he spake by a
 parable: The sower went forth to sow his seed: and 5
 as he sowed, some fell by the way side; and it was
 trodden under foot, and the birds of the heaven de-
 voured it. And other fell on the rock; and as soon as 6
 it grew, it withered away, because it had no moisture.
 And other fell amidst the thorns; and the thorns 7
 grew with it, and choked it. And other fell into the 8
 good ground, and grew, and brought forth fruit a
 hundredfold. As he said these things, he cried, He
 that hath ears to hear, let him hear.

And his disciples asked him what this parable 9
 might be. And he said, Unto you it is given to 10
 know the mysteries of the kingdom of God: but to
 the rest in parables; that seeing they may not see,
 and hearing they may not understand. Now the 11
 parable is this: The seed is the word of God. And 12
 those by the way side are they that have heard; then
 cometh the devil, and taketh away the word from
 their heart, that they may not believe and be saved.
 And those on the rock *are* they which, when they 13
 have heard, receive the word with joy; and these
 have no root, which for a while believe, and in time
 of temptation fall away. And that which fell among 14
 the thorns, these are they that have heard, and as
 they go on their way they are choked with cares and

riches and pleasures of *this* life, and bring no fruit to
 15 perfection. And that in the good ground, these are
 such as in an honest and good heart, having heard
 the word, hold it fast, and bring forth fruit with
 patience.

16 And no man, when he hath lighted a lamp, covereth
 it with a vessel, or putteth it under a bed; but putteth
 it on a stand, that they which enter in may see the
 17 light. For nothing is hid, that shall not be made
 manifest; nor *anything* secret, that shall not be known
 18 and come to light. Take heed therefore how ye
 hear: for whosoever hath, to him shall be given; and
 whosoever hath not, from him shall be taken away
 even that which he ¹thinketh he hath.

¹ Or, seemeth
 to have

19 And there came to him his mother and brethren,
 20 and they could not come at him for the crowd. And
 it was told him, Thy mother and thy brethren stand
 21 without, desiring to see thee. But he answered and
 said unto them, My mother and my brethren are
 these which hear the word of God, and do it.

22 Now it came to pass on one of those days, that he
 entered into a boat, himself and his disciples; and he
 said unto them, Let us go over unto the other side of
 23 the lake: and they launched forth. But as they sailed
 he fell asleep: and there came down a storm of wind
 on the lake; and they were filling *with water*, and
 24 were in jeopardy. And they came to him, and awoke
 him, saying, Master, master, we perish. And he
 awoke, and rebuked the wind and the raging of the
 25 water: and they ceased, and there was a calm. And
 he said unto them, Where is your faith? And being
 afraid they marvelled, saying one to another, Who
 then is this, that he commandeth even the winds and
 the water, and they obey him?

26 And they arrived at the country of the ²Gerasenes,
 27 which is over against Galilee. And when he was
 come forth upon the land, there met him a certain
 man out of the city, who had ³devils; and for a long
 time he had worn no clothes, and abode not in *any*
 28 house, but in the tombs. And when he saw Jesus, he
 cried out, and fell down before him, and with a loud

² Many
 ancient
 authorities
 read Ger-
 asenes;
 others, Ga-
 darenas: and
 so in ver. 87.
³ Gr. demons.

¹ Or, *of a long time*

² Gr. *demon*.

³ Gr. *demons*.

⁴ Or, *saved*

voice said, What have I to do with thee, Jesus, thou Son of the Most High God? I beseech thee, torment me not. For he commanded the unclean spirit to come out from the man. For ¹oftentimes it had seized him: and he was kept under guard, and bound with chains and fetters; and breaking the bands asunder, he was driven of the ²devil into the deserts. And Jesus asked him, What is thy name? And he said, Legion; for many ³devils were entered into him. And they intreated him that he would not command them to depart into the abyss. Now there was there a herd of many swine feeding on the mountain: and they intreated him that he would give them leave to enter into them. And he gave them leave. And the ³devils came out from the man, and entered into the swine: and the herd rushed down the steep into the lake, and were choked. And when they that fed them saw what had come to pass, they fled, and told it in the city and in the country. And they went out to see what had come to pass; and they came to Jesus, and found the man, from whom the ³devils were gone out, sitting, clothed and in his right mind, at the feet of Jesus: and they were afraid. And they that saw it told them how he that was possessed with ³devils was ⁴made whole. And all the people of the country of the Gerasenes round about asked him to depart from them; for they were holden with great fear: and he entered into a boat, and returned. But the man from whom the ³devils were gone out prayed him that he might be with him: but he sent him away, saying, Return to thy house, and declare how great things God hath done for thee. And he went his way, publishing throughout the whole city how great things Jesus had done for him.

And as Jesus returned, the multitude welcomed him; for they were all waiting for him. And behold, there came a man named Jairus, and he was a ruler of the synagogue: and he fell down at Jesus' feet, and besought him to come into his house; for he had an only daughter, about twelve years of age, and she lay a dying. But as he went the multitudes thronged him.

43 And a woman having an issue of blood twelve
 years, which ¹ had spent all her living upon physicians,
 44 and could not be healed of any, came behind him,
 and touched the border of his garment: and imme-
 45 diately the issue of her blood stanch'd. And Jesus
 said, Who is it that touched me? And when all de-
 nied, Peter said, ² and they that were with him, Master,
 46 the multitudes press thee and crush thee. But Jesus
 said, Some one did touch me: for I perceived that
 47 power had gone forth from me. And when the woman
 saw that she was not hid, she came trembling, and
 falling down before him declared in the presence of all
 the people for what cause she touched him, and how
 48 she was healed immediately. And he said unto her,
 Daughter, thy faith hath ³ made thee whole; go in
 peace.

¹ Some
ancient
authorities
omit *had
spent all her
living upon
physicians,
and.*

² Some
ancient
authorities
omit *and
they that were
with him.*

³ Or,
saved thee

49 While he yet spake, there cometh one from the ruler
 of the synagogue's *house*, saying, Thy daughter is dead;
 50 trouble not the ⁴ Master. But Jesus hearing it, an-
 swered him, Fear not: only believe, and she shall be
 51 ⁵ made whole. And when he came to the house, he
 suffered not any man to enter in with him, save Peter,
 and John, and James, and the father of the maiden
 52 and her mother. And all were weeping, and bewailing
 her: but he said, Weep not; for she is not dead, but
 53 sleepeth. And they laughed him to scorn, knowing
 54 that she was dead. But he, taking her by the hand,
 55 called, saying, Maiden, arise. And her spirit returned,
 and she rose up immediately: and he commanded that
 56 *something* be given her to eat. And her parents were
 amazed: but he charged them to tell no man what
 had been done.

⁴ Or, *Teacher*

⁵ Or, *saved*

9 And he called the twelve together, and gave them
 power and authority over all ⁶ devils, and to cure
 2 diseases. And he sent them forth to preach the king-
 3 dom of God, and to heal ⁷ the sick. And he said unto
 them, Take nothing for your journey, neither staff, nor
 wallet, nor bread, nor money; neither have two coats.
 4 And into whatsoever house ye enter, there abide, and
 5 thence depart. And as many as receive you not, when
 ye depart from that city, shake off the dust from

⁶ Gr. *demons.*

⁷ Some
ancient
authorities
omit *the sick.*

your feet for a testimony against them. And they departed, and went throughout the villages, preaching the gospel, and healing everywhere.

Now Herod the tetrarch heard of all that was done : 7 and he was much perplexed, because that it was said by some, that John was risen from the dead ; and by 8 some, that Elijah had appeared ; and by others, that one of the old prophets was risen again. And Herod 9 said, John I beheaded : but who is this, about whom I hear such things ? And he sought to see him.

And the apostles, when they were returned, declared 10 unto him what things they had done. And he took them, and withdrew apart to a city called Bethsaida. But the multitudes perceiving it followed him : and he 11 welcomed them, and spake to them of the kingdom of God, and them that had need of healing he healed. And the day began to wear away ; and the twelve 12 came, and said unto him, Send the multitude away, that they may go into the villages and country round about, and lodge, and get victuals : for we are here in a desert place. But he said unto them, Give ye them 13 to eat. And they said, We have no more than five loaves and two fishes ; except we should go and buy food for all this people. For they were about five 14 thousand men. And he said unto his disciples, Make them ¹ sit down in companies, about fifty each. And 15 they did so, and made them all ¹ sit down. And he 16 took the five loaves and the two fishes, and looking up to heaven, he blessed them, and brake ; and gave to the disciples to set before the multitude. And they did 17 eat, and were all filled : and there was taken up that which remained over to them of broken pieces, twelve baskets.

¹ Gr. recline.

And it came to pass, as he was praying alone, the 18 disciples were with him : and he asked them, saying, Who do the multitudes say that I am ? And they 19 answering said, John the Baptist ; but others say, Elijah ; and others, that one of the old prophets is risen again. And he said unto them, But who say ye 20 that I am ? And Peter answering said, The Christ of God. But he charged them, and commanded them to 21

22 tell this to no man; saying, The Son of man must suffer many things, and be rejected of the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and the third day be raised up. And he said unto all, If any man would come after me, let him deny himself, and take up his cross daily, and follow me. For whosoever would save his ¹life shall lose it; but whosoever shall ¹ Or, *soul* lose his ¹life for my sake, the same shall save it. For what is a man profited, if he gain the whole world, and lose or forfeit his own self? For whosoever shall be ashamed of me and of my words, of him shall the Son of man be ashamed, when he cometh in his own glory, and *the glory* of the Father, and of the holy angels. But I tell you of a truth, There be some of them that stand here, which shall in no wise taste of death, till they see the kingdom of God.

28 And it came to pass about eight days after these sayings, he took with him Peter and John and James, and went up into the mountain to pray. And as he was praying, the fashion of his countenance was altered, and his raiment *became white and dazzling*. And behold, there talked with him two men, which were Moses and Elijah; who appeared in glory, and spake of his ²decease which he was about to accomplish at ² Or, *departure* Jerusalem. Now Peter and they that were with him were heavy with sleep: but ³when they were fully awake, they saw his glory, and the two men that stood ³ Or, *having remained awake* with him. And it came to pass, as they were parting from him, Peter said unto Jesus, Master, it is good for us to be here: and let us make three ⁴tabernacles; ⁴ Or, *booths* one for thee, and one for Moses, and one for Elijah: not knowing what he said. And while he said these things, there came a cloud, and overshadowed them: and they feared as they entered into the cloud. And a voice came out of the cloud, saying, This is ⁵my ⁵ Many ancient authorities read *my beloved Son*. See Matt. xvii. 5; Mark ix. 7. Son, my chosen: hear ye him. And when the voice ⁶came, Jesus was found alone. And they held their peace, and told no man in those days any of the things which they had seen.

37 And it came to pass, on the next day, when they ⁶ Or, *was past* were come down from the mountain, a great multitude

met him. And behold, a man from the multitude 38
 1 Or, *Teacher* cried, saying, ¹Master, I beseech thee to look upon my
 son; for he is mine only child: and behold, a spirit 39
 2 Or, *convulseth* taketh him, and he suddenly crieth out; and it ²teareth
 him that he foameth, and it hardly departeth from him,
 bruising him sorely. And I besought thy disciples to 40
 cast it out; and they could not. And Jesus answered 41
 and said, O faithless and perverse generation, how
 long shall I be with you, and bear with you? bring
 hither thy son. And as he was yet a coming, the 42
 3 Gr. *demon*. ³devil ⁴dashed him down, and ⁵tare *him* grievously.
 4 Or, *rent him* But Jesus rebuked the unclean spirit, and healed the
 5 Or, *convulsed* boy, and gave him back to his father. And they were 43
 all astonished at the majesty of God.

But while all were marvelling at all the things which
 he did, he said unto his disciples, Let these words sink 44
 into your ears: for the Son of man shall be delivered
 up into the hands of men. But they understood not 45
 this saying, and it was concealed from them, that they
 should not perceive it: and they were afraid to ask
 him about this saying.

And there arose a reasoning among them, which of 46
 6 Gr. *greater*. them should be ⁶greatest. But when Jesus saw the 47
 reasoning of their heart, he took a little child, and
 set him by his side, and said unto them, Whosoever 48
 shall receive this little child in my name receiveth
 me: and whosoever shall receive me receiveth him
 7 Gr. *lesser*. that sent me: for he that is ⁷least among you all, the
 same is great.

And John answered and said, Master, we saw one 49
 8 Gr. *demons*. casting out ⁸devils in thy name; and we forbade him,
 because he followeth not with us. But Jesus said unto 50
 him, Forbid *him* not: for he that is not against you is
 for you.

9 Gr. *were being fulfilled*. And it came to pass, when the days ⁹were well-nigh 51
 come that he should be received up, he stedfastly set
 his face to go to Jerusalem, and sent messengers 52
 before his face: and they went, and entered into
 a village of the Samaritans, to make ready for him.
 And they did not receive him, because his face 53
 was *as though he were* going to Jerusalem. And 54

when his disciples James and John saw *this*, they said, Lord, wilt thou that we bid fire to come down 55 from heaven, and consume them¹? But he turned, 56 and rebuked them². And they went to another village.

57 And as they went in the way, a certain man said unto him, I will follow thee whithersoever thou goest.

58 And Jesus said unto him, The foxes have holes, and the birds of the heaven *have*³ nests; but the Son

59 of man hath not where to lay his head. And he said unto another, Follow me. But he said, Lord, suffer

60 me first to go and bury my father. But he said unto him, Leave the dead to bury their own dead; but go

61 thou and publish abroad the kingdom of God. And another also said, I will follow thee, Lord; but first

suffer me to bid farewell to them that are at my house. 62 But Jesus said unto him, No man, having put his hand

to the plough, and looking back, is fit for the kingdom of God.

10 Now after these things the Lord appointed seventy⁴ others, and sent them two and two before his face into every city and place, whither he himself was about

2 to come. And he said unto them, The harvest is plenteous, but the labourers are few: pray ye there-

3 fore the Lord of the harvest, that he send forth labourers into his harvest. Go your ways: behold, I

4 send you forth as lambs in the midst of wolves. Carry no purse, no wallet, no shoes: and salute no man on

5 the way. And into whatsoever house ye shall⁵ enter, 6 first say, Peace be to this house. And if a son of

peace be there, your peace shall rest upon⁶ him: but 7 if not, it shall turn to you again. And in that same

house remain, eating and drinking such things as they give: for the labourer is worthy of his hire. Go not

8 from house to house. And into whatsoever city ye enter, and they receive you, eat such things as are set

9 before you: and heal the sick that are therein, and say unto them, The kingdom of God is come nigh unto

10 you. But into whatsoever city ye shall enter, and they receive you not, go out into the streets thereof and say,

11 Even the dust from your city, that cleaveth to our feet,

¹ Many ancient authorities add *even as Elijah did*.

² Some ancient authorities add *and said, Ye know not what*

manner of spirit ye are of. Some, but fewer, add also For the Son of man came not to destroy men's lives, but to save them.

³ Gr. *lodging-places.*

⁴ Many ancient authorities add *and two: and so in ver. 17.*

⁵ Or, *enter first, say*

⁶ Or, *it*

we do wipe off against you : howbeit know this, that the kingdom of God is come nigh. I say unto you, 12 It shall be more tolerable in that day for Sodom, than for that city. Woe unto thee, Chorazin ! woe unto 13
¹ Gr. *powers*. thee, Bethsaida ! for if the ¹mighty works had been done in Tyre and Sidon, which were done in you, they would have repented long ago, sitting in sackcloth and ashes. Howbeit it shall be more tolerable 14 for Tyre and Sidon in the judgement, than for you. And thou, Capernaum, shalt thou be exalted unto 15 heaven ? thou shalt be brought down unto Hades. He 16 that heareth you heareth me ; and he that rejecteth you rejecteth me ; and he that rejecteth me rejecteth him that sent me.

And the seventy returned with joy, saying, Lord, 17
² Gr. *demons*. even the ²devils are subject unto us in thy name. And 18 he said unto them, I beheld Satan fallen as lightning from heaven. Behold, I have given you authority to 19 tread upon serpents and scorpions, and over all the power of the enemy : and nothing shall in any wise hurt you. Howbeit in this rejoice not, that the 20 spirits are subject unto you ; but rejoice that your names are written in heaven.

In that same hour he rejoiced ³in the Holy Spirit, 21
³ Or, *by* and said, I ⁴thank thee, O Father, Lord of heaven and earth, that thou didst hide these things from the wise and understanding, and didst reveal them unto babes :
⁴ Or, *praise* yea, Father ; ⁵for so it was well-pleasing in thy sight.
⁵ Or, *that* All things have been delivered unto me of my Father : 22 and no one knoweth who the Son is, save the Father ; and who the Father is, save the Son, and he to whomsoever the Son willeth to reveal *him*. And 23 turning to the disciples, he said privately, Blessed *are* the eyes which see the things that ye see : for I say 24 unto you, that many prophets and kings desired to see the things which ye see, and saw them not ; and to hear the things which ye hear, and heard them not.

And behold, a certain lawyer stood up and tempted 25
⁶ Or, *Teacher* him, saying, ⁶Master, what shall I do to inherit eternal life ? And he said unto him, What is written in 26

- 27 the law? how readeſt thou? And he answering ſaid,
 Thou ſhalt love the Lord thy God ¹ with all thy heart, ¹ *Gr. from.*
 and with all thy ſoul, and with all thy ſtrength, and
 with all thy mind; and thy neighbour as thyſelf.
- 28 And he ſaid unto him, Thou haſt answered right:
 29 this do, and thou ſhalt live. But he, deſiring to
 juſtify himſelf, ſaid unto Jeſus, And who is my
 30 neighbour? Jeſus made answer and ſaid, A certain
 man was going down from Jeruſalem to Jericho; and
 he fell among robbers, which both ſtripped him and
 31 beat him, and departed, leaving him half dead. And
 by chance a certain prieſt was going down that way:
 and when he ſaw him, he paſſed by on the other ſide.
- 32 And in like manner a Levite alſo, when he came to
 the place, and ſaw him, paſſed by on the other ſide.
- 33 But a certain Samaritan, as he journeyed, came where
 he was: and when he ſaw him, he was moved with
 34 compaſſion, and came to him, and bound up his
 wounds, pouring on *them* oil and wine; and he ſet
 him on his own beaſt, and brought him to an inn, and
 35 took care of him. And on the morrow he took out
 two ² pence, and gave them to the hoſt, and ſaid, Take ² *See mar-*
 care of him; and whatſoever thou ſpendeſt more, I, *ginal note on*
 36 when I come back again, will repay thee. Which of *Matt. xviii.*
 28.
 theſe three, thinkeſt thou, proved neighbour unto him
 37 that fell among the robbers? And he ſaid, He that
 ſhewed mercy on him. And Jeſus ſaid unto him, Go,
 and do thou likewiſe.
- 38 Now as they went on their way, he entered into
 a certain village: and a certain woman named Martha ³ *Gr.*
 39 received him into her houſe. And ſhe had a ſiſter *distracted.*
 called Mary, which alſo ſat at the Lord's feet, and ⁴ *A few*
 40 heard his word. But Martha was ⁵ cumbered about *ancient*
 much ſerving; and ſhe came up to him, and ſaid, Lord, *authorities*
 doſt thou not care that my ſiſter did leave me to *read*
 ſerve alone? bid her therefore that ſhe help me. *Martha,*
 41 But the Lord answered and ſaid unto her, ⁴ Martha, *Martha,*
 Martha, thou art anxious and troubled about many *thou art*
 42 things: ⁵ but one thing is needful: for Mary hath *troubled:*
 choſen the good part, which ſhall not be taken away *Mary hath*
 from her. *choſen &c.*
⁵ *Many*
ancient
authorities
read but
few things
are needful,
or one.

And it came to pass, as he was praying in a certain **11** place, that when he ceased, one of his disciples said unto him, Lord, teach us to pray, even as John also taught his disciples. And he said unto them, When ye pray, say, ¹ Father, Hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come.² Give us day by day ³ our daily bread. And forgive us our sins; for we ourselves ⁴ also forgive every one that is indebted to us. And bring us not into temptation ⁴.

¹ Many ancient authorities read *Our Father, which art in heaven.* See Matt. vi. 9.

² Many ancient authorities add *Thy will be done, as in heaven, so on earth.* See Matt. vi. 10.

³ Gr. *our bread for the coming day.*

⁴ Many ancient authorities add *but deliver us from the evil one (or, from evil).* See Matt. vi. 13.

⁵ Or, *whatsoever things*

⁶ Some ancient authorities omit *a loaf, and he give him a stone* or.

And he said unto them, Which of you shall have a **5** friend, and shall go unto him at midnight, and say to him, Friend, lend me three loaves; for a friend of mine **6** is come to me from a journey, and I have nothing to set before him; and he from within shall answer and **7** say, Trouble me not: the door is now shut, and my children are with me in bed; I cannot rise and give thee? I say unto you, Though he will not rise and **8** give him, because he is his friend, yet because of his importunity he will arise and give him ⁵ as many as he needeth. And I say unto you, Ask, and it shall be **9** given you; seek, and ye shall find; knock, and it shall be opened unto you. For every one that asketh **10** receiveth; and he that seeketh findeth; and to him that knocketh it shall be opened. And of which of **11** you that is a father shall his son ask ⁶ a loaf, and he give him a stone? or a fish, and he for a fish give him a serpent? Or *if* he shall ask an egg, will he give him **12** a scorpion? If ye then, being evil, know how to give **13** good gifts unto your children, how much more shall *your* heavenly Father give the Holy Spirit to them that ask him?

⁷ Gr. *demon.*

And he was casting out a ⁷ devil *which was dumb.* **14** And it came to pass, when the ⁷ devil was gone out, the dumb man spake; and the multitudes marvelled.

⁸ Or, *In*

⁹ Gr. *demons.* But some of them said, ⁸ By Beelzebub the prince of **15** the ⁹ devils casteth he out ⁹ devils. And others, tempt- **16** ing *him*, sought of him a sign from heaven. But he, **17** knowing their thoughts, said unto them, Every kingdom divided against itself is brought to desolation;

¹⁰ Or, *and house falleth upon house.*

¹⁰ and a house *divided* against a house falleth. And if **18** Satan also is divided against himself, how shall his

- kingdom stand? because ye say that I cast out ¹devils ¹Gr. *demons*.
 19 ²by Beelzebub. And if I ²by Beelzebub cast out ¹devils, ³Or, *in*
 by whom do your sons cast them out? therefore shall
 20 they be your judges. But if I by the finger of God
 cast out ¹devils, then is the kingdom of God come
 21 upon you. When the strong *man* fully armed
 22 guardeth his own court, his goods are in peace: but
 when a stronger than he shall come upon him, and
 overcome him, he taketh from him his whole armour
 23 wherein he trusted, and divideth his spoils. He that
 is not with me is against me; and he that gathereth
 24 not with me scattereth. The unclean spirit when ³he ³Or, *it*
 is gone out of the man, passeth through waterless
 places, seeking rest; and finding none, ³he saith, I
 will turn back unto my house whence I came out.
 25 And when he is come, ³he findeth it swept and
 26 garnished. Then goeth ³he, and taketh *to him* seven
 other spirits more evil than ⁴himself; and they enter ⁴Or, *itself*
 in and dwell there: and the last state of that man
 becometh worse than the first.
- 27 And it came to pass, as he said these things, a cer-
 tain woman out of the multitude lifted up her voice,
 and said unto him, Blessed is the womb that bare thee,
 28 and the breasts which thou didst suck. But he said,
 Yea rather, blessed are they that hear the word of
 God, and keep it.
- 29 And when the multitudes were gathering together
 unto him, he began to say, This generation is an evil
 generation: it seeketh after a sign; and there shall no
 30 sign be given to it but the sign of Jonah. For even as
 Jonah became a sign unto the Ninevites, so shall also
 31 the Son of man be to this generation. The queen of
 the south shall rise up in the judgement with the men
 of this generation, and shall condemn them: for she
 came from the ends of the earth to hear the wisdom of
 Solomon; and behold, ⁵a greater than Solomon is ⁵Gr. *more*
 32 here. The men of Nineveh shall stand up in the *than.*
 judgement with this generation, and shall condemn it:
 for they repented at the preaching of Jonah; and be-
 hold, ⁶a greater than Jonah is here.
- 33 No man, when he hath lighted a lamp, putteth it in a

cellar, neither under the bushel, but on the stand, that they which enter in may see the light. The lamp of 34 thy body is thine eye: when thine eye is single, thy whole body also is full of light; but when it is evil, thy body also is full of darkness. Look therefore whether 35 the light that is in thee be not darkness. If therefore 36 thy whole body be full of light, having no part dark, it shall be wholly full of light, as when the lamp with its bright shining doth give thee light.

¹ Gr.
breakfast.

Now as he spake, a Pharisee asketh him to ¹dine 37 with him: and he went in, and sat down to meat. And when the Pharisee saw it, he marvelled that he 38 had not first washed before ¹dinner. And the Lord 39 said unto him, Now do ye Pharisees cleanse the outside of the cup and of the platter; but your inward part is full of extortion and wickedness. Ye foolish ones, 40 did not he that made the outside make the inside also? ²Howbeit give for alms those things which ²are within; 41 and behold, all things are clean unto you.

² Or, *ye can*

But woe unto you Pharisees! for ye tithe mint and 42 rue and every herb, and pass over judgement and the love of God: but these ought ye to have done, and not to leave the other undone. Woe unto you Phari- 43 sees! for ye love the chief seats in the synagogues, and the salutations in the marketplaces. Woe unto 44 you! for ye are as the tombs which appear not, and the men that walk over *them* know it not.

³ Or, *Teacher*

And one of the lawyers answering saith unto him, 45 ³Master, in saying this thou reproachest us also. And 46 he said, Woe unto you lawyers also! for ye lade men with burdens grievous to be borne, and ye yourselves touch not the burdens with one of your fingers. Woe 47 unto you! for ye build the tombs of the prophets, and your fathers killed them. So ye are witnesses and 48 consent unto the works of your fathers: for they killed them, and ye build *their tombs*. Therefore also 49 said the wisdom of God, I will send unto them prophets and apostles; and *some* of them they shall kill and persecute; that the blood of all the prophets, 50 which was shed from the foundation of the world, may be required of this generation; from the blood of Abel 51

unto the blood of Zachariah, who perished between the altar and the ¹sanctuary: yea, I say unto you, it ¹Gr. *house*.
 52 shall be required of this generation. Woe unto you lawyers! for ye took away the key of knowledge: ye entered not in yourselves, and them that were entering in ye hindered.

53 And when he was come out from thence, the scribes and the Pharisees began to ²press upon *him* vehemently, ²Or, *set themselves vehemently against him*
 54 and to provoke him to speak of ³many things; laying wait for him, to catch something out of his mouth.

12 In the mean time, when ⁴the many thousands of the multitude were gathered together, insomuch that they ³Or, *more*
⁴Gr. *the myriads of*.

trode one upon another, he began to ⁵say unto his disciples first of all, Beware ye of the leaven of the ⁵Or, *say unto his disciples, First of all beware ye*
 2 Pharisees, which is hypocrisy. But there is nothing covered up, that shall not be revealed: and hid, that

3 shall not be known. Wherefore whatsoever ye have said in the darkness shall be heard in the light; and what ye have spoken in the ear in the inner chambers

4 shall be proclaimed upon the housetops. And I say unto you my friends, Be not afraid of them which kill the body, and after that have no more that they can

5 do. But I will warn you whom ye shall fear: Fear him, which after he hath killed hath ⁶power to cast

6 into ⁷hell; yea, I say unto you, Fear him. Are not five sparrows sold for two farthings? and not one of ⁶Or, *authority*
⁷Gr. *Gehenna*.

7 them is forgotten in the sight of God. But the very hairs of your head are all numbered. Fear not: ye are

8 of more value than many sparrows. And I say unto you, Every one who shall confess ⁸me before men, ⁸Gr. *in me*.

⁹him shall the Son of man also confess before the ⁹Gr. *in him*.

9 angels of God: but he that denieth me in the presence of men shall be denied in the presence of the angels

10 of God. And every one who shall speak a word against the Son of man, it shall be forgiven him: but unto him that blasphemeth against the Holy Spirit it shall

11 not be forgiven. And when they bring you before the synagogues, and the rulers, and the authorities, be

not anxious how or what ye shall answer, or what 12 ye shall say: for the Holy Spirit shall teach you in that

very hour what ye ought to say.

¹ Or, *Teacher* And one out of the multitude said unto him, ¹ Master, 13
 bid my brother divide the inheritance with me. But 14
 he said unto him, Man, who made me a judge or
 a divider over you? And he said unto them, Take 15
 heed, and keep yourselves from all covetousness: ² for
 a man's life consisteth not in the abundance of the
 things which he possesseth. And he spake a parable 16
 unto them, saying, The ground of a certain rich man
 brought forth plentifully: and he reasoned within him- 17
 self, saying, What shall I do, because I have not where
 to bestow my fruits? And he said, This will I do: 18
 I will pull down my barns, and build greater; and
 there will I bestow all my corn and my goods. And 19
 I will say to my ³ soul, ³ Soul, thou hast much goods laid
 up for many years; take thine ease, eat, drink, be
 merry. But God said unto him, Thou foolish one, this 20
 night ⁴ is thy ³ soul required of thee; and the things
 which thou hast prepared, whose shall they be? So is 21
 he that layeth up treasure for himself, and is not rich
 toward God.

And he said unto his disciples, Therefore I say 22
 unto you, Be not anxious for *your* ⁵ life, what ye shall
 eat; nor yet for your body, what ye shall put on.
 For the ⁵ life is more than the food, and the body 23
 than the raiment. Consider the ravens, that they 24
 sow not, neither reap; which have no store-chamber
 nor barn; and God feedeth them: of how much more
 value are ye than the birds! And which of you by be- 25
 ing anxious can add a cubit unto his ⁶ stature? If then 26
 ye are not able to do even that which is least, why are
 ye anxious concerning the rest? Consider the lilies, 27
 how they grow: they toil not, neither do they spin;
 yet I say unto you, Even Solomon in all his glory
 was not arrayed like one of these. But if God doth 28
 so clothe the grass in the field, which to-day is, and
 to-morrow is cast into the oven; how much more
 shall he clothe you, O ye of little faith? And seek not 29
 ye what ye shall eat, and what ye shall drink, neither
 be ye of doubtful mind. For all these things do the 30
 nations of the world seek after: but your Father
 knoweth that ye have need of these things. Howbeit 31

² Gr. for not
 in a man's
 abundance
 consisteth
 his life,
 from the
 things which
 he possesseth.

³ Or, *life*

⁴ Gr. they
 require thy
 soul.

⁵ Or, *soul*

⁶ Or, *age*

seek ye ¹his kingdom, and these things shall be
 32 added unto you. Fear not, little flock; for it is
 your Father's good pleasure to give you the kingdom.
 33 Sell that ye have, and give alms; make for yourselves
 purses which wax not old, a treasure in the heavens
 that faileth not, where no thief draweth near, neither
 34 moth destroyeth. For where your treasure is, there
 will your heart be also.

35 Let your loins be girded about, and your lamps
 36 burning; and be ye yourselves like unto men looking
 for their lord, when he shall return from the marriage
 feast; that, when he cometh and knocketh, they may
 37 straightway open unto him. Blessed are those ²ser- ²Gr. bond-
 vants, whom the lord when he cometh shall find ^{servants.}
 watching: verily I say unto you, that he shall gird
 himself, and make them sit down to meat, and shall
 38 come and serve them. And if he shall come in the
 second watch, and if in the third, and find *them* so,
 39 blessed are those *servants*. ³ But know this, that if the ³Or, But this
 master of the house had known in what hour the thief ^{ye know}
 was coming, he would have watched, and not have
 40 left his house to be ⁴broken through. Be ye also ⁴Gr. digged
 ready: for in an hour that ye think not the Son of ^{through.}
 man cometh.

41 And Peter said, Lord, speakest thou this parable
 42 unto us, or even unto all? And the Lord said, Who
 then is ⁵the faithful and wise steward, whom his lord ⁵Or, the
 shall set over his household, to give them their ^{faithful}
 43 portion of food in due season? Blessed is that ⁶ser- ^{steward, the}
 vant, whom his lord when he cometh shall find so ^{wise man}
 44 doing. Of a truth I say unto you, that he will set ^{whom &c.}
 45 him over all that he hath. But if that ⁶servant shall ⁶Gr.
 say in his heart, My lord delayeth his coming; and ^{bondservant.}
 shall begin to beat the menservants and the maid-
 servants, and to eat and drink, and to be drunken;
 46 the lord of that ⁶servant shall come in a day when he
 expecteth not, and in an hour when he knoweth not,
 and shall ⁷cut him asunder, and appoint his portion ⁷Or, severely
 47 with the unfaithful. And that ⁶servant, which knew ^{scourge him.}
 his lord's will, and made not ready, nor did according
 48 to his will, shall be beaten with many stripes; but he

that knew not, and did things worthy of stripes, shall be beaten with few *stripes*. And to whomsoever much is given, of him shall much be required: and to whom they commit much, of him will they ask the more.

I came to cast fire upon the earth; and what will I, if it is already kindled? But I have a baptism to be baptized with; and how am I straitened till it be accomplished! Think ye that I am come to give peace in the earth? I tell you, Nay; but rather division: for there shall be from henceforth five in one house divided, three against two, and two against three. They shall be divided, father against son, and son against father; mother against daughter, and daughter against her mother; mother in law against her daughter in law, and daughter in law against her mother in law.

¹ Or,
hot wind

² Gr. *prove*.

³ Gr. *extractor*.

And he said to the multitudes also, When ye see a cloud rising in the west, straightway ye say, There cometh a shower; and so it cometh to pass. And when ye see a south wind blowing, ye say, There will be a ¹scorching heat; and it cometh to pass. Ye hypocrites, ye know how to ²interpret the face of the earth and the heaven; but how is it that ye know not how to ²interpret this time? And why even of yourselves judge ye not what is right? For as thou art going with thine adversary before the magistrate, on the way give diligence to be quit of him; lest haply he hale thee unto the judge, and the judge shall deliver thee to the ³officer, and the ³officer shall cast thee into prison. I say unto thee, Thou shalt by no means come out thence, till thou have paid the very last mite.

Now there were some present at that very season which told him of the Galilæans, whose blood Pilate had mingled with their sacrifices. And he answered and said unto them, Think ye that these Galilæans were sinners above all the Galilæans, because they have suffered these things? I tell you, Nay: but, except ye repent, ye shall all in like manner perish. Or those eighteen, upon whom the tower in Siloam

fell, and killed them, think ye that they were ¹of- ¹Gr. *debtors*.
fenders above all the men that dwell in Jerusalem?

5 I tell you, Nay: but, except ye repent, ye shall all likewise perish.

6 And he spake this parable; A certain man had a fig tree planted in his vineyard; and he came seeking
7 fruit thereon, and found none. And he said unto the vinedresser, Behold, these three years I come seeking fruit on this fig tree, and find none: cut it down;
8 why doth it also cumber the ground? And he answering saith unto him, Lord, let it alone this year also,
9 till I shall dig about it, and dung it: and if it bear fruit thenceforth, *well*; but if not, thou shalt cut it down.

10 And he was teaching in one of the synagogues on
11 the sabbath day. And behold, a woman which had a spirit of infirmity eighteen years; and she was bowed
12 together, and could in no wise lift herself up. And when Jesus saw her, he called her, and said to her,
13 Woman, thou art loosed from thine infirmity. And he laid his hands upon her: and immediately she was
14 made straight, and glorified God. And the ruler of the synagogue, being moved with indignation because
Jesus had healed on the sabbath, answered and said to the multitude, There are six days in which men ought to work: in them therefore come and be
15 healed, and not on the day of the sabbath. But the Lord answered him, and said, Ye hypocrites, doth not each one of you on the sabbath loose his ox or his ass from the ²stall, and lead him away to watering? ²Gr. *manger*.
16 And ought not this woman, being a daughter of Abraham, whom Satan had bound, lo, *these* eighteen years, to have been loosed from this bond on the day
17 of the sabbath? And as he said these things, all his adversaries were put to shame: and all the multitude rejoiced for all the glorious things that were done by him.

18 He said therefore, Unto what is the kingdom of
19 God like? and whereunto shall I liken it? It is like unto a grain of mustard seed, which a man took, and cast into his own garden; and it grew, and became a

¹ See marginal note on Matt. xiii. 33.

tree; and the birds of the heaven lodged in the branches thereof. And again he said, Whereunto 20 shall I liken the kingdom of God? It is like unto 21 leaven, which a woman took and hid in three ¹measures of meal, till it was all leavened.

² Or, *able*, when once

And he went on his way through cities and villages, 22 teaching, and journeying on unto Jerusalem. And 23 one said unto him, Lord, are they few that be saved? And he said unto them, Strive to enter in by the 24 narrow door: for many, I say unto you, shall seek to enter in, and shall not be ²able. When once the mas- 25 ter of the house is risen up, and hath shut to the door, and ye begin to stand without, and to knock at the door, saying, Lord, open to us; and he shall answer and say to you, I know you not whence ye are; then shall 26 ye begin to say, We did eat and drink in thy presence, and thou didst teach in our streets; and he shall say, 27 I tell you, I know not whence ye are; depart from me, all ye workers of iniquity. There shall be the 28 weeping and gnashing of teeth, when ye shall see Abraham, and Isaac, and Jacob, and all the prophets, in the kingdom of God, and yourselves cast forth without. And they shall come from the east and 29 30 west, and from the north and south, and shall ³sit down in the kingdom of God. And behold, there 30 are last which shall be first, and there are first which shall be last.

³ Gr. *recline*.

⁴ Gr. *demons*.

In that very hour there came certain Pharisees, 31 saying to him, Get thee out, and go hence: for Herod would fain kill thee. And he said unto them, Go and 32 say to that fox, Behold, I cast out ⁴devils and perform cures to-day and to-morrow, and the third *day* I am perfected. Howbeit I must go on my way to-day and 33 to-morrow and the *day* following: for it cannot be that a prophet perish out of Jerusalem. O Jerusalem, 34 Jerusalem, which killeth the prophets, and stoneth them that are sent unto her! how often would I have gathered thy children together, even as a hen *gathereth* her own brood under her wings, and ye would not! Behold, your house is left unto you *desolate*: and I 35 say unto you, Ye shall not see me, until ye shall

say, Blessed is he that cometh in the name of the Lord.

14 And it came to pass, when he went into the house of one of the rulers of the Pharisees on a sabbath to eat bread, that they were watching him. And behold, there was before him a certain man which had the dropsy. And Jesus answering spake unto the lawyers and Pharisees, saying, Is it lawful to heal on the sabbath, or not? But they held their peace.

And he took him, and healed him, and let him go. And he said unto them, Which of you shall have ¹an ass or an ox fallen into a well, and will not straightway draw him up on a sabbath day? And they could not answer again unto these things.

¹ Many ancient authorities read *a son*. See ch. xiii. 15.

7 And he spake a parable unto those which were bidden, when he marked how they chose out the chief seats; saying unto them, When thou art bidden of any man to a marriage feast, ²sit not down in the chief seat; lest haply a more honourable man than thou be bidden of him, and he that bade thee and him shall come and say to thee, Give this man place; and then thou shalt begin with shame to take the lowest place. 10 But when thou art bidden, go and sit down in the lowest place; that when he that hath bidden thee cometh, he may say to thee, Friend, go up higher: then shalt thou have glory in the presence of all 11 that sit at meat with thee. For every one that exalteth himself shall be humbled; and he that humbleth himself shall be exalted.

² Gr. recline not.

12 And he said to him also that had bidden him, When thou makest a dinner or a supper, call not thy friends, nor thy brethren, nor thy kinsmen, nor rich neighbours; lest haply they also bid thee again, and a recompense 13 be made thee. But when thou makest a feast, bid 14 the poor, the maimed, the lame, the blind: and thou shalt be blessed; because they have not *wherewith* to recompense thee: for thou shalt be recompensed in the resurrection of the just.

15 And when one of them that sat at meat with him heard these things, he said unto him, Blessed is he 16 that shall eat bread in the kingdom of God. But he

¹ Gr.
bondservant.

said unto him, A certain man made a great supper; and he bade many: and he sent forth his ¹servant at 17 supper time to say to them that were bidden, Come; for *all* things are now ready. And they all with one 18 *consent* began to make excuse. The first said unto him, I have bought a field, and I must needs go out and see it: I pray thee have me excused. And another 19 said, I have bought five yoke of oxen, and I go to prove them: I pray thee have me excused. And 20 another said, I have married a wife, and therefore I cannot come. And the ¹servant came, and told his 21 lord these things. Then the master of the house being angry said to his ¹servant, Go out quickly into the streets and lanes of the city, and bring in hither the poor and maimed and blind and lame. And the ¹servant said, Lord, what thou didst command 22 is done, and yet there is room. And the lord said 23 unto the ¹servant, Go out into the highways and hedges, and constrain *them* to come in, that my house may be filled. For I say unto you, that none of those men 24 which were bidden shall taste of my supper.

Now there went with him great multitudes: and he 25 turned, and said unto them, If any man cometh unto 26 me, and hateth not his own father, and mother, and wife, and children, and brethren, and sisters, yea, and his own life also, he cannot be my disciple. Whoso- 27 ever doth not bear his own cross, and come after me, cannot be my disciple. For which of you, desiring to 28 build a tower, doth not first sit down and count the cost, whether he have *wherewith* to complete it? Lest haply, when he hath laid a foundation, and 29 is not able to finish, all that behold begin to mock him, saying, This man began to build, and was not 30 able to finish. Or what king, as he goeth to encounter 31 another king in war, will not sit down first and take counsel whether he is able with ten thousand to meet him that cometh against him with twenty thousand? Or else, while the other is yet a great way off, he 32 sendeth an ambassage, and asketh conditions of peace. So therefore whosoever he be of you that renounceth 33 not all that he hath, he cannot be my disciple. Salt 34

therefore is good: but if even the salt have lost its savour,
 35 wherewith shall it be seasoned? It is fit neither for
 the land nor for the dunghill: *men* cast it out. He
 that hath ears to hear, let him hear.

15 Now all the publicans and sinners were drawing near
 2 unto him for to hear him. And both the Pharisees
 and the scribes murmured, saying, This man receiveth
 sinners, and eateth with them.

³₄ And he spake unto them this parable, saying, What
 man of you, having a hundred sheep, and having lost
 one of them, doth not leave the ninety and nine in
 the wilderness, and go after that which is lost, until
 5 he find it? And when he hath found it, he layeth
 6 it on his shoulders, rejoicing. And when he cometh
 home, he calleth together his friends and his neigh-
 bours, saying unto them, Rejoice with me, for I have
 7 found my sheep which was lost. I say unto you, that
 even so there shall be joy in heaven over one sinner
 that repenteth, *more* than over ninety and nine right-
 eous persons, which need no repentance.

8 Or what woman having ten ¹pieces of silver, if she
 lose one piece, doth not light a lamp, and sweep the
 9 house, and seek diligently until she find it? And
 when she hath found it, she calleth together her
 friends and neighbours, saying, Rejoice with me, for
 10 I have found the piece which I had lost. Even so,
 I say unto you, there is joy in the presence of the
 angels of God over one sinner that repenteth.

¹¹₁₂ And he said, A certain man had two sons: and
 the younger of them said to his father, Father, give
 me the portion of ²*thy* substance that falleth to me. ² Gr. *the*.

13 And he divided unto them his living. And not many
 days after the younger son gathered all together, and
 took his journey into a far country; and there he
 14 wasted his substance with riotous living. And when
 he had spent all, there arose a mighty famine in that
 15 country; and he began to be in want. And he went
 and joined himself to one of the citizens of that
 country; and he sent him into his fields to feed swine.

16 And he would fain have been filled with ³the husks ³ Gr. *the pods*
 that the swine did eat: and no man gave unto him. *of the carob*
tree.

But when he came to himself he said, How many 17
 hired servants of my father's have bread enough and
 to spare, and I perish here with hunger! I will arise 18
 and go to my father, and will say unto him, Father, I
 have sinned against heaven, and in thy sight: I am 19
 no more worthy to be called thy son: make me as one
 of thy hired servants. And he arose, and came to his 20
 father. But while he was yet afar off, his father
 saw him, and was moved with compassion, and ran,
 and fell on his neck, and ¹kissed him. And the son 21
 said unto him, Father, I have sinned against heaven,
 and in thy sight: I am no more worthy to be called
 thy son². But the father said to his ³servants, Bring 22
 forth quickly the best robe, and put it on him; and
 put a ring on his hand, and shoes on his feet: and 23
 bring the fatted calf, *and* kill it, and let us eat, and
 make merry: for this my son was dead, and is alive 24
 again; he was lost, and is found. And they began to
 be merry. Now his elder son was in the field: and 25
 as he came and drew nigh to the house, he heard
 music and dancing. And he called to him one of the 26
³servants, and inquired what these things might be.
 And he said unto him, Thy brother is come; and thy 27
 father hath killed the fatted calf, because he hath re-
 ceived him safe and sound. But he was angry, and 28
 would not go in: and his father came out, and in-
 treated him. But he answered and said to his father, 29
 Lo, these many years do I serve thee, and I never
 transgressed a commandment of thine: and *yet* thou
 never gavest me a kid, that I might make merry with
 my friends: but when this thy son came, which hath 30
 devoured thy living with harlots, thou killedst for
 him the fatted calf. And he said unto him, ⁴Son, 31
 thou art ever with me, and all that is mine is thine.
 But it was meet to make merry and be glad: for this 32
 thy brother was dead, and is alive *again*; and *was* lost,
 and is found.

¹ Gr. *kissed*
 him much.

² Some
 ancient
 authorities
 add *make me*
as one of thy
hired ser-
vants. See
 ver. 19.

³ Gr. *bond-*
servants.

⁴ Gr. *Child.*

And he said also unto the disciples, There was a 16
 certain rich man, which had a steward; and the same
 was accused unto him that he was wasting his goods.
 And he called him, and said unto him, What is this 2

that I hear of thee? render the account of thy
 3 ship; for thou canst be no longer steward
 the steward said within himself, What shall I
 ing that my lord taketh away the stewardship f
 4 I have not strength to dig; to beg I am ash
 am resolved what to do, that, when I am put o
 stewardship, they may receive me into their
 5 And calling to him each one of his lord's del
 said to the first, How much owest thou unto r
 6 And he said, A hundred ¹ measures of oil.
 said unto him, Take thy ² bond, and sit down
 7 and write fifty. Then said he to another, A
 much owest thou? And he said, A hundred ³
 of wheat. He saith unto him, Take thy ² b
 8 write fourscore. And his lord commended ⁴
 righteous steward because he had done wis
 the sons of this ⁵ world are for their own ge
 9 wiser than the sons of the light. And I say u
 Make to yourselves friends ⁶ by means of the
 of unrighteousness; that, when it shall fail, t
 10 receive you into the eternal tabernacles. He
 faithful in a very little is faithful also in mu
 he that is unrighteous in a very little is un
 11 also in much. If therefore ye have not been
 in the unrighteous mammon, who will commit
 12 trust the true *riches*? And if ye have not been
 in that which is another's, who will give you th
 13 is ⁷ your own? No ⁸ servant can serve two
 for either he will hate the one, and love the o
 else he will hold to one, and despise the oth
 cannot serve God and mammon.
 14 And the Pharisees, who were lovers of mone
 15 all these things; and they scoffed at him.
 said unto them, Ye are they that justify your
 the sight of men; but God knoweth your hea
 that which is exalted among men is an abor
 16 in the sight of God. The law and the proph
 until John: from that time the gospel of the l
 of God is preached, and every man entereth
 17 into it. But it is easier for heaven and earth
 18 away, than for one tittle of the law to fall. E

that putteth away his wife, and marrieth another, committeth adultery: and he that marrieth one that is put away from a husband committeth adultery.

¹ Or, *living in mirth and splendour every day*

Now there was a certain rich man, and he was 19 clothed in purple and fine linen, ¹ faring sumptuously every day: and a certain beggar named Lazarus was 20 laid at his gate, full of sores, and desiring to be fed 21 with the *crumbs* that fell from the rich man's table; yea, even the dogs came and licked his sores. And it 22 came to pass, that the beggar died, and that he was carried away by the angels into Abraham's bosom: and the rich man also died, and was buried. And in 23 Hades he lifted up his eyes, being in torments, and seeth Abraham afar off, and Lazarus in his bosom. And he cried and said, Father Abraham, have mercy 24 on me, and send Lazarus, that he may dip the tip of his finger in water, and cool my tongue; for I am in anguish in this flame. But Abraham said, ² Son, 25 remember that thou in thy lifetime receivedst thy good things, and Lazarus in like manner evil things: but now here he is comforted, and thou art in anguish. And ³ beside all this, between us and you there is 26 a great gulf fixed, that they which would pass from hence to you may not be able, and that none may cross over from thence to us. And he said, I pray 27 thee therefore, father, that thou wouldest send him to my father's house; for I have five brethren; that he 28 may testify unto them, lest they also come into this place of torment. But Abraham saith, They have 29 Moses and the prophets; let them hear them. And 30 he said, Nay, father Abraham: but if one go to them from the dead, they will repent. And he said unto 31 him, If they hear not Moses and the prophets, neither will they be persuaded, if one rise from the dead.

² Or, *Child.*

And he said unto his disciples, It is impossible 17 but that occasions of stumbling should come: but woe unto him, through whom they come! It were well for him if a millstone were hanged about his neck, and he 2 were thrown into the sea, rather than that he should cause one of these little ones to stumble. Take heed 3 to yourselves: if thy brother sin, rebuke him; and if

- 4 he repent, forgive him. And if he sin against thee seven times in the day, and seven times turn again to thee, saying, I repent; thou shalt forgive him.
- 5 And the apostles said unto the Lord, Increase our
6 faith. And the Lord said, If ye have faith as a grain of mustard seed, ye would say unto this sycamine tree, Be thou rooted up, and be thou planted in the
7 sea; and it would have obeyed you. But who is there of you, having a ¹servant plowing or keeping sheep, ¹Gr. *bondservant*.
that will say unto him, when he is come in from the
8 field, Come straightway and sit down to meat; and will not rather say unto him, Make ready wherewith I may sup, and gird thyself, and serve me, till I have eaten and drunken; and afterward thou shalt eat and
9 drink? Doth he thank the ¹servant because he did
10 the things that were commanded? Even so ye also, when ye shall have done all the things that are commanded you, say, We are unprofitable ²servants; we have done that which it was our duty to do. ²Gr. *bondservants*.
- 11 And it came to pass, ³as they were on the way ³Or, *as he was*
to Jerusalem, that he was passing ⁴through the midst ⁴Or, *between*
12 of Samaria and Galilee. And as he entered into a certain village, there met him ten men that were
13 lepers, which stood afar off: and they lifted up their
14 voices, saying, Jesus, Master, have mercy on us. And when he saw them, he said unto them, Go and shew yourselves unto the priests. And it came to pass, as
15 they went, they were cleansed. And one of them, when he saw that he was healed, turned back, with a
16 loud voice glorifying God; and he fell upon his face at his feet, giving him thanks: and he was a Samaritan.
- 17 And Jesus answering said, Were not the ten cleansed?
18 but where are the nine? ⁵Were there none found ⁵Or, *There were none found . . .*
that returned to give glory to God, save this ⁶stranger? *save this stranger.*
19 And he said unto him, Arise, and go thy way: thy faith hath ⁷made thee whole. ⁶Or, *alien*
- 20 And being asked by the Pharisees, when the kingdom of God cometh, he answered them and said, The
21 kingdom of God cometh not with observation: neither shall they say, Lo, here! or, There! for lo, the kingdom of God is ⁸within you. ⁷Or, *saved thee*
⁸Or, *in the midst of you*

And he said unto the disciples, The days will come, 22 when ye shall desire to see one of the days of the Son of man, and ye shall not see it. And they shall say to 23 you, Lo, there! Lo, here! go not away, nor follow after *them*: for as the lightning, when it lighteneth 24 out of the one part under the heaven, shineth unto the other part under heaven; so shall the Son of man be ¹in his day. But first must he suffer many things and 25 be rejected of this generation. And as it came to 26 pass in the days of Noah, even so shall it be also in the days of the Son of man. They ate, they drank, 27 they married, they were given in marriage, until the day that Noah entered into the ark, and the flood came, and destroyed them all. Likewise even as it 28 came to pass in the days of Lot; they ate, they drank, they bought, they sold, they planted, they builded; but in the day that Lot went out from Sodom it 29 rained fire and brimstone from heaven, and destroyed them all: after the same manner shall it be in the day 30 that the Son of man is revealed. In that day, he 31 which shall be on the housetop, and his goods in the house, let him not go down to take them away: and let him that is in the field likewise not return back. Remember Lot's wife. Whosoever shall seek to gain 32 his ²life shall lose it: but whosoever shall lose *his* ²life 33 shall ³preserve it. I say unto you, In that night there 34 shall be two men on one bed; the one shall be taken, and the other shall be left. There shall be two women 35 grinding together; the one shall be taken, and the other shall be left.⁴ And they answering say unto 37 him, Where, Lord? And he said unto them, Where the body *is*, thither will the ⁵eagles also be gathered together.

And he spake a parable unto them to the end that 18 they ought always to pray, and not to faint; saying, 2 There was in a city a judge, which feared not God, and regarded not man: and there was a widow in that 3 city; and she came oft unto him, saying, ⁶Avenge me of mine adversary. And he would not for a while: but 4 afterward he said within himself, Though I fear not God, nor regard man; yet because this widow trou- 5

¹ Some ancient authorities omit *in his day*.

² Or, *soul*

³ Gr. *save it alive*.

⁴ Some ancient authorities add ver. 36 *There shall be two men in the field; the one shall be taken, and the other shall be left.*

⁵ Or, *vultures*

⁶ Or, *Do me justice of:* and so in ver. 5, 7, 8.

bleth me, I will avenge her, lest she ¹ wear me out ¹ *Gr. brutee.*
 6 by her continual coming. And the Lord said, Hear
 7 what ² the unrighteous judge saith. And shall not ² *Gr. the*
 God avenge his elect, which cry to him day and ^{judge of un-}
 8 night, and he is longsuffering over them? I say unto ^{righteous-}
 you, that he will avenge them speedily. Howbeit when ^{ness.}
 the Son of man cometh, shall he find ³ faith on the ³ *Or, the faith*
 earth?

9 And he spake also this parable unto certain which
 trusted in themselves that they were righteous, and
 10 set ⁴ all others at nought: Two men went up into the ⁴ *Gr. the rest.*
 temple to pray; the one a Pharisee, and the other a
 11 publican. The Pharisee stood and prayed thus with
 himself, God, I thank thee, that I am not as the rest
 of men, extortioners, unjust, adulterers, or even as
 12 this publican. I fast twice in the week; I give tithes
 13 of all that I get. But the publican, standing afar off,
 would not lift up so much as his eyes unto heaven,
 but smote his breast, saying, God, ⁵ be merciful to me ⁵ *Or, be*
 14 ⁶ a sinner. I say unto you, This man went down to ^{propitiated}
 his house justified rather than the other: for every ⁶ *Or,*
 one that exalteth himself shall be humbled; but he ^{the sinner}
 that humbleth himself shall be exalted.

15 And they brought unto him also their babes, that
 he should touch them: but when the disciples saw it,
 16 they rebuked them. But Jesus called them unto him,
 saying, Suffer the little children to come unto me,
 and forbid them not: for of such is the kingdom of
 17 God. Verily I say unto you, Whosoever shall not
 receive the kingdom of God as a little child, he shall
 in no wise enter therein.

18 And a certain ruler asked him, saying, Good
 19 Master, what shall I do to inherit eternal life? And ⁷ *Or, Teacher*
 Jesus said unto him, Why callest thou me good?
 20 none is good, save one, *even* God. Thou knowest
 the commandments, Do not commit adultery, Do not
 kill, Do not steal, Do not bear false witness, Honour
 21 thy father and mother. And he said, All these
 22 things have I observed from my youth up. And when
 Jesus heard it, he said unto him, One thing thou
 lackest yet: sell all that thou hast, and distribute

unto the poor, and thou shalt have treasure in heaven: and come, follow me. But when he heard 23 these things, he became exceeding sorrowful; for he was very rich. And Jesus seeing him said, How 24 hardly shall they that have riches enter into the kingdom of God! For it is easier for a camel to enter 25 in through a needle's eye, than for a rich man to enter into the kingdom of God. And they that heard it 26 said, Then who can be saved? But he said, The 27 things which are impossible with men are possible with God. And Peter said, Lo, we have left ¹our 28 own, and followed thee. And he said unto them, 29 Verily I say unto you, There is no man that hath left house, or wife, or brethren, or parents, or children, for the kingdom of God's sake, who shall not receive 30 manifold more in this time, and in the ²world to come eternal life.

¹ Or, *our own homes*

² Or, *age*

And he took unto him the twelve, and said unto 31 them, Behold, we go up to Jerusalem, and all the things that are written ³by the prophets shall be accomplished unto the Son of man. For he shall be 32 delivered up unto the Gentiles, and shall be mocked, and shamefully entreated, and spit upon: and they 33 shall scourge and kill him: and the third day he shall rise again. And they understood none of these things; 34 and this saying was hid from them, and they perceived not the things that were said.

³ Or, *through*

And it came to pass, as he drew nigh unto Jericho, 35 a certain blind man sat by the way side begging: and 36 hearing a multitude going by, he inquired what this meant. And they told him, that Jesus of Nazareth 37 passeth by. And he cried, saying, Jesus, thou son of 38 David, have mercy on me. And they that went before 39 rebuked him, that he should hold his peace: but he cried out the more a great deal, Thou son of David, have mercy on me. And Jesus stood, and commanded 40 him to be brought unto him: and when he was come near, he asked him, What wilt thou that I should do 41 unto thee? And he said, Lord, that I may receive my sight. And Jesus said unto him, Receive thy 42 sight: thy faith hath ⁴made thee whole. And im- 43

⁴ Or, *saved thee*

mediately he received his sight, and followed him, glorifying God: and all the people, when they saw it, gave praise unto God.

19 And he entered and was passing through Jericho.
 2 And behold, a man called by name Zacchæus; and
 3 he was a chief publican, and he was rich. And he
 sought to see Jesus who he was; and could not for
 4 the crowd, because he was little of stature. And he
 ran on before, and climbed up into a sycomore tree
 5 to see him: for he was to pass that way. And when
 Jesus came to the place, he looked up, and said unto
 him, Zacchæus, make haste, and come down; for
 6 to-day I must abide at thy house. And he made
 haste, and came down, and received him joyfully.
 7 And when they saw it, they all murmured, saying,
 He is gone in to lodge with a man that is a sinner.
 8 And Zacchæus stood, and said unto the Lord, Behold,
 Lord, the half of my goods I give to the poor; and if
 I have wrongfully exacted aught of any man, I restore
 9 fourfold. And Jesus said unto him, To-day is salva-
 tion come to this house, forasmuch as he also is a son
 10 of Abraham. For the Son of man came to seek and
 to save that which was lost.

11 And as they heard these things, he added and
 spake a parable, because he was nigh to Jerusalem,
 and *because* they supposed that the kingdom of God
 12 was immediately to appear. He said therefore, A
 certain nobleman went into a far country, to receive
 13 for himself a kingdom, and to return. And he called
 ten ¹servants of his, and gave them ten ²pounds, and
 14 said unto them, Trade ye *herewith* till I come. But
 his citizens hated him, and sent an ambassage after
 him, saying, We will not that this man reign over us.
 15 And it came to pass, when he was come back again,
 having received the kingdom, that he commanded
 these ¹servants, unto whom he had given the money,
 to be called to him, that he might know what they
 16 had gained by trading. And the first came before
 him, saying, Lord, thy pound hath made ten pounds
 17 more. And he said unto him, Well done, thou good

³servant: because thou wast found faithful in a very

¹ Gr. *bond-servants*.

² *Mina*, here translated a pound, is equal to one hundred drachmas. See ch. xv. 8.

³ Gr. *bondservant*.

¹ Gr.
the other.

² Gr.
bondservant.

³ Or, I should
have gone
and required

little, have thou authority over ten cities. And the 18
second came, saying, Thy pound, Lord, hath made
five pounds. And he said unto him also, Be thou 19
also over five cities. And ¹another came, saying, Lord, 20
behold, *here is* thy pound, which I kept laid up in
a napkin: for I feared thee, because thou art an 21
austere man: thou takest up that thou layedst not
down, and reapest that thou didst not sow. He saith 22
unto him, Out of thine own mouth will I judge thee,
thou wicked ²servant. Thou knewest that I am an
austere man, taking up that I laid not down, and
reaping that I did not sow; then wherefore gavest thou 23
not my money into the bank, and ³I at my coming
should have required it with interest? And he said 24
unto them that stood by, Take away from him the
pound, and give it unto him that hath the ten pounds.
And they said unto him, Lord, he hath ten pounds. 25
I say unto you, that unto every one that hath shall be 26
given; but from him that hath not, even that which he
hath shall be taken away from him. Howbeit these 27
mine enemies, which would not that I should reign
over them, bring hither, and slay them before me.

And when he had thus spoken, he went on before, 28
going up to Jerusalem.

And it came to pass, when he drew nigh unto 29
Bethphage and Bethany, at the mount that is called
the mount of Olives, he sent two of the disciples,
saying, Go your way into the village over against *you*; 30
in the which as ye enter ye shall find a colt tied,
whereon no man ever yet sat: loose him, and bring
him. And if any one ask you, Why do ye loose 31
him? thus shall ye say, The Lord hath need of him.
And they that were sent went away, and found even 32
as he had said unto them. And as they were loosing 33
the colt, the owners thereof said unto them, Why
loose ye the colt? And they said, The Lord hath 34
need of him. And they brought him to Jesus: and 35
they threw their garments upon the colt, and set
Jesus thereon. And as he went, they spread their 36
garments in the way. And as he was now drawing 37
nigh, *even* at the descent of the mount of Olives, the

whole multitude of the disciples began to rejoice and praise God with a loud voice for all the ¹mighty ¹Gr. *powers*.
 38 works which they had seen; saying, Blessed *is* the King that cometh in the name of the Lord: peace in
 39 heaven, and glory in the highest. And some of the Pharisees from the multitude said unto him, ²Master, ²Or, *Teacher*
 40 rebuke thy disciples. And he answered and said, I tell you that, if these shall hold their peace, the stones will cry out.

41 And when he drew nigh, he saw the city and wept
 42 over it, saying, ³If thou hadst known in this day, even ³Or, *O that thou hadst known*
 43 they are hid from thine eyes. For the days shall come upon thee, when thine enemies shall cast up a
⁴bank about thee, and compass thee round, and keep ⁴Gr. *palisade*.
 44 thee in on every side, and shall dash thee to the ground, and thy children within thee; and they shall not leave in thee one stone upon another; because thou knewest not the time of thy visitation.

45 And he entered into the temple, and began to cast
 46 out them that sold, saying unto them, It is written, And my house shall be a house of prayer: but ye have made it a den of robbers.

47 And he was teaching daily in the temple. But the chief priests and the scribes and the principal men of
 48 the people sought to destroy him: and they could not find what they might do; for the people all hung upon him, listening.

20 And it came to pass, on one of the days, as he was teaching the people in the temple, and preaching the gospel, there came upon him the chief priests and
 2 the scribes with the elders; and they spake, saying unto him, Tell us: By what authority doest thou these things? or who is he that gave thee this
 3 authority? And he answered and said unto them, I
 4 also will ask you a ⁵question; and tell me: The ⁵Gr. *word*.
 baptism of John, was it from heaven, or from men?
 5 And they reasoned with themselves, saying, If we shall say, From heaven; he will say, Why did ye not
 6 believe him? But if we shall say, From men; all the people will stone us; for they be persuaded that John

was a prophet. And they answered, that they knew 7
not whence *it was*. And Jesus said unto them, 8
Neither tell I you by what authority I do these
things.

¹ Gr.
bondservant.

And he began to speak unto the people this 9
parable: A man planted a vineyard, and let it out
to husbandmen, and went into another country for
a long time. And at the season he sent unto the 10
husbandmen a ¹servant, that they should give him
of the fruit of the vineyard: but the husbandmen
beat him, and sent him away empty. And he sent 11
yet another ¹servant: and him also they beat, and
handled him shamefully, and sent him away empty.
And he sent yet a third: and him also they 12
wounded, and cast him forth. And the lord of 13
the vineyard said, What shall I do? I will send my
beloved son: it may be they will reverence him.
But when the husbandmen saw him, they reasoned 14
one with another, saying, This is the heir: let us
kill him, that the inheritance may be ours. And 15
they cast him forth out of the vineyard, and killed
him. What therefore will the lord of the vineyard do
unto them? He will come and destroy these hus- 16
bandmen, and will give the vineyard unto others.
And when they heard it, they said, ²God forbid.
But he looked upon them, and said, What then is 17
this that is written,

² Gr. *Be it*
not so.

The stone which the builders rejected,

The same was made the head of the corner?

Every one that falleth on that stone shall be broken 18
to pieces; but on whomsoever it shall fall, it will
scatter him as dust.

And the scribes and the chief priests sought to lay 19
hands on him in that very hour; and they feared the
people: for they perceived that he spake this parable
against them. And they watched him, and sent 20
forth spies, which feigned themselves to be righteous,
that they might take hold of his speech, so as to
deliver him up to the rule and to the authority of
³Or, *Teacher* the governor. And they asked him, saying, ³Master, 21
we know that thou sayest and teachest rightly, and

acceptest not the person of any, but of a truth
 22 teachest the way of God: Is it lawful for us to give
 23 tribute unto Cæsar, or not? But he perceived their
 24 craftiness, and said unto them, Shew me a ¹penny. ¹ See marginal note on
 Whose image and superscription hath it? And they ^{28.} ² See marginal note on
 25 said, Cæsar's. And he said unto them, Then render ^{28.} ² See marginal note on
 unto Cæsar the things that are Cæsar's, and unto
 26 God the things that are God's. And they were not
 able to take hold of the saying before the people:
 and they marvelled at his answer, and held their
 peace.

27 And there came to him certain of the Sadducees,
 they which say that there is no resurrection; and they
 28 asked him, saying, ² Master, Moses wrote unto us, that ² Or, Teacher
 if a man's brother die, having a wife, and he be child-
 less, his brother should take the wife, and raise up
 29 seed unto his brother. There were therefore seven
 brethren: and the first took a wife, and died childless;
 30 and the second; and the third took her; and likewise
 31 the seven also left no children, and died. Afterward
 32 the woman also died. In the resurrection therefore
 whose wife of them shall she be? for the seven had
 34 her to wife. And Jesus said unto them, The sons of
 35 this ³ world marry, and are given in marriage: but ³ Or, age
 they that are accounted worthy to attain to that
³ world, and the resurrection from the dead, neither
 36 marry, nor are given in marriage: for neither can
 they die any more: for they are equal unto the
 angels; and are sons of God, being sons of the
 37 resurrection. But that the dead are raised, even
 Moses shewed, in *the place concerning* the Bush, when
 he calleth the Lord the God of Abraham, and the
 38 God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob. Now he is not
 the God of the dead, but of the living: for all live
 39 unto him. And certain of the scribes answering said,
 40 ³ Master, thou hast well said. For they durst not any
 more ask him any question.

41 And he said unto them, How say they that the
 42 Christ is David's son? For David himself saith in the
 book of Psalms,

The Lord said unto my Lord,

Sit thou on my right hand,
Till I make thine enemies the footstool of thy 43
feet.

David therefore calleth him Lord, and how is he his 44
son?

And in the hearing of all the people he said unto 45
his disciples, Beware of the scribes, which desire to 46
walk in long robes, and love salutations in the market-
places, and chief seats in the synagogues, and chief
places at feasts; which devour widows' houses, and for 47
a pretence make long prayers: these shall receive
greater condemnation.

¹ Or, and saw them that ... treasury, and they were rich. And he looked up, ¹and saw the rich men that were 21
casting their gifts into the treasury. And he saw a 2
certain poor widow casting in thither two mites. And 3
he said, Of a truth I say unto you, This poor widow
cast in more than they all: for all these did of their 4
superfluity cast in unto the gifts: but she of her want
did cast in all the living that she had.

And as some spake of the temple, how it was 5
adorned with goodly stones and offerings, he said, As 6
for these things which ye behold, the days will come,
in which there shall not be left here one stone upon
another, that shall not be thrown down. And they 7
² Or, Teacher asked him, saying, ² Master, when therefore shall these
things be? and what *shall be* the sign when these
things are about to come to pass? And he said, Take 8
heed that ye be not led astray: for many shall come
in my name, saying, I am *he*; and, The time is at
hand: go ye not after them. And when ye shall hear 9
of wars and tumults, be not terrified: for these
things must needs come to pass first; but the end is
not immediately.

Then said he unto them, Nation shall rise against 10
nation, and kingdom against kingdom: and there shall 11
be great earthquakes, and in divers places famines
and pestilences; and there shall be terrors and great
signs from heaven. But before all these things, they 12
shall lay their hands on you, and shall persecute you,
delivering you up to the synagogues and prisons,
³ bringing you before kings and governors for my

³ Gr. you being brought.

13 name's sake. It shall turn unto you for a testimony.
 14 Settle it therefore in your hearts, not to meditate
 15 beforehand how to answer: for I will give you a mouth
 and wisdom, which all your adversaries shall not be
 16 able to withstand or to gainsay. But ye shall be deliv-
 17 ered up even by parents, and brethren, and kins-
 folk, and friends; and *some* of you ¹ shall they cause to ¹ Or, shall
 be put to death. And ye shall be hated of all men ^{they put to death}
 18 for my name's sake. And not a hair of your head
 19 shall perish. In your patience ye shall win your
² souls. ² Or, lives

20 But when ye see Jerusalem compassed with armies,
 21 then know that her desolation is at hand. Then let
 them that are in Judæa flee unto the mountains; and
 let them that are in the midst of her depart out; and
 let not them that are in the country enter therein.
 22 For these are days of vengeance, that all things which
 23 are written may be fulfilled. Woe unto them that are
 with child and to them that give suck in those days!
 for there shall be great distress upon the ³ land, and ³ Or, earth
 24 wrath unto this people. And they shall fall by the
 edge of the sword, and shall be led captive into all the
 nations: and Jerusalem shall be trodden down of the
 Gentiles, until the times of the Gentiles be fulfilled.
 25 And there shall be signs in sun and moon and stars;
 and upon the earth distress of nations, in perplexity
 26 for the roaring of the sea and the billows; men ⁴ faint- ⁴ Or, ex-
 ing for fear, and for expectation of the things which ^{piring}
 are coming on ⁵ the world: for the powers of the ⁵ Gr. the
 27 heavens shall be shaken. And then shall they see ^{inhabited}
 the Son of man coming in a cloud with power and ^{earth.}
 28 great glory. But when these things begin to come to
 pass, look up, and lift up your heads; because your
 redemption draweth nigh.

29 And he spake to them a parable: Behold the fig
 30 tree, and all the trees: when they now shoot forth, ye
 see it and know of your own selves that the summer
 31 is now nigh. Even so ye also, when ye see these
 things coming to pass, know ye that the kingdom of
 32 God is nigh. Verily I say unto you, This generation
 shall not pass away, till all things be accomplished,

Heaven and earth shall pass away: but my words 33 shall not pass away.

But take heed to yourselves, lest haply your hearts 34 be overcharged with surfeiting, and drunkenness, and cares of this life, and that day come on you suddenly as a snare: for so shall it come upon all them that 35 dwell on the face of all the earth. But watch ye at 36 every season, making supplication, that ye may prevail to escape all these things that shall come to pass, and to stand before the Son of man.

And every day he was teaching in the temple; and 37 every night he went out, and lodged in the mount that is called *the mount* of Olives. And all the people 38 came early in the morning to him in the temple, to hear him.

Now the feast of unleavened bread drew nigh, 22 which is called the Passover. And the chief priests 2 and the scribes sought how they might put him to death; for they feared the people.

And Satan entered into Judas who was called 3 Iscariot, being of the number of the twelve. And he 4 went away, and communed with the chief priests and captains, how he might deliver him unto them. And 5 they were glad, and covenanted to give him money. And he consented, and sought opportunity to deliver 6 him unto them ¹ in the absence of the multitude.

¹ Or, *without tumult*

And the day of unleavened bread came, on which 7 the passover must be sacrificed. And he sent Peter 8 and John, saying, Go and make ready for us the pass-over, that we may eat. And they said unto him, 9 Where wilt thou that we make ready? And he said 10 unto them, Behold, when ye are entered into the city, there shall meet you a man bearing a pitcher of water; follow him into the house whereinto he goeth. And 11 ye shall say unto the Goodman of the house, The ² Master saith unto thee, Where is the guest-chamber, where I shall eat the passover with my disciples? And he will shew you a large upper room furnished: 12 there make ready. And they went, and found as he 13 had said unto them: and they made ready the pass-over.

² Or, *Teacher*

14 And when the hour was come, he sat down, and
 15 the apostles with him. And he said unto them, With
 desire I have desired to eat this passover with you
 16 before I suffer: for I say unto you, I will not eat it,
 17 until it be fulfilled in the kingdom of God. And he
 received a cup, and when he had given thanks, he
 18 said, Take this, and divide it among yourselves: for
 I say unto you, I will not drink from henceforth of
 the fruit of the vine, until the kingdom of God shall
 19 come. And he took ¹ bread, and when he had given ¹ Or, a loaf
 thanks, he brake it, and gave to them, saying, This is
 my body ² which is given for you: this do in remem- ² Some
 20 brance of me. And the cup in like manner after ancient
 supper, saying, This cup is the new ³ covenant in my authorities
 21 blood, *even* that which is poured out for you. But omit which is
 behold, the hand of him that betrayeth me is with given for
 22 me on the table. For the Son of man indeed goeth, you ...
 as it hath been determined: but woe unto that man which is
 23 through whom he is betrayed! And they began to poured out
 question among themselves, which of them it was for you.
 that should do this thing. ³ Or,
 24 And there arose also a contention among them, testament
 25 which of them is accounted to be ⁴ greatest. And he ⁴ Gr.
 said unto them, The kings of the Gentiles have greater.
 lordship over them; and they that have authority
 26 over them are called Benefactors. But ye *shall* not be
 so: but he that is the greater among you, let him
 become as the younger; and he that is chief, as he
 27 that doth serve. For whether is greater, he that
⁵ sitteth at meat, or he that serveth? is not he that ⁵ Gr.
⁵ sitteth at meat? but I am in the midst of you as he reclineth.
 28 that serveth. But ye are they which have continued
 29 with me in my temptations; and ⁶ I appoint unto you a ⁶ Or, I ap-
 30 kingdom, even as my Father appointed unto me, that point unto
 ye may eat and drink at my table in my kingdom; you, even as
 and ye shall sit on thrones judging the twelve tribes my Father
 31 of Israel. Simon, Simon, behold, Satan ⁷ asked to appointed
 32 have you, that he might sift you as wheat: but I made unto me a
 supplication for thee, that thy faith fail not: and do kingdom,
 thou, when once thou hast turned again, stablish thy that ye may
 33 brethren. And he said unto him, Lord, with thee I eat and
 drink &c.
⁷ Or, obtain-
 ed you by
 asking

am ready to go both to prison and to death. And he 34 said, I tell thee, Peter, the cock shall not crow this day, until thou shalt thrice deny that thou knowest me.

¹ Or, and he that hath no sword, let him sell his cloke, and buy one.

² Gr. end.

And he said unto them, When I sent you forth 35 without purse, and wallet, and shoes, lacked ye any thing? And they said, Nothing. And he said unto 36 them, But now, he that hath a purse, let him take it, and likewise a wallet: ¹ and he that hath none, let him sell his cloke, and buy a sword. For I say unto 37 you, that this which is written must be fulfilled in me, And he was reckoned with transgressors: for that which concerneth me hath ² fulfilment. And they said, 38 Lord, behold, here are two swords. And he said unto them, It is enough.

³ Many ancient authorities omit ver. 43, 44.

And he came out, and went, as his custom was, unto 39 the mount of Olives; and the disciples also followed him. And when he was at the place, he said unto 40 them, Pray that ye enter not into temptation. And 41 he was parted from them about a stone's cast; and he kneeled down and prayed, saying, Father, if 42 thou be willing, remove this cup from me: nevertheless not my will, but thine, be done. ³ And there 43 appeared unto him an angel from heaven, strengthening him. And being in an agony he prayed more 44 earnestly: and his sweat became as it were great drops of blood falling down upon the ground. And when 45 he rose up from his prayer, he came unto the disciples, and found them sleeping for sorrow, and said unto 46 them, Why sleep ye? rise and pray, that ye enter not into temptation.

⁴ Gr. bondservant.

While he yet spake, behold, a multitude, and he 47 that was called Judas, one of the twelve, went before them; and he drew near unto Jesus to kiss him. But Jesus said unto him, Judas, betrayest thou the 48 Son of man with a kiss? And when they that were 49 about him saw what would follow, they said, Lord, shall we smite with the sword? And a certain one 50 of them smote the ⁴ servant of the high priest, and struck off his right ear. But Jesus answered and said, 51 Suffer ye thus far. And he touched his ear, and

52 healed him. And Jesus said unto the chief priests, and captains of the temple, and elders, which were come against him, Are ye come out, as against a
53 robber, with swords and staves? When I was daily with you in the temple, ye stretched not forth your hands against me: but this is your hour, and the power of darkness.

54 And they seized him, and led him *away*, and brought him into the high priest's house. But Peter
55 followed afar off. And when they had kindled a fire in the midst of the court, and had sat down together,
56 Peter sat in the midst of them. And a certain maid seeing him as he sat in the light *of the fire*, and looking stedfastly upon him, said, This man also was
57 with him. But he denied, saying, Woman, I know
58 him not. And after a little while another saw him, and said, Thou also art *one* of them. But Peter said,
59 Man, I am not. And after the space of about one hour another confidently affirmed, saying, Of a truth this man also was with him: for he is a Galilæan.
60 But Peter said, Man, I know not what thou sayest. And immediately, while he yet spake, the cock crew.
61 And the Lord turned, and looked upon Peter. And Peter remembered the word of the Lord, how that he
said unto him, Before the cock crow this day, thou
62 shalt deny me thrice. And he went out, and wept bitterly.

63 And the men that held ¹*Jesus* mocked him, and ¹Gr. *him*.
64 beat him. And they blindfolded him, and asked him, saying, Prophecy: who is he that struck thee?
65 And many other things spake they against him, reviling him.

66 And as soon as it was day, the assembly of the elders of the people was gathered together, both chief priests and scribes; and they led him away into their council,
67 saying, If thou art the Christ, tell us. But he said
68 unto them, If I tell you, ye will not believe: and if
69 I ask *you*, ye will not answer. But from henceforth shall the Son of man be seated at the right hand of
70 the power of God. And they all said, Art thou then the Son of God? And he said unto them, ²Ye say *am*.

² Or, *Ye say it, because I am.*

that I am. And they said, What further need have 1
we of witness? for we ourselves have heard from his
own mouth.

And the whole company of them rose up, and brought 23
him before Pilate. And they began to accuse him, 2
saying, We found this man perverting our nation, and
forbidding to give tribute to Cæsar, and saying that
he himself is ¹ Christ a king. And Pilate asked him, 3
saying, Art thou the King of the Jews? And he
answered him and said, Thou sayest. And Pilate 4
said unto the chief priests and the multitudes, I find
no fault in this man. But they were the more urgent, 5
saying, He stirreth up the people, teaching throughout
all Judæa, and beginning from Galilee even unto this
place. But when Pilate heard it, he asked whether 6
the man were a Galilæan. And when he knew that 7
he was of Herod's jurisdiction, he sent him unto
Herod, who himself also was at Jerusalem in these
days.

¹ Or, an
anointed
king

Now when Herod saw Jesus, he was exceeding 8
glad: for he was of a long time desirous to see him,
because he had heard concerning him; and he hoped
to see some ² miracle done by him. And he ques- 9
tioned him in many words; but he answered him
nothing. And the chief priests and the scribes stood, 10
vehemently accusing him. And Herod with his 11
soldiers set him at nought, and mocked him, and
arraying him in gorgeous apparel sent him back to
Pilate. And Herod and Pilate became friends with 12
each other that very day: for before they were at
enmity between themselves.

² Gr. *sign*.

And Pilate called together the chief priests and the 13
rulers and the people, and said unto them, Ye brought 14
unto me this man, as one that perverteth the people:
and behold, I, having examined him before you,
found no fault in this man touching those things
whereof ye accuse him: no, nor yet Herod: for he 15
sent him back unto us; and behold, nothing worthy
of death hath been done by him. I will therefore 16
chastise him, and release him.³ But they cried out 18
all together, saying, Away with this man, and release

³ Many
ancient
authorities
insert ver.
17 *Now he
must needs
release
unto them
at the feast
one prisoner.*
Others add
the same
words after
ver. 19.

19 unto us Barabbas: one who for a certain insurrection made in the city, and for murder, was cast into prison.
 20 And Pilate spake unto them again, desiring to release
 21 Jesus; but they shouted, saying, Crucify, crucify him.
 22 And he said unto them the third time, Why, what evil hath this man done? I have found no cause of death in him: I will therefore chastise him and release him.
 23 But they were instant with loud voices, asking that he might be crucified. And their voices prevailed.
 24 And Pilate gave sentence that what they asked for
 25 should be done. And he released him that for insurrection and murder had been cast into prison, whom they asked for; but Jesus he delivered up to their will.

26 And when they led him away, they laid hold upon one Simon of Cyrene, coming from the country, and laid on him the cross, to bear it after Jesus.

27 And there followed him a great multitude of the people, and of women who bewailed and lamented him. But Jesus turning unto them said, Daughters of Jerusalem, weep not for me, but weep for yourselves,
 29 and for your children. For behold, the days are coming, in which they shall say, Blessed are the barren, and the wombs that never bare, and the
 30 breasts that never gave suck. Then shall they begin to say to the mountains, Fall on us; and to the hills, Cover us. For if they do these things in the green tree, what shall be done in the dry?

32 And there were also two others, malefactors, led with him to be put to death.

33 And when they came unto the place which is called

¹The skull, there they crucified him, and the malefactors, one on the right hand and the other on
 34 the left. ²And Jesus said, Father, forgive them; for they know not what they do. And parting his gar-

35 ments among them, they cast lots. And the people stood beholding. And the rulers also scoffed at him,

saying, He saved others; let him save himself, if this
 36 is the Christ of God, his chosen. And the soldiers also mocked him, coming to him, offering him vinegar,

37 and saying, If thou art the King of the Jews, save

¹ According to the Latin, *Calvary*, which has the same meaning.

² Some ancient authorities omit *And Jesus said, Father, forgive them; for they know not what they do.*

thyself. And there was also a superscription over 38 him, THIS IS THE KING OF THE JEWS.

And one of the malefactors which were hanged 39 railed on him, saying, Art not thou the Christ? save thyself and us. But the other answered, and rebuking 40 him said, Dost thou not even fear God, seeing thou art in the same condemnation? And we indeed 41 justly; for we receive the due reward of our deeds: but this man hath done nothing amiss. And he said, 42 Jesus, remember me when thou comest ¹ in thy kingdom. And he said unto him, Verily I say unto thee, 43 To-day shalt thou be with me in Paradise.

¹ Some ancient authorities read into thy kingdom.

And it was now about the sixth hour, and a darkness 44 came over the whole ² land until the ninth hour, ³ the 45 sun's light failing: and the veil of the ⁴ temple was rent in the midst. ⁵ And when Jesus had cried with a loud 46 voice, he said, Father, into thy hands I commend my spirit: and having said this, he gave up the ghost. And when the centurion saw what was done, he 47 glorified God, saying, Certainly this was a righteous man. And all the multitudes that came together to 48 this sight, when they beheld the things that were done, returned smiting their breasts. And all his 49 acquaintance, and the women that followed with him from Galilee, stood afar off, seeing these things.

² Or, earth
³ Gr. the sun failing.

⁴ Or, sanctuary
⁵ Or, And Jesus, crying with a loud voice, said

And behold, a man named Joseph, who was a 50 counsellor, a good man and a righteous (he had not 51 consented to their counsel and deed), a man of Arimathæa, a city of the Jews, who was looking for the kingdom of God: this man went to Pilate, and 52 asked for the body of Jesus. And he took it down, and 53 wrapped it in a linen cloth, and laid him in a tomb that was hewn in stone, where never man had yet lain. And it was the day of the Preparation, and 54 the sabbath ⁶ drew on. And the women, which had 55 come with him out of Galilee, followed after, and beheld the tomb, and how his body was laid. And they returned, and prepared spices and oint- 56 ments.

⁶ Gr. began to dawn.

And on the sabbath they rested according to the commandment. But on the first day of the week, at 24

early dawn, they came unto the tomb, bringing the
 2 spices which they had prepared. And they found
 3 the stone rolled away from the tomb. And they
 entered in, and found not the body ¹of the Lord
 4 Jesus. And it came to pass, while they were per-
 plexed thereabout, behold, two men stood by them
 5 in dazling apparel: and as they were affrighted, and
 bowed down their faces to the earth, they said unto
 6 them, Why seek ye ²the living among the dead? ³He
 is not here, but is risen: remember how he spake
 7 unto you when he was yet in Galilee, saying that the
 Son of man must be delivered up into the hands
 of sinful men, and be crucified, and the third day rise
 8 again. And they remembered his words, and return-
 9 ed ⁴from the tomb, and told all these things to the
 10 eleven, and to all the rest. Now they were Mary
 Magdalene, and Joanna, and Mary the *mother* of
 James: and the other women with them told these
 11 things unto the apostles. And these words appeared
 in their sight as idle talk; and they disbelieved
 12 them. ⁵But Peter arose, and ran unto the tomb; and
 stooping and looking in, he seeth the linen cloths by
 themselves; and he ⁶departed to his home, wondering
 at that which was come to pass.

13 And behold, two of them were going that very day
 to a village named Emmaus, which was threescore
 14 furlongs from Jerusalem. And they communed with
 each other of all these things which had happened.
 15 And it came to pass, while they communed and
 questioned together, that Jesus himself drew near,
 16 and went with them. But their eyes were holden
 17 that they should not know him. And he said unto
 them, ⁷What communications are these that ye have
 one with another, as ye walk? And they stood still,
 18 looking sad. And one of them, named Cleopas, an-
 swering said unto him, ⁸Dost thou alone sojourn
 in Jerusalem and not know the things which are
 19 come to pass there in these days? And he said unto
 them, What things? And they said unto him, The
 things concerning Jesus of Nazareth, which was a
 prophet mighty in deed and word before God and all

¹ Some
ancient
authorities
omit of the
Lord Jesus.

² Gr. *him*
that liveth.

³ Some
ancient
authorities
omit *He is*
not here, but
is risen.

⁴ Some
ancient
authorities
omit *from the*
tomb.

⁵ Some
ancient
authorities
omit ver. 12.

⁶ Or, *depart-*
ed, wonder-
ing with
himself

⁷ Gr. *What*
words are
these that ye
exchange one
with another.

⁸ Or, *Dost*
thou sojourn
alone in
Jerusalem,
and knowest
thou not the
things

the people: and how the chief priests and our rulers 20 delivered him up to be condemned to death, and crucified him. But we hoped that it was he which 21 should redeem Israel. Yea and beside all this, it is now the third day since these things came to pass. Moreover certain women of our company amazed 22 us, having been early at the tomb; and when 23 they found not his body, they came, saying, that they had also seen a vision of angels, which said that he was alive. And certain of them that were 24 with us went to the tomb, and found it even so as the women had said: but him they saw not. And he 25 said unto them, O foolish men, and slow of heart to believe ¹in all that the prophets have spoken! Be- 26 haved it not the Christ to suffer these things, and to enter into his glory? And beginning from Moses 27 and from all the prophets, he interpreted to them in all the scriptures the things concerning himself. And they drew nigh unto the village, whither they 28 were going: and he made as though he would go further. And they constrained him, saying, Abide 29 with us: for it is toward evening, and the day is now far spent. And he went in to abide with them. And 30 it came to pass, when he had sat down with them to meat, he took the ²bread, and blessed it, and brake, and gave to them. And their eyes were opened, and 31 they knew him; and he vanished out of their sight. And they said one to another, Was not our heart 32 burning within us, while he spake to us in the way, while he opened to us the scriptures? And they rose 33 up that very hour, and returned to Jerusalem, and found the eleven gathered together, and them that were with them, saying, The Lord is risen indeed; and 34 hath appeared to Simon. And they rehearsed the 35 things *that happened* in the way, and how he was known of them in the breaking of the bread.

¹ Or, *after*

² Or, *loaf*

³ Some ancient authorities omit *and saith unto them, Peace be unto you.*

And as they spake these things, he himself stood in 36 the midst of them, ³and saith unto them, Peace *be* unto you. But they were terrified and affrighted, and 37 supposed that they beheld a spirit. And he said unto 38 them, Why are ye troubled? and wherefore do rea-

39 sonings arise in your heart? See my hands and my feet, that it is I myself: handle me, and see; for a spirit hath not flesh and bones, as ye behold me having.

40 ¹And when he had said this, he shewed them his hands and his feet. And while they still disbelieved for joy, and wondered, he said unto them, Have ye

42 here anything to eat? And they gave him a piece of 43 a broiled fish². And he took it, and did eat before them.

44 And he said unto them, These are my words which I spake unto you, while I was yet with you, how that all things must needs be fulfilled, which are written in the law of Moses, and the prophets, and the psalms,

45 concerning me. Then opened he their mind, that

46 they might understand the scriptures; and he said unto them, Thus it is written, that the Christ should

suffer, and rise again from the dead the third day;

47 and that repentance ³and remission of sins should be preached in his name unto all the ⁴nations, beginning

48 from Jerusalem. Ye are witnesses of these things.

49 And behold, I send forth the promise of my Father upon you: but tarry ye in the city, until ye be clothed with power from on high.

50 And he led them out until *they were* over against Bethany: and he lifted up his hands, and blessed

51 them. And it came to pass, while he blessed them, he parted from them, ⁵and was carried up into heaven.

52 And they ⁶worshipped him, and returned to Jerusalem

53 with great joy: and were continually in the temple, blessing God.

¹ Some ancient authorities omit ver. 40.

² Many ancient authorities add *and a honeycomb*.

³ Some ancient authorities read *unto*.

⁴ Or, *nations*. Beginning from Jerusalem, ye are witnesses

⁵ Some ancient authorities omit *and was carried up into heaven*.

⁶ Some ancient authorities omit *worshipped him, and*.

THE GOSPEL

ACCORDING TO

S. J O H N.

IN the beginning was the Word, and the Word was 1
with God, and the Word was God. The same was in 2
the beginning with God. All things were made ¹by 3
him; and without him ²was not anything made that
hath been made. In him was life; and the life was 4
the light of men. And the light shineth in the dark- 5
ness; and the darkness ³apprehended it not. There 6
came a man, sent from God, whose name was John.
The same came for witness, that he might bear 7
witness of the light, that all might believe through
him. He was not the light, but *came* that he might 8
bear witness of the light. ⁴There was the true light, 9
even the light which lighteth ⁵every man, coming into
the world. He was in the world, and the world was 10
made ¹by him, and the world knew him not. He 11
came unto ⁶his own, and they that were his own
received him not. But as many as received him, to 12
them gave he the right to become children of God,
even to them that believe on his name: which were 13
⁷born, not of ⁸blood, nor of the will of the flesh, nor
of the will of man, but of God. And the Word 14
became flesh, and ⁹dwelt among us (and we beheld
his glory, glory as of ¹⁰the only begotten from the
Father), full of grace and truth. John beareth witness 15
of him, and crieth, saying, ¹¹This was he of whom I
said, He that cometh after me is become before me:
for he was ¹²before me. For of his fulness we all 16
received, and grace for grace. For the law was given 17
¹by Moses; grace and truth came ¹by Jesus Christ.
No man hath seen God at any time; ¹³the only be- 18
gotten Son, which is in the bosom of the Father, he
hath declared *him*.

¹ Or, *through*

² Or, *was not anything made. That which hath been made was life in him; and the life &c.*

³ Or, *overcame.* See ch. xii 35 (Gr.).

⁴ Or, *The true light, which lighteth every man, was coming*

⁵ Or, *every man as he cometh*

⁶ Gr. *his own things.*

⁷ Or, *begotten*

⁸ Gr. *bloods.*

⁹ Gr. *tabernacled.*

¹⁰ Or, *an only begotten from a father*

¹¹ Some ancient authorities read (*this was he that said*).

¹² Gr. *first in regard of me.*

¹³ Many very ancient authorities read *God only begotten.*

- 19 And this is the witness of John, when the Jews
 sent unto him from Jerusalem priests and Levites to
 20 ask him, Who art thou? And he confessed, and
 denied not; and he confessed, I am not the Christ.
 21 And they asked him, What then? Art thou Elijah?
 And he saith, I am not. Art thou the prophet?
 22 And he answered, No. They said therefore unto him,
 Who art thou? that we may give an answer to them
 23 that sent us. What sayest thou of thyself? He said,
 I am the voice of one crying in the wilderness, Make
 straight the way of the Lord, as said Isaiah the pro-
 24 phet. ¹ And they had been sent from the Pharisees. ¹ Or, *And certain had been sent from among the Pharisees.*
 25 And they asked him, and said unto him, Why then
 baptizest thou, if thou art not the Christ, neither
 26 Elijah, neither the prophet? John answered them,
 saying, I baptize ² with water: in the midst of you ² Or, *in*
 27 standeth one whom ye know not, *even* he that
 cometh after me, the latchet of whose shoe I am
 28 not worthy to unloose. These things were done in
³ Bethany beyond Jordan, where John was baptizing. ³ Many ancient authorities read *Bethabarah, some, Betharabah.*
 29 On the morrow he seeth Jesus coming unto him, and
 saith, Behold, the Lamb of God, which ⁴ taketh away
 30 the sin of the world! This is he of whom I said,
 After me cometh a man which is become before me: ⁴ Or, *beareth the sin*
 31 for he was ⁵ before me. And I knew him not; but
 that he should be made manifest to Israel, for this ⁵ Or, *first in regard of me.*
 32 cause came I baptizing ² with water. And John bare
 witness, saying, I have beheld the Spirit descending
 as a dove out of heaven; and it abode upon him.
 33 And I knew him not: but he that sent me to baptize
² with water, he said unto me, Upon whomsoever thou
 shalt see the Spirit descending, and abiding upon
 him, the same is he that baptizeth ² with the Holy
 34 Spirit. And I have seen, and have borne witness
 that this is the Son of God.
 35 Again on the morrow John was standing, and two of
 36 his disciples; and he looked upon Jesus as he
 37 walked, and saith, Behold, the Lamb of God! And
 the two disciples heard him speak, and they followed
 38 Jesus. And Jesus turned, and beheld them follow-
 ing, and saith unto them, What seek ye? And they

said unto him, Rabbi (which is to say, being interpreted, ¹Master), where abidest thou? He saith unto 39 them, Come, and ye shall see. They came therefore and saw where he abode; and they abode with him that day: it was about the tenth hour. One of the 40 two that heard John *speak*, and followed him, was Andrew, Simon Peter's brother. He findeth first his 41 own brother Simon, and saith unto him, We have found the Messiah (which is, being interpreted, ²Christ). He brought him unto Jesus. Jesus looked 42 upon him, and said, Thou art Simon the son of ³John: thou shalt be called Cephas (which is by interpretation, ⁴Peter).

² That is, Anointed.

³ Gr. *Joanes*: called in Matt. xvi. 17, *Jonah*.

⁴ That is, Rock or Stone.

On the morrow he was minded to go forth into 43 Galilee, and he findeth Philip: and Jesus saith unto him, Follow me. Now Philip was from Bethsaida, 44 of the city of Andrew and Peter. Philip findeth 45 Nathanael, and saith unto him, We have found him, of whom Moses in the law, and the prophets, did write, Jesus of Nazareth, the son of Joseph. And 46 Nathanael said unto him, Can any good thing come out of Nazareth? Philip saith unto him, Come and see. Jesus saw Nathanael coming to him, and saith 47 of him, Behold, an Israelite indeed, in whom is no guile! Nathanael saith unto him, Whence knowest 48 thou me? Jesus answered and said unto him, Before Philip called thee, when thou wast under the fig tree, I saw thee. Nathanael answered him, Rabbi, thou 49 art the Son of God; thou art King of Israel. Jesus 50 answered and said unto him, Because I said unto thee, I saw thee underneath the fig tree, believest thou? thou shalt see greater things than these. And 51 he saith unto him, Verily, verily, I say unto you, Ye shall see the heaven opened, and the angels of God ascending and descending upon the Son of man.

And the third day there was a marriage in Cana of 2 Galilee; and the mother of Jesus was there: and 2 Jesus also was bidden, and his disciples, to the marriage. And when the wine failed, the mother of 3 Jesus saith unto him, They have no wine. And 4 Jesus saith unto her, Woman, what have I to do with

- 5 thee? mine hour is not yet come. His mother saith unto the servants, Whatsoever he saith unto you, do
6 it. Now there were six waterpots of stone set there after the Jews' manner of purifying, containing two or
7 three firkins apiece. Jesus saith unto them, Fill the waterpots with water. And they filled them up to the
8 brim. And he saith unto them, Draw out now, and bear unto the ¹ruler of the feast. And they bare it. ¹Or, *steward*
9 And when the ruler of the feast tasted the water
²now become wine, and knew not whence it was ²Or, *that it had become*
10 (but the servants which had drawn the water knew), the ruler of the feast calleth the bridegroom, and saith unto him, Every man setteth on first the good wine; and when *men* have drunk freely, *then* that which is worse: thou hast kept the good wine until now.
11 This beginning of his signs did Jesus in Cana of Galilee, and manifested his glory; and his disciples believed on him.
12 After this he went down to Capernaum, he, and his mother, and *his* brethren, and his disciples: and there they abode not many days.
13 And the passover of the Jews was at hand, and
14 Jesus went up to Jerusalem. And he found in the temple those that sold oxen and sheep and doves,
15 and the changers of money sitting: and he made a scourge of cords, and cast all out of the temple, both the sheep and the oxen; and he poured out the
16 changers' money, and overthrew their tables; and to them that sold the doves he said, Take these things hence; make not my Father's house a house of mer-
17 chandise. His disciples remembered that it was written, The zeal of thine house shall eat me up.
18 The Jews therefore answered and said unto him, What sign shewest thou unto us, seeing that thou
19 doest these things? Jesus answered and said unto them, Destroy this ³temple, and in three days I will ³Or, *sanc-
tuary*
20 raise it up. The Jews therefore said, Forty and six years was this ³temple in building, and wilt thou raise
21 it up in three days? But he spake of the ³temple of
22 his body. When therefore he was raised from the dead, his disciples remembered that he spake this;

and they believed the scripture, and the word which Jesus had said.

Now when he was in Jerusalem at the passover, 23 during the feast, many believed on his name, beholding his signs which he did. But Jesus did not trust 24 himself unto them, for that he knew all men, and 25 because he needed not that any one should bear witness concerning ¹man; for he himself knew what was in man.

¹ Or, a man; for . . . the man

Now there was a man of the Pharisees, named 3 Nicodemus, a ruler of the Jews: the same came unto 2 him by night, and said to him, Rabbi, we know that thou art a teacher come from God: for no man can do these signs that thou doest, except God be with him. Jesus answered and said unto him, Verily, 3 verily, I say unto thee, Except a man be born ²anew, he cannot see the kingdom of God. Nicodemus saith 4 unto him, How can a man be born when he is old? can he enter a second time into his mother's womb, and be born? Jesus answered, Verily, verily, 5 I say unto thee, Except a man be born of water and the Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God. That which is born of the flesh is flesh; and that 6 which is born of the Spirit is spirit. Marvel not that 7 I said unto thee, Ye must be born ²anew. ³The wind 8 bloweth where it listeth, and thou hearest the voice thereof, but knowest not whence it cometh, and whither it goeth: so is every one that is born of the Spirit. Nicodemus answered and said unto him, How 9 can these things be? Jesus answered and said unto 10 him, Art thou the teacher of Israel, and understandest not these things? Verily, verily, I say unto thee, 11 We speak that we do know, and bear witness of that we have seen; and ye receive not our witness. If I told you earthly things, and ye believe not, how 12 shall ye believe, if I tell you heavenly things? And 13 no man hath ascended into heaven, but he that descended out of heaven, *even* the Son of man, ⁴which is in heaven. And as Moses lifted up the serpent in the 14 wilderness, even so must the Son of man be lifted up: that whosoever ⁵believeth may in him have eternal life. 15

² Or, from above

³ Or, The Spirit breatheth

⁴ Many ancient authorities omit which is in heaven.

⁵ Or, believeth in him may have

16 For God so loved the world, that he gave his only
 begotten Son, that whosoever believeth on him should
 17 not perish, but have eternal life. For God sent not
 the Son into the world to judge the world; but that
 18 the world should be saved through him. He that
 believeth on him is not judged: he that believeth not
 hath been judged already, because he hath not believed
 19 on the name of the only begotten Son of God. And
 this is the judgement, that the light is come into the
 world, and men loved the darkness rather than the
 20 light; for their works were evil. For every one that
 doeth ill hateth the light, and cometh not to the light, ^{1 Or,}
 21 lest his works should be ²reproved. But he that ^{practiseth}
 doeth the truth cometh to the light, that his works ^{3 Or,}
 may be made manifest, ^{convicted} that they have been wrought ^{3 Or, because}
 in God.

22 After these things came Jesus and his disciples into
 the land of Judæa; and there he tarried with them,
 23 and baptized. And John also was baptizing in
 Ænon near to Salim, because there ⁴was much water ^{4 Gr. were}
 24 there: and they came, and were baptized. For John ^{many waters.}
 25 was not yet cast into prison. There arose therefore a
 questioning on the part of John's disciples with a Jew
 26 about purifying. And they came unto John, and said
 to him, Rabbi, he that was with thee beyond Jordan,
 to whom thou hast borne witness, behold, the same
 27 baptizeth, and all men come to him. John answered
 and said, A man can receive nothing, except it have
 28 been given him from heaven. Ye yourselves bear me
 witness, that I said, I am not the Christ, but, that
 29 I am sent before him. He that hath the bride is the
 bridegroom: but the friend of the bridegroom, which
 standeth and heareth him, rejoiceth greatly because of
 the bridegroom's voice: this my joy therefore is ful-
 30 filled. He must increase, but I must decrease.

31 He that cometh from above is above all: he that
 is of the earth is of the earth, and of the earth he
 speaketh: ⁵he that cometh from heaven is above all. ^{5 Some ancient authorities read he that cometh from heaven beareth witness of what he hath seen and heard,}
 32 What he hath seen and heard, of that he beareth wit-
 33 ness; and no man receiveth his witness. He that hath
 received his witness hath set his seal to *this*, that God

¹ Or,
believeth not

is true. For he whom God hath sent speaketh the 34 words of God: for he giveth not the Spirit by measure. The Father loveth the Son, and hath given all 35 things into his hand. He that believeth on the 36 Son hath eternal life; but he that ¹obeyeth not the Son shall not see life, but the wrath of God abideth on him.

² Gr. *spring*:
and so in ver.
14; but not
in ver. 11, 12.
³ Or,
as he was

When therefore the Lord knew how that the Phari- 4 sees had heard that Jesus was making and baptizing more disciples than John (although Jesus himself 2 baptized not, but his disciples), he left Judæa, and 3 departed again into Galilee. And he must needs pass 4 through Samaria. So he cometh to a city of Samaria, 5 called Sychar, near to the parcel of ground that Jacob gave to his son Joseph: and Jacob's ²well was there. 6 Jesus therefore, being wearied with his journey, sat ³thus by the ²well. It was about the sixth hour. There cometh a woman of Samaria to draw water: 7 Jesus saith unto her, Give me to drink. For his 8 disciples were gone away into the city to buy food. The Samaritan woman therefore saith unto him, How 9 is it that thou, being a Jew, askest drink of me, which am a Samaritan woman? (⁴For Jews have no dealings with Samaritans.) Jesus answered and said unto her, 10 If thou knewest the gift of God, and who it is that saith to thee, Give me to drink; thou wouldest have asked of him, and he would have given thee living water. The woman saith unto him, ⁵Sir, thou hast 11 nothing to draw with, and the well is deep: from whence then hast thou that living water? Art thou 12 greater than our father Jacob, which gave us the well, and drank thereof himself, and his sons, and his cattle? Jesus answered and said unto her, Every 13 one that drinketh of this water shall thirst again: but 14 whosoever drinketh of the water that I shall give him shall never thirst; but the water that I shall give him shall become in him a well of water springing up unto eternal life. The woman saith unto him, ⁶Sir, give me 15 this water, that I thirst not, neither come all the way hither to draw. Jesus saith unto her, Go, call thy 16 husband, and come hither. The woman answered 17

⁴ Some ancient authorities omit *For Jews have no dealings with Samaritans.*

⁵ Or, *Lord*

and said unto him, I have no husband. Jesus saith
 18 unto her, Thou saidst well, I have no husband: for
 thou hast had five husbands; and he whom thou now
 hast is not thy husband: this hast thou said truly.
 19 The woman saith unto him, ¹ Sir, I perceive that thou ¹ Or, Lord
 20 art a prophet. Our fathers worshipped in this moun-
 tain; and ye say, that in Jerusalem is the place where
 21 men ought to worship. Jesus saith unto her, Woman,
 believe me, the hour cometh, when neither in this
 mountain, nor in Jerusalem, shall ye worship the
 22 Father. Ye worship that which ye know not: we
 worship that which we know: for salvation is from
 23 the Jews. But the hour cometh, and now is, when
 the true worshippers shall worship the Father in
 spirit and truth: ² for such doth the Father seek to be ² Or, for such
 24 his worshippers. ³ God is a Spirit: and they that ^{the Father}
 25 worship him must worship in spirit and truth. The ^{also seeketh}
 woman saith unto him, I know that Messiah cometh ³ Or, God is
 (which is called Christ): when he is come, he will ^{spirit}
 26 declare unto us all things. Jesus saith unto her, I that
 speak unto thee am *he*.
 27 And upon this came his disciples; and they
 marvelled that he was speaking with a woman; yet no
 man said, What seekest thou? or, Why speakest
 28 thou with her? So the woman left her waterpot,
 and went away into the city, and saith to the men,
 29 Come, see a man, which told me all things that *ever* I
 30 did: can this be the Christ? They went out of the
 31 city, and were coming to him. In the mean while the
 32 disciples prayed him, saying, Rabbi, eat. But he said
 unto them, I have meat to eat that ye know not.
 33 The disciples therefore said one to another, Hath any
 34 man brought him *ought* to eat? Jesus saith unto
 them, My meat is to do the will of him that sent
 35 me, and to accomplish his work. Say not ye, There
 are yet four months, and *then* cometh the harvest?
 behold, I say unto you, Lift up your eyes, and look
 on the fields, that they are ⁴ white already unto har-
 36 vest. He that reapeth receiveth wages, and gather-
 eth fruit unto life eternal; that he that soweth and he
 37 that reapeth may rejoice together. For herein is the

⁴ Or, while
 unto harvest.
 Already he
 that reapeth
 &c.

saying true, One soweth, and another reapeth. I 38 sent you to reap that whereon ye have not laboured: others have laboured, and ye are entered into their labour.

And from that city many of the Samaritans believed 39 on him because of the word of the woman, who testified, He told me all things that *ever* I did. So 40 when the Samaritans came unto him, they besought him to abide with them: and he abode there two days. And many more believed because of his word; 41 and they said to the woman, Now we believe, not 42 because of thy speaking: for we have heard for ourselves, and know that this is indeed the Saviour of the world.

And after the two days he went forth from thence 43 into Galilee. For Jesus himself testified, that a pro- 44 phet hath no honour in his own country. So when he 45 came into Galilee, the Galilæans received him, having seen all the things that he did in Jerusalem at the feast: for they also went unto the feast.

He came therefore again unto Cana of Galilee, 46 where he made the water wine. And there was a certain ¹ nobleman, whose son was sick at Capernaum. When he heard that Jesus was come out of Judæa 47 into Galilee, he went unto him, and besought *him* that he would come down, and heal his son; for he was at the point of death. Jesus therefore said unto him, 48 Except ye see signs and wonders, ye will in no wise believe. The ¹ nobleman saith unto him, ² Sir, come 49 down ere my child die. Jesus saith unto him, Go thy 50 way; thy son liveth. The man believed the word that Jesus spake unto him, and he went his way. ³ Gr. bond- And as he was now going down, his ³ servants met him, 51 saying, that his son lived. So he inquired of them the 52 hour when he began to amend. They said therefore unto him, Yesterday at the seventh hour the fever left him. So the father knew that *it was* at that hour in 53 which Jesus said unto him, Thy son liveth: and himself believed, and his whole house. This is again 54 the second sign that Jesus did, having come out of Judæa into Galilee.

¹ Or,
king's officer

² Or, *Lord*

³ Gr. bond-
servants.

- 5 After these things there was ¹a feast of the Jews; and Jesus went up to Jerusalem. ¹ Many ancient authorities read *the feast.*
- 2 Now there is in Jerusalem by the sheep gate a pool, which is called in Hebrew ²Bethesda, having ² Some ancient authorities read *Bethsaida, others, Bethesda.*
- 3 five porches. In these lay a multitude of them that ³ were sick, blind, halt, withered. And a certain man was there, which had been thirty and eight years in ³ his infirmity. When Jesus saw him lying, and knew that he had been now a long time *in that case*, he
- 7 saith unto him, Wouldest thou be made whole? The sick man answered him, 'Sir, I have no man, when the water is troubled, to put me into the pool: but while I am coming, another steppeth down before me. ³ Many ancient authorities insert, wholly or in part, *waiting for the moving of the water:*
- 8 Jesus saith unto him, Arise, take up thy bed, and walk. ⁴ for an angel of the Lord went down at certain seasons into the pool, and troubled the water: whosoever then first after the troubling of the water stepped in was made whole, with whatsoever disease he was holden.
- 9 And straightway the man was made whole, and took up his bed and walked. ⁴ Or, Lord
- 10 Now it was the sabbath on that day. So the Jews said unto him that was cured, It is the sabbath, and it is not lawful for thee to take up thy bed. But he answered them, He that made me whole, the same
- 12 said unto me, Take up thy bed, and walk. They asked him, Who is the man that said unto thee, Take
- 13 up *thy bed*, and walk? But he that was healed wist not who it was: for Jesus had conveyed himself away, ⁴ was made whole, with whatsoever disease he was holden.
- 14 a multitude being in the place. Afterward Jesus findeth him in the temple, and said unto him, Behold, thou art made whole: sin no more, lest a worse thing
- 15 befall thee. The man went away, and told the Jews that it was Jesus which had made him whole. And for this cause did the Jews persecute Jesus, because he did
- 17 these things on the sabbath. But Jesus answered them, My Father worketh even until now, and I work.
- 18 For this cause therefore the Jews sought the more to kill him, because he not only brake the sabbath, but also called God his own Father, making himself equal with God.
- 19 Jesus therefore answered and said unto them, Verily, verily, I say unto you, The Son can do nothing of himself, but what he seeth the Father doing: for what things soever he doeth, these the Son
- 20 also doeth in like manner. For the Father loveth the

Son, and sheweth him all things that himself doeth : and greater works than these will he shew him, that ye may marvel. For as the Father raiseth the dead ²¹ and quickeneth them, even so the Son also quickeneth whom he will. For neither doth the Father judge any ²² man, but he hath given all judgement unto the Son ; that all may honour the Son, even as they honour the ²³ Father. He that honoureth not the Son honoureth not the Father which sent him. Verily, verily, I say ²⁴ unto you, He that heareth my word, and believeth him that sent me, hath eternal life, and cometh not into judgement, but hath passed out of death into life. Verily, verily, I say unto you, The hour cometh, and ²⁵ now is, when the dead shall hear the voice of the Son of God ; and they that hear shall live. For as the ²⁶ Father hath life in himself, even so gave he to the Son also to have life in himself : and he gave him authority ²⁷ to execute judgement, because he is ¹ the Son of man. Marvel not at this : for the hour cometh, in which all ²⁸ that are in the tombs shall hear his voice, and shall ²⁹ come forth ; they that have done good, unto the resurrection of life ; and they that have ² done ill, unto the resurrection of judgement.

¹ Or, a son
of man

² Or,
practised

I can of myself do nothing : as I hear, I judge : ³⁰ and my judgement is righteous ; because I seek not mine own will, but the will of him that sent me. If I ³¹ bear witness of myself, my witness is not true. It ³² is another that beareth witness of me ; and I know that the witness which he witnesseth of me is true. Ye have sent unto John, and he hath borne witness ³³ unto the truth. But the witness which I receive is not ³⁴ from man : howbeit I say these things, that ye may be saved. He was the lamp that burneth and shineth : and ³⁵ ye were willing to rejoice for a season in his light. But the witness which I have is greater than *that of* ³⁶ John : for the works which the Father hath given me to accomplish, the very works that I do, bear witness of me, that the Father hath sent me. And the Father ³⁷ which sent me, he hath borne witness of me. Ye have neither heard his voice at any time, nor seen his form. And ye have not his word abiding in you : ³⁸

39 for whom he sent, him ye believe not. ¹ Ye search ^{1 Or, Search the scriptures} the scriptures, because ye think that in them ye have eternal life; and these are they which bear witness of
 40 me; and ye will not come to me, that ye may have
 41 life. I receive not glory from men. But I know you,
 42 that ye have not the love of God in yourselves. I am
 43 come in my Father's name, and ye receive me not:
 if another shall come in his own name, him ye will
 44 receive. How can ye believe, which receive glory one
 of another, and the glory that *cometh* from ² the only ^{2 Some ancient authorities read the only one.}
 45 God ye seek not? Think not that I will accuse you
 to the Father: there is one that accuseth you, *even*
 46 Moses, on whom ye have set your hope. For if ye
 believed Moses, ye would believe me; for he wrote
 47 of me. But if ye believe not his writings, how shall
 ye believe my words?

6 After these things Jesus went away to the other side
 of the sea of Galilee, which is *the sea* of Tiberias.
 2 And a great multitude followed him, because they
 beheld the signs which he did on them that were sick.
 3 And Jesus went up into the mountain, and there he
 4 eat with his disciples. Now the passover, the feast of
 5 the Jews, was at hand. Jesus therefore lifting up his
 eyes, and seeing that a great multitude cometh unto
 him, saith unto Philip, Whence are we to buy ³ bread, ^{3 Gr. loaves.}
 6 that these may eat? And this he said to prove him:
 7 for he himself knew what he would do. Philip
 answered him, Two hundred ⁴ pennyworth of ³ bread is ^{4 See marginal note on Matt. xviii. 28.}
 not sufficient for them, that every one may take a
 8 little. One of his disciples, Andrew, Simon Peter's
 9 brother, saith unto him, There is a lad here, which
 hath five barley loaves, and two fishes: but what are
 10 these among so many? Jesus said, Make the people
 sit down. Now there was much grass in the place.
 So the men sat down, in number about five thousand.
 11 Jesus therefore took the loaves; and having given
 thanks, he distributed to them that were set down;
 likewise also of the fishes as much as they would.
 12 And when they were filled, he saith unto his disciples,
 Gather up the broken pieces which remain over, that
 13 nothing be lost. So they gathered them up, and filled

¹ Some
ancient
authorities
read *signe*.

twelve baskets with broken pieces from the five barley loaves, which remained over unto them that had eaten. When therefore the people saw the ¹sign ¹⁴ which he did, they said, This is of a truth the prophet that cometh into the world.

Jesus therefore perceiving that they were about to ¹⁵ come and take him by force, to make him king, withdrew again into the mountain himself alone.

And when evening came, his disciples went down ¹⁶ unto the sea; and they entered into a boat, and were ¹⁷ going over the sea unto Capernaum. And it was now dark, and Jesus had not yet come to them. And the ¹⁸ sea was rising by reason of a great wind that blew. When therefore they had rowed about five and twenty ¹⁹ or thirty furlongs, they behold Jesus walking on the sea, and drawing nigh unto the boat: and they were afraid. But he saith unto them, It is I; be not afraid. ²⁰ They were willing therefore to receive him into the ²¹ boat: and straightway the boat was at the land whither they were going.

² Gr. *little boat*.

³ Gr. *little boats*.

On the morrow the multitude which stood on the ²² other side of the sea saw that there was none other ² boat there, save one, and that Jesus entered not with his disciples into the boat, but *that* his disciples went away alone (howbeit there came ³ boats from Tiberias ²³ nigh unto the place where they ate the bread after the Lord had given thanks): when the multitude therefore ²⁴ saw that Jesus was not there, neither his disciples, they themselves got into the ³ boats, and came to Capernaum, seeking Jesus. And when they found ²⁵ him on the other side of the sea, they said unto him, Rabbi, when camest thou hither? Jesus answered ²⁶ them and said, Verily, verily, I say unto you, Ye seek me, not because ye saw signs, but because ye ate of the loaves, and were filled. Work not for the meat ²⁷ which perisheth, but for the meat which abideth unto eternal life, which the Son of man shall give unto you: for him the Father, *even* God, hath sealed. They said ²⁸ therefore unto him, What must we do, that we may work the works of God? Jesus answered and said ²⁹ unto them, This is the work of God, that ye believe

30 on him whom ¹he hath sent. They said therefore ¹Or, *he sent*
unto him, What then doest thou for a sign, that we
31 may see, and believe thee? what workest thou? Our
fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is
written, He gave them bread out of heaven to eat.
32 Jesus therefore said unto them, Verily, verily, I say
unto you, It was not Moses that gave you the bread
out of heaven; but my Father giveth you the true
33 bread out of heaven. For the bread of God is that
which cometh down out of heaven, and giveth life unto
34 the world. They said therefore unto him, Lord, ever-
35 more give us this bread. Jesus said unto them, I am
the bread of life: he that cometh to me shall not
hunger, and he that believeth on me shall never
36 thirst. But I said unto you, that ye have seen me,
37 and yet believe not. All that which the Father
giveth me shall come unto me; and him that cometh
38 to me I will in no wise cast out. For I am come
down from heaven, not to do mine own will, but the
39 will of him that sent me. And this is the will of him
that sent me, that of all that which he hath given me
I should lose nothing, but should raise it up at the
40 last day. For this is the will of my Father, that every
one that beholdeth the Son, and believeth on him,
should have eternal life; and ²I will raise him up at ²Or, *that I*
the last day. ²*should raise*
²*him up*

41 The Jews therefore murmured concerning him, be-
cause he said, I am the bread which came down out of
42 heaven. And they said, Is not this Jesus, the son of
Joseph, whose father and mother we know? how doth
43 he now say, I am come down out of heaven? Jesus
answered and said unto them, Murmur not among
44 yourselves. No man can come to me, except the
Father which sent me draw him: and I will raise him
45 up in the last day. It is written in the prophets, And
they shall all be taught of God. Every one that hath
heard from the Father, and hath learned, cometh unto
46 me. Not that any man hath seen the Father, save he
47 which is from God, he hath seen the Father. Verily,
verily, I say unto you, He that believeth hath eternal
48 life. I am the bread of life. Your fathers did eat the
49

manna in the wilderness, and they died. This is the 50
bread which cometh down out of heaven, that a man
may eat thereof, and not die. I am the living bread 51
which came down out of heaven: if any man eat of this
bread, he shall live for ever: yea and the bread which
I will give is my flesh, for the life of the world.

The Jews therefore strove one with another, say- 52
ing, How can this man give us his flesh to eat?
Jesus therefore said unto them, Verily, verily, I say 53
unto you, Except ye eat the flesh of the Son of man
and drink his blood, ye have not life in yourselves.
He that eateth my flesh and drinketh my blood hath 54
eternal life; and I will raise him up at the last day.
For my flesh is ¹meat indeed, and my blood is ²drink 55
indeed. He that eateth my flesh and drinketh my 56
blood abideth in me, and I in him. As the living 57
Father sent me, and I live because of the Father; so
he that eateth me, he also shall live because of me.
This is the bread which came down out of heaven: 58
not as the fathers did eat, and died: he that eateth
this bread shall live for ever. These things said he 59
in ³the synagogue, as he taught in Capernaum.

¹ Gr.
true meat.
² Gr.
true drink.

³ Or,
a synagogue

⁴ Or, *him*

Many therefore of his disciples, when they heard 60
this, said, This is a hard saying; who can hear ⁴it?
But Jesus knowing in himself that his disciples mur- 61
mured at this, said unto them, Doth this cause you to
stumble? *What* then if ye should behold the Son of 62
man ascending where he was before? It is the spirit 63
that quickeneth; the flesh profiteth nothing: the words
that I have spoken unto you are spirit, and are life.
But there are some of you that believe not. For 64
Jesus knew from the beginning who they were that
believed not, and who it was that should betray him.
And he said, For this cause have I said unto you, 65
that no man can come unto me, except it be given
unto him of the Father.

Upon this many of his disciples went back, and 66
walked no more with him. Jesus said therefore unto 67
the twelve, Would ye also go away? Simon Peter 68
answered him, Lord, to whom shall we go? thou ⁵hast
the words of eternal life. And we have believed and 69

⁵ Or, *hast*
words

70 know that thou art the Holy One of God. Jesus answered them, Did not I choose you the twelve, and 71 one of you is a devil? Now he spake of Judas *the son* of Simon Iscariot, for he it was that should betray him, *being* one of the twelve.

7 And after these things Jesus walked in Galilee: for he would not walk in Judæa, because the Jews sought 2 to kill him. Now the feast of the Jews, the feast 3 of tabernacles, was at hand. His brethren therefore said unto him, Depart hence, and go into Judæa, that thy disciples also may behold thy works which thou 4 doest. For no man doeth anything in secret, ¹and ¹Some ancient authorities read *and seeketh it to be known openly.* himself seeketh to be known openly. If thou doest 5 these things, manifest thyself to the world. For even 6 his brethren did not believe on him. Jesus therefore saith unto them, My time is not yet come; but your 7 time is always ready. The world cannot hate you; but me it hateth, because I testify of it, that its works 8 are evil. Go ye up unto the feast: I go not up ²yet ²Many ancient authorities omit *yet.* unto this feast; because my time is not yet fulfilled. 9 And having said these things unto them, he abode *still* in Galilee.

10 But when his brethren were gone up unto the feast, then went he also up, not publicly, but as it were in 11 secret. The Jews therefore sought him at the feast, 12 and said, Where is he? And there was much murmuring among the multitudes concerning him: some said, He is a good man; others said, Not so, but he 13 leadeth the multitude astray. Howbeit no man spake openly of him for fear of the Jews.

14 But when it was now the midst of the feast Jesus went up into the temple, and taught. The Jews therefore marvelled, saying, How knoweth this man 15 letters, having never learned? Jesus therefore answered them, and said, My teaching is not mine, 16 but his that sent me. If any man willeth to do his will, he shall know of the teaching, whether it be 17 of God, or *whether* I speak from myself. He that speaketh from himself seeketh his own glory: but he 18 that seeketh the glory of him that sent him, the same 19 is true, and no unrighteousness is in him. Did not

Moses give you the law, and *yet* none of you doeth the law? Why seek ye to kill me? The multitude 20 answered, Thou hast a ¹devil: who seeketh to kill thee? Jesus answered and said unto them, I did one 21 work, and ye all ²marvel. For this cause hath Moses 22 given you circumcision (not that it is of Moses, but of the fathers); and on the sabbath ye circumcise a man. If a man receiveth circumcision on the sabbath, 23 that the law of Moses may not be broken; are ye wroth with me, because I made a man every whit whole on the sabbath? Judge not according to ap- 24 pearance, but judge righteous judgement.

¹ Gr. *demon*.

² Or, *marvel because of this. Moses hath given you circum-*
cision

Some therefore of them of Jerusalem said, Is not 25 this he whom they seek to kill? And lo, he speaketh 26 openly, and they say nothing unto him. Can it be that the rulers indeed know that this is the Christ? Howbeit we know this man whence he is: but when 27 the Christ cometh, no one knoweth whence he is. Jesus therefore cried in the temple, teaching and 28 saying, Ye both know me, and know whence I am; and I am not come of myself, but he that sent me is true, whom ye know not. I know him; because I 29 am from him, and he sent me. They sought there- 30 fore to take him: and no man laid his hand on him, because his hour was not yet come. But of the 31 multitude many believed on him; and they said, When the Christ shall come, will he do more signs than those which this man hath done? The Pharisees 32 heard the multitude murmuring these things concerning him; and the chief priests and the Pharisees sent officers to take him. Jesus therefore said, Yet a little 33 while am I with you, and I go unto him that sent me. Ye shall seek me, and shall not find me: and where I 34 am, ye cannot come. The Jews therefore said among 35 themselves, Whither will this man go that we shall not find him? will he go unto the Dispersion ³among the Greeks, and teach the Greeks? What is this word 36 that he said, Ye shall seek me, and shall not find me: and where I am, ye cannot come?

³ Gr. *of*.

Now on the last day, the great *day* of the feast, 37 Jesus stood and cried, saying, If any man thirst, let

38 him come unto me, and drink. He that believeth on
 me, as the scripture hath said, out of his belly shall
 39 flow rivers of living water. But this spake he of the
 Spirit, which they that believed on him were to re-
 ceive: ¹for the Spirit was not yet *given*; because Jesus
 40 was not yet glorified. *Some* of the multitude there-
 fore, when they heard these words, said, This is of a
 41 truth the prophet. Others said, This is the Christ.
 But some said, What, doth the Christ come out of
 42 Galilee? Hath not the scripture said that the Christ
 cometh of the seed of David, and from Bethlehem,
 43 the village where David was? So there arose a di-
 44 vision in the multitude because of him. And some
 of them would have taken him; but no man laid
 hands on him.

45 The officers therefore came to the chief priests and
 Pharisees; and they said unto them, Why did ye not
 46 bring him? The officers answered, Never man so
 47 spake. The Pharisees therefore answered them, Are
 48 ye also led astray? Hath any of the rulers believed
 49 on him, or of the Pharisees? But this multitude
 50 which knoweth not the law are accursed. Nicodemus
 saith unto them (he that came to him before, being one
 51 of them), Doth our law judge a man, except it first
 52 hear from himself and know what he doeth? They
 answered and said unto him, Art thou also of Galilee?
 Search, and ²see that out of Galilee ariseth no prophet.

¹ Some ancient authorities read for the Holy Spirit was not yet given.

² Or, see: for out of Galilee &c.

53 ³[And they went every man unto his own house: ³Most of the
 54 but Jesus went unto the mount of Olives. And early
 in the morning he came again into the temple, and all
 the people came unto him; and he sat down, and
 55 taught them. And the scribes and the Pharisees
 bring a woman taken in adultery; and having set her
 56 in the midst, they say unto him, ⁴Master, this woman
 hath been taken in adultery, in the very act. Now in
 the law Moses commanded us to stone such: what
 57 then sayest thou of her? And this they said, ⁵tempt-
 ing him, that they might have *whereof* to accuse him.

³ Most of the ancient authorities omit John vii. 53—viii. 11. Those which contain it vary much from each other.

⁴ Or, Teacher

⁵ Or, trying

But Jesus stooped down, and with his finger wrote on the ground. But when they continued asking him, he 7 lifted up himself, and said unto them, He that is without sin among you, let him first cast a stone at her. And again he stooped down, and with 8 his finger wrote on the ground. And they, when 9 they heard it, went out one by one, beginning from the eldest, *even* unto the last: and Jesus was left alone, and the woman, where she was, in the midst. And Jesus lifted up himself, and said unto her, 10 Woman, where are they? did no man condemn thee? And she said, No man, Lord. And Jesus 11 said, Neither do I condemn thee: go thy way; from henceforth sin no more.]

Again therefore Jesus spake unto them, saying, 12 I am the light of the world: he that followeth me shall not walk in the darkness, but shall have the light of life. The Pharisees therefore said unto 13 him, Thou bearest witness of thyself; thy witness is not true. Jesus answered and said unto them, Even 14 if I bear witness of myself, my witness is true; for I know whence I came, and whither I go; but ye know not whence I come, or whither I go. Ye judge after 15 the flesh; I judge no man. Yea and if I judge, my 16 judgement is true; for I am not alone, but I and the Father that sent me. Yea and in your law it is written, 17 that the witness of two men is true. I am he that 18 beareth witness of myself, and the Father that sent me beareth witness of me. They said therefore unto him, 19 Where is thy Father? Jesus answered, Ye know neither me, nor my Father: if ye knew me, ye would know my Father also. These words spake he in the 20 treasury, as he taught in the temple: and no man took him; because his hour was not yet come.

He said therefore again unto them, I go away; and 21 ye shall seek me, and shall die in your sin: whither I go, ye cannot come. The Jews therefore said, Will 22 he kill himself, that he saith, Whither I go, ye cannot

23 come? And he said unto them, Ye are from beneath;
 I am from above: ye are of this world; I am not of
 24 this world. I said therefore unto you, that ye shall
 die in your sins: for except ye believe that ¹ I am *he*, ¹ Or, I am
 25 ye shall die in your sins. They said therefore unto
 him, Who art thou? Jesus said unto them, ² Even ² Or, How is
 that which I have also spoken unto you from the
 26 beginning. I have many things to speak and to judge
 concerning you: howbeit he that sent me is true;
 and the things which I heard from him, these speak I
 27 ³ unto the world. They perceived not that he spake ³ Gr. into.
 28 to them of the Father. Jesus therefore said, When ye
 have lifted up the Son of man, then shall ye know
 that ⁴ I am *he*, and *that* I do nothing of myself, but as ⁴ Or, I am
 29 the Father taught me, I speak these things. And he
 that sent me is with me; he hath not left me alone;
 30 for I do always the things that are pleasing to him. As
 he spake these things, many believed on him.
 31 Jesus therefore said to those Jews which had
 believed him, If ye abide in my word, *then* are ye
 32 truly my disciples; and ye shall know the truth, and
 33 the truth shall make you free. They answered unto
 him, We be Abraham's seed, and have never yet been
 in bondage to any man: how sayest thou, Ye shall be
 34 made free? Jesus answered them, Verily, verily, I
 say unto you, Every one that committeth sin is the
 35 bondservant of sin. And the bondservant abideth
 not in the house for ever: the son abideth for ever.
 36 If therefore the Son shall make you free, ye shall
 37 be free indeed. I know that ye are Abraham's seed;
 yet ye seek to kill me, because my word ⁵ hath not free ⁵ Or, hath no
 38 course in you. I speak the things which I have seen
 with ⁶ my Father: and ye also do the things which ye ⁶ Or, the
 39 heard from *your* father. They answered and said unto
 him, Our father is Abraham. Jesus saith unto them, *for the*
 If ye ⁷ were Abraham's children, ⁸ ye would do the *things which*
 40 works of Abraham. But now ye seek to kill me, *ye heard*
 a man that hath told you the truth, which I heard *from the*
 41 from God: this did not Abraham. Ye do the works *Father.*
 of your father. They said unto him, We were not ⁷ Gr. are.
 born of fornication; we have one Father, *even God.* ⁸ Some
 ancient
 authorities
 read *ye do*
 the works of
 Abraham.

Jesus said unto them, If God were your Father, 42
 ye would love me: for I came forth and am come
 from God; for neither have I come of myself, but
 he sent me. Why do ye not ¹understand my speech? 43
Even because ye cannot hear my word. Ye are of 44
 your father the devil, and the lusts of your father it is
 your will to do. He was a murderer from the be-
 ginning, and ²stood not in the truth, because there is
 no truth in him. ³When he speaketh a lie, he speaketh
 of his own: for he is a liar, and the father thereof.
 But because I say the truth, ye believe me not. 45
 Which of you convicteth me of sin? If I say truth, 46
 why do ye not believe me? He that is of God 47
 heareth the words of God: for this cause ye hear *them*
 not, because ye are not of God. The Jews answered 48
 and said unto him, Say we not well that thou art
 a Samaritan, and hast a ⁴devil? Jesus answered, I 49
 have not a ⁴devil; but I honour my Father, and ye
 dishonour me. But I seek not mine own glory: there 50
 is one that seeketh and judgeth. Verily, verily, I say 51
 unto you, If a man keep my word, he shall never see
 death. The Jews said unto him, Now we know 52
 that thou hast a ⁴devil. Abraham is dead, and
 the prophets; and thou sayest, If a man keep my
 word, he shall never taste of death. Art thou greater 53
 than our father Abraham, which is dead? and the
 prophets are dead: whom makest thou thyself?
 Jesus answered, If I glorify myself, my glory is 54
 nothing: it is my Father that glorifieth me; of
 whom ye say, that he is your God; and ye have 55
 not known him: but I know him; and if I should
 say, I know him not, I shall be like unto you, a
 liar: but I know him, and keep his word. Your 56
 father Abraham rejoiced ⁵to see my day; and he saw
 it, and was glad. The Jews therefore said unto him, 57
 Thou art not yet fifty years old, and hast thou seen
 Abraham? Jesus said unto them, Verily, verily, I say 58
 unto you, Before Abraham ⁶was, I am. They took up 59
 stones therefore to cast at him: but Jesus ⁷hid himself,
 and went out of the temple ⁸.

And as he passed by, he saw a man blind from his 9

¹ Or, *know*

² Some
ancient
authorities
read
standeth.

³ Or, *When
one speak-
eth a lie, he
speaketh of
his own: for
his father
also is a
liar.*

⁴ Gr. *demon*.

⁵ Or, *that he
should see*

⁶ Gr.
was born.

⁷ Or,
*was hidden,
and went &c.*

⁸ Many
ancient
authorities
add *and
going through
the midst of
them went
his way, and
so passed by.*

2 birth. And his disciples asked him, saying, Rabbi,
 who did sin, this man, or his parents, that he should
 3 be born blind? Jesus answered, Neither did this
 man sin, nor his parents: but that the works of God
 4 should be made manifest in him. We must work the
 works of him that sent me, while it is day: the night
 5 cometh, when no man can work. When I am in the
 6 world, I am the light of the world. When he had
 thus spoken, he spat on the ground, and made clay of
 7 the spittle, ^{1 Or, and} and anointed his eyes with the clay, and ^{with the}
 said unto him, Go, wash in the pool of Siloam (which ^{clay thereof}
 is by interpretation, Sent). He went away therefore, ^{anointed his}
 8 and washed, and came seeing. The neighbours there-
 fore, and they which saw him aforetime, that he was a
 beggar, said, Is not this he that sat and begged?
 9 Others said, It is he: others said, No, but he is like
 10 him. He said, I am *he*. They said therefore unto
 11 him, How then were thine eyes opened? He an-
 swered, The man that is called Jesus made clay, and
 anointed mine eyes, and said unto me, Go to Siloam,
 and wash: so I went away and washed, and I received
 12 sight. And they said unto him, Where is he? He
 saith, I know not.

13 They bring to the Pharisees him that aforetime was
 14 blind. Now it was the sabbath on the day when Jesus
 15 made the clay, and opened his eyes. Again therefore
 the Pharisees also asked him how he received his
 sight. And he said unto them, He put clay upon
 16 mine eyes, and I washed, and do see. Some therefore
 of the Pharisees said, This man is not from God,
 because he keepeth not the sabbath. But others said,
 How can a man that is a sinner do such signs? And
 17 there was a division among them. They say therefore
 unto the blind man again, What sayest thou of him,
 in that he opened thine eyes? And he said, He is
 18 a prophet. The Jews therefore did not believe con-
 cerning him, that he had been blind, and had received
 his sight, until they called the parents of him that had
 19 received his sight, and asked them, saying, Is this
 your son, who ye say was born blind? how then doth
 20 he now see? His parents answered and said, We

know that this is our son, and that he was born blind : but how he now seeth, we know not ; or who opened 21 his eyes, we know not : ask him ; he is of age ; he shall speak for himself. These things said his parents, 22 because they feared the Jews : for the Jews had agreed already, that if any man should confess him *to be* Christ, he should be put out of the synagogue. Therefore said his parents, He is of age ; ask him. 23 So they called a second time the man that was blind, 24 and said unto him, Give glory to God : we know that this man is a sinner. He therefore answered, Whether 25 he be a sinner, I know not : one thing I know, that, whereas I was blind, now I see. They said therefore 26 unto him, What did he *to thee* ? how opened he thine eyes ? He answered them, I told you even now, and 27 ye did not hear : wherefore would ye hear it again ? would ye also become his disciples ? And they re- 28 viled him, and said, Thou art his disciple ; but we are disciples of Moses. We know that God hath spoken 29 unto Moses : but as for this man, we know not whence he is. The man answered and said unto them, Why, 30 herein is the marvel, that ye know not whence he is, and *yet* he opened mine eyes. We know that God 31 heareth not sinners : but if any man be a worshipper of God, and do his will, him he heareth. Since the 32 world began it was never heard that any one opened the eyes of a man born blind. If this man were not 33 from God, he could do nothing. They answered and 34 said unto him, Thou wast altogether born in sins, and dost thou teach us ? And they cast him out.

Jesus heard that they had cast him out ; and finding 35 him, he said, Dost thou believe on ¹ the Son of God ? He answered and said, And who is he, Lord, that I 36 may believe on him ? Jesus said unto him, Thou hast 37 both seen him, and he it is that speaketh with thee. And he said, Lord, I believe. And he worshipped 38 him. And Jesus said, For judgement came I into this 39 world, that they which see not may see ; and that they which see may become blind. Those of the Pharisees 40 which were with him heard these things, and said unto him, Are we also blind ? Jesus said unto them, If ye 41

¹ Many ancient authorities read *the Son of man*.

were blind, ye would have no sin: but now ye say,
We see: your sin remaineth.

10 Verily, verily, I say unto you, He that entereth not
by the door into the fold of the sheep, but climbeth
up some other way, the same is a thief and a robber.

2 But he that entereth in by the door is ¹the shepherd ^{1 Or, a shepherd}
3 of the sheep. To him the porter openeth; and the
sheep hear his voice: and he calleth his own sheep
4 by name, and leadeth them out. When he hath put
forth all his own, he goeth before them, and the sheep
5 follow him: for they know his voice. And a stranger
will they not follow, but will flee from him: for they
6 know not the voice of strangers. This ²parable spake ^{2 Or, proverb}
Jesus unto them: but they understood not what things
they were which he spake unto them.

7 Jesus therefore said unto them again, Verily, verily,
8 I say unto you, I am the door of the sheep. All that
came before me are thieves and robbers: but the sheep
9 did not hear them. I am the door: by me if any
man enter in, he shall be saved, and shall go in and
10 go out, and shall find pasture. The thief cometh not,
but that he may steal, and kill, and destroy: I came
that they may have life, and may ³have it abundantly. ^{3 Or, have abundance}
11 I am the good shepherd: the good shepherd layeth
12 down his life for the sheep. He that is a hireling, and
not a shepherd, whose own the sheep are not, be-
holdeth the wolf coming, and leaveth the sheep, and
fleeth, and the wolf snatcheth them, and scattereth
13 them: *he fleeth* because he is a hireling, and careth not
14 for the sheep. I am the good shepherd; and I know
15 mine own, and mine own know me, even as the
Father knoweth me, and I know the Father; and I
16 lay down my life for the sheep. And other sheep I
have, which are not of this fold: them also I must
⁴bring, and they shall hear my voice; and ⁵they shall ^{4 Or, lead}
17 become one flock, one shepherd. Therefore doth the ^{5 Or, there shall be one flock}
Father love me, because I lay down my life, that I
18 may take it again. No one ⁶taketh it away from me, ^{6 Some ancient authorities read took it away.}
but I lay it down of myself. I have ⁷power to lay it
down, and I have ⁷power to take it again. This
commandment received I from my Father. ^{7 Or, right}

There arose a division again among the Jews because of these words. And many of them said, He hath a ¹ devil, and is mad; .why hear ye him? Others said, These are not the sayings of one possessed with a ¹ devil. Can a ¹ devil open the eyes of the blind?

¹ Gr. demon.

² Some ancient authorities read *At that time was the feast.*

² And it was the feast of the dedication at Jerusalem: it was winter; and Jesus was walking in the temple in Solomon's porch. The Jews therefore came round about him, and said unto him, How long dost thou hold us in suspense? If thou art the Christ, tell us plainly. Jesus answered them, I told you, and ye believe not: the works that I do in my Father's name, these bear witness of me. But ye believe not, because ye are not of my sheep. My sheep hear my voice, and I know them, and they follow me: and I give unto them eternal life; and they shall never perish, and no one shall snatch them out of my hand.

³ Some ancient authorities read *That which my Father hath given unto me.*

⁴ Or, aught

³ My Father, which hath given *them* unto me, is greater than all; and no one is able to snatch ⁴ *them* out of the Father's hand. I and the Father are one. The Jews took up stones again to stone him. Jesus answered them, Many good works have I shewed you from the Father; for which of those works do ye stone me? The Jews answered him, For a good work we stone thee not, but for blasphemy; and because that thou, being a man, makest thyself God. Jesus answered them, Is it not written in your law, I said, Ye are gods? If he called them gods, unto whom the word of God came (and the scripture cannot be broken), say ye of him, whom the Father ⁵ sanctified and sent into the world, Thou blasphemest; because I said, I am *the* Son of God? If I do not the works of my Father, believe me not. But if I do them, though ye believe not me, believe the works: that ye may know and understand that the Father is in me, and I in the Father. They sought again to take him: and he went forth out of their hand.

⁵ Or, consecrated

And he went away again beyond Jordan into the place where John was at the first baptizing; and there he abode. And many came unto him; and they said, John indeed did no sign: but all things whatsoever

42 John spake of this man were true. And many believed on him there.

11 Now a certain man was sick, Lazarus of Bethany, of
2 the village of Mary and her sister Martha. And it
was that Mary which anointed the Lord with ointment,
and wiped his feet with her hair, whose brother
3 Lazarus was sick. The sisters therefore sent unto
him, saying, Lord, behold, he whom thou lovest is
4 sick. But when Jesus heard it, he said, This sickness
is not unto death, but for the glory of God, that the
5 Son of God may be glorified thereby. Now Jesus
6 loved Martha, and her sister, and Lazarus. When
therefore he heard that he was sick, he abode at that
7 time two days in the place where he was. Then after
this he saith to the disciples, Let us go into Judæa
8 again. The disciples say unto him, Rabbi, the Jews
were but now seeking to stone thee; and goest thou
9 thither again? Jesus answered, Are there not twelve
hours in the day? If a man walk in the day, he
stumbleth not, because he seeth the light of this
10 world. But if a man walk in the night, he stumbleth,
11 because the light is not in him. These things spake
he: and after this he saith unto them, Our friend
Lazarus is fallen asleep; but I go, that I may awake
12 him out of sleep. The disciples therefore said unto
him, Lord, if he is fallen asleep, he will ¹recover. ¹Gr. be saved.
13 Now Jesus had spoken of his death: but they thought
14 that he spake of taking rest in sleep. Then Jesus
therefore said unto them plainly, Lazarus is dead.
15 And I am glad for your sakes that I was not there,
to the intent ye may believe; nevertheless let us go
16 unto him. Thomas therefore, who is called ²Didymus, ²That is,
said unto his fellow-disciples, Let us also go, that we ^{Twin.}
may die with him.

17 So when Jesus came, he found that he had been in
18 the tomb four days already. Now Bethany was nigh
19 unto Jerusalem, about fifteen furlongs off; and many
of the Jews had come to Martha and Mary, to console
20 them concerning their brother. Martha therefore,
when she heard that Jesus was coming, went and met
21 him: but Mary still sat in the house. Martha there-

fore said unto Jesus, Lord, if thou hadst been here, my brother had not died. And even now I know 22 that, whatsoever thou shalt ask of God, God will give thee. Jesus saith unto her, Thy brother shall rise 23 again. Martha saith unto him, I know that he shall 24 rise again in the resurrection at the last day. Jesus 25 said unto her, I am the resurrection, and the life: he that believeth on me, though he die, yet shall he live: and whosoever liveth and believeth on me shall never 26 die. Believest thou this? She saith unto him, Yea, 27 Lord: I have believed that thou art the Christ, the Son of God, *even* he that cometh into the world. And 28 when she had said this, she went away, and called Mary ¹her sister secretly, saying, The ²Master is here, and calleth thee. And she, when she heard it, arose 29 quickly, and went unto him. (Now Jesus was not yet 30 come into the village, but was still in the place where Martha met him.) The Jews then which were with her 31 in the house, and were comforting her, when they saw Mary, that she rose up quickly and went out, followed her, supposing that she was going unto the tomb to 32 weep there. Mary therefore, when she came where 33 Jesus was, and saw him, fell down at his feet, saying unto him, Lord, if thou hadst been here, my brother had not died. When Jesus therefore saw her ⁴weep- 34 ing, and the Jews *also* ⁵weeping which came with her, he ⁶groaned in the spirit, and ⁷was troubled, and said, 35 Where have ye laid him? They say unto him, Lord, 36 come and see. Jesus wept. The Jews therefore 37 said, Behold how he loved him! But some of them 38 said, Could not this man, which opened the eyes of him that was blind, have caused that this man also should not die? Jesus therefore again ⁹groaning in 39 himself cometh to the tomb. Now it was a cave, and a stone lay ⁸against it. Jesus saith, Take ye away 40 the stone. Martha, the sister of him that was dead, saith unto him, Lord, by this time he stinketh: for he hath been *dead* four days. Jesus saith unto her, Said 41 I not unto thee, that, if thou believedst, thou shouldst see the glory of God? So they took away the stone. 42 And Jesus lifted up his eyes, and said, Father, I thank

¹ Or, *her sister, saying secretly*

² Or, *Teacher*

³ Gr. *wall*.

⁴ Gr. *weeping*.

⁵ Or, *was moved with indignation in the spirit*

⁶ Gr. *troubled himself*.

⁷ Or, *being moved with indignation in himself*

⁸ Or, *upon*

42 thee that thou heardest me. And I knew that thou
 hearest me always: but because of the multitude
 which standeth around I said it, that they may believe
 43 that thou didst send me. And when he had thus
 spoken, he cried with a loud voice, Lazarus, come
 44 forth. He that was dead came forth, bound hand and
 foot with ¹grave-clothes; and his face was bound about
 with a napkin. Jesus saith unto them, Loose him, and
 let him go.

¹ Or, grave-bands

45 Many therefore of the Jews, which came to Mary
 and beheld ²that which he did, believed on him.
 46 But some of them went away to the Pharisees, and
 told them the things which Jesus had done.
 47 The chief priests therefore and the Pharisees
 gathered a council, and said, What do we? for this
 48 man doeth many signs. If we let him thus alone,
 all men will believe on him: and the Romans will
 come and take away both our place and our nation.
 49 But a certain one of them, Caiaphas, being high priest
 that year, said unto them, Ye know nothing at all,
 50 nor do ye take account that it is expedient for you
 that one man should die for the people, and that
 51 the whole nation perish not. Now this he said not of
 himself: but being high priest that year, he prophesied
 52 that Jesus should die for the nation; and not for the
 nation only, but that he might also gather together
 into one the children of God that are scattered abroad.
 53 So from that day forth they took counsel that they
 might put him to death.
 54 Jesus therefore walked no more openly among the
 Jews, but departed thence into the country near to
 the wilderness, into a city called Ephraim; and there
 55 he tarried with the disciples. Now the passover of
 the Jews was at hand: and many went up to Je-
 rusalem out of the country before the passover, to
 56 purify themselves. They sought therefore for Jesus,
 and spake one with another, as they stood in the
 temple, What think ye? That he will not come to
 57 the feast? Now the chief priests and the Pharisees had
 given commandment, that, if any man knew where he
 was, he should shew it, that they might take him.

² Many ancient authorities read the things which he did.

Jesus therefore six days before the passover came 12 to Bethany, where Lazarus was, whom Jesus raised from the dead. So they made him a supper there: 2 and Martha served; but Lazarus was one of them that sat at meat with him. Mary therefore took a 3 pound of ointment of ¹spikenard, very precious, and anointed the feet of Jesus, and wiped his feet with her hair: and the house was filled with the odour of the ointment. But Judas Iscariot, one of his 4 disciples, which should betray him, saith, Why was 5 not this ointment sold for three hundred ²pence, and given to the poor? Now this he said, not because he 6 cared for the poor; but because he was a thief, and having the ³bag ⁴took away what was put therein. Jesus therefore said, ⁵Suffer her to keep it against 7 the day of my burying. For the poor ye have always 8 with you; but me ye have not always.

The common people therefore of the Jews learned 9 that he was there: and they came, not for Jesus' sake only, but that they might see Lazarus also, whom he had raised from the dead. But the chief priests took 10 counsel that they might put Lazarus also to death; because that by reason of him many of the Jews went 11 away, and believed on Jesus.

On the morrow ⁶a great multitude that had come to 12 the feast, when they heard that Jesus was coming to Jerusalem, took the branches of the palm trees, and went 13 forth to meet him, and cried out, Hosanna: Blessed is he that cometh in the name of the Lord, even the King of Israel. And Jesus, having found a young 14 ass, sat thereon; as it is written, Fear not, daughter 15 of Zion: behold, thy King cometh, sitting on an ass's colt. These things understood not his disciples at 16 the first: but when Jesus was glorified, then remembered they that these things were written of him, and that they had done these things unto him. The mul- 17 titude therefore that was with him when he called Lazarus out of the tomb, and raised him from the dead, bare witness. For this cause also the multi- 18 tude went and met him, for that they heard that he had done this sign. The Pharisees therefore said 19

¹ See marginal note on Mark xiv. 3.

² See marginal note on Matt. xviii. 28.

³ Or, box

⁴ Or, carried what was put therein

⁵ Or, Let her alone: it was that she might keep it

⁶ Some ancient authorities read the common people.

among themselves, ¹ Behold how ye prevail nothing: ¹ Or, *Ye behold*
lo, the world is gone after him.

- 20 Now there were certain Greeks among those that
21 went up to worship at the feast: these therefore came
to Philip, which was of Bethsaida of Galilee, and
22 asked him, saying, Sir, we would see Jesus. Philip
cometh and telleth Andrew: Andrew cometh, and
23 Philip, and they tell Jesus. And Jesus answereth
them, saying, The hour is come, that the Son of man
24 should be glorified. Verily, verily, I say unto you,
Except a grain of wheat fall into the earth and die,
it abideth by itself alone; but if it die, it beareth
25 much fruit. He that loveth his ² life loseth it; and ² Or, *soul*
he that hateth his ² life in this world shall keep it unto
26 life eternal. If any man serve me, let him follow me;
and where I am, there shall also my servant be: if
any man serve me, him will the Father honour.
27 Now is my soul troubled; and what shall I say?
Father, save me from this ³ hour. But for this cause ³ Or, *hour* [†]
28 came I unto this hour. Father, glorify thy name.
There came therefore a voice out of heaven, *saying*,
I have both glorified it, and will glorify it again.
29 The multitude therefore, that stood by, and heard it,
said that it had thundered: others said, An angel
30 hath spoken to him. Jesus answered and said, This
voice hath not come for my sake, but for your sakes.
31 Now is ⁴ the judgement of this world: now shall the ⁴ Or,
32 prince of this world be cast out. And I, if I be lifted ⁴ *a judgement*
up ⁵ from the earth, will draw all men unto myself. ⁵ Or, *out of*
33 But this he said, signifying by what manner of death
34 he should die. The multitude therefore answered
him, We have heard out of the law that the Christ
abideth for ever: and how sayest thou, The Son of
man must be lifted up? who is this Son of man?
35 Jesus therefore said unto them, Yet a little while is
the light ⁶ among you. Walk while ye have the light, ⁶ Or, *in*
that darkness overtake you not: and he that walketh
in the darkness knoweth not whither he goeth.
36 While ye have the light, believe on the light, that ye
may become sons of light.

These things spake Jesus, and he departed and

¹ Or,
was hidden
from them

¹ hid himself from them. But though he had done so ³⁷
many signs before them, yet they believed not on
him: that the word of Isaiah the prophet might be ³⁸
fulfilled, which he spake,

Lord, who hath believed our report?

And to whom hath the arm of the Lord been
revealed?

For this cause they could not believe, for that Isaiah ³⁹
said again,

He hath blinded their eyes, and he hardened ⁴⁰
their heart;

Lest they should see with their eyes, and perceive
with their heart,

And should turn,

And I should heal them.

These things said Isaiah, because he saw his glory; ⁴¹
and he spake of him. Nevertheless even of the rulers ⁴²
many believed on him; but because of the Pharisees
they did not confess ² ⁴³, lest they should be put out
of the synagogue: for they loved the glory of men ⁴³
more than the glory of God.

² Or, him

And Jesus cried and said, He that believeth on me, ⁴⁴
believeth not on me, but on him that sent me. And ⁴⁵
he that beholdeth me beholdeth him that sent me.
I am come a light into the world, that whosoever be- ⁴⁶
lieveth on me may not abide in the darkness. And ⁴⁷
if any man hear my sayings, and keep them not, I
judge him not: for I came not to judge the world,
but to save the world. He that rejecteth me, and ⁴⁸
receiveth not my sayings, hath one that judgeth him:
the word that I spake, the same shall judge him in
the last day. For I spake not from myself; but the ⁴⁹
Father which sent me, he hath given me a command-
ment, what I should say, and what I should speak.
And I know that his commandment is life eternal: ⁵⁰
the things therefore which I speak, even as the Father
hath said unto me, so I speak.

Now before the feast of the passover, Jesus know- ¹³
ing that his hour was come that he should depart out
of this world unto the Father, having loved his own
which were in the world, he loved them ³ unto the

³ Or, to the
uttermost

- 2 end. And during supper, the devil having already put into the heart of Judas Iscariot, Simon's son, to
 3 betray him, *Jesus*, knowing that the Father had given all things into his hands, and that he came forth
 4 from God, and goeth unto God, riseth from supper, and layeth aside his garments; and he took a towel,
 5 and girded himself. Then he poureth water into the bason, and began to wash the disciples' feet, and to wipe them with the towel wherewith he was girded.
 6 So he cometh to Simon Peter. He saith unto him, Lord, dost thou wash my feet? Jesus answered and said unto him, What I do thou knowest not now; but
 8 thou shalt understand hereafter. Peter saith unto him, Thou shalt never wash my feet. Jesus answered him, If I wash thee not, thou hast no part with me.
 9 Simon Peter saith unto him, Lord, not my feet only, but also my hands and my head. Jesus saith to him, He that is bathed needeth not ¹ save to wash his feet, ¹ Some ancient authorities omit *save*, and his feet.
 but is clean every whit: and ye are clean, but not all.
 11 For he knew him that should betray him; therefore said he, Ye are not all clean.
 12 So when he had washed their feet, and taken his garments, and ² sat down again, he said unto them, ² Gr. reclined.
 13 Know ye what I have done to you? Ye call me, ³ Master, and, Lord: and ye say well; for so I am. ³ Or, Teacher
 14 If I then, the Lord and the ³ Master, have washed your feet, ye also ought to wash one another's feet.
 15 For I have given you an example, that ye also should do as I have done to you. Verily, verily, I say unto you, A ⁴ servant is not greater than his lord; neither ⁴ Gr. bondservant.
 17 ⁵ one that is sent greater than he that sent him. If ye know these things, blessed are ye if ye do them. ⁵ Gr. an apostle.
 18 I speak not of you all: I know whom I ⁶ have chosen: ⁶ Or, chose
 but that the scripture may be fulfilled, He that eateth ⁷ my bread lifted up his heel against me. From ⁷ Many ancient authorities read *his bread with me*.
 henceforth I tell you before it come to pass, that, when it is come to pass, ye may believe that ⁸ I am ⁸ Or, I am
 20 he. Verily, verily, I say unto you, He that receiveth whomsoever I send receiveth me; and he that receiveth me receiveth him that sent me.
 21 When Jesus had thus said, he was troubled in the

spirit, and testified, and said, Verily, verily, I say unto you, that one of you shall betray me. The disciples 22 looked one on another, doubting of whom he spake. There was at the table reclining in Jesus' bosom one 23 of his disciples, whom Jesus loved. Simon Peter 24 therefore beckoneth to him, and saith unto him, Tell *us* who it is of whom he speaketh. He leaning back, 25 as he was, on Jesus' breast saith unto him, Lord, who is it? Jesus therefore answereth, He it is, for whom 26 I shall dip the sop, and give it him. So when he had dipped the sop, he taketh and giveth it to Judas, *the son* of Simon Iscariot. And after the sop, then entered 27 Satan into him. Jesus therefore saith unto him, That thou doest, do quickly. Now no man at the table 28 knew for what intent he spake this unto him. For 29

¹ Or, *box*

some thought, because Judas had the ¹ bag, that Jesus said unto him, Buy what things we have need of for the feast; or, that he should give something to the poor. He then having received the sop went out 30 straightway: and it was night.

When therefore he was gone out, Jesus saith, Now 31

² Or, *was*

² is the Son of man glorified, and God ² is glorified in him; and God shall glorify him in himself, and 32 straightway shall he glorify him. Little children, yet 33 a little while I am with you. Ye shall seek me: and as I said unto the Jews, Whither I go, ye cannot come; so now I say unto you. A new commandment I give 34

³ Or, *even as I loved you, that ye also may love one another*

unto you, that ye love one another; ³ even as I have loved you, that ye also love one another. By this 35 shall all men know that ye are my disciples, if ye have love one to another.

Simon Peter saith unto him, Lord, whither goest 36 thou? Jesus answered, Whither I go, thou canst not follow me now; but thou shalt follow afterwards. Peter saith unto him, Lord, why cannot I follow thee 37 even now? I will lay down my life for thee. Jesus 38 answereth, Wilt thou lay down thy life for me? Verily, verily, I say unto thee, The cock shall not crow, till thou hast denied me thrice.

⁴ Or, *believe in God*

Let not your heart be troubled: ⁴ ye believe in God, 14 believe also in me. In my Father's house are many ²

¹ mansions; if it were not so, I would have told you; ¹Or, *abiding-places*
³ for I go to prepare a place for you. And if I go and
 prepare a place for you, I come again, and will receive
 you unto myself; that where I am, *there* ye may be
⁴ also. ² And whither I go, ye know the way. Thomas ² Many
⁵ saith unto him, Lord, we know not whither thou goest; ^{ancient}
⁶ how know we the way? Jesus saith unto him, I am ^{authorities}
 the way, and the truth, and the life: no one cometh unto ^{read And}
⁷ the Father, but ³ by me. If ye had known me, ye ^{whither I go}
 would have known my Father also: from henceforth ye ^{ye know,}
⁸ know him, and have seen him. Philip saith unto ^{and the way}
 him, Lord, shew us the Father, and it sufficeth us. ^{ye know.}
⁹ Jesus saith unto him, Have I been so long time with ³ Or,
 you, and dost thou not know me, Philip? he that ^{through}
 hath seen me hath seen the Father; how sayest thou,
¹⁰ Shew us the Father? Believest thou not that I am
 in the Father, and the Father in me? the words that
 I say unto you I speak not from myself: but the
¹¹ Father abiding in me doeth his works. Believe me
 that I am in the Father, and the Father in me: or
¹² else believe me for the very works' sake. Verily,
 verily, I say unto you, He that believeth on me, the
 works that I do shall he do also; and greater *works*
 than these shall he do; because I go unto the Father.
¹³ And whatsoever ye shall ask in my name, that will I
¹⁴ do, that the Father may be glorified in the Son. If ye
 shall ask ⁴ me any thing in my name, that will I do. ⁴ Many
¹⁵ If ye love me, ye will keep my commandments. And ^{ancient}
¹⁶ I will ⁵ pray the Father, and he shall give you another ^{authorities}
 Comforter, that he may be with you for ever, *even* the ^{omit me.}
 Spirit of truth: whom the world cannot receive; for ⁶ Gr. *make*
 it beholdeth him not, neither knoweth him: ye know ^{request of.}
¹⁷ him; for he abideth with you, and shall be in you. I ⁶ Or,
¹⁸ will not leave you ⁷ desolate: I come unto you. Yet ^{Advocate}
 a little while, and the world beholdeth me no more; ^{Or, Helper}
 but ye behold me: because I live, ⁸ ye shall live ^{Gr.}
¹⁹ also. In that day ye shall know that I am in my ^{Paraclete.}
²⁰ Father, and ye in me, and I in you. He that hath ⁷ Or, *orphans*
 my commandments, and keepeth them, he it is that ⁸ Or, *and ye*
 loveth me: and he that loveth me shall be loved of ^{shall live}
 my Father, and I will love him, and will manifest

myself unto him. Judas (not Iscariot) saith unto him, 22 Lord, what is come to pass that thou wilt manifest thyself unto us, and not unto the world? Jesus 23 answered and said unto him, If a man love me, he will keep my word: and my Father will love him, and we will come unto him, and make our abode with him. He that loveth me not keepeth not my words: 24 and the word which ye hear is not mine, but the Father's who sent me.

¹ Or,
Advocate
Or, Helper
Gr.
Paraclete.

These things have I spoken unto you, while yet 25 abiding with you. But the ¹ Comforter, *even* the Holy 26 Spirit, whom the Father will send in my name, he shall teach you all things, and bring to your remembrance all that I said unto you. Peace I leave with 27 you; my peace I give unto you: not as the world giveth, give I unto you. Let not your heart be troubled, neither let it be fearful. Ye heard how I 28 said to you, I go away, and I come unto you. If ye loved me, ye would have rejoiced, because I go unto the Father: for the Father is greater than I. And now I have told you before it come to pass, 29 that, when it is come to pass, ye may believe. I 30 will no more speak much with you, for the prince of the world cometh: and he hath nothing in me; but 31 that the world may know that I love the Father, and as the Father gave me commandment, even so I do. Arise, let us go hence.

I am the true vine, and my Father is the husband-15 man. Every branch in me that beareth not fruit, 2 he taketh it away: and every *branch* that beareth fruit, he cleanseth it, that it may bear more fruit. Already ye are clean because of the word which 3 I have spoken unto you. Abide in me, and I in you. 4 As the branch cannot bear fruit of itself, except it abide in the vine; so neither can ye, except ye abide in me. I am the vine, ye are the branches: He that 5 abideth in me, and I in him, the same beareth much fruit: for apart from me ye can do nothing. If a man 6 abide not in me, he is cast forth as a branch, and is withered; and they gather them, and cast them into the fire, and they are burned. If ye abide in me, and 7

my words abide in you, ask whatsoever ye will, and
 8 it shall be done unto you. Herein ¹ is my Father ¹ Or, was
 glorified, ² that ye bear much fruit; and so shall ye be ² Many
 9 my disciples. Even as the Father hath loved me, I ² ancient
 10 also have loved you: abide ye in my love. If ye ² authorities
 keep my commandments, ye shall abide in my love; ² read that ye
 even as I have kept my Father's commandments, and ² bear much
 11 abide in his love. These things have I spoken unto ² fruit, and be
 you, that my joy may be in you, and that your joy may ² my disciples.
 12 be fulfilled. This is my commandment, that ye love
 13 one another, even as I have loved you. Greater love
 hath no man than this, that a man lay down his life for
 14 his friends. Ye are my friends, if ye do the things
 15 which I command you. No longer do I call you
³ servants; for the ⁴ servant knoweth not what his lord ³ Gr. bond-
 doeth: but I have called you friends; for all things ³ servants.
 that I heard from my Father I have made known unto ⁴ Gr.
 16 you. Ye did not choose me, but I chose you, and ⁴ bondservant.
 appointed you, that ye should go and bear fruit, and
 that your fruit should abide: that whatsoever ye shall
 ask of the Father in my name, he may give it you.
 17 These things I command you, that ye may love one
 18 another. If the world hateth you, ⁵ ye know that it ⁵ Or, know ye
 19 hath hated me before *it* hated you. If ye were of the
 world, the world would love its own: but because
 ye are not of the world, but I chose you out of
 20 the world, therefore the world hateth you. Remem-
 ber the word that I said unto you, A ⁶ servant is not
 greater than his lord. If they persecuted me, they
 will also persecute you; if they kept my word, they
 21 will keep yours also. But all these things will they do
 unto you for my name's sake, because they know not
 22 him that sent me. If I had not come and spoken
 unto them, they had not had sin: but now they have
 23 no excuse for their sin. He that hateth me hateth my
 24 Father also. If I had not done among them the
 works which none other did, they had not had sin:
 but now have they both seen and hated both me and
 25 my Father. But *this cometh to pass*, that the word ⁶ Or,
 may be fulfilled that is written in their law, They ⁶ Advocate
⁶ Or, Helper
 26 hated me without a cause. But when the ⁶ Gr.
 Comforter is ⁶ Paraclete.

¹ Or, *goeth forth from*
² Or, *and bear ye also witness*

come, whom I will send unto you from the Father, *even* the Spirit of truth, which ¹proceedeth from the Father, he shall bear witness of me: ²and ye also bear witness, ²⁷because ye have been with me from the beginning.

These things have I spoken unto you, that ye should ¹⁸not be made to stumble. They shall put you out of ²the synagogues: yea, the hour cometh, that whosoever killeth you shall think that he offereth service unto God. And these things will they do, because they ³have not known the Father, nor me. But these ⁴things have I spoken unto you, that when their hour is come, ye may remember them, how that I told you. And these things I said not unto you from the beginning, because I was with you. But now I go ⁵unto him that sent me; and none of you asketh me, Whither goest thou? But because I have spoken ⁶these things unto you, sorrow hath filled your heart. Nevertheless I tell you the truth; It is expedient for ⁷you that I go away: for if I go not away, the ⁸Comforter will not come unto you; but if I go, I will send him unto you. And he, when he is come, ⁸will convict the world in respect of sin, and of righteousness, and of judgement: of sin, because they ⁹believe not on me; of righteousness, because I go to ¹⁰the Father, and ye behold me no more; of judgement, ¹¹because the prince of this world hath been judged. I have yet many things to say unto you, but ye ¹²cannot bear them now. Howbeit when he, the Spirit ¹³of truth, is come, he shall guide you into all the truth: for he shall not speak from himself; but what things soever he shall hear, *these* shall he speak: and he shall declare unto you the things that are to come. He shall glorify me: for he shall take of mine, and ¹⁴shall declare *it* unto you. All things whatsoever the ¹⁵Father hath are mine: therefore said I, that he taketh of mine, and shall declare *it* unto you. A little while, ¹⁶and ye behold me no more; and again a little while, and ye shall see me. *Some* of his disciples therefore ¹⁷said one to another, What is this that he saith unto us, A little while, and ye behold me not; and again a little while, and ye shall see me: and, Because I go to

³ Or,
Advocate
Or, Helper
Gr.
Paraclete.

18 the Father? They said therefore, What is this that he saith, A little while? We know not what he saith.

19 Jesus perceived that they were desirous to ask him, and he said unto them, Do ye inquire among yourselves concerning this, that I said, A little while, and ye behold me not, and again a little while, and ye

20 shall see me? Verily, verily, I say unto you, that ye shall weep and lament, but the world shall rejoice: ye shall be sorrowful, but your sorrow shall be turned

21 into joy. A woman when she is in travail hath sorrow, because her hour is come: but when she is delivered of the child, she remembereth no more the anguish, for the joy that a man is born into the

22 world. And ye therefore now have sorrow: but I will see you again, and your heart shall rejoice, and

23 your joy no one taketh away from you. And in that day ye shall ¹ask me nothing. Verily, verily, I say ¹Or, ask me
unto you, If ye shall ask anything of the Father, he ^{no question}

24 will give it you in my name. Hitherto have ye asked nothing in my name: ask, and ye shall receive, that your joy may be fulfilled.

25 These things have I spoken unto you in ²proverbs: ²Or, parables
the hour cometh, when I shall no more speak unto you in ²proverbs, but shall tell you plainly of the

26 Father. In that day ye shall ask in my name: and I say not unto you, that I will ³pray the Father for ³Gr. make
you; for the Father himself loveth you, because ye ^{request of.}

27 have loved me, and have believed that I came forth from the Father. I came out from the Father, and

28 am come into the world: again, I leave the world, and go unto the Father. His disciples say, Lo, now

29 speakest thou plainly, and speakest no ⁴proverb. ⁴Or, parable

30 Now know we that thou knowest all things, and needest not that any man should ask thee: by this

31 we believe that thou camest forth from God. Jesus

32 answered them, Do ye now believe? Behold, the hour cometh, yea, is come, that ye shall be scattered, every man to his own, and shall leave me alone: and yet I am not alone, because the Father is with

33 me. These things have I spoken unto you, that in me ye may have peace. In the world ye have

tribulation: but be of good cheer; I have overcome the world.

These things spake Jesus; and lifting up his eyes ¹⁷ to heaven, he said, Father, the hour is come; glorify thy Son, that the Son may glorify thee: even as thou ² gavest him authority over all flesh, that whatsoever thou hast given him, to them he should give eternal life. And this is life eternal, that they should know ³ thee the only true God, and him whom thou didst send, *even* Jesus Christ. I glorified thee on the earth, ⁴ having accomplished the work which thou hast given me to do. And now, O Father, glorify thou me with ⁵ thine own self with the glory which I had with thee before the world was. I manifested thy name unto ⁶ the men whom thou gavest me out of the world: thine they were, and thou gavest them to me; and they have kept thy word. Now they know that all things ⁷ whatsoever thou hast given me are from thee: for the ⁸ words which thou gavest me I have given unto them; and they received *them*, and knew of a truth that I came forth from thee, and they believed that thou didst send me. I ¹pray for them: I ¹pray not for ⁹ the world, but for those whom thou hast given me; for they are thine: and all things that are mine are ¹⁰ thine, and thine are mine: and I am glorified in them. And I am no more in the world, and these are in the ¹¹ world, and I come to thee. Holy Father, keep them in thy name which thou hast given me, that they may be one, even as we *are*. While I was with ¹² them, I kept them in thy name which thou hast given me: and I guarded them, and not one of them perished, but the son of perdition; that the scripture might be fulfilled. But now I come to thee; and ¹³ these things I speak in the world, that they may have my joy fulfilled in themselves. I have given them ¹⁴ thy word; and the world hated them, because they are not of the world, even as I am not of the world. I ¹pray not that thou shouldest take them ²from the ¹⁵ world, but that thou shouldest keep them ²from ³the evil *one*. They are not of the world, even as I am ¹⁶ not of the world. ⁴Sanctify them in the truth: thy ¹⁷

¹ Gr. *make request*

² Gr. *out of*.

³ Or, *evil*

⁴ Or, *Consecrate*

- 18 word is, truth. As thou didst send me into the
 19 world, even so sent I them into the world. And for
 their sakes I ¹ sanctify myself, that they themselves ¹ Or, *consecrate*
 20 also may be sanctified in truth. Neither for these ² Gr. *make request.*
 only do I ² pray, but for them also that believe on me
 21 through their word; that they may all be one; even
 as thou, Father, *art* in me, and I in thee, that they
 also may be in us: that the world may believe that
 22 thou didst send me. And the glory which thou hast
 given me I have given unto them; that they may be
 23 one, even as we *are* one; I in them, and thou in me,
 that they may be perfected into one; that the world
 may know that thou didst send me, and lovedst them,
 24 even as thou lovedst me. Father, ³ that which thou ³ Many
 hast given me, I will that, where I am, they also ^{ancient}
 may be with me; that they may behold my glory, ^{authorities}
 which thou hast given me: for thou lovedst me ^{read those}
 25 before the foundation of the world. O righteous ^{whom.}
 Father, the world knew thee not, but I knew thee;
 26 and these knew that thou didst send me; and I
 made known unto them thy name, and will make it
 known; that the love wherewith thou lovedst me may
 be in them, and I in them.
- 18 When Jesus had spoken these words, he went
 forth with his disciples over the ⁴ brook ⁵ Kidron, ⁴ Or, *ravine*
 where was a garden, into the which he entered, ^{Gr. winter-}
 2 himself and his disciples. Now Judas also, which ^{torrent.}
 betrayed him, knew the place: for Jesus oft-times ⁵ Or, *of the*
 3 resorted thither with his disciples. Judas then, ^{Cedars}
 having received the ⁶ band of soldiers, and officers ⁶ Or, *cohort*
 from the chief priests and the Pharisees, cometh
 thither with lanterns and torches and weapons.
 4 Jesus therefore, knowing all the things that were
 coming upon him, went forth, and saith unto them,
 5 Whom seek ye? They answered him, Jesus of
 Nazareth. Jesus saith unto them, I am *he*. And
 Judas also, which betrayed him, was standing with
 6 them. When therefore he said unto them, I am *he*,
 7 they went backward, and fell to the ground. Again
 therefore he asked them, Whom seek ye? And they
 8 said, Jesus of Nazareth. Jesus answered, I told. you

¹ Gr.
bondservant.

that I am *he*: if therefore ye seek me, let these go their way: that the word might be fulfilled which ⁹ he spake, Of those whom thou hast given me I lost not one. Simon Peter therefore having a sword drew ¹⁰ it, and struck the high priest's ¹servant, and cut off his right ear. Now the ¹servant's name was Malchus. Jesus therefore said unto Peter, Put up the sword ¹¹ into the sheath: the cup which the Father hath given me, shall I not drink it?

² Or, *cohort*
³ Or, *military tribune*
Gr. *chiliarch.*

So the ²band and the ³chief captain, and the officers of the Jews, seized Jesus and bound him, and ¹³ led him to Annas first; for he was father in law to Caiaphas, which was high priest that year. Now ¹⁴ Caiaphas was he which gave counsel to the Jews, that it was expedient that one man should die for the people.

⁴ Gr. *bondservants.*
⁵ Gr. *a fire of charcoal.*

And Simon Peter followed Jesus, and *so did* another ¹⁵ disciple. Now that disciple was known unto the high priest, and entered in with Jesus into the court of the high priest; but Peter was standing at the door with- ¹⁶ out. So the other disciple, which was known unto the high priest, went out and spake unto her that kept the door, and brought in Peter. The maid ¹⁷ therefore that kept the door saith unto Peter, Art thou also *one* of this man's disciples? He saith, I am not. Now the ⁴servants and the officers were standing ¹⁸ *there*, having made ⁵a fire of coals; for it was cold; and they were warming themselves: and Peter also was with them, standing and warming himself.

⁶ Gr.
synagogue.

The high priest therefore asked Jesus of his dis- ¹⁹ ciples, and of his teaching. Jesus answered him, I ²⁰ have spoken openly to the world; I ever taught in ⁶synagogues, and in the temple, where all the Jews come together; and in secret spake I nothing. Why ²¹ askest thou me? ask them that have heard *me*, what I spake unto them: behold, these know the things which I said. And when he had said this, one ²² of the officers standing by struck Jesus ⁷with his hand, saying, Answerest thou the high priest so? Jesus answered him, If I have spoken evil, bear ²³ witness of the evil: but if well, why smitest thou me?

⁷ Or,
with a rod

24 Annas therefore sent him bound unto Caiaphas the high priest.

25 Now Simon Peter was standing and warming himself. They said therefore unto him, Art thou also *one* of his disciples? He denied, and said, I am not.

26 One of the ¹servants of the high priest, being a kins-
man of him whose ear Peter cut off, saith, Did not ^{1 Gr. bond-servants.}

27 I see thee in the garden with him? Peter therefore denied again: and straightway the cock crew.

28 They lead Jesus therefore from Caiaphas into the ²palace: and it was early; and they themselves entered ^{2 Gr. Prætorium.} not into the ²palace, that they might not be defiled,

29 but might eat the passover. Pilate therefore went out unto them, and saith, What accusation bring ye

30 against this man? They answered and said unto him, If this man were not an evil-doer, we should not

31 have delivered him up unto thee. Pilate therefore said unto them, Take him yourselves, and judge him according to your law. The Jews said unto him, It

32 is not lawful for us to put any man to death: that the word of Jesus might be fulfilled, which he spake, signifying by what manner of death he should die.

33 Pilate therefore entered again into the ²palace, and called Jesus, and said unto him, Art thou the King of

34 the Jews? Jesus answered, Sayest thou this of thyself,

35 or did others tell it thee concerning me? Pilate answered, Am I a Jew? Thine own nation and the chief priests delivered thee unto me: what hast thou

36 done? Jesus answered, My kingdom is not of this world: if my kingdom were of this world, then would

my ³servants fight, that I should not be delivered to the Jews: but now is my kingdom not from hence. ^{3 Or, officers: as in ver. 3, 12, 18, 22.}

37 Pilate therefore said unto him, Art thou a king then?

Jesus answered, ⁴Thou sayest that I am a king. To ^{4 Or, Thou sayest it, because I am a king.} this end have I been born, and to this end am I come into the world, that I should bear witness unto the

truth. Every one that is of the truth heareth my voice.

38 Pilate saith unto him, What is truth?

And when he had said this, he went out again unto the Jews, and saith unto them, I find no crime in him.

39 But ye have a custom, that I should release unto you

one at the passover: will ye therefore that I release unto you the King of the Jews? They cried out 40 therefore again, saying, Not this man, but Barabbas. Now Barabbas was a robber.

Then Pilate therefore took Jesus, and scourged him. 19 And the soldiers plaited a crown of thorns, and put it 2 on his head, and arrayed him in a purple garment; and they came unto him, and said, Hail, King of the 3 Jews! and they struck him ¹ with their hands. And 4 Pilate went out again, and saith unto them, Behold, I bring him out to you, that ye may know that I find no crime in him. Jesus therefore came out, wearing 5 the crown of thorns and the purple garment. And Pilate saith unto them, Behold, the man! When 6 therefore the chief priests and the officers saw him, they cried out, saying, Crucify him, crucify him. Pilate saith unto them, Take him yourselves, and crucify him: for I find no crime in him. The Jews 7 answered him, We have a law, and by that law he ought to die, because he made himself the Son of God. When Pilate therefore heard this saying, he 8 was the more afraid; and he entered into the ² palace 9 again, and saith unto Jesus, Whence art thou? But Jesus gave him no answer. Pilate therefore saith 10 unto him, Speakest thou not unto me? knowest thou not that I have ³ power to release thee, and have ³ power to crucify thee? Jesus answered him, Thou 11 wouldest have no ³ power against me, except it were given thee from above: therefore he that delivered me unto thee hath greater sin. Upon this Pilate 12 sought to release him: but the Jews cried out, saying, If thou release this man, thou art not Cæsar's friend: every one that maketh himself a king ⁴ speaketh against Cæsar. When Pilate therefore heard these words, he 13 brought Jesus out, and sat down on the judgement-seat at a place called The Pavement, but in Hebrew, Gabbatha. Now it was the Preparation of the pass- 14 over: it was about the sixth hour. And he saith unto the Jews, Behold, your King! They therefore cried 15 out, Away with him, away with him, crucify him. Pilate saith unto them, Shall I crucify your King?

¹ Or,
with rods

² Gr.
Pretorium.

³ Or,
authority

⁴ Or,
opposeth
Cæsar

The chief priests answered, We have no king but 16 Cæsar. Then therefore he delivered him unto them to be crucified.

17 They took Jesus therefore: and he went out, bearing the cross for himself, unto the place called The place 18 of a skull, which is called in Hebrew Golgotha: where they crucified him, and with him two others, on either 19 side one, and Jesus in the midst. And Pilate wrote a title also, and put it on the cross. And there was written, JESUS OF NAZARETH, THE KING OF THE JEWS.

20 This title therefore read many of the Jews: ¹ for the place where Jesus was crucified was nigh to the city: and it was written in Hebrew, *and* in Latin, *and* in 21 Greek. The chief priests of the Jews therefore said to Pilate, Write not, The King of the Jews; but, that 22 he said, I am King of the Jews. Pilate answered, What I have written I have written.

23 The soldiers therefore, when they had crucified Jesus, took his garments, and made four parts, to every soldier a part; and also the ² coat: now the ² coat was without seam, woven from the top through- 24 out. They said therefore one to another, Let us not rend it, but cast lots for it, whose it shall be: that the scripture might be fulfilled, which saith,

They parted my garments among them,

And upon my vesture did they cast lots.

25 These things therefore the soldiers did. But there were standing by the cross of Jesus his mother, and his mother's sister, Mary the *wife* of Clopas, and 26 Mary Magdalene. When Jesus therefore saw his mother, and the disciple standing by, whom he loved, he saith unto his mother, Woman, behold, thy son! 27 Then saith he to the disciple, Behold, thy mother! And from that hour the disciple took her unto his own *home*.

28 After this Jesus, knowing that all things are now finished, that the scripture might be accomplished, 29 saith, I thirst. There was set there a vessel full of vinegar: so they put a sponge full of the vinegar 30 upon hyssop, and brought it to his mouth. When Jesus therefore had received the vinegar, he said,

¹ Or, for the place of the city where Jesus was crucified was nigh at hand

² Or, tunic

It is finished : and he bowed his head, and gave up his spirit.

The Jews therefore, because it was the Preparation, 31 that the bodies should not remain on the cross upon the sabbath (for the day of that sabbath was a high *day*), asked of Pilate that their legs might be broken, and *that* they might be taken away. The soldiers therefore 32 came, and brake the legs of the first, and of the other which was crucified with him : but when they came to 33 Jesus, and saw that he was dead already, they brake not his legs : howbeit one of the soldiers with a spear 34 pierced his side, and straightway there came out blood and water. And he that hath seen hath borne witness, 35 and his witness is true : and he knoweth that he saith true, that ye also may believe. For these things 36 came to pass, that the scripture might be fulfilled, A bone of him shall not be ¹broken. And again an- 37 other scripture saith, They shall look on him whom they pierced.

¹ Or, *crushed*

And after these things Joseph of Arimathæa, being 38 a disciple of Jesus, but secretly for fear of the Jews, asked of Pilate that he might take away the body of Jesus : and Pilate gave *him* leave. He came therefore, and took away his body. And there came also 39 Nicodemus, he who at the first came to him by night, bringing a ²mixture of myrrh and aloes, about a hundred pound *weight*. So they took the body of Jesus, 40 and bound it in linen cloths with the spices, as the custom of the Jews is to bury. Now in the place where 41 he was crucified there was a garden ; and in the garden a new tomb wherein was never man yet laid. There 42 then because of the Jews' Preparation (for the tomb was nigh at hand) they laid Jesus.

² Some ancient authorities read *roll*.

Now on the first *day* of the week cometh Mary Mag- 20 dalene early, while it was yet dark, unto the tomb, and seeth the stone taken away from the tomb. She runneth therefore, and cometh to Simon Peter, 2 and to the other disciple, whom Jesus loved, and saith unto them, They have taken away the Lord out of the tomb, and we know not where they have laid him. Peter therefore went forth, and the other dis- 3

4 ciple, and they went toward the tomb. And they
 ran both together: and the other disciple outran
 5 Peter, and came first to the tomb; and stooping
 and looking in, he seeth the linen cloths lying; yet
 6 entered he not in. Simon Peter therefore also cometh,
 following him, and entered into the tomb; and he
 7 beholdeth the linen cloths lying, and the napkin, that
 was upon his head, not lying with the linen cloths,
 8 but rolled up in a place by itself. Then entered in
 therefore the other disciple also, which came first to
 9 the tomb, and he saw, and believed. For as yet
 they knew not the scripture, that he must rise again
 10 from the dead. So the disciples went away again unto
 their own home.

11 But Mary was standing without at the tomb
 weeping: so, as she wept, she stooped and looked
 12 into the tomb; and she beholdeth two angels in
 white sitting, one at the head, and one at the feet,
 13 where the body of Jesus had lain. And they say
 unto her, Woman, why weepest thou? She saith
 unto them, Because they have taken away my Lord,
 14 and I know not where they have laid him. When she
 had thus said, she turned herself back, and beholdeth
 Jesus standing, and knew not that it was Jesus.
 15 Jesus saith unto her, Woman, why weepest thou?
 whom seekest thou? She, supposing him to be the
 gardener, saith unto him, Sir, if thou hast borne him
 hence, tell me where thou hast laid him, and I will
 16 take him away. Jesus saith unto her, Mary. She
 turneth herself, and saith unto him in Hebrew,
 17 Rabboni; which is to say, ¹ Master. Jesus saith ¹ Or, Teacher
 to her, ² Touch me not; for I am not yet ascend- ² Or, Take
 ed unto the Father: but go unto my brethren, and ^{not hold on}
 say to them, I ascend unto my Father and your ^{me}
 18 Father, and my God and your God. Mary Magda-
 lene cometh and telleth the disciples, I have seen
 the Lord; and *how that* he had said these things unto
 her.

19 When therefore it was evening, on that day, the
 first *day* of the week, and when the doors were shut
 where the disciples were, for fear of the Jews, Jesus

came and stood in the midst, and saith unto them, Peace *be* unto you. And when he had said this, he 20 shewed unto them his hands and his side. The disciples therefore were glad, when they saw the Lord. Jesus therefore said to them again, Peace *be* unto 21 you: as the Father hath sent me, even so send I you. And when he had said this, he breathed on 22 them, and saith unto them, Receive ye the ¹ Holy Ghost: whose soever sins ye forgive, they are for- 23 given unto them; whose soever *sins* ye retain, they are retained.

¹ Or, *Holy Spirit*

² That is, *Twin*.

But Thomas, one of the twelve, called ² Didymus, 24 was not with them when Jesus came. The other 25 disciples therefore said unto him, We have seen the Lord. But he said unto them, Except I shall see in his hands the print of the nails, and put my finger into the print of the nails, and put my hand into his side, I will not believe.

And after eight days again his disciples were within, 26 and Thomas with them. Jesus cometh, the doors being shut, and stood in the midst, and said, Peace *be* unto you. Then saith he to Thomas, Reach hither 27 thy finger, and see my hands; and reach *hither* thy hand, and put it into my side: and be not faithless, but believing. Thomas answered and said unto him, 28 My Lord and my God. Jesus saith unto him, Because 29 thou hast seen me, ³ thou hast believed: blessed *are* they that have not seen, and *yet* have believed.

³ Or, *hast thou believed?*

Many other signs therefore did Jesus in the 30 presence of the disciples, which are not written in this book: but these are written, that ye may believe 31 that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God; and that believing ye may have life in his name.

After these things Jesus manifested himself again 21 to the disciples at the sea of Tiberias; and he manifested *himself* on this wise. There were to- 2 gether Simon Peter, and Thomas called ² Didymus, and Nathanael of Cana in Galilee, and the *sons* of Zebedee, and two other of his disciples. Simon Peter 3 saith unto them, I go a fishing. They say unto him, We also come with thee. They went forth, and

- entered into the boat; and that night they took
 4 nothing. But when day was now breaking, Jesus
 stood on the beach: howbeit the disciples knew
 5 not that it was Jesus. Jesus therefore saith unto
 them, Children, have ye aught to eat? They
 6 answered him, No. And he said unto them, Cast
 the net on the right side of the boat, and ye shall
 find. They cast therefore, and now they were not
 7 able to draw it for the multitude of fishes. That
 disciple therefore whom Jesus loved saith unto
 Peter, It is the Lord. So when Simon Peter heard
 that it was the Lord, he girt his coat about him (for
 8 he was naked), and cast himself into the sea. But the
 other disciples came in the little boat (for they were
 not far from the land, but about two hundred cubits
 9 off), dragging the net *full* of fishes. So when they got
 out upon the land, they see ¹ a fire of coals there, and ¹ Gr. *a fire of charcoal.*
 10 ² fish laid thereon, and ³ bread. Jesus saith unto them, ² Or, *a fish*
 11 Bring of the fish which ye have now taken. Simon, ³ Or, *a loaf*
 Peter therefore went ⁴ up, and drew the net to land, ⁴ Or, *aboard*
 full of great fishes, a hundred and fifty and three: and
 for all there were so many, the net was not rent.
 12 Jesus saith unto them, Come *and* break your fast.
 And none of the disciples durst inquire of him, Who
 13 art thou? knowing that it was the Lord. Jesus
 cometh, and taketh the ⁵ bread, and giveth them, ⁵ Or, *loaf*
 14 and the fish likewise. This is now the third time
 that Jesus was manifested to the disciples, after that
 he was risen from the dead.
 15 So when they had broken their fast, Jesus saith to
 Simon Peter, Simon, *son* of ⁶ John, ⁷ lovest thou me ⁶ Gr. *Joanes.*
 more than these? He saith unto him, Yea, Lord; ^{See ch. i. 42, margin.}
 thou knowest that I ⁸ love thee. He saith unto him, ^{7. 8 Love in these places represents two different Greek words.}
 16 Feed my lambs. He saith to him again a second
 time, Simon, *son* of ⁶ John, ⁷ lovest thou me? He saith
 unto him, Yea, Lord; thou knowest that I ⁸ love thee.
 17 He saith unto him, Tend my sheep. He saith unto him
 the third time, Simon, *son* of ⁶ John, ⁸ lovest thou me?
 Peter was grieved because he said unto him the third
 time, ⁸ Lovest thou me? And he said unto him, Lord, ⁹ Or,
 thou knowest all things; thou ⁹ knowest that I ⁸ love *perceivest*

thee. Jesus saith unto him, Feed my sheep. Verily, 18
verily, I say unto thee, When thou wast young, thou
girdedst thyself, and walkedst whither thou would-
est: but when thou shalt be old, thou shalt stretch
forth thy hands, and another shall gird thee, and
carry thee whither thou wouldest not. Now this he 19
spake, signifying by what manner of death he should
glorify God. And when he had spoken this, he saith
unto him, Follow me. Peter, turning about, seeth 20
the disciple whom Jesus loved following; which also
leaned back on his breast at the supper, and said,
Lord, who is he that betrayeth thee? Peter therefore 21
seeing him saith to Jesus, Lord, ¹and what shall this
man do? Jesus saith unto him, If I will that he 22
tarry till I come, what *is that* to thee? follow thou
me. This saying therefore went forth among the 23
brethren, that that disciple should not die: yet Jesus
said not unto him, that he should not die; but, If I
will that he tarry till I come, what *is that* to thee?

¹ Gr. and
this man,
what?

This is the disciple which beareth witness of these 24
things, and wrote these things: and we know that his
witness is true.

And there are also many other things which Jesus 25
did, the which if they should be written every one,
I suppose that even the world itself would not contain
the books that should be written.

THE ACTS OF THE APOSTLES.

- 1 THE ¹former treatise I made, O Theophilus, concerning all that Jesus began both to do and to teach,
 2 until the day in which he was received up, after that he had given commandment through the ²Holy Ghost
 3 unto the apostles whom he had chosen: to whom he also ³shewed himself alive after his passion by many proofs, appearing unto them by the space of forty days, and speaking the things concerning the kingdom
 4 of God: and, ⁴being assembled together with them, he charged them not to depart from Jerusalem, but to wait for the promise of the Father, which, *said he*, ye heard from me: for John indeed baptized with water; but ye shall be baptized ⁵with the Holy Ghost not ⁵Or, in many days hence.
- 6 They therefore, when they were come together, asked him, saying, Lord, dost thou at this time restore
 7 the kingdom to Israel? And he said unto them, It is not for you to know times or seasons, which the
 8 Father hath ⁶set within his own authority. But ye ⁶Or, appointed by shall receive power, when the Holy Ghost is come upon you: and ye shall be my witnesses both in Jerusalem, and in all Judæa and Samaria, and unto the
 9 uttermost part of the earth. And when he had said these things, as they were looking, he was taken up;
 10 and a cloud received him out of their sight. And while they were looking stedfastly into heaven as he went, behold, two men stood by them in white apparel; which
 11 also said, Ye men of Galilee, why stand ye looking into heaven? this Jesus, which was received up from you into heaven, shall so come in like manner as ye beheld him going into heaven.
- 12 Then returned they unto Jerusalem from the mount called Olivet, which is nigh unto Jerusalem, a sabbath

day's journey off. And when they were come in, they 13 went up into the upper chamber, where they were abiding; both Peter and John and James and Andrew, Philip and Thomas, Bartholomew and Matthew, James *the son* of Alphæus, and Simon the Zealot, and Judas *the son* of James. These all with one accord 14 continued stedfastly in prayer, ²with the women, and Mary the mother of Jesus, and with his brethren.

¹ Or, brother.
See Jude 1.
² Or, *with*
certain
women

And in these days Peter stood up in the midst of 15 the brethren, and said (and there was a multitude of ³persons *gathered* together, about a hundred and twenty), Brethren, it was needful that the scripture 16 should be fulfilled, which the Holy Ghost spake before by the mouth of David concerning Judas, who was guide to them that took Jesus. For he was numbered 17 among us, and received his ⁴portion in this ministry. (Now this man obtained a field with the reward of his 18 iniquity; and falling headlong, he burst asunder in the midst, and all his bowels gushed out. And it became 19 known to all the dwellers at Jerusalem; insomuch that in their language that field was called Akeldama, that is, The field of blood.) For it is written in the 20 book of Psalms,

³ Gr. *names*.

⁴ Or, *lot*

Let his habitation be made desolate,

And let no man dwell therein :

and,

⁵ Gr. *over-*
seership.

His ⁵office let another take.

Of the men therefore which have companied with 21 us all the time that the Lord Jesus went in and went out ⁶among us, beginning from the baptism of John, 22 unto the day that he was received up from us, of these must one become a witness with us of his resurrection. And they put forward two, Joseph called 23 Barsabbas, who was surnamed Justus, and Matthias. And they prayed, and said, Thou, Lord, which know- 24 est the hearts of all men, shew of these two the one whom thou hast chosen, to take the place in this 25 ministry and apostleship, from which Judas fell away, that he might go to his own place. And they gave 26 lots ⁷for them; and the lot fell upon Matthias; and he was numbered with the eleven apostles.

⁶ Or, *over*

⁷ Or, *unto*

2 And when the day of Pentecost ¹was now come, ¹Gr. *was being fulfilled.*
 2 they were all together in one place. And suddenly
 there came from heaven a sound as of the rushing of
 a mighty wind, and it filled all the house where they
 3 were sitting. And there appeared unto them tongues
²parting asunder, like as of fire; and it sat upon each ²Or, *parting among them*
 4 one of them. And they were all filled with the Holy *Or, distributing themselves*
 Spirit, and began to speak with other tongues, as the
 Spirit gave them utterance.

5 Now there were dwelling at Jerusalem Jews, devout
 6 men, from every nation under heaven. And when
 this sound was heard, the multitude came together,
 and were confounded, because that every man heard
 7 them speaking in his own language. And they were
 all amazed and marvelled, saying, Behold, are not all
 8 these which speak Galilæans? And how hear we,
 every man in our own language, wherein we were
 9 born? Parthians and Medes and Elamites, and the
 dwellers in Mesopotamia, in Judæa and Cappadocia,
 10 in Pontus and Asia, in Phrygia and Pamphylia, in
 Egypt and the parts of Libya about Cyrene, and so-
 11 journers from Rome, both Jews and proselytes, Cre-
 tans and Arabians, we do hear them speaking in our
 12 tongues the mighty works of God. And they were all
 amazed, and were perplexed, saying one to another,
 13 What meaneth this? But others mocking said, They
 are filled with new wine.

14 But Peter, standing up with the eleven, lifted up his
 voice, and spake forth unto them, *saying*, Ye men of
 Judæa, and all ye that dwell at Jerusalem, be this
 15 known unto you, and *give* ear unto my words. For
 these are not drunken, as ye suppose; seeing it is *but*
 16 the third hour of the day; but this is that which hath
 been spoken ³by the prophet Joel;

³ Or, *through*

17 And it shall be in the last days, saith God,
 I will pour forth of my Spirit upon all flesh :
 And your sons and your daughters shall prophesy,
 And your young men shall see visions,
 And your old men shall dream dreams :

18 Yea and on my ⁴servants and on my ⁵hand-
 maidens in those days

⁴ Gr. *bondmen.*
⁵ Gr. *bond-maidens.*

Will I pour forth of my Spirit; and they shall
prophecy.

And I will shew wonders in the heaven above, 19
And signs on the earth beneath;

Blood, and fire, and vapour of smoke:
The sun shall be turned into darkness, 20
And the moon into blood,

Before the day of the Lord come,

That great and notable *day*:

And it shall be, that whosoever shall call on the 21
name of the Lord shall be saved.

Ye men of Israel, hear these words: Jesus of Nazareth, 22

¹ Gr. *powers*. a man approved of God unto you by ¹ mighty works
and wonders and signs, which God did by him in the
midst of you, even as ye yourselves know; him, being 23
delivered up by the determinate counsel and fore-
knowledge of God, ye by the hand of ² lawless men did
² Or, *men without the law* crucify and slay: whom God raised up, having loosed 24
the pangs of death: because it was not possible that
he should be holden of it. For David saith concerning 25
him,

I beheld the Lord, always before my face;

For he is on my right hand, that I should not be
moved;

Therefore my heart was glad, and my tongue 26
rejoiced;

³ Or, *tubernacle* Moreover my flesh also shall ³ dwell in hope:
Because thou wilt not leave my soul in Hades, 27
Neither wilt thou give thy Holy One to see
corruption.

Thou madest known unto me the ways of 28
life;

⁴ Or, *in thy presence* Thou shalt make me full of gladness ⁴ with thy
countenance.

Brethren, I may say unto you freely of the patri- 29
arch David, that he both died and was buried, and
his tomb is with us unto this day. Being therefore 30
a prophet, and knowing that God had sworn with an
oath to him, that of the fruit of his loins ⁵ he would set
⁵ Or, *one should sit* *one* upon his throne; he foreseeing *this* spake of the 31
resurrection of the Christ, that neither was he left in

32 Hades, nor did his flesh see corruption. This Jesus
 33 did God raise up, ^{1 Or, of whom} whereof we all are witnesses. Being
 therefore ^{2 Or, at} by the right hand of God exalted, and having
 received of the Father the promise of the Holy Ghost,
 he hath poured forth this, which ye see and hear.
 34 For David ascended not into the heavens: but he
 saith himself,

The Lord said unto my Lord, Sit thou on my
 right hand,

35 Till I make thine enemies the footstool of thy
 feet.

36 Let ^{3 Or, every} all the house of Israel therefore know assuredly,
 that God hath made him both Lord and Christ, this
 Jesus whom ye crucified. ^{house}

37 Now when they heard *this*, they were pricked in
 their heart, and said unto Peter and the rest of the
 38 apostles, Brethren, what shall we do? And Peter *said*
 unto them, Repent ye, and be baptized every one of
 you in the name of Jesus Christ unto the remission of
 your sins; and ye shall receive the gift of the Holy

39 Ghost. For to you is the promise, and to your chil-
 dren, and to all that are afar off, *even* as many as the

40 Lord our God shall call unto him. And with many
 other words he testified, and exhorted them, saying,

41 Save yourselves from this crooked generation. They
 then ^{4 Or, having} that received his word were baptized: and there
 were added *unto them* in that day about three thousand
^{received}

42 souls. And they continued stedfastly in the apostles'
 teaching and ^{5 Or, in} fellowship, in the breaking of bread and
 the prayers. ^{fellowship}

43 And fear came upon every soul: and many wonders

44 and signs were done ^{6 Or, through} by the apostles⁷. And all that
 believed were together, and had all things common;

45 and they sold their possessions and goods, and
 parted them to all, according as any man had need.
 46 And day by day, continuing stedfastly with one accord
 in the temple, and breaking bread at home, they did
 take their food with gladness and singleness of heart,
 47 praising God, and having favour with all the people.
 And the Lord added ^{8 Gr. together.} to them day by day those that
 were being saved.

⁷ Many
 ancient
 authorities
 add *in Jeru-
 salem*; and
*great fear was
 upon all.*

Now Peter and John were going up into the temple **3** at the hour of prayer, *being* the ninth hour. And a certain man that was lame from his mother's womb was carried, whom they laid daily at the door of the temple which is called Beautiful, to ask alms of them that entered into the temple; who seeing Peter and **3** John about to go into the temple, asked to receive an alms. And Peter, fastening his eyes upon him, with **4** John, said, Look on us. And he gave heed unto them, **5** expecting to receive something from them. But Peter **6** said, Silver and gold have I none; but what I have, that give I thee. In the name of Jesus Christ of Nazareth, walk. And he took him by the right hand, **7** and raised him up: and immediately his feet and his ankle-bones received strength. And leaping up, he **8** stood, and began to walk; and he entered with them into the temple, walking, and leaping, and praising God. And all the people saw him walking and **9** praising God: and they took knowledge of him, that **10** it was he which sat for alms at the Beautiful Gate of the temple: and they were filled with wonder and amazement at that which had happened unto him.

And as he held Peter and John, all the people ran **11** together unto them in the ¹porch that is called Solomon's, greatly wondering. And when Peter saw **12** it, he answered unto the people, Ye men of Israel, why ²marvel ye at this man? or why fasten ye your eyes on us, as though by our own power or godliness we had made him to walk? The God of Abraham, and of Isaac, **13** and of Jacob, the God of our fathers, hath glorified his ³Servant Jesus; whom ye delivered up, and denied before the face of Pilate, when he had determined to release him. But ye denied the Holy and Righteous **14** One, and asked for a murderer to be granted unto you, and killed the ⁴Prince of life; whom God raised from **15** the dead; ⁵whereof we are witnesses. And ⁶by faith **16** in his name hath his name made this man strong, whom ye behold and know: yea, the faith which is through him hath given him this perfect soundness in the presence of you all. And now, brethren, I wot **17** that in ignorance ye did it, as did also your rulers.

³ Or, *Child*: and so in ver. 26; iv. 27, 30. See Matt. xii. 18; Is. xlii. 1; lli. 13; liii. 11.

⁴ Or, *Author*

⁵ Or, *of whom*

⁶ Or, *on the ground of*

18 But the things which God foreshewed by the mouth
 of all the prophets, that his Christ should suffer, he
 19 thus fulfilled. Repent ye therefore, and turn again,
 that your sins may be blotted out, that so there may
 come seasons of refreshing from the presence of the
 20 Lord; and that he may send the Christ who hath been
 21 appointed for you, *even* Jesus: whom the heaven must
 receive until the times of restoration of all things,
 whereof God spake by the mouth of his holy prophets
 22 which have been since the world began. Moses indeed
 said, A prophet shall the Lord God raise up unto you
 from among your brethren, ¹like unto me; to him
 shall ye hearken in all things whatsoever he shall speak
 23 unto you. And it shall be, that every soul, which
 shall not hearken to that prophet, shall be utterly de-
 24 stroyed from among the people. Yea and all the
 prophets from Samuel and them that followed after,
 as many as have spoken, they also told of these days.
 25 Ye are the sons of the prophets, and of the covenant
 which God ²made with your fathers, saying unto Abra-
 ham, And in thy seed shall all the families of the earth
 26 be blessed. Unto you first God, having raised up his
 Servant, sent him to bless you, in turning away every
 one of you from your iniquities.

¹ Or, *as he*
raised up me

² Gr.
covenanted.

4 And as they spake unto the people, ³the priests and
 the captain of the temple and the Sadducees came
 2 upon them, being sore troubled because they taught
 the people, and proclaimed in Jesus the resurrection
 3 from the dead. And they laid hands on them, and put
 them in ward unto the morrow: for it was now even-
 4 tide. But many of them that heard the word be-
 lieved; and the number of the men came to be about
 five thousand.

³ Some
 ancient
 authorities
 read *the chief*
priests.

5 And it came to pass on the morrow, that their rulers
 and elders and scribes were gathered together in Jeru-
 6 salem; and Annas the high priest *was there*, and
 Caiaphas, and John, and Alexander, and as many as
 7 were of the kindred of the high priest. And when
 they had set them in the midst, they inquired, By
 what power, or in what name, have ye done this?
 8 Then Peter, filled with the Holy Ghost, said unto

them, Ye rulers of the people, and elders, if we this 9 day are examined concerning a good deed done to an
¹Or, *in whom* impotent man, ¹by what means this man is ²made
²Or, *saved* whole; be it known unto you all, and to all the people 10 of Israel, that in the name of Jesus Christ of Nazareth, whom ye crucified, whom God raised from the dead, *even* in ³him doth this man stand here before you
³Or, *this name* whole. He is the stone which was set at nought of 11 you the builders, which was made the head of the corner. And in none other is there salvation: for 12 neither is there any other name under heaven, that is given among men, wherein we must be saved.

Now when they beheld the boldness of Peter and 13 John, and had perceived that they were unlearned and ignorant men, they marvelled; and they took knowledge of them, that they had been with Jesus. And 14 seeing the man which was healed standing with them, they could say nothing against it. But when they had 15 commanded them to go aside out of the council, they conferred among themselves, saying, What shall we do 16
⁴Gr. *sign*. to these men? for that indeed a notable ⁴miracle hath been wrought through them, is manifest to all that dwell in Jerusalem; and we cannot deny it. But that 17 it spread no further among the people, let us threaten them, that they speak henceforth to no man in this name. And they called them, and charged them not 18 to speak at all nor teach in the name of Jesus. But 19 Peter and John answered and said unto them, Whether it be right in the sight of God to hearken unto you rather than unto God, judge ye: for we cannot but 20 speak the things which we saw and heard. And 21 they, when they had further threatened them, let them go, finding nothing how they might punish them, because of the people; for all men glorified God for that which was done. For the man was more than 22 forty years old, on whom this ⁴miracle of healing was wrought.

And being let go, they came to their own company, 23 and reported all that the chief priests and the elders had said unto them. And they, when they heard it, 24 lifted up their voice to God with one accord, and said,

O ¹ Lord, ² thou that didst make the heaven and the ³ earth and the sea, and all that in them is: ³ who by the Holy Ghost, *by* the mouth of our father David thy servant, didst say,

Why did the Gentiles rage,

And the peoples ⁴ imagine vain things?

²⁶ The kings of the earth set themselves in array,

And the rulers were gathered together,

Against the Lord, and against his ⁵ Anointed:

²⁷ for of a truth in this city against thy holy Servant

Jesus, whom thou didst anoint, both Herod and

Pontius Pilate, with the Gentiles and the peoples of

²⁸ Israel, were gathered together, to do whatsoever thy

hand and thy counsel foreordained to come to pass.

²⁹ And now, Lord, look upon their threatenings: and

grant unto thy ⁶ servants to speak thy word with all

³⁰ boldness, while thou stretchest forth thy hand to heal;

and that signs and wonders may be done through the

³¹ name of thy holy Servant Jesus. And when they had

prayed, the place was shaken wherein they were gathered

together; and they were all filled with the Holy Ghost,

and they spake the word of God with boldness.

³² And the multitude of them that believed were of

one heart and soul: and not one *of them* said that

ought of the things which he possessed was his own;

³³ but they had all things common. And with great

power gave the apostles their witness of the resurrec-

tion of the Lord Jesus⁷: and great grace was upon

³⁴ them all. For neither was there among them any

that lacked: for as many as were possessors of lands

or houses sold them, and brought the prices of the

³⁵ things that were sold, and laid them at the apostles'

feet: and distribution was made unto each, according

as any one had need.

³⁶ And Joseph, who by the apostles was surnamed

Barnabas (which is, being interpreted, Son of ⁸ exhor-

³⁷ tation), a Levite, a man of Cyprus by race, having a

field, sold it, and brought the money, and laid it at the

apostles' feet.

⁵ But a certain man named Ananias, with Sapphira

² his wife, sold a possession, and kept back *part* of the

¹ Or, *Master*

² Or, *thou art he that did make*

³ The Greek text in this clause is somewhat uncertain.

⁴ Or, *meditate*

⁵ Gr. *Christ*.

⁶ Gr. *bond-servants*.

⁷ Some ancient authorities add *Christ*.

⁸ Or, *consolation*

price, his wife also being privy to it, and brought a certain part, and laid it at the apostles' feet. But ³ Peter said, Ananias, why hath Satan filled thy heart to ¹ lie to the Holy Ghost, and to keep back *part* of the price of the land? Whiles it remained, did it not remain thine own? and after it was sold, was it not in thy power? How is it that thou hast conceived this thing in thy heart? thou hast not lied unto men, but unto God. And Ananias hearing these words fell down and gave up the ghost: and great fear came upon all that heard it. And the ² young men arose and wrapped him round, and they carried him out and buried him.

¹ Or, *deceive*

² Gr.
younger.

And it was about the space of three hours after, 7 when his wife, not knowing what was done, came in. And Peter answered unto her, Tell me whether ye 8 sold the land for so much. And she said, Yea, for so much. But Peter *said* unto her, How is it that ye 9 have agreed together to tempt the Spirit of the Lord? behold, the feet of them which have buried thy husband are at the door, and they shall carry thee out. And she fell down immediately at his feet, and gave 10 up the ghost: and the young men came in and found her dead, and they carried her out and buried her by her husband. And great fear came upon the whole 11 church, and upon all that heard these things.

And by the hands of the apostles were many signs 12 and wonders wrought among the people; and they were all with one accord in Solomon's porch. But of 13 the rest durst no man join himself to them: howbeit the people magnified them; ³ and believers were the 14 more added to the Lord, multitudes both of men and women; insomuch that they even carried out the sick 15 into the streets, and laid them on beds and couches, that, as Peter came by, at the least his shadow might overshadow some one of them. And there also came 16 together the multitude from the cities round about Jerusalem, bringing sick folk, and them that were vexed with unclean spirits: and they were healed every one.

³ Or, *and there were the more added to them, believing on the Lord*

But the high priest rose up, and all they that were 17

with him (which is the sect of the Sadducees), and
 18 they were filled with jealousy, and laid hands on
 19 the apostles, and put them in public ward. But
 an angel of the Lord by night opened the prison
 20 doors, and brought them out, and said, Go ye, and
 stand and speak in the temple to the people all the
 21 words of this Life. And when they heard *this*, they
 entered into the temple about daybreak, and taught.
 But the high priest came, and they that were with
 him, and called the council together, and all the
 senate of the children of Israel, and sent to the prison-
 22 house to have them brought. But the officers that
 came found them not in the prison; and they re-
 23 turned, and told, saying, The prison-house we found
 shut in all safety, and the keepers standing at the doors:
 but when we had opened, we found no man within.
 24 Now when the captain of the temple and the chief
 priests heard these words, they were much perplexed
 25 concerning them whereunto this would grow. And
 there came one and told them, Behold, the men whom
 ye put in the prison are in the temple standing and
 26 teaching the people. Then went the captain with the
 officers, and brought them, *but* without violence; for
 they feared the people, lest they should be stoned.
 27 And when they had brought them, they set them be-
 fore the council. And the high priest asked them,
 28 saying, We straitly charged you not to teach in this
 name: and behold, ye have filled Jerusalem with your
 teaching, and intend to bring this man's blood upon
 29 us. But Peter and the apostles answered and said,
 30 We must obey God rather than men. The God of
 our fathers raised up Jesus, whom ye slew, hanging
 31 him on a tree. Him did God exalt ¹with his right
 hand *to be* a Prince and a Saviour, for to give re-
 32 pentance to Israel, and remission of sins. And we are
 witnesses ²of these ³things; ⁴and so is the Holy Ghost,
 whom God hath given to them that obey him.
 33 But they, when they heard this, were cut to the
 34 heart, and were minded to slay them. But there stood
 up one in the council, a Pharisee, named Gamaliel, a
 doctor of the law, had in honour of all the people, and

¹ Or, *at*² Some ancient authorities add *in him*.³ Gr. *sayings*.⁴ Some ancient authorities read *and God hath given the Holy Ghost to them that obey him*.

commanded to put the men forth a little while. And 35 he said unto them, Ye men of Israel, take heed to yourselves as touching these men, what ye are about to do. For before these days rose up Theudas, giving 36 himself out to be somebody; to whom a number of men, about four hundred, joined themselves: who was slain; and all, as many as obeyed him, were dispersed, and came to nought. After this man rose up 37 Judas of Galilee in the days of the enrolment, and drew away *some of the* people after him: he also perished; and all, as many as obeyed him, were scattered abroad. And now I say unto you, Refrain 38 from these men, and let them alone: for if this counsel or this work be of men, it will be overthrown: but if 39 it is of God, ye will not be able to overthrow them; lest haply ye be found even to be fighting against God. And to him they agreed: and when they had 40 called the apostles unto them, they beat them and charged them not to speak in the name of Jesus, and let them go. They therefore departed from the pre- 41 sence of the council, rejoicing that they were counted worthy to suffer dishonour for the Name. And every 42 day, in the temple and at home, they ceased not to teach and to preach Jesus *as* the Christ.

Now in these days, when the number of the disciples 6 was multiplying, there arose a murmuring of the 1 Grecian Jews against the Hebrews, because their widows were neglected in the daily ministration. And the twelve called the multitude of the disciples 2 unto them, and said, It is not 2 fit that we should forsake the word of God, and 3 serve tables. 4 Look ye 3 out therefore, brethren, from among you seven men of good report, full of the Spirit and of wisdom, whom we may appoint over this business. But we will continue 4 stedfastly in prayer, and in the ministry of the word. And the saying pleased the whole multitude: and they 5 chose Stephen, a man full of faith and of the Holy Spirit, and Philip, and Prochorus, and Nicanor, and Timon, and Parmenas, and Nicolas a proselyte of Antioch: whom they set before the apostles: and when 6 they had prayed, they laid their hands on them.

¹ Gr.
Hellenists.

² Gr.
pleasing.

³ Or, *minister to tables*

⁴ Some ancient authorities read *But, brethren, look ye out from among you.*

- 7 And the word of God increased; and the number of the disciples multiplied in Jerusalem exceedingly; and a great company of the priests were obedient to the faith.
- 8 And Stephen, full of grace and power, wrought
9 great wonders and signs among the people. But there arose certain of them that were of the synagogue called *the synagogue* of the Libertines, and of the Cyrenians, and of the Alexandrians, and of them of Cilicia and Asia, disputing with Stephen. And they were not able to withstand the wisdom and the Spirit
10 by which he spake. Then they suborned men, which said, We have heard him speak blasphemous words
11 against Moses, and *against* God. And they stirred up the people, and the elders, and the scribes, and came upon him, and seized him, and brought him into the
12 council, and set up false witnesses, which said, This man ceaseth not to speak words against this holy place,
13 and the law: for we have heard him say, that this Jesus of Nazareth shall destroy this place, and shall change
14 the customs which Moses delivered unto us. And all that sat in the council, fastening their eyes on him, saw his face as it had been the face of an angel.
- 7 And the high priest said, Are these things so?
2 And he said,

Brethren and fathers, hearken. The God of glory appeared unto our father Abraham, when he was in Mesopotamia, before he dwelt in Haran, and said unto him, Get thee out of thy land, and from thy kindred,
3 and come into the land which I shall shew thee. Then came he out of the land of the Chaldæans, and dwelt in Haran: and from thence, when his father was dead, God removed him into this land, wherein ye now
4 dwell: and he gave him none inheritance in it, no, not so much as to set his foot on: and he promised that he would give it to him in possession, and to his
5 seed after him, when *as yet* he had no child. And God spake on this wise, that his seed should sojourn in a strange land, and that they should bring them into bondage, and entreat them evil, four hundred years.
6 And the nation to which they shall be in bondage will

I judge, said God: and after that shall they come forth, and serve me in this place. And he gave him ⁸ the covenant of circumcision: and so *Abraham* begat Isaac, and circumcised him the eighth day; and Isaac begat Jacob, and Jacob the twelve patriarchs. And the ⁹ patriarchs, moved with jealousy against Joseph, sold him into Egypt: and God was with him, and delivered ¹⁰ him out of all his afflictions, and gave him favour and wisdom before Pharaoh king of Egypt; and he made him governor over Egypt and all his house. Now ¹¹ there came a famine over all Egypt and Canaan, and great affliction: and our fathers found no sustenance. But when Jacob heard that there was corn in Egypt, ¹² he sent forth our fathers the first time. And at the ¹³ second time Joseph was made known to his brethren; and Joseph's race became manifest unto Pharaoh. And Joseph sent, and called to him Jacob his father, ¹⁴ and all his kindred, threescore and fifteen souls. And ¹⁵ Jacob went down into Egypt; and he died, himself, and our fathers; and they were carried over unto ¹⁶ Shechem, and laid in the tomb that Abraham bought for a price in silver of the sons of ¹ Hamor in Shechem. But as the time of the promise drew nigh, ¹⁷ which God vouchsafed unto Abraham, the people grew and multiplied in Egypt, till there arose another king ¹⁸ over Egypt, which knew not Joseph. The same dealt ¹⁹ subtilly with our race, and evil entreated our fathers, that ² they should cast out their babes to the end they might not ³ live. At which season Moses was born, ²⁰ and was ⁴ exceeding fair; and he was nourished three months in his father's house: and when he was cast ²¹ out, Pharaoh's daughter took him up, and nourished him for her own son. And Moses was instructed in ²² all the wisdom of the Egyptians; and he was mighty in his words and works. But when he was well-nigh ²³ forty years old, it came into his heart to visit his brethren the children of Israel. And seeing one of ²⁴ them suffer wrong, he defended him, and avenged him that was oppressed, smiting the Egyptian: and he ²⁵ supposed that his brethren understood how that God by his hand was giving them ⁵ deliverance; but they

¹ Gr. *Emmor*.

² Or, *he*

³ Gr. *be preserved alive*.

⁴ Or, *fair unto God*

⁵ Or, *salvation*

26 understood not. And the day following he appeared
 unto them as they strove, and would have set them
 at one again, saying, Sirs, ye are brethren; why do ye
 27 wrong one to another? But he that did his neighbour
 wrong thrust him away, saying, Who made thee a ruler
 28 and a judge over us? Wouldest thou kill me, as thou
 29 killedst the Egyptian yesterday? And Moses fled at
 this saying, and became a sojourner in the land of
 30 Midian, where he begat two sons. And when forty
 years were fulfilled, an angel appeared to him in the
 wilderness of mount Sinai, in a flame of fire in a bush.
 31 And when Moses saw it, he wondered at the sight:
 and as he drew near to behold, there came a voice of
 32 the Lord, I am the God of thy fathers, the God of
 Abraham, and of Isaac, and of Jacob. And Moses
 33 trembled, and durst not behold. And the Lord said
 unto him, Loose the shoes from thy feet: for the
 34 place whereon thou standest is holy ground. I have
 surely seen the affliction of my people which is in
 Egypt, and have heard their groaning, and I am come
 down to deliver them: and now come, I will send
 35 thee into Egypt. This Moses whom they refused,
 saying, Who made thee a ruler and a judge? him hath
 God sent *to be* both a ruler and a ¹ deliverer with the ¹ Gr.
 hand of the angel which appeared to him in the bush. *redeemer.*
 36 This man led them forth, having wrought wonders and
 signs in Egypt, and in the Red sea, and in the wilder-
 37 ness forty years. This is that Moses, which said unto
 the children of Israel, A prophet shall God raise up
 unto you from among your brethren, ² like unto me. ² Or, as he
 38 This is he that was in the ³ church in the wilderness ³ Or, raised up me
 with the angel which spake to him in the mount Sinai, ³ Or, congrega-
 and with our fathers: who received living oracles to
 39 give unto us: to whom our fathers would not be
 obedient, but thrust him from them, and turned back
 40 in their hearts unto Egypt, saying unto Aaron, Make
 us gods which shall go before us: for as for this Moses,
 which led us forth out of the land of Egypt, we wot not
 41 what is become of him. And they made a calf in those
 days, and brought a sacrifice unto the idol, and rejoiced
 42 in the works of their hands. But God turned, and

gave them up to serve the host of heaven; as it is written in the book of the prophets,

Did ye offer unto me slain beasts and sacrifices

Forty years in the wilderness, O house of Israel?
And ye took up the tabernacle of Moloch, 43
And the star of the god Rephan,
The figures which ye made to worship them:
And I will carry you away beyond Babylon.

Our fathers had the tabernacle of the testimony in 44
the wilderness, even as he appointed who spake unto
Moses, that he should make it according to the figure
that he had seen. Which also our fathers, in their 45
turn, brought in with ¹ Joshua when they entered on
the possession of the nations, which God thrust out
before the face of our fathers, unto the days of David;
who found favour in the sight of God, and asked 46
to find a habitation for the God of Jacob. But Solo- 47
mon built him a house. Howbeit the Most High 48
dwelleth not in *houses* made with hands; as saith the
prophet,

The heaven is my throne, 49
And the earth the footstool of my feet:
What manner of house will ye build me? saith
the Lord:

Or what is the place of my rest?
Did not my hand make all these things? 50

Ye stiffnecked and uncircumcised in heart and ears, 51
ye do always resist the Holy Ghost: as your fathers
did, so do ye. Which of the prophets did not your 52
fathers persecute? and they killed them which shewed
before of the coming of the Righteous One; of whom
ye have now become betrayers and murderers; ye who 53
received the law ² as it was ordained by angels, and
kept it not.

¹ Or, as the ordinance of angels
Gr. unto ordinances of angels.

Now when they heard these things, they were cut 54
to the heart, and they gnashed on him with their
teeth. But he, being full of the Holy Ghost, looked 55
up stedfastly into heaven, and saw the glory of God,
and Jesus standing on the right hand of God, and 56
said, Behold, I see the heavens opened, and the Son

57 of man standing on the right hand of God. But they
cried out with a loud voice, and stopped their ears,
58 and rushed upon him with one accord; and they cast
him out of the city, and stoned him: and the wit-
nesses laid down their garments at the feet of a young
59 man named Saul. And they stoned Stephen, calling
upon *the Lord*, and saying, Lord Jesus, receive my
60 spirit. And he kneeled down, and cried with a loud
voice, Lord, lay not this sin to their charge. And
8 when he had said this, he fell asleep. And Saul was
consenting unto his death.

And there arose on that day a great persecution
against the church which was in Jerusalem; and they
were all scattered abroad throughout the regions of
2 Judæa and Samaria, except the apostles. And de-
vout men buried Stephen, and made great lamentation
3 over him. But Saul laid waste the church, entering
into every house, and haling men and women commit-
ted them to prison.

4 They therefore that were scattered abroad went
5 about preaching the word. And Philip went down to
the city of Samaria, and proclaimed unto them the
6 Christ. And the multitudes gave heed with one ac-
cord unto the things that were spoken by Philip, when
7 they heard, and saw the signs which he did. ¹ For *from*
many of those which had unclean spirits, they came
out, crying with a loud voice: and many that were
8 palsied, and that were lame, were healed. And there
was much joy in that city.

¹ Or, For
many of
those which
had unclean
spirits that
cried with a
loud voice
came forth

9 But there was a certain man, Simon by name, which
beforetime in the city used sorcery, and amazed the
² people of Samaria, giving out that himself was some
10 great one: to whom they all gave heed, from the least
to the greatest, saying, This man is that power of God
11 which is called Great. And they gave heed to him,
because that of long time he had amazed them with
12 his sorceries. But when they believed Philip preach-
ing good tidings concerning the kingdom of God
and the name of Jesus Christ, they were baptized,
13 both men and women. And Simon also himself be-
lieved: and being baptized, he continued with Philip;

² Gr. nation.

¹ Gr. *powers*. and beholding signs and great ¹ miracles wrought, he was amazed.

Now when the apostles which were at Jerusalem ¹⁴ heard that Samaria had received the word of God, they sent unto them Peter and John: who, when they ¹⁵ were come down, prayed for them, that they might receive the Holy Ghost: for as yet he was fallen upon ¹⁶ none of them: only they had been baptized into the name of the Lord Jesus. Then laid they their hands ¹⁷ on them, and they received the Holy Ghost. Now ¹⁸ when Simon saw that through the laying on of the apostles' hands the ² Holy Ghost was given, he offered them money, saying, Give me also this power, that on ¹⁹ whomsoever I lay my hands, he may receive the Holy Ghost. But Peter said unto him, Thy silver perish ²⁰ with thee, because thou hast thought to obtain the gift of God with money. Thou hast neither part nor ²¹ lot in this ³ matter: for thy heart is not right before God. Repent therefore of this thy wickedness, and ²² pray the Lord, if perhaps the thought of thy heart shall be forgiven thee. For I see that thou ⁴ art in the ²³ gall of bitterness and in the bond of iniquity. And ²⁴ Simon answered and said, Pray ye for me to the Lord, that none of the things which ye have spoken come upon me.

² Some ancient authorities omit *Holy*.

³ Gr. *word*.

⁴ Or, *will become gall* (or, *a gall root*) *of bitterness and a bond of iniquity*.

They therefore, when they had testified and spoken ²⁵ the word of the Lord, returned to Jerusalem, and preached the gospel to many villages of the Samaritans.

But an angel of the Lord spake unto Philip, saying, ²⁶ Arise, and go ⁵ toward the south unto the way that goeth down from Jerusalem unto Gaza: the same is desert. And he arose and went: and behold, a man ²⁷ of Ethiopia, a eunuch of great authority under Candace, queen of the Ethiopians, who was over all her treasure, who had come to Jerusalem for to worship; and he was returning and sitting in his chariot, and ²⁸ was reading the prophet Isaiah. And the Spirit said ²⁹ unto Philip, Go near, and join thyself to this chariot. And Philip ran to him, and heard him reading Isaiah ³⁰ the prophet, and said, Understandest thou what thou

⁵ Or, *at noon*

31 readest? And he said, How can I, except some one shall guide me? And he besought Philip to come up
32 and sit with him. Now the place of the scripture which he was reading was this,

He was led as a sheep to the slaughter;
And as a lamb before his shearer is dumb,
So he openeth not his mouth:

33 In his humiliation his judgement was taken away:
His generation who shall declare?
For his life is taken from the earth.

34 And the eunuch answered Philip, and said, I pray thee, of whom speaketh the prophet this? of himself,
35 or of some other? And Philip opened his mouth, and beginning from this scripture, preached unto him
36 Jesus. And as they went on the way, they came unto a certain water; and the eunuch saith, Behold, *here*

38 *is* water; what doth hinder me to be baptized?¹ And he commanded the chariot to stand still: and they both went down into the water, both Philip and the
39 eunuch; and he baptized him. And when they came up out of the water, the Spirit of the Lord caught away Philip; and the eunuch saw him no more, for
40 he went on his way rejoicing. But Philip was found at Azotus: and passing through he preached the gospel to all the cities, till he came to Cæsarea.

9 But Saul, yet breathing threatening and slaughter against the disciples of the Lord, went unto the
2 high priest, and asked of him letters to Damascus unto the synagogues, that if he found any that were of the Way, whether men or women, he might bring
3 them bound to Jerusalem. And as he journeyed, it came to pass that he drew nigh unto Damascus: and suddenly there shone round about him a light out of
4 heaven: and he fell upon the earth, and heard a voice saying unto him, Saul, Saul, why persecutest thou me?
5 And he said, Who art thou, Lord? And he said, I am Jesus whom thou persecutest: but rise, and enter into the city, and it shall be told thee what thou must do.
7 And the men that journeyed with him stood speechless, hearing the² voice, but beholding no man. And² Or, *sound*
8 Saul arose from the earth; and when his eyes were

¹ Some ancient authorities insert, wholly or in part, ver. 37. *And Philip said, If thou believest with all thy heart, thou mayest. And he answered and said, I believe that Jesus Christ is the Son of God.*

opened, he saw nothing; and they led him by the hand, and brought him into Damascus. And he was 9 three days without sight, and did neither eat nor drink.

Now there was a certain disciple at Damascus, 10 named Ananias; and the Lord said unto him in a vision, Ananias. And he said, Behold, I *am here*, Lord. And the Lord *said* unto him, Arise, and go to 11 the street which is called Straight, and inquire in the house of Judas for one named Saul, a man of Tarsus: for behold, he prayeth; and he hath seen a man 12 named Ananias coming in, and laying his hands on him, that he might receive his sight. But Ananias 13 answered, Lord, I have heard from many of this man, how much evil he did to thy saints at Jerusalem: and 14 here he hath authority from the chief priests to bind all that call upon thy name. But the Lord said unto 15 him, Go thy way: for he is a ¹chosen vessel unto me, to bear my name before the Gentiles and kings, and the children of Israel: for I will shew him how many 16 things he must suffer for my name's sake. And 17 Ananias departed, and entered into the house; and laying his hands on him said, Brother Saul, the Lord, *even* Jesus, who appeared unto thee in the way which thou camest, hath sent me, that thou mayest receive thy sight, and be filled with the Holy Ghost. And 18 straightway there fell from his eyes as it were scales, and he received his sight; and he arose and was baptized; and he took food and was strengthened. 19

¹ Gr. vessel of election.

And he was certain days with the disciples which were at Damascus. And straightway in the synagogues 20 he proclaimed Jesus, that he is the Son of God. And all that heard him were amazed, and said, Is not 21 this he that in Jerusalem made havock of them which called on this name? and he had come hither for this intent, that he might bring them bound before the chief priests. But Saul increased the more in strength, and 22 confounded the Jews which dwelt at Damascus, proving that this is the Christ.

And when many days were fulfilled, the Jews took 23 counsel together to kill him: but their plot became 24

known to Saul. And they watched the gates also day
 25 and night that they might kill him: but his disciples
 took him by night, and let him down through the wall,
 lowering him in a basket.

26 And when he was come to Jerusalem, he assayed to
 join himself to the disciples: and they were all afraid
 27 of him, not believing that he was a disciple. But
 Barnabas took him, and brought him to the apostles,
 and declared unto them how he had seen the Lord in
 the way, and that he had spoken to him, and how at
 Damascus he had preached boldly in the name of
 28 Jesus. And he was with them going in and going
 29 out at Jerusalem, preaching boldly in the name of the
 Lord: and he spake and disputed against the ¹Grecian ¹Gr.
 30 Jews; but they went about to kill him. And when *Hellenists.*
 the brethren knew it, they brought him down to
 Cæsarea, and sent him forth to Tarsus.

31 So the church throughout all Judæa and Galilee
 and Samaria had peace, being ²edified; and, walking ²Gr. *builded*
³in the fear of the Lord and ³in the comfort of the ³up.
 Holy Ghost, was multiplied. ³Or, *by*

32 And it came to pass, as Peter went throughout all
 parts, he came down also to the saints which dwelt at
 33 Lydda. And there he found a certain man named
 Æneas, which had kept his bed eight years; for he
 34 was palsied. And Peter said unto him, Æneas, Jesus
 Christ healeth thee: arise, and make thy bed. And
 35 straightway he arose. And all that dwelt at Lydda
 and in Sharon saw him, and they turned to the Lord.

36 Now there was at Joppa a certain disciple named
 Tabitha, which by interpretation is called ⁴Dorcas: ⁴That is,
 this woman was full of good works and almsdeeds *Gazelle.*
 37 which she did. And it came to pass in those days,
 that she fell sick, and died: and when they had washed
 38 her, they laid her in an upper chamber. And as
 Lydda was nigh unto Joppa, the disciples, hearing
 that Peter was there, sent two men unto him, intreating
 39 him, Delay not to come on unto us. And Peter arose
 and went with them. And when he was come, they
 brought him into the upper chamber: and all the
 widows stood by him weeping, and shewing the coats

and garments which Dorcas made, while she was with them. But Peter put them all forth, and kneeled 40 down, and prayed; and turning to the body, he said, Tabitha, arise. And she opened her eyes; and when she saw Peter, she sat up. And he gave her his hand, 41 and raised her up; and calling the saints and widows, he presented her alive. And it became known through- 42 out all Joppa: and many believed on the Lord. And 43 it came to pass, that he abode many days in Joppa with one Simon a tanner.

Now *there was* a certain man in Cæsarea, Cornelius 10 by name, a centurion of the band called the Italian¹ band, a devout man, and one that feared God with 2 all his house, who gave much alms to the people, and prayed to God alway. He saw in a vision openly, as 3 it were about the ninth hour of the day, an angel of God coming in unto him, and saying to him, Cornelius. And he, fastening his eyes upon him, and 4 being affrighted, said, What is it, Lord? And he said unto him, Thy prayers and thine alms are gone up for a memorial before God. And now send men to 5 Joppa, and fetch one Simon, who is surnamed Peter: he lodgeth with one Simon a tanner, whose house is 6 by the sea side. And when the angel that spake unto 7 him was departed, he called two of his household-servants, and a devout soldier of them that waited on him continually; and having rehearsed all things unto 8 them, he sent them to Joppa.

¹ Or, cohort

Now on the morrow, as they were on their journey, 9 and drew nigh unto the city, Peter went up upon the housetop to pray, about the sixth hour: and he be- 10 came hungry, and desired to eat: but while they made ready, he fell into a trance; and he beholdeth the 11 heaven opened, and a certain vessel descending, as it were a great sheet, let down by four corners upon the earth: wherein were all manner of fourfooted beasts 12 and creeping things of the earth and fowls of the heaven. And there came a voice to him, Rise, Peter; 13 kill and eat. But Peter said, Not so, Lord; for I have 14 never eaten any thing that is common and unclean. And a voice *came* unto him again the second time, 15

What God hath cleansed, make not thou common.

16 And this was done thrice: and straightway the vessel was received up into heaven.

17 Now while Peter was much perplexed in himself what the vision which he had seen might mean, behold, the men that were sent by Cornelius, having made
18 inquiry for Simon's house, stood before the gate, and called and asked whether Simon, which was surnamed
19 Peter, were lodging there. And while Peter thought on the vision, the Spirit said unto him, Behold, three
20 men seek thee. But arise, and get thee down, and go with them, nothing doubting: for I have sent them.
21 And Peter went down to the men, and said, Behold, I am he whom ye seek: what is the cause wherefore
22 ye are come? And they said, Cornelius a centurion, a righteous man and one that feareth God, and well reported of by all the nation of the Jews, was warned
23 of God by a holy angel to send for thee into his house, and to hear words from thee. So he called them in and lodged them.

And on the morrow he arose and went forth with them, and certain of the brethren from Joppa accompanied him. And on the morrow ¹they entered into
24 Cæsarea. And Cornelius was waiting for them, having

¹ Some ancient authorities read *he*.

25 called together his kinsmen and his near friends. And when it came to pass that Peter entered, Cornelius met him, and fell down at his feet, and worshipped
26 him. But Peter raised him up, saying, Stand up; I myself also am a man. And as he talked with him,
27 he went in, and findeth many come together: and he said unto them, Ye yourselves know ²how that it is an
unlawful thing for a man that is a Jew to join himself
or come unto one of another nation; and yet unto me
hath God shewed that I should not call any man

² Or, *how unlawful it is for a man &c.*

28 common or unclean: wherefore also I came without gainsaying, when I was sent for. I ask therefore
29 with what intent ye sent for me. And Cornelius said, Four days ago, until this hour, I was keeping the ninth hour of prayer in my house; and behold, a man
30 stood before me in bright apparel, and saith, Cornelius, thy prayer is heard, and thine alms are had in remem-

brance in the sight of God. Send therefore to Joppa, 32 and call unto thee Simon, who is surnamed Peter; he lodgeth in the house of Simon a tanner, by the sea side. Forthwith therefore I sent to thee; and thou 33 hast well done that thou art come. Now therefore we are all here present in the sight of God, to hear all things that have been commanded thee of the Lord. And Peter opened his mouth, and said, 34

¹ Many ancient authorities read *He sent the word unto.*

² Or, *the gospel*

Of a truth I perceive that God is no respecter of persons: but in every nation he that feareth him, and 35 worketh righteousness, is acceptable to him. ¹The 36 word which he sent unto the children of Israel, preaching ²good tidings of peace by Jesus Christ (he is Lord of all)—that saying ye yourselves know, which was 37 published throughout all Judæa, beginning from Galilee, after the baptism which John preached; *even* Jesus 38 of Nazareth, how that God anointed him with the Holy Ghost and with power: who went about doing good, and healing all that were oppressed of the devil; for God was with him. And we are witnesses of all 39 things which he did both in the country of the Jews, and in Jerusalem; whom also they slew, hanging him on a tree. Him God raised up the third day, and gave him 40 to be made manifest, not to all the people, but unto 41 witnesses that were chosen before of God, *even* to us, who did eat and drink with him after he rose from the dead. And he charged us to preach unto the people, 42 and to testify that this is he which is ordained of God *to be* the Judge of quick and dead. To him 43 bear all the prophets witness, that through his name every one that believeth on him shall receive remission of sins.

While Peter yet spake these words, the Holy Ghost 44 fell on all them which heard the word. And they of 45 the circumcision which believed were amazed, as many as came with Peter, because that on the Gentiles also was poured out the gift of the Holy Ghost. For they 46 heard them speak with tongues, and magnify God. Then answered Peter, Can any man forbid the water, 47 that these should not be baptized, which have received the Holy Ghost as well as we? And he commanded 48

them to be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ. Then prayed they him to tarry certain days.

- 11 Now the apostles and the brethren that were in Judæa heard that the Gentiles also had received the
2 word of God. And when Peter was come up to Jerusalem, they that were of the circumcision contended
3 with him, saying, Thou wentest in to men uncircum-
4 cised, and didst eat with them. But Peter began, and
5 expounded *the matter* unto them in order, saying, I was in the city of Joppa praying: and in a trance I saw a vision, a certain vessel descending, as it were a great sheet let down from heaven by four corners; and it
6 came even unto me: upon the which when I had fastened mine eyes, I considered, and saw the four-footed beasts of the earth and wild beasts and creeping things and fowls of the heaven. And I heard also
7 a voice saying unto me, Rise, Peter; kill and eat. But I said, Not so, Lord: for nothing common or unclean
8 hath ever entered into my mouth. But a voice answered the second time out of heaven, What God
9 hath cleansed, make not thou common. And this was done thrice: and all were drawn up again into
10 heaven. And behold, forthwith three men stood before the house in which we were, having been sent
11 from Cæsarea unto me. And the Spirit bade me go with them, making no distinction. And these six brethren also accompanied me; and we entered into
12 the man's house: and he told us how he had seen the angel standing in his house, and saying, Send to Joppa, and fetch Simon, whose surname is Peter;
13 who shall speak unto thee words, whereby thou shalt be saved, thou and all thy house. And as I began to speak, the Holy Ghost fell on them, even as on
14 us at the beginning. And I remembered the word of the Lord, how that he said, John indeed baptized with water; but ye shall be baptized ¹with ¹Or, ⁱⁿ
15 the Holy Ghost. If then God gave unto them the like gift as *he did* also unto us, when we believed on the Lord Jesus Christ, who was I, that I could
16 withstand God? And when they heard these things, they held their peace, and glorified God, saying, Then

to the Gentiles also hath God granted repentance unto life.

They therefore that were scattered abroad upon the 19 tribulation that arose about Stephen travelled as far as Phœnicia, and Cyprus, and Antioch, speaking the word to none save only to Jews. But there were some of 20 them, men of Cyprus and Cyrene, who, when they were come to Antioch, spake unto the ¹Greeks also, preaching the Lord Jesus. And the hand of the Lord 21 was with them: and a great number that believed turned unto the Lord. And the report concerning 22 them came to the ears of the church which was in Jerusalem: and they sent forth Barnabas as far as Antioch: who, when he was come, and had seen the 23 grace of God, was glad; and he exhorted them all, ²that with purpose of heart they would cleave unto the Lord: for he was a good man, and full of the Holy 24 Ghost and of faith: and much people was added unto the Lord. And he went forth to Tarsus to seek for 25 Saul: and when he had found him, he brought him 26 unto Antioch. And it came to pass, that even for a whole year they were gathered together ³with the church, and taught much people; and that the disciples were called Christians first in Antioch.

Now in these days there came down prophets from 27 Jerusalem unto Antioch. And there stood up one of 28 them named Agabus, and signified by the Spirit that there should be a great famine over all ⁴the world: which came to pass in the days of Claudius. And the disciples, every man according to his ability, de- 29 termined to send ⁵relief unto the brethren that dwelt in Judæa: which also they did, sending it to the elders 30 by the hand of Barnabas and Saul.

Now about that time Herod the king put forth his 12 hands to afflict certain of the church. And he killed 2 James the brother of John with the sword. And when 3 he saw that it pleased the Jews, he proceeded to seize Peter also. And *those* were the days of unleavened bread. And when he had taken him, he put him 4 in prison, and delivered him to four quaternions of soldiers to guard him; intending after the Passover

¹ Many ancient authorities read *Grecian Jews*.

² Some ancient authorities read *that they would cleave unto the purpose of their heart in the Lord*.
³ Gr. *in*.

⁴ Gr. *the inhabited earth*.

⁵ Gr. *for ministry*.

5 to bring him forth to the people. Peter therefore was kept in the prison: but prayer was made earnestly of
6 the church unto God for him. And when Herod was about to bring him forth, the same night Peter was sleeping between two soldiers, bound with two chains:
7 and guards before the door kept the prison. And behold, an angel of the Lord stood by him, and a light shined in the cell: and he smote Peter on the side, and awoke him, saying, Rise up quickly. And his
8 chains fell off from his hands. And the angel said unto him, Gird thyself, and bind on thy sandals. And he did so. And he saith unto him, Cast thy garment
9 about thee, and follow me. And he went out, and followed; and he wist not that it was true which was
10 done ¹by the angel, but thought he saw a vision. And ¹Or, through
when they were past the first and the second ward, they came unto the iron gate that leadeth into the city; which opened to them of its own accord: and they went out, and passed on through one street; and
11 straightway the angel departed from him. And when Peter was come to himself, he said, Now I know of a truth, that the Lord hath sent forth his angel and delivered me out of the hand of Herod, and from all
12 the expectation of the people of the Jews. And when he had considered *the thing*, he came to the house of Mary the mother of John whose surname was Mark; where many were gathered together and were praying.
13 And when he knocked at the door of the gate, a
14 maid came to answer, named Rhoda. And when she knew Peter's voice, she opened not the gate for joy, but ran in, and told that Peter stood before
15 the gate. And they said unto her, Thou art mad. But she confidently affirmed that it was even so. And
16 they said, It is his angel. But Peter, continued knocking: and when they had opened, they saw him, and
17 were amazed. But he, beckoning unto them with the hand to hold their peace, declared unto them how the Lord had brought him forth out of the prison. And he said, Tell these things unto James, and to the brethren. And he departed, and went to another place.
18 Now as soon as it was day, there was no small stir

¹ Gr. led
away to
death.

among the soldiers, what was become of Peter. And 19
when Herod had sought for him, and found him not,
he examined the guards, and commanded that they
should be ¹put to death. And he went down from
Judæa to Cæsarea, and tarried there.

² Or, judge-
ment-seat

Now he was highly displeased with them of Tyre 20
and Sidon: and they came with one accord to him,
and, having made Blastus the king's chamberlain their
friend, they asked for peace, because their country was
fed from the king's country. And upon a set day 21
Herod arrayed himself in royal apparel, and sat on
the ²throne, and made an oration unto them. And 22
the people shouted, *saying*, The voice of a god, and
not of a man. And immediately an angel of the Lord 23
smote him, because he gave not God the glory: and
he was eaten of worms, and gave up the ghost.

But the word of God grew and multiplied. 24

³ Many
ancient
authorities
read to
Jerusalem.

And Barnabas and Saul returned ³from Jerusalem, 25
when they had fulfilled their ministration, taking with
them John whose surname was Mark.

Now there were at Antioch, in the church that was 13
there, prophets and teachers, Barnabas, and Symeon
that was called Niger, and Lucius of Cyrene, and
Manaen the foster-brother of Herod the tetrarch, and
Saul. And as they ministered to the Lord, and fasted, 2
the Holy Ghost said, Separate me Barnabas and Saul
for the work whereunto I have called them. Then, 3
when they had fasted and prayed and laid their hands
on them, they sent them away.

⁴ Gr. Ma-
gus: as in
Matt. ii. 1,
7, 16.

So they, being sent forth by the Holy Ghost, went 4
down to Seleucia; and from thence they sailed to
Cyprus. And when they were at Salamis, they pro- 5
claimed the word of God in the synagogues of the
Jews: and they had also John as their attendant.
And when they had gone through the whole island unto 6
Paphos, they found a certain ⁴sorcerer, a false prophet,
a Jew, whose name was Bar-Jesus; which was with 7
the proconsul, Sergius Paulus, a man of understanding.
The same called unto him Barnabas and Saul, and
sought to hear the word of God. But Elymas the 8
⁴sorcerer (for so is his name by interpretation) with-

stood them, seeking to turn aside the proconsul from
 9 the faith. But Saul, who is also *called* Paul, filled with
 10 the Holy Ghost, fastened his eyes on him, and said,
 O full of all guile and all villany, thou son of the
 devil, thou enemy of all righteousness, wilt thou not
 11 cease to pervert the right ways of the Lord? And
 now, behold, the hand of the Lord is upon thee, and
 thou shalt be blind, not seeing the sun ¹for a season. ¹ Or, *until*
 And immediately there fell on him a mist and a dark-
 ness; and he went about seeking some to lead him
 12 by the hand. Then the proconsul, when he saw what
 was done, believed, being astonished at the teaching
 of the Lord.

13 Now Paul and his company set sail from Paphos,
 and came to Perga in Pamphylia: and John departed
 14 from them and returned to Jerusalem. But they,
 passing through from Perga, came to Antioch of
 Pisidia; and they went into the synagogue on the
 15 sabbath day, and sat down. And after the reading of
 the law and the prophets the rulers of the synagogue
 sent unto them, saying, Brethren, if ye have any word
 16 of exhortation for the people, say on. And Paul stood
 up, and beckoning with the hand said,

Men of Israel, and ye that fear God, hearken.
 17 The God of this people Israel chose our fathers, and
 exalted the people when they sojourned in the land of
 Egypt, and with a high arm led *he* them forth out of it.
 18 And for about the time of forty years ²suffered he their
 19 manners in the wilderness. And when he had destroyed
 seven nations in the land of Canaan, he gave *them*
 their land for an inheritance, for about four hundred
 20 and fifty years: and after these things he gave *them*
 21 judges until Samuel the prophet. And afterward they
 asked for a king: and God gave unto them Saul the
 son of Kish, a man of the tribe of Benjamin, for the
 22 space of forty years. And when he had removed
 him, he raised up David to be their king; to whom
 also he bare witness, and said, I have found David
 the son of Jesse, a man after my heart, who shall do
 23 all my ³will. Of this man's seed hath God according ³ Gr. *wills*.
 24 to promise brought unto Israel a Saviour, Jesus; when

² Many ancient authorities read *bare he them as a nursing-father in the wilderness*. See Deut. i. 81.

¹ Gr. *before the face of his entering in.*

John had first preached ¹before his coming the baptism of repentance to all the people of Israel. And as John 25 was fulfilling his course, he said, What suppose ye that I am? I am not *he*. But behold, there cometh one after me, the shoes of whose feet I am not worthy to unloose. Brethren, children of the stock of Abraham, 26 and those among you that fear God, to us is the word of this salvation sent forth. For they that dwell in 27 Jerusalem, and their rulers, because they knew him not, nor the voices of the prophets which are read every sabbath, fulfilled *them* by condemning *him*. And 28 though they found no cause of death *in him*, yet asked they of Pilate that he should be slain. And when 29 they had fulfilled all things that were written of him, they took him down from the tree, and laid him in a tomb. But God raised him from the dead: 30 and he was seen for many days of them that came up 31 with him from Galilee to Jerusalem, who are now his witnesses unto the people. And we bring you good 32 tidings of the promise made unto the fathers, how that 33 God hath fulfilled the same unto our children, in that he raised up Jesus; as also it is written in the second psalm, Thou art my Son, this day have I begotten thee. And as concerning that he raised him up from 34 the dead, now no more to return to corruption, he hath spoken on this wise, I will give you the holy and sure *blessings* of David. Because he saith also in 35 another *psalm*, Thou wilt not give thy Holy One to see corruption. For David, after he had ²in his 36 own generation served the counsel of God, fell on sleep, and was laid unto his fathers, and saw corruption: but he whom God raised up saw no cor- 37 ruption. Be it known unto you therefore, brethren, 38 that through this man is proclaimed unto you remission of sins: and by him every one that be- 39 lieveth is justified from all things, from which ye could not be justified by the law of Moses. Beware 40 therefore, lest that come upon *you*, which is spoken in the prophets;

² Or, *served his own generation by the counsel of God, fell on sleep*

Or, *served his own generation, fell on sleep by the counsel of God*

³ Or, *vanish away*

Behold, ye despisers, and wonder, and ³perish; 41
For I work a work in your days,

A work which ye shall in no wise believe, if one declare it unto you.

42 And as they went out, they besought that these words might be spoken to them the next sabbath.

43 Now when the synagogue broke up, many of the Jews and of the devout proselytes followed Paul and Barnabas: who, speaking to them, urged them to continue in the grace of God.

44 And the next sabbath almost the whole city was

45 gathered together to hear the word of ¹God. But ¹ Many ancient authorities read the Lord. when the Jews saw the multitudes, they were filled with jealousy, and contradicted the things which were

46 spoken by Paul, and ²blasphemed. And Paul and ² Or, railed Barnabas spake out boldly, and said, It was necessary that the word of God should first be spoken to you. Seeing ye thrust it from you, and judge yourselves unworthy of eternal life, lo, we turn to the Gentiles. For so hath the Lord commanded us, *saying*,

I have set thee for a light of the Gentiles,

That thou shouldest be for salvation unto the uttermost part of the earth.

48 And as the Gentiles heard this, they were glad, and glorified the word of ¹God: and as many as were ordained to eternal life believed.

49 And the word of the Lord was spread abroad throughout all the region.

50 But the Jews urged on the devout women of honourable estate, and the chief men of the city, and stirred up a persecution against Paul and Barnabas, and cast

51 them out of their borders. But they shook off the dust of their feet against them, and came unto Iconium.

52 And the disciples were filled with joy and with the Holy Ghost.

14 And it came to pass in Iconium, that they entered together into the synagogue of the Jews, and so spake, that a great multitude both of Jews and of Greeks

2 believed. But the Jews that were disobedient stirred up the souls of the Gentiles, and made them evil

3 affected against the brethren. Long time therefore they tarried *there* speaking boldly in the Lord, which bare witness unto the word of his grace, granting

4 signs and wonders to be done by their hands. But

the multitude of the city was divided; and part held with the Jews, and part with the apostles. And when 5 there was made an onset both of the Gentiles and of the Jews with their rulers, to entreat them shamefully, and to stone them, they became aware of it, and fled 6 unto the cities of Lycaonia, Lystra and Derbe, and the region round about: and there they preached the 7 gospel.

And at Lystra there sat a certain man, impotent in 8 his feet, a cripple from his mother's womb, who never had walked. The same heard Paul speaking: who, 9 fastening his eyes upon him, and seeing that he had
^{1 Or, saved} faith to be ¹made whole, said with a loud voice, Stand 10 upright on thy feet. And he leaped up and walked. And when the multitudes saw what Paul had done, 11 they lifted up their voice, saying in the speech of Lycaonia, The gods are come down to us in the likeness of men. And they called Barnabas, ²Jupiter; 12
^{2 Gr. Zeus.} and Paul, ³Mercury, because he was the chief speaker.
^{3 Gr. Hermes.} And the priest of ²Jupiter whose temple was before the 13 city, brought oxen and garlands unto the gates, and would have done sacrifice with the multitudes. But 14 when the apostles, Barnabas and Paul, heard of it, they rent their garments, and sprang forth among the multitude, crying out and saying, Sirs, why do ye these 15
^{4 Or, nature} things? We also are men of like ⁴passions with you, and bring you good tidings, that ye should turn from these vain things unto the living God, who made the heaven and the earth and the sea, and all that in them is: who in the generations gone by suffered all the 16 nations to walk in their own ways. And yet he left 17 not himself without witness, in that he did good, and gave you from heaven rains and fruitful seasons, filling your hearts with food and gladness. And with these 18 sayings scarce restrained they the multitudes from doing sacrifice unto them.

But there came Jews thither from Antioch and 19 Iconium: and having persuaded the multitudes, they stoned Paul, and dragged him out of the city, supposing that he was dead. But as the disciples stood 20 round about him, he rose up, and entered into the

city: and on the morrow he went forth with Barnabas
21 to Derbe. And when they had preached the gospel
to that city, and had made many disciples, they re-
turned to Lystra, and to Iconium, and to Antioch,
22 confirming the souls of the disciples, exhorting them
to continue in the faith, and that through many tribula-
23 tions we must enter into the kingdom of God. And
when they had appointed for them elders in every
church, and had prayed with fasting, they commended
24 them to the Lord, on whom they had believed. And
they passed through Pisidia, and came to Pamphylia.
25 And when they had spoken the word in Perga, they
26 went down to Attalia; and thence they sailed to
Antioch, from whence they had been committed to
the grace of God for the work which they had fulfilled.
27 And when they were come, and had gathered the
church together, they rehearsed all things that God had
done with them, and how that he had opened a door
28 of faith unto the Gentiles. And they tarried no little
time with the disciples.

15 And certain men came down from Judæa and taught
the brethren, *saying*, Except ye be circumcised after
2 the custom of Moses, ye cannot be saved. And when
Paul and Barnabas had no small dissension and
questioning with them, *the brethren* appointed that
Paul and Barnabas, and certain other of them, should
go up to Jerusalem unto the apostles and elders about
3 this question. They therefore, being brought on their
way by the church, passed through both Phœnicia and
Samaria, declaring the conversion of the Gentiles: and
4 they caused great joy unto all the brethren. And
when they were come to Jerusalem, they were received
of the church and the apostles and the elders, and
they rehearsed all things that God had done with them.
5 But there rose up certain of the sect of the Pharisees
who believed, saying, It is needful to circumcise them,
and to charge them to keep the law of Moses.

6 And the apostles and the elders were gathered to-
7 gether to consider of this matter. And when there
had been much questioning, Peter rose up, and said
unto them,

¹ Gr. *from early days.*

Brethren, ye know how that ¹a good while ago God made choice among you, that by my mouth the Gentiles should hear the word of the gospel, and believe. And God, which knoweth the heart, bare them witness, giving them the Holy Ghost, even as he did unto us; and he made no distinction between us and them, cleansing their hearts by faith. Now therefore why tempt ye God, that ye should put a yoke upon the neck of the disciples, which neither our fathers nor we were able to bear? But we believe that we shall ¹¹be saved through the grace of the Lord Jesus, in like manner as they.

And all the multitude kept silence; and they ¹²hearkened unto Barnabas and Paul rehearsing what signs and wonders God had wrought among the Gentiles by them. And after they had held their peace, ¹³James answered, saying,

Brethren, hearken unto me: Symeon hath rehearsed ¹⁴how first God did visit the Gentiles, to take out of them a people for his name. And to this agree the ¹⁵words of the prophets; as it is written,

After these things I will return, ¹⁶

And I will build again the tabernacle of David, which is fallen;

And I will build again the ruins thereof,

And I will set it up:

That the residue of men may seek after the Lord, ¹⁷

And all the Gentiles, upon whom my name is called,

Saith the Lord, ²who maketh these things known ¹⁸from the beginning of the world.

² Or, *who doeth these things which were known*

Wherefore my judgement is, that we trouble not them ¹⁹which from among the Gentiles turn to God; but that ²⁰we ³write unto them, that they abstain from the pollutions of idols, and from fornication, and from what is strangled, and from blood. For Moses from generations of old hath in every city them that preach him, being read in the synagogues every sabbath. ²¹

³ Or, *enjoin them.*

Then it seemed good to the apostles and the elders, ²²with the whole church, to choose men out of their company, and send them to Antioch with Paul and

Barnabas; *namely*, Judas called Barsabbas, and Silas,
 23 chief men among the brethren: and they wrote *thus*
 by them, The apostles and the elder brethren unto the
 brethren which are of the Gentiles in Antioch and
 24 Syria and Cilicia, greeting: Forasmuch as we have
 heard that certain ¹ which went out from us have trou-
 bled you with words, subverting your souls; to whom
 25 we gave no commandment; it seemed good unto us,
 having come to one accord, to choose out men and
 send them unto you with our beloved Barnabas and
 26 Paul, men that have hazarded their lives for the name
 27 of our Lord Jesus Christ. We have sent therefore
 Judas and Silas, who themselves also shall tell you
 28 the same things by word of mouth. For it seemed
 good to the Holy Ghost, and to us, to lay upon you
 29 no greater burden than these necessary things; that
 ye abstain from things sacrificed to idols, and from
 blood, and from things strangled, and from fornication;
 from which if ye keep yourselves, it shall be well with
 you. Fare ye well.

¹ Some
ancient
authorities
omit *which*
went out.

30 So they, when they were dismissed, came down to
 Antioch; and having gathered the multitude together,
 31 they delivered the epistle. And when they had read
 32 it, they rejoiced for the ² consolation. And Judas and
 Silas, being themselves also prophets, ³ exhorted the
 33 brethren with many words, and confirmed them. And
 after they had spent some time *there*, they were dis-
 missed in peace from the brethren unto those that had
 35 sent them forth.⁴ But Paul and Barnabas tarried in
 Antioch, teaching and preaching the word of the Lord,
 with many others also.

² Or,
exhortation
³ Or,
comforted

36 And after some days Paul said unto Barnabas, Let
 us return now and visit the brethren in every city
 wherein we proclaimed the word of the Lord, *and see*
 37 how they fare. And Barnabas was minded to take
 38 with them John also, who was called Mark. But
 Paul thought not good to take with them him who
 withdrew from them from Pamphylia, and went not
 39 with them to the work. And there arose a sharp con-
 tention, so that they parted asunder one from the other,
 and Barnabas took Mark with him, and sailed away

⁴ Some
ancient
authorities
insert, with
variations,
ver. 34 *But*
it seemed
good unto
Silas to
abide there.

unto Cyprus; but Paul chose Silas, and went forth, 40 being commended by the brethren to the grace of the Lord. And he went through Syria and Cilicia, confirming the churches.

And he came also to Derbe and to Lystra: and behold, a certain disciple was there, named Timothy, the son of a Jewess which believed; but his father was a Greek. The same was well reported of by the brethren 2 that were at Lystra and Iconium. Him would Paul 3 have to go forth with him; and he took and circumcised him because of the Jews that were in those parts: for they all knew that his father was a Greek. And as they went on their way through the cities, they 4 delivered them the decrees for to keep, which had been ordained of the apostles and elders that were at Jerusalem. So the churches were strengthened in the faith, 5 and increased in number daily.

And they went through the region of Phrygia and 6 Galatia, having been forbidden of the Holy Ghost to speak the word in Asia; and when they were come 7 over against Mysia, they assayed to go into Bithynia; and the Spirit of Jesus suffered them not; and passing 8 by Mysia, they came down to Troas. And a vision 9 appeared to Paul in the night; There was a man of Macedonia standing, beseeching him, and saying, Come over into Macedonia, and help us. And when he had 10 seen the vision, straightway we sought to go forth into Macedonia, concluding that God had called us for to preach the gospel unto them.

• Setting sail therefore from Troas, we made a straight 11 course to Samothrace, and the day following to Neapolis; and from thence to Philippi, which is a city of Macedonia, the first of the district, a *Roman* colony: and we were in this city tarrying certain days. And on 13 the sabbath day we went forth without the gate by a river side, where we supposed there was a place of prayer; and we sat down, and spake unto the women which were come together. And a certain woman 14 named Lydia, a seller of purple, of the city of Thyatira, one that worshipped God, heard us: whose heart the Lord opened, to give heed unto the things which were

15 spoken by Paul. And when she was baptized, and her household, she besought us, saying, If ye have judged me to be faithful to the Lord, come into my house, and abide *there*. And she constrained us.

16 And it came to pass, as we were going to the place of prayer, that a certain maid having ¹a spirit of ¹Gr. *a spirit,*
divination met us; which brought her masters much ^{a Python.}

17 gain by soothsaying. The same following after Paul and us cried out, saying, These men are ²servants of ²Gr. *bond-*
the Most High God, which proclaim unto you ³the ^{servants.}

18 way of salvation. And this she did for many days. But Paul, being sore troubled, turned and said to the spirit, I charge thee in the name of Jesus Christ to come out of her. And it came out that very hour.

19 But when her masters saw that the hope of their gain was ⁴gone, they laid hold on Paul and Silas, and dragged them into the marketplace before the rulers, ⁴Gr. *come out.*

20 and when they had brought them unto the ⁵magistrates, they said, These men, being Jews, do exceed- ⁵Gr. *prators.*

21 ingly trouble our city, and set forth customs which it is not lawful for us to receive, or to observe, being 22 Romans. And the multitude rose up together against them: and the ⁵magistrates rent their garments off them,

23 and commanded to beat them with rods. And when they had laid many stripes upon them, they cast them into prison, charging the jailor to keep them safely:

24 who, having received such a charge, cast them into the 25 inner prison, and made their feet fast in the stocks. But

about midnight Paul and Silas were praying and singing hymns unto God, and the prisoners were listening 26 to them; and suddenly there was a great earthquake, so that the foundations of the prison-house

were shaken: and immediately all the doors were 27 opened; and every one's bands were loosed. And the jailor being roused out of sleep, and seeing the

prison doors open, drew his sword, and was about to kill himself, supposing that the prisoners had escaped.

28 But Paul cried with a loud voice, saying, Do thyself 29 no harm: for we are all here. And he called for lights, and sprang in, and, trembling for fear, fell down be-

30 fore Paul and Silas, and brought them out, and said,

¹ Some ancient authorities read *God*.

² Gr. *a table*.

³ Or, *having believed God*.

⁴ Gr. *prætors*.

⁵ Gr. *dictors*.

⁶ Or, *exhorted*.

⁷ Or, *weeks*.

Sirs, what must I do to be saved? And they said, 31 Believe on the Lord Jesus, and thou shalt be saved, thou and thy house. And they spake the word of 32 ¹the Lord unto him, with all that were in his house. And he took them the same hour of the night, and 33 washed their stripes; and was baptized, he and all his, immediately. And he brought them up into his house, 34 and set ²meat before them, and rejoiced greatly, with all his house, ³having believed in God.

But when it was day, the ⁴magistrates sent the 35 ⁵serjeants, saying, Let those men go. And the jailor 36 reported the words to Paul, *saying*, The ⁴magistrates have sent to let you go: now therefore come forth, and go in peace. But Paul said unto them, They 37 have beaten us publicly, uncondemned, men that are Romans, and have cast us into prison; and do they now cast us out privily? nay verily; but let them come themselves and bring us out. And the ⁵serjeants 38 reported these words unto the ⁴magistrates: and they feared, when they heard that they were Romans; and 39 they came and besought them; and when they had brought them out, they asked them to go away from the city. And they went out of the prison, and entered 40 into *the house of Lydia*: and when they had seen the brethren, they ⁶comforted them, and departed.

Now when they had passed through Amphipolis 17 and Apollonia, they came to Thessalonica, where was a synagogue of the Jews: and Paul, as his custom was, 2 went in unto them, and for three ⁷sabbath days reasoned with them from the scriptures, opening and 3 alleging, that it behoved the Christ to suffer, and to rise again from the dead; and that this Jesus, whom, *said he*, I proclaim unto you, is the Christ. And some 4 of them were persuaded, and consorted with Paul and Silas; and of the devout Greeks a great multitude, and of the chief women not a few. But the Jews, being 5 moved with jealousy, took unto them certain vile fellows of the rabble, and gathering a crowd, set the city on an uproar; and assaulting the house of Jason, they sought to bring them forth to the people. And 6 when they found them not, they dragged Jason and

certain brethren before the rulers of the city, crying, These that have turned ¹the world upside down are ¹Gr. *the inhabited earth.* come hither also; whom Jason hath received: and these all act contrary to the decrees of Cæsar, saying that there is another king, *one* Jesus. And they troubled the multitude and the rulers of the city, when they heard these things. And when they had taken security from Jason and the rest, they let them go.

And the brethren immediately sent away Paul and Silas by night unto Bercea: who when they were come thither went into the synagogue of the Jews. Now these were more noble than those in Thessalonica, in that they received the word with all readiness of mind, examining the scriptures daily, whether these things were so. Many of them therefore believed; also of the Greek women of honourable estate, and of men, not a few. But when the Jews of Thessalonica had knowledge that the word of God was proclaimed of Paul at Bercea also, they came thither likewise, stirring up and troubling the multitudes. And then immediately the brethren sent forth Paul to go as far as to the sea: and Silas and Timothy abode there still. But they that conducted Paul brought him as far as Athens: and receiving a commandment unto Silas and Timothy that they should come to him with all speed, they departed.

Now while Paul waited for them at Athens, his spirit was provoked within him, as he beheld the city full of idols. So he reasoned in the synagogue with the Jews and the devout persons, and in the marketplace every day with them that met with him. And certain also of the Epicurean and Stoic philosophers encountered him. And some said, What would this babbler say? other some, He seemeth to be a setter forth of strange ²gods: because he preached Jesus and ²Gr. *demons.* the resurrection. And they took hold of him, and brought him ³unto ⁴the Areopagus, saying, May we know what this new teaching is, which is spoken by thee? For thou bringest certain strange things to our ears: we would know therefore what these things mean. (Now all the Athenians and the strangers

³ Or, *before*
⁴ Or, *the hill of Mars*

¹ Or, *had leisure for nothing else*

sojourning there ¹spent their time in nothing else, but either to tell or to hear some new thing.) And Paul ²² stood in the midst of the Areopagus, and said,

² Or, *religious*

Ye men of Athens, in all things I perceive that ye are somewhat ²superstitious. For as I passed ²³ along, and observed the objects of your worship, I

³ Or, *TO THE UNKNOWN GOD.*

found also an altar with this inscription, ³TO AN UNKNOWN GOD. What therefore ye worship in ignorance, this set I forth unto you. The God that made ²⁴

⁴ Or, *sanctuaries*

the world and all things therein, he, being Lord of heaven and earth, dwelleth not in ⁴temples made with hands; neither is he served by men's hands, as though ²⁵

he needed any thing, seeing he himself giveth to all life, and breath, and all things; and he made of one ²⁶ every nation of men for to dwell on all the face of the earth, having determined *their* appointed seasons, and

the bounds of their habitation; that they should seek ²⁷ God, if haply they might feel after him, and find him, though he is not far from each one of us: for in him ²⁸

we live, and move, and have our being; as certain even of your own poets have said, For we are also his offspring. Being then the offspring of God, ²⁹

⁵ Or, *that which is divine*

we ought not to think that ⁵the Godhead is like unto gold, or silver, or stone, graven by art and device of man. The times of ignorance therefore God over- ³⁰

⁶ Some ancient authorities read *declareth to men.*

looked; but now he ⁶commandeth men that they should all everywhere repent: inasmuch as he hath ³¹

⁷ Gr. *the inhabited earth.*

appointed a day, in the which he will judge ⁷the world in righteousness ⁸by ⁹the man whom he hath ordained; whereof he hath given assurance unto all men, in that

⁸ Gr. *in.*

⁹ Or, *a man*

he hath raised him from the dead.

Now when they heard of the resurrection of the dead, ³²

some mocked; but others said, We will hear thee concerning this yet again. Thus Paul went out from ³³ among them. But certain men clave unto him, and ³⁴

believed: among whom also was Dionysius the Areopagite, and a woman named Damaris, and others with them.

After these things he departed from Athens, and ¹⁸ came to Corinth. And he found a certain Jew named ² Aquila, a man of Pontus by race, lately come from

Italy, with his wife Priscilla, because Claudius had commanded all the Jews to depart from Rome: and
 3 he came unto them; and because he was of the same trade, he abode with them, and they wrought; for by
 4 their trade they were tentmakers. And he reasoned in the synagogue every sabbath, and ¹persuaded Jews ¹ Gr. *sought to persuade.* and Greeks.

5 But when Silas and Timothy came down from Macedonia, Paul was constrained by the word, testifying to the Jews that Jesus was the Christ. And when they opposed themselves, and ²blasphemed, he shook ² Or, *rattled* out his raiment, and said unto them, Your blood be upon your own heads; I am clean: from henceforth
 7 I will go unto the Gentiles. And he departed thence, and went into the house of a certain man named Titus Justus, one that worshipped God, whose house joined
 8 hard to the synagogue. And Crispus, the ruler of the synagogue, ³believed in the Lord with all his house; ³ Gr. *believed the Lord.* and many of the Corinthians hearing believed, and
 9 were baptized. And the Lord said unto Paul in the night by a vision, Be not afraid, but speak, and hold
 10 not thy peace: for I am with thee, and no man shall set on thee to harm thee: for I have much people in
 11 this city. And he dwelt *there* a year and six months, teaching the word of God among them.

12 But when Gallio was proconsul of Achaia, the Jews with one accord rose up against Paul, and brought him
 13 before the judgement-seat, saying, This man persuadeth men to worship God contrary to the law. But when Paul was about to open his mouth, Gallio said unto the Jews, If indeed it were a matter of wrong or of wicked villany, O ye Jews, reason would that I should
 15 bear with you: but if they are questions about words and names and your own law, look to it yourselves; I am not minded to be a judge of these matters. And
 16 he drave them from the judgement-seat. And they all laid hold on Sosthenes, the ruler of the synagogue, and beat him before the judgement-seat. And Gallio cared for none of these things.

18 And Paul, having tarried after this yet many days, took his leave of the brethren, and sailed thence for

Syria, and with him Priscilla and Aquila; having shorn his head in Cenchræ: for he had a vow. And they 19 came to Ephesus, and he left them there: but he himself entered into the synagogue, and reasoned with the Jews. And when they asked him to abide a longer 20 time, he consented not; but taking his leave of them, 21 and saying, I will return again unto you, if God will, he set sail from Ephesus. And when he had landed 22 at Cæsarea, he went up and saluted the church, and went down to Antioch. And having spent some 23 time *there*, he departed, and went through the region of Galatia and Phrygia in order, stablishing all the disciples.

Now a certain Jew named Apollos, an Alexandrian 24 by race, ¹a learned man, came to Ephesus; and he was mighty in the scriptures. This man had been 25 ²instructed in the way of the Lord; and being fervent in spirit, he spake and taught carefully the things concerning Jesus, knowing only the baptism of John: and 26 he began to speak boldly in the synagogue. But when Priscilla and Aquila heard him, they took him unto them, and expounded unto him the way of God more carefully. And when he was minded to pass over into 27 Achaia, the brethren encouraged him, and wrote to the disciples to receive him: and when he was come, he ³helped them much which had believed through grace: for he powerfully confuted the Jews, ⁴*and that* publicly, shewing by the scriptures that Jesus was the Christ.

¹ Or, an eloquent man

² Gr. taught by word of mouth.

³ Or, helped much through grace them which had believed

⁴ Or, shewing publicly

And it came to pass, that, while Apollos was at 19 Corinth, Paul having passed through the upper country came to Ephesus, and found certain disciples: and he 2 said unto them, Did ye receive the Holy Ghost when ye believed? And they *said* unto him, Nay, we did not so much as hear whether ³the Holy Ghost was *given*. And he said, Into what then were ye baptized? 3 And they said, Into John's baptism. And Paul said, ⁴John baptized with the baptism of repentance, saying unto the people, that they should believe on him which should come after him, that is, on Jesus. And when 5 they heard this, they were baptized into the name

⁵ Or, there is a Holy Ghost

6 of the Lord Jesus. And when Paul had laid his hands upon them, the Holy Ghost came on them; 7 and they spake with tongues, and prophesied. And they were in all about twelve men.

8 And he entered into the synagogue, and spake boldly for the space of three months, reasoning and persuading *as to* the things concerning the kingdom of 9 God. But when some were hardened and disobedient, speaking evil of the Way before the multitude, he departed from them, and separated the disciples, reason- 10 ing daily in the school of Tyrannus. And this continued for the space of two years; so that all they which dwelt in Asia heard the word of the Lord, both 11 Jews and Greeks. And God wrought special ¹miracles ¹Gr. *powers*.

12 by the hands of Paul: insomuch that unto the sick were carried away from his body handkerchiefs or aprons, and the diseases departed from them, and the 13 evil spirits went out. But certain also of the strolling Jews, exorcists, took upon them to name over them which had the evil spirits the name of the Lord Jesus, saying, I adjure you by Jesus whom Paul preacheth.

14 And there were seven sons of one Sceva, a Jew, a 15 chief priest, which did this. And the evil spirit answered ~~and~~ and said unto them, Jesus I ²know, and ²Or, *recognise*

16 Paul I know; but who are ye? And the man in whom the evil spirit was leaped on them, and mastered both of them, and prevailed against them, so that they fled 17 out of that house naked and wounded. And this became known to all, both Jews and Greeks, that dwelt at Ephesus; and fear fell upon them all, and the name 18 of the Lord Jesus was magnified. Many also of them that had believed came, confessing, and declaring their 19 deeds. And not a few of them that practised ³curious ³Or, *magical*

20 arts brought their books together, and burned them in the sight of all: and they counted the price of 21 them, and found it fifty thousand pieces of silver. So mightily grew the word of the Lord and prevailed.

22 Now after these things were ended, Paul purposed in the spirit, when he had passed through Macedonia and Achaia, to go to Jerusalem, saying, After I have been there, I must also see Rome. And having sent

into Macedonia two of them that ministered unto him, Timothy and Erastus, he himself stayed in Asia for a while.

And about that time there arose no small stir concerning the Way. For a certain man named Demetrius, ¹a silversmith, which made silver shrines of ¹Diana, brought no little business unto the craftsmen; whom he gathered together, with the workmen of like occupation, and said, Sirs, ye know that by this business we have our wealth. And ye see and hear, that not alone at Ephesus, but almost throughout all Asia, this Paul hath persuaded and turned away much people, saying that they be no gods, which are made with hands: and not only is there danger that this our trade come into disrepute; but also that the temple of the great goddess ¹Diana be made of no account, and that she should even be deposed from her magnificence, whom all Asia and ²the world worshippeth. And when they heard this, they were filled with wrath, and cried out, saying, Great is ¹Diana of the Ephesians. And the city was filled with the confusion: and they rushed with one accord into the theatre, having seized Gaius and Aristarchus, men of Macedonia, Paul's companions in travel. And when Paul was minded to enter in unto the people, the disciples suffered him not. And certain also of the ³chief officers of Asia, being his friends, sent unto him, and besought him not to adventure himself into the theatre. Some therefore cried one thing, and some another: for the assembly was in confusion; and the more part knew not wherefore they were come together. ⁴And they brought Alexander out of the multitude, the Jews putting him forward. And Alexander beckoned with the hand, and would have made a defence unto the people. But when they perceived that he was a Jew, all with one voice about the space of two hours cried out, Great is ¹Diana of the Ephesians. And when the townclerk had quieted the multitude, he saith, Ye men of Ephesus, what man is there who knoweth not how that the city of the Ephesians is temple-keeper of the great ¹Diana, and of the *image* which fell down from ⁵Jupiter?

¹ Gr.
Artemis.

² Gr. *the inhabited earth.*

³ Gr.
Asiarchs.

⁴ Or, *And some of the multitude instructed Alexander*

⁵ Or, *heaven*

- 36 Seeing then that these things cannot be gainsaid, ye
 37 ought to be quiet, and to do nothing rash. For ye
 have brought *hither* these men, which are neither rob-
 38 bers of temples nor blasphemers of our goddess. If
 therefore Demetrius, and the craftsmen that are with
 him, have a matter against any man, ¹the courts are
 open, and there are proconsuls: let them accuse one
 39 another. But if ye seek any thing about other mat-
 40 ters, it shall be settled in the regular assembly. For
 indeed we are in danger to be ²accused concerning this
 day's riot, there being no cause *for it*: and as touch-
 ing it we shall not be able to give account of this con-
 41 course. And when he had thus spoken, he dismissed
 the assembly.
- 20 And after the uproar was ceased, Paul having sent
 for the disciples and exhorted them, took leave of
 2 them, and departed for to go into Macedonia. And
 when he had gone through those parts, and had given
 3 them much exhortation, he came into Greece. And
 when he had spent three months *there*, and a plot was
 laid against him by the Jews, as he was about to set
 sail for Syria, he determined to return through Mace-
 4 donia. And there accompanied him ³as far as Asia
 Sopater of Beroea, *the son* of Pyrrhus; and of the
 Thessalonians, Aristarchus and Secundus; and Gaius
 of Derbe, and Timothy; and of Asia, Tychicus and
 5 Trophimus. But these ⁴had gone before, and were
 6 waiting for us at Troas. And we sailed away from
 Philippi after the days of unleavened bread, and came
 unto them to Troas in five days; where we tarried
 seven days.
- 7 And upon the first day of the week, when we were
 gathered together to break bread, Paul discoursed with
 them, intending to depart on the morrow; and pro-
 8 longed his speech until midnight. And there were
 many lights in the upper chamber, where we were
 9 gathered together. And there sat in the window a
 certain young man named Eutychus, borne down with
 deep sleep; and as Paul discoursed yet longer, being
 borne down by his sleep he fell down from the third
 10 story, and was taken up dead. And Paul went down,

¹ Or, court
days are
kept

² Or, accused
of riot con-
cerning this
day

³ Many
ancient
authorities
omit as far
as Asia.

⁴ Many
ancient
authorities
read came,
and were
waiting.

and fell on him, and embracing him said, Make ye no ado; for his life is in him. And when he was gone 11 up, and had broken the bread, and eaten, and had talked with them a long while, even till break of day, so he departed. And they brought the lad alive, and 12 were not a little comforted.

But we, going before to the ship, set sail for Assos, 13 there intending to take in Paul: for so had he appointed, intending himself to go ¹ by land. And when 14 he met us at Assos, we took him in, and came to Mitylene. And sailing from thence, we came the 15 following day over against Chios; and the next day we touched at Samos; and ² the day after we came to Miletus. For Paul had determined to sail past Ephe- 16 sus, that he might not have to spend time in Asia; for he was hastening, if it were possible for him, to be at Jerusalem the day of Pentecost.

² Many ancient authorities insert *having tarried at Trogyllum*.

And from Miletus he sent to Ephesus, and called to 17 him the ³ elders of the church. And when they were 18 come to him, he said unto them,

³ Or, *presbyters*

Ye yourselves know, from the first day that I set foot in Asia, after what manner I was with you all the time, serving the Lord with all lowliness of mind, and 19 with tears, and with trials which befell me by the plots of the Jews: how that I shrank not from declaring unto 20 you anything that was profitable, and teaching you publicly, and from house to house, testifying both to 21 Jews and to Greeks repentance toward God, and faith toward our Lord Jesus ⁴ Christ. And now, behold, I go 22 bound in the spirit unto Jerusalem, not knowing the things that shall befall me there: save that the Holy 23 Ghost testifieth unto me in every city, saying that bonds and afflictions abide me. But I hold not my life of 24

⁴ Many ancient authorities omit *Christ*.

⁵ Or, *in comparison of accomplishing my course*

any account, as dear unto myself, ⁵ so that I may accomplish my course, and the ministry which I received from the Lord Jesus, to testify the gospel of the grace of God. And now, behold, I know that ye 25 all, among whom I went about preaching the kingdom, shall see my face no more. Wherefore I testify unto 26 you this day, that I am pure from the blood of all men. For I shrank not from declaring unto you the whole 27

- 28 counsel of God. Take heed unto yourselves, and to all the flock, in the which the Holy Ghost hath made you ¹ bishops, to feed the church of ² God, which he ¹ Or, *overseers*
 29 ² purchased with his own blood. I know that after my departing grievous wolves shall enter in among you, ² Many *ancient authorities read the Lord.*
 30 not sparing the flock; and from among your own selves shall men arise, speaking perverse things, to draw away ³ Gr. *acquired.*
 31 the disciples after them. Wherefore watch ye, remembering that by the space of three years I ceased not to admonish every one night and day with tears.
 32 And now I commend you to ⁴ God, and to the word of ⁴ Some *ancient authorities read the Lord.*
 his grace, which is able to build *you* up, and to give *you* the inheritance among all them that are sancti-
 33 fied. I coveted no man's silver, or gold, or apparel.
 34 Ye yourselves know that these hands ministered unto
 35 my necessities, and to them that were with me. In all things I gave you an example, how that so labouring ye ought to help the weak, and to remember the words of the Lord Jesus, how he himself said, It is more blessed to give than to receive.
 36 And when he had thus spoken, he kneeled down,
 37 and prayed with them all. And they all wept sore,
 38 and fell on Paul's neck, and kissed him, sorrowing most of all for the word which he had spoken, that they should behold his face no more. And they brought him on his way unto the ship.
 21 And when it came to pass that we were parted from them, and had set sail, we came with a straight course unto Cos, and the next day unto Rhodes, and from
 2 thence unto Patara: and having found a ship crossing over unto Phoenicia, we went aboard, and set
 3 sail. And when we had come in sight of Cyprus, leaving it on the left hand, we sailed unto Syria, and landed at Tyre: for there the ship was to unlade her
 4 burden. And having found the disciples, we tarried there seven days: and these said to Paul through the
 5 Spirit, that he should not set foot in Jerusalem. And when it came to pass that we had accomplished the days, we departed and went on our journey; and they all, with wives and children, brought us on our way, till we were out of the city: and kneeling down on

the beach, we prayed, and bade each other farewell; 6 and we went on board the ship, but they returned home again.

And when we had finished the voyage from Tyre, 7 we arrived at Ptolemais; and we saluted the brethren, and abode with them one day. And on the morrow 8 we departed, and came unto Cæsarea: and entering into the house of Philip the evangelist, who was one of the seven, we abode with him. Now this man had 9 four daughters, virgins, which did prophesy. And as 10 we tarried there ¹many days, there came down from Judæa a certain prophet, named Agabus. And coming 11 to us, and taking Paul's girdle, he bound his own feet and hands, and said, Thus saith the Holy Ghost, So shall the Jews at Jerusalem bind the man that owneth this girdle, and shall deliver him into the hands of the Gentiles. And when we heard these things, both we 12 and they of that place besought him not to go up to Jerusalem. Then Paul answered, What do ye, weep- 13 ing and breaking my heart? for I am ready not to be bound only, but also to die at Jerusalem for the name of the Lord Jesus. And when he would not be 14 persuaded, we ceased, saying, The will of the Lord be done.

² Or, made ready

And after these days we ²took up our baggage, and 15 went up to Jerusalem. And there went with us also 16 *certain* of the disciples from Cæsarea, bringing *with them* one Mnason of Cyprus, an early disciple, with whom we should lodge.

³ Gr. myriads.

And when we were come to Jerusalem, the brethren 17 received us gladly. And the day following Paul went 18 in with us unto James; and all the elders were present. And when he had saluted them, he rehearsed one by 19 one the things which God had wrought among the Gentiles by his ministry. And they, when they heard 20 it, glorified God; and they said unto him, Thou seest, brother, how many ³thousands there are among the Jews of them which have believed; and they are all zealous for the law: and they have been informed con- 21 cerning thee, that thou teachest all the Jews which are among the Gentiles to forsake Moses, telling them not

to circumcise their children, neither to walk after the
 22 customs. What is it therefore? they will certainly hear
 23 that thou art come. Do therefore this that we say to
 thee: We have four men which have a vow on them;
 24 these take, and purify thyself with them, and be at
 charges for them, that they may shave their heads:
 and all shall know that there is no truth in the things
 whereof they have been informed concerning thee; but
 that thou thyself also walkest orderly, keeping the law.

25 But as touching the Gentiles which have believed,
 we ¹wrote, giving judgement that they should keep
 themselves from things sacrificed to idols, and from
 blood, and from what is strangled, and from forni-
 26 cation. Then Paul ²took the men, and the next day
 purifying himself with them went into the temple,
 declaring the fulfilment of the days of purification,
 until the offering was offered for every one of them.

27 And when the seven days were almost completed,
 the Jews from Asia, when they saw him in the temple,
 stirred up all the multitude, and laid hands on him,
 28 crying out, Men of Israel, help: This is the man, that
 teacheth all men everywhere against the people, and
 the law, and this place: and moreover he brought
 Greeks also into the temple, and hath defiled this
 29 holy place. For they had before seen with him in the
 city Trophimus the Ephesian, whom they supposed
 30 that Paul had brought into the temple. And all the
 city was moved, and the people ran together: and
 they laid hold on Paul, and dragged him out of the
 31 temple: and straightway the doors were shut. And as
 they were seeking to kill him, tidings came up to the

³chief captain of the ⁴band, that all Jerusalem was in
 32 confusion. And forthwith he took soldiers and cen-
 turions, and ran down upon them: and they, when
 they saw the chief captain and the soldiers, left off
 33 beating Paul. Then the chief captain came near, and
 laid hold on him, and commanded him to be bound
 with two chains; and inquired who he was, and what
 34 he had done. And some shouted one thing, some
 another, among the crowd: and when he could not
 know the certainty for the uproar, he commanded him

¹ Or, enjoined
 Many
 ancient
 authorities
 read sent.

² Or, took the
 men the next
 day, and
 purifying
 himself &c.

³ Or, military
 tribune
 Gr.
 chiliarch:
 and so
 throughout
 this book.

⁴ Or, cohort

to be brought into the castle. And when he came 35 upon the stairs, so it was, that he was borne of the soldiers for the violence of the crowd; for the multitude of the people followed after, crying out, Away with him.

And as Paul was about to be brought into the castle, 37 he saith unto the chief captain, May I say something unto thee? And he said, Dost thou know Greek? Art thou not then the Egyptian, which before these 38 days stirred up to sedition and led out into the wilderness the four thousand men of the Assassins? But 39 Paul said, I am a Jew, of Tarsus in Cilicia, a citizen of no mean city: and I beseech thee, give me leave to speak unto the people. And when he had given him 40 leave, Paul, standing on the stairs, beckoned with the hand unto the people; and when there was made a great silence, he spake unto them in the Hebrew language, saying,

Brethren and fathers, hear ye the defence which 22 I now make unto you.

And when they heard that he spake unto them in 2 the Hebrew language, they were the more quiet: and he saith,

I am a Jew, born in Tarsus of Cilicia, but brought up 3 in this city, at the feet of Gamaliel, instructed according to the strict manner of the law of our fathers, being zealous for God, even as ye all are this day: and 4 I persecuted this Way unto the death, binding and delivering into prisons both men and women. As also 5 the high priest doth bear me witness, and all the estate of the elders: from whom also I received letters unto the brethren, and journeyed to Damascus, to bring them also which were there unto Jerusalem in bonds, for to be punished. And it came to pass, that, 6 as I made my journey, and drew nigh unto Damascus, about noon, suddenly there shone from heaven a great light round about me. And I fell unto the 7 ground, and heard a voice saying unto me, Saul, Saul, why persecutest thou me? And I answered, Who art thou, Lord? And he said unto me, I am Jesus of Nazareth, whom thou persecutest. And they that 9

were with me beheld indeed the light, but they heard
10 not the voice of him that spake to me. And I said,
What shall I do, Lord? And the Lord said unto me,
Arise, and go into Damascus; and there it shall be
told thee of all things which are appointed for thee to
11 do. And when I could not see for the glory of that
light, being led by the hand of them that were with
12 me, I came into Damascus. And one Ananias, a
devout man according to the law, well reported of by
13 all the Jews that dwelt there, came unto me, and
standing by me said unto me, Brother Saul, receive
thy sight. And in that very hour I ¹looked up on
14 him. And he said, The God of our fathers hath <sup>1 Or, received
my sight and
looked upon
him</sup> appointed thee to know his will, and to see the Right-
15 eous One, and to hear a voice from his mouth. For
thou shalt be a witness for him unto all men of
16 what thou hast seen and heard. And now why tarriest
thou? arise, and be baptized, and wash away thy sins,
17 calling on his name. And it came to pass, that, when
I had returned to Jerusalem, and while I prayed in
18 the temple, I fell into a trance, and saw him saying
unto me, Make haste, and get thee quickly out of Jeru-
salem: because they will not receive of thee testimony
19 concerning me. And I said, Lord, they themselves
know that I imprisoned and beat in every synagogue
20 them that believed on thee: and when the blood of
Stephen thy witness was shed, I also was standing by,
and consenting, and keeping the garments of them
21 that slew him. And he said unto me, Depart: for I
will send thee forth far hence unto the Gentiles.
22 And they gave him audience unto this word; and
they lifted up their voice, and said, Away with such a
fellow from the earth: for it is not fit that he should
23 live. And as they cried out, and threw off their gar-
24 ments, and cast dust into the air, the chief captain
commanded him to be brought into the castle, bidding
that he should be examined by scourging, that he
might know for what cause they so shouted against him.
25 And when they had tied him up ²with the thongs, Paul ^{2 Or, for}
said unto the centurion that stood by, Is it lawful for
you to scourge a man that is a Roman, and uncon-

demned? And when the centurion heard it, he went 26 to the chief captain, and told him, saying, What art thou about to do? for this man is a Roman. And the 27 chief captain came, and said unto him, Tell me, art thou a Roman? And he said, Yea. And the chief captain 28 answered, With a great sum obtained I this citizenship. And Paul said, But I am a *Roman* born. They 29 then which were about to examine him straightway departed from him: and the chief captain also was afraid, when he knew that he was a Roman, and because he had bound him.

But on the morrow, desiring to know the certainty, 30 wherefore he was accused of the Jews, he loosed him, and commanded the chief priests and all the council to come together, and brought Paul down, and set him before them.

And Paul, looking stedfastly on the council, said, 23 Brethren, I have lived before God in all good conscience until this day. And the high priest Ananias 2 commanded them that stood by him to smite him on the mouth. Then said Paul unto him, God shall 3 smite thee, thou whited wall: and sittest thou to judge me according to the law, and commandest me to be smitten contrary to the law? And they that stood by 4 said, Revilest thou God's high priest? And Paul said, 5 I wist not, brethren, that he was high priest: for it is written, Thou shalt not speak evil of a ruler of thy people. But when Paul perceived that the one part 6 were Sadducees, and the other Pharisees, he cried out in the council, Brethren, I am a Pharisee, a son of Pharisees: touching the hope and resurrection of the dead I am called in question. And when he had so 7 said, there arose a dissension between the Pharisees and Sadducees: and the assembly was divided. For 8 the Sadducees say that there is no resurrection, neither angel, nor spirit: but the Pharisees confess both. And there arose a great clamour: and some of the 9 scribes of the Pharisees' part stood up, and strove, saying, We find no evil in this man: and what if a spirit hath spoken to him, or an angel? And 10 when there arose a great dissension, the chief captain,

fearing lest Paul should be torn in pieces by them, commanded the soldiers to go down and take him by force from among them, and bring him into the castle.

11 And the night following the Lord stood by him, and said, Be of good cheer: for as thou hast testified concerning me at Jerusalem, so must thou bear witness also at Rome.

12 And when it was day, the Jews banded together, and bound themselves under a curse, saying that they would neither eat nor drink till they had killed Paul.

13 And they were more than forty which made this conspiracy. And they came to the chief priests and the elders, and said, We have bound ourselves under a great curse, to taste nothing until we have killed Paul.

15 Now therefore do ye with the council signify to the chief captain that he bring him down unto you, as though ye would judge of his case more exactly: and

16 we, or ever he come near, are ready to slay him. But Paul's sister's son heard of their lying in wait, ¹and he

17 came and entered into the castle, and told Paul. And Paul called unto him one of the centurions, and said, Bring this young man unto the chief captain: for he

18 hath something to tell him. So he took him, and brought him to the chief captain, and saith, Paul the prisoner called me unto him, and asked me to bring this young man unto thee, who hath something to say

19 to thee. And the chief captain took him by the hand, and going aside asked him privately, What is that

20 thou hast to tell me? And he said, The Jews have agreed to ask thee to bring down Paul to-morrow unto the council, as though thou wouldest inquire some-

21 what more exactly concerning him. Do not thou therefore yield unto them: for there lie in wait for him of them more than forty men, which have bound themselves under a curse, neither to eat nor to drink till they have slain him: and now are they ready,

22 looking for the promise from thee. So the chief captain let the young man go, charging him, Tell no man

23 that thou hast signified these things to me. And he called unto him two of the centurions, and said, Make

¹ Or, having come in upon them, and he entered &c.

ready two hundred soldiers to go as far as Cæsarea, and horsemen threescore and ten, and spearmen two hundred, at the third hour of the night: and *he bade* 24 *them* provide beasts, that they might set Paul thereon, and bring him safe unto Felix the governor. And he 25 wrote a letter after this form:

Claudius Lysias unto the most excellent governor 26 Felix, greeting. This man was seized by the Jews, and 27 was about to be slain of them, when I came upon them with the soldiers, and rescued him, having learned that he was a Roman. And desiring to know the 28 cause wherefore they accused him, ¹I brought him down unto their council: whom I found to be accused 29 about questions of their law, but to have nothing laid to his charge worthy of death or of bonds. And when 30 it was shewn to me that there would be a plot against the man, I sent him to thee forthwith, charging his accusers also to speak against him before thee.²

¹ Some ancient authorities omit *I brought him down unto their council.*

² Many ancient authorities add *Farewell.*

So the soldiers, as it was commanded them, took 31 Paul, and brought him by night to Antipatris. But 32 on the morrow they left the horsemen to go with him, and returned to the castle: and they, when they came 33 to Cæsarea, and delivered the letter to the governor, presented Paul also before him. And when he had 34 read it, he asked of what province he was; and when he understood that he was of Cilicia, I will hear thy 35 cause, said he, when thine accusers also are come: and he commanded him to be kept in Herod's ³palace.

³ Gr. *Prætorium.*

And after five days the high priest Ananias came 24 down with certain elders, and *with* an orator, one Tertullus; and they informed the governor against Paul. And when he was called, Tertullus began to 2 accuse him, saying,

Seeing that by thee we enjoy much peace, and that by thy providence evils are corrected for this nation, we 3 accept it in all ways and in all places, most excellent Felix, with all thankfulness. But, that I be not further 4 tedious unto thee, I intreat thee to hear us of thy clemency a few words. For we have found this man a 5 pestilent fellow, and a mover of insurrections among all

- the Jews throughout ¹the world, and a ringleader of the
6 sect of the Nazarenes: who moreover assayed to pro-
8 fane the temple: on whom also we laid hold: ²from
whom thou wilt be able, by examining him thyself, to
take knowledge of all these things, whereof we accuse
9 him. And the Jews also joined in the charge, affirming
that these things were so.
- 10 And when the governor had beckoned unto him to
speak, Paul answered,
- Forasmuch as I know that thou hast been of many
years a judge unto this nation, I do cheerfully make
11 my defence: seeing that thou canst take knowledge,
that it is not more than twelve days since I went up to
12 worship at Jerusalem: and neither in the temple did
they find me disputing with any man or stirring up a
13 crowd, nor in the synagogues, nor in the city. Neither
can they prove to thee the things whereof they now
14 accuse me. But this I confess unto thee, that after
the Way which they call ³a sect, so serve I the God
of our fathers, believing all things which are according
to the law, and which are written in the prophets:
15 having hope toward God, which these also themselves
⁴'look for, that there shall be a resurrection both of the
16 just and unjust. Herein do I also exercise myself to
have a conscience void of offence toward God and
17 men alway. Now after ⁵many years I came to bring
18 alms to my nation, and offerings: ⁶amidst which they
found me purified in the temple, with no crowd,
nor yet with tumult: but *there were* certain Jews
19 from Asia—who ought to have been here before thee,
and to make accusation, if they had aught against me.
20 Or else let these men themselves say what wrong-
doing they found, when I stood before the council,
21 except it be for this one voice, that I cried standing
among them, Touching the resurrection of the dead I
am called in question before you this day.
- 22 But Felix, having more exact knowledge concern-
ing the Way, deferred them, saying, When Lysias the
chief captain shall come down, I will determine your
23 matter. And he gave order to the centurion that he
should be kept in charge, and should have indulgence;

¹ Gr. *the inhabited earth.*

² Some ancient authorities insert *and we would have judged him according to our law.*

⁷ But the chief captain Lysias came, and with great violence took him away out of our hands, ⁸ commanding his accusers to come before thee.

³ Or, *heresy*

⁴ Or, *accept*

⁵ Or, *some*

⁶ Or, *in presenting which*

and not to forbid any of his friends to minister unto him.

¹ Gr. *his own wife.*

² Or, *self-control*

But after certain days, Felix came with Drusilla, ¹his 24 wife, which was a Jewess, and sent for Paul, and heard him concerning the faith in Christ Jesus. And as he 25 reasoned of righteousness, and ²temperance, and the judgement to come, Felix was terrified, and answered, Go thy way for this time; and when I have a convenient season, I will call thee unto me. He hoped withal 26 that money would be given him of Paul: wherefore also he sent for him the oftener, and communed with him. But when two years were fulfilled, Felix was 27 succeeded by Porcius Festus; and desiring to gain favour with the Jews, Felix left Paul in bonds.

³ Or, *having entered upon his province*

Festus therefore, ³having come into the province, 25 after three days went up to Jerusalem from Cæsarea. And the chief priests and the principal men of the 2 Jews informed him against Paul; and they besought him, asking favour against him, that he would send for 3 him to Jerusalem; laying wait to kill him on the way. Howbeit Festus answered, that Paul was kept in 4 charge at Cæsarea, and that he himself was about to depart *thither* shortly. Let them therefore, saith he, 5 which are of power among you, go down with me, and if there is anything amiss in the man, let them accuse him.

And when he had tarried among them not more than 6 eight or ten days, he went down unto Cæsarea; and on the morrow he sat on the judgement-seat, and commanded Paul to be brought. And when he was 7 come, the Jews which had come down from Jerusalem stood round about him, bringing against him many and grievous charges, which they could not prove; while Paul said in his defence, Neither against the 8 law of the Jews, nor against the temple, nor against Cæsar, have I sinned at all. But Festus, desiring to 9 gain favour with the Jews, answered Paul, and said, Wilt thou go up to Jerusalem, and there be judged of these things before me? But Paul said, I am standing 10 before Cæsar's judgement-seat, where I ought to be judged: to the Jews have I done no wrong, as thou

- 11 also very well knowest. If then I am a wrong-doer, and have committed any thing worthy of death, I refuse not to die: but if none of those things is *true*, whereof these accuse me, no man can ¹give me up ^{1 Gr. grant me by favour: and so in ver. 16.}
- 12 unto them. I appeal unto Cæsar. Then Festus, when he had conferred with the council, answered, Thou hast appealed unto Cæsar: unto Cæsar shalt thou go.
- 13 Now when certain days were passed, Agrippa the king and Bernice arrived at Cæsarea, ²and saluted ^{2 Or, having saluted}
- 14 Festus. And as they tarried there many days, Festus laid Paul's case before the king, saying, There is a certain man left a prisoner by Felix: about whom, when I was at Jerusalem, the chief priests and the elders of the Jews informed *me*, asking for sentence
- 16 against him. To whom I answered, that it is not the custom of the Romans to give up any man, before that the accused have the accusers face to face, and have had opportunity to make his defence concerning
- 17 the matter laid against him. When therefore they were come together here, I made no delay, but on the next day sat down on the judgement-seat, and com-
- 18 manded the man to be brought. Concerning whom, when the accusers stood up, they brought no charge
- 19 of such evil things as I supposed; but had certain questions against him of their own ³religion, and of ^{3 Or, superstition}
- 20 one Jesus, who was dead, whom Paul affirmed to be alive. And I, being perplexed how to inquire concerning these things, asked whether he would go to
- 21 Jerusalem, and there be judged of these matters. But when Paul had appealed to be kept for the decision of
- 22 'the emperor, I commanded him to be kept till I ⁴Gr. the Augustus.
- 23 should send him to Cæsar. And Agrippa *said* unto Festus, I also ⁵could wish to hear the man myself. To-^{5 Or, was wishing}
- 24 morrow, saith he, thou shalt hear him.
- 25 So on the morrow, when Agrippa was come, and Bernice, with great pomp, and they were entered into the place of hearing, with the chief captains, and the principal men of the city, at the command of Festus
- 26 Paul was brought in. And Festus saith, King Agrippa, and all men which are here present with us, ye behold

¹ Gr. *the Augustus.*

this man, about whom all the multitude of the Jews made suit to me, both at Jerusalem and here, crying that he ought not to live any longer. But I found that he had committed nothing worthy of death: and as he himself appealed to ¹the emperor I determined to send him. Of whom I have no certain thing to write unto my lord. Wherefore I have brought him forth before you, and specially before thee, king Agrippa, that, after examination had, I may have somewhat to write. For it seemeth to me unreasonable, in sending a prisoner, not withal to signify the charges against him.

And Agrippa said unto Paul, Thou art permitted to speak for thyself. Then Paul stretched forth his hand, and made his defence:

² Or, *because thou art especially expert*

I think myself happy, king Agrippa, that I am to make my defence before thee this day touching all the things whereof I am accused by the Jews: ²especially because thou art expert in all customs and questions which are among the Jews: wherefore I beseech thee to hear me patiently. My manner of life then from my youth up, which was from the beginning among mine own nation, and at Jerusalem, know all the Jews; having knowledge of me from the first, if they be willing to testify, how that after the straitest sect of our religion I lived a Pharisee. And now I stand *here* to be judged for the hope of the promise made of God unto our fathers; unto which *promise* our twelve tribes, earnestly serving *God* night and day, hope to attain. And concerning this hope I am accused by the Jews, O king! Why is it judged incredible with you, if God doth raise the dead? I verily thought with myself, that I ought to do many things contrary to the name of Jesus of Nazareth. And this I also did in Jerusalem: and I both shut up many of the saints in prisons, having received authority from the chief priests, and when they were put to death, I gave my vote against them. And punishing them often times in all the synagogues, I strove to make them blaspheme; and being exceedingly mad against them, I persecuted them even unto foreign cities. ³Where-

³ Or, *On which errand*

- upon as I journeyed to Damascus with the authority
 13 and commission of the chief priests, at midday, O king,
 I saw on the way a light from heaven, above the bright-
 ness of the sun, shining round about me and them
 14 that journeyed with me. And when we were all fallen
 to the earth, I heard a voice saying unto me in the
 Hebrew language, Saul, Saul, why persecutest thou me?
 15 it is hard for thee to kick against ¹the goad. And I ¹Gr. *goads*.
 said, Who art thou, Lord? And the Lord said, I am
 16 Jesus whom thou persecutest. But arise, and stand
 upon thy feet: for to this end have I appeared unto
 thee, to appoint thee a minister and a witness both of
 the things ²wherein thou hast seen me, and of the ²Many
 17 things wherein I will appear unto thee; delivering thee ancient
 from the people, and from the Gentiles, unto whom I authorities
 18 send thee, to open their eyes, ³that they may turn read *which*
 from darkness to light, and from the power of Satan *thou hast*
 unto God, that they may receive remission of sins seen.
 and an inheritance among them that are sanctified by ³Or, *to turn*
 19 faith in me. Wherefore, O king Agrippa, I was not *them*
 20 disobedient unto the heavenly vision: but declared
 both to them of Damascus first, and at Jerusalem, and
 throughout all the country of Judæa, and also to the
 Gentiles, that they should repent and turn to God,
 21 doing works worthy of ⁴repentance. For this cause ⁴Or, *their*
 the Jews seized me in the temple, and assayed to kill *repentance*
 22 me. Having therefore obtained the help that is from
 God, I stand unto this day testifying both to small
 and great, saying nothing but what the prophets and
 23 Moses did say should come; ⁵how that the Christ ⁵Or, *if*
⁶must suffer, *Or, whether* ⁶Or, *is*
 and ⁶how that he first by the resurrection subject to
 of the dead should proclaim light both to the people suffering
 and to the Gentiles.
 24 And as he thus made his defence, Festus saith with
 a loud voice, Paul, thou art mad; thy much learning
 25 doth turn thee to madness. But Paul saith, I am not
 mad, most excellent Festus; but speak forth words of
 26 truth and soberness. For the king knoweth of these
 things, unto whom also I speak freely: for I am per-
 suaded that none of these things is hidden from him;
 27 for this hath not been done in a corner. King Agrippa,

believest thou the prophets? I know that thou believest. And Agrippa *said* unto Paul, With but little 28 persuasion thou wouldest fain make me a Christian. And Paul *said*, I would to God, that whether with 29 little or with much, not thou only, but also all that hear me this day, might become such as I am, except these bonds.

And the king rose up, and the governor, and Bernice, 30 and they that sat with them: and when they had withdrawn, they spake one to another, saying, This man doeth nothing worthy of death or of bonds. And 32 Agrippa said unto Festus, This man might have been set at liberty, if he had not appealed unto Cæsar.

And when it was determined that we should sail 27 for Italy, they delivered Paul and certain other prisoners to a centurion named Julius, of the Augustan
¹band. And embarking in a ship of Adramyttium, 2 which was about to sail unto the places on the coast of Asia, we put to sea, Aristarchus, a Macedonian of Thessalonica, being with us. And the next 3 day we touched at Sidon: and Julius treated Paul kindly, and gave him leave to go unto his friends and
²refresh himself. And putting to sea from thence, we 4 sailed under the lee of Cyprus, because the winds were contrary. And when we had sailed across the sea which 5 is off Cilicia and Pamphylia, we came to Myra, *a city* of Lycia. And there the centurion found a ship of 6 Alexandria sailing for Italy; and he put us therein. And when we had sailed slowly many days, and were 7 come with difficulty over against Cnidus, the wind not
³further suffering us, we sailed under the lee of Crete, over against Salmone; and with difficulty coasting 8 along it we came unto a certain place called Fair Havens; nigh whereunto was the city of Lasea.

And when much time was spent, and the voyage 9 was now dangerous, because the Fast was now already gone by, Paul admonished them, and said unto them, 10 Sirs, I perceive that the voyage will be with injury and much loss, not only of the lading and the ship, but also of our lives. But the centurion gave more heed 11 to the master and to the owner of the ship, than to

¹ Or, cohort

² Gr. receive attention.

³ Or, suffering us to get there

- 12 those things which were spoken by Paul. And because the haven was not commodious to winter in, the more part advised to put to sea from thence, if by any means they could reach Phoenix, and winter *there*; *which is a haven of Crete, looking* ¹ north-east and ¹ Gr. *down the south-west wind and down the north-west wind.*
- 13 south-east. And when the south wind blew softly, supposing that they had obtained their purpose, they weighed anchor and sailed along Crete, close in shore.
- 14 But after no long time there beat down from it a tempestuous wind, which is called Euraquilo: and when the ship was caught, and could not face the wind, we,
- 15 gave way to it, and were driven. And running under the lee of a small island called ² Cauda, we were able, ² Many ancient authorities read *Clauda.*
- 16 with difficulty, to secure the boat: and when they had hoisted it up, they used helps, under-girding the ship; and, fearing lest they should be cast upon the Syrtis,
- 17 they lowered the gear, and so were driven. And as we laboured exceedingly with the storm, the next day they began to throw *the freight* overboard; and the third day they cast out with their own hands ³ the tackling ³ Or, *furniture*
- 20 of the ship. And when neither sun nor stars shone upon us for many days, and no small tempest lay on us, all hope that we should be saved was now taken
- 21 away. And when they had been long without food, then Paul stood forth in the midst of them, and said, Sirs, ye should have hearkened unto me, and not have set sail from Crete, and have gotten this injury and
- 22 loss. And now I exhort you to be of good cheer: for there shall be no loss of life among you, but *only*
- 23 of the ship. For there stood by me this night an angel of the God whose I am, whom also I serve,
- 24 saying, Fear not, Paul; thou must stand before Cæsar: and lo, God hath granted thee all them that sail
- 25 with thee. Wherefore, sirs, be of good cheer: for I believe God, that it shall be even so as it hath been
- 26 spoken unto me. Howbeit we must be cast upon a certain island.
- 27 But when the fourteenth night was come, as we were driven to and fro in the *sea of Adria*, about midnight the sailors surmised that they were drawing near to
- 28 some country; and they sounded, and found twenty

¹ Or, *prayed*

fathoms: and after a little space, they sounded again, and found fifteen fathoms. And fearing lest haply we 29 should be cast ashore on rocky ground, they let go four anchors from the stern, and ¹ wished for the day. And as the sailors were seeking to flee out of the ship, 30 and had lowered the boat into the sea, under colour as though they would lay out anchors from the fore-ship, Paul said to the centurion and to the soldiers, 31 Except these abide in the ship, ye cannot be saved. Then the soldiers cut away the ropes of the boat, and 32 let her fall off. And while the day was coming on, Paul 33 besought them all to take some food, saying, This day is the fourteenth day that ye wait and continue fasting, having taken nothing. Wherefore I beseech you to take 34 some food: for this is for your safety: for there shall not a hair perish from the head of any of you. And 35 when he had said this, and had taken bread, he gave thanks to God in the presence of all: and he brake it, and began to eat. Then were they all of good cheer, 36 and themselves also took food. And we were in all 37 in the ship ² two hundred threescore and sixteen souls. And when they had eaten enough, they lightened the 38 ship, throwing out the wheat into the sea. And when 39 it was day, they knew not the land: but they perceived a certain bay with a beach, and they took counsel whether they could ³ drive the ship upon it. And 40 casting off the anchors, they left them in the sea, at the same time loosing the bands of the rudders; and hoisting up the foresail to the wind, they made for the beach. But lighting upon a place where two 41 seas met, they ran the vessel aground; and the fore-ship struck and remained unmoveable, but the stern began to break up by the violence of *the waves*. And 42 the soldiers' counsel was to kill the prisoners, lest any of *them* should swim out, and escape. But the cen- 43 turion, desiring to save Paul, stayed them from their purpose; and commanded that they which could swim should cast themselves overboard, and get first to the land: and the rest, some on planks, and some 44 on *other* things from the ship. And so it came to pass, that they all escaped safe to the land.

² Some ancient authorities read about threescore and sixteen souls.

³ Some ancient authorities read bring the ship safe to shore.

- 28 And when we were escaped, then we knew that
 2 the island was called ¹Melita. And the barbarians ¹ Some
 shewed us no common kindness: for they kindled a ancient
 fire, and received us all, because of the present rain, authorities
 3 and because of the cold. But when Paul had gathered read
 a bundle of sticks, and laid them on the fire, a viper *Melitene.*
 came out ²by reason of the heat, and fastened on his ² Or, from the
 4 hand. And when the barbarians saw the beast hang- heat
 ing from his hand, they said one to another, No doubt
 this man is a murderer, whom, though he hath escaped
 from the sea, yet Justice hath not suffered to live.
 5 Howbeit he shook off the beast into the fire, and took
 6 no harm. But they expected that he would have
 swollen, or fallen down dead suddenly: but when they
 were long in expectation, and beheld nothing amiss
 come to him, they changed their minds, and said that
 he was a god.
 7 Now in the neighbourhood of that place were lands
 belonging to the chief man of the island, named Pub-
 lius; who received us, and entertained us three days
 8 courteously. And it was so, that the father of Publius
 lay sick of fever and dysentery: unto whom Paul en-
 tered in, and prayed, and laying his hands on him
 9 healed him. And when this was done, the rest also
 which had diseases in the island came, and were
 10 cured: who also honoured us with many honours;
 and when we sailed, they put on board such things as
 we needed.
 11 And after three months we set sail in a ship of Alex-
 andria, which had wintered in the island, whose sign
 12 was ³The Twin Brothers. And touching at Syracuse, ³ Gr.
 13 we tarried there three days. And from thence we *Dioscuri.*
⁴made a circuit, and arrived at Rhegium: and after ⁴ Some
 one day a south wind sprang up, and on the second ancient
 14 day we came to Puteoli: where we found brethren, authorities
 and were intreated to tarry with them seven days: read
 15 and so we came to Rome. And from thence the cast loose.
 brethren, when they heard of us, came to meet us as
 far as The Market of Appius, and The Three Taverns:
 whom when Paul saw, he thanked God, and took
 courage.

¹ Some ancient authorities insert the centurion delivered the prisoners to the captain of the prætorian guard: but.

² Or, those that were of the Jews first

³ Or, call for you, to see and to speak with you

And when we entered into Rome, ¹Paul was suffered 16 to abide by himself with the soldier that guarded him.

And it came to pass, that after three days he called 17 together ²those that were the chief of the Jews: and when they were come together, he said unto them, I, brethren, though I had done nothing against the people, or the customs of our fathers, yet was delivered prisoner from Jerusalem into the hands of the Romans: who, when they had examined me, desired to 18 set me at liberty, because there was no cause of death in me. But when the Jews spake against it, I was 19 constrained to appeal unto Cæsar; not that I had aught to accuse my nation of. For this cause therefore did I ³intreat you to see and to speak with *me*: for because of the hope of Israel I am bound with this chain. And they said unto him, We neither 21 received letters from Judæa concerning thee, nor did any of the brethren come hither and report or speak any harm of thee. But we desire to hear of thee what 22 thou thinkest: for as concerning this sect, it is known to us that everywhere it is spoken against.

And when they had appointed him a day, they 23 came to him into his lodging in great number; to whom he expounded *the matter*, testifying the kingdom of God, and persuading them concerning Jesus, both from the law of Moses and from the prophets, from morning till evening. And some believed the things 24 which were spoken, and some disbelieved. And when 25 they agreed not among themselves, they departed, after that Paul had spoken one word, Well spake the Holy Ghost ⁴by Isaiah the prophet unto your fathers, saying, 26

Go thou unto this people, and say,
By hearing ye shall hear, and shall in no wise understand;

And seeing ye shall see, and shall in no wise perceive:

For this people's heart is waxed gross, 27

And their ears are dull of hearing,

And their eyes they have closed;

Lest haply they should perceive with their eyes,

And hear with their ears,
And understand with their heart,
And should turn again,
And I should heal them.

28 Be it known therefore unto you, that this salvation of
God is sent unto the Gentiles: they will also hear.¹

30 And he abode two whole years in his own hired
dwelling, and received all that went in unto him,

31 preaching the kingdom of God, and teaching the things
concerning the Lord Jesus Christ with all boldness,
none forbidding him.

¹ Some
ancient
authorities
insert ver. 29
*And when he
had said
these words,
the Jews
departed,
having much
disputing
among
themselves.*

THE EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO THE

ROMANS.

¹ Gr. *bondservant.* PAUL, a ¹servant of Jesus Christ, called *to be* an ¹ apostle, separated unto the gospel of God, which he ² ² Or, *through* promised afore ² by his prophets in the holy scriptures, concerning his Son, who was born of the seed of ³ David according to the flesh, who was ³ declared *to be* ⁴ the Son of God ⁴ with power, according to the spirit of holiness, by the resurrection of the dead; *even* Jesus Christ our Lord, through whom we received grace and ⁵ apostleship, unto obedience ⁵ of faith among all the nations, for his name's sake: among whom are ye ⁶ also, called *to be* Jesus Christ's: to all that are in ⁷ Rome, beloved of God, called *to be* saints: Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

⁶ Or, *because* First, I thank my God through Jesus Christ for you ⁸ all, ⁶ that your faith is proclaimed throughout the whole world. For God is my witness, whom I serve in my ⁹ spirit in the gospel of his Son, how unceasingly I make mention of you, always in my prayers making request, ¹⁰ if by any means now at length I may be prospered ⁷ Gr. *in.* ⁷ by the will of God to come unto you. For I long to ¹¹ see you, that I may impart unto you some spiritual gift, to the end ye may be established; that is, that I ¹² with you may be comforted in you, each of us by the other's faith, both yours and mine. And I would not ¹³ have you ignorant, brethren, that oftentimes I purposed to come unto you (and was hindered hitherto), that I might have some fruit in you also, even as in the rest of the Gentiles. I am debtor both to Greeks ¹⁴ and to Barbarians, both to the wise and to the foolish. So, as much as in me is, I am ready to preach the ¹⁵ gospel to you also that are in Rome. For I am ¹⁶

- not ashamed of the gospel: for it is the power of God unto salvation to every one that believeth; to the Jew
 17 first, and also to the Greek. For therein is revealed a righteousness of God ¹by faith unto faith: as it is ¹Gr. *from*. written, But the righteous shall live ¹by faith.
- 18 For ²the wrath of God is revealed from heaven ²Or, *a wrath* against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men,
 19 who ³hold down the truth in unrighteousness; because ³Or, *hold the truth* that which may be known of God is manifest in them;
 20 for God manifested it unto them. For the invisible things of him since the creation of the world are clearly seen, being perceived through the things that are made, *even* his everlasting power and divinity;
 21 ⁴that they may be without excuse: because that, know- ⁴Or, *so that they are* ing God, they glorified him not as God, neither gave thanks; but became vain in their reasonings, and their
 22 senseless heart was darkened. Professing themselves
 23 to be wise, they became fools, and changed the glory of the incorruptible God for the likeness of an image of corruptible man, and of birds, and fourfooted beasts, and creeping things.
- 24 Wherefore God gave them up in the lusts of their hearts unto uncleanness, that their bodies should be
 25 dishonoured among themselves: for that they exchanged the truth of God for a lie, and worshipped and served the creature rather than the Creator, who is blessed ⁵for ever. Amen. ⁵Gr. *unto the ages*.
- 26 For this cause God gave them up unto ⁶vile pas- ⁶Gr. *passions of dishonour*. sions: for their women changed the natural use into
 27 that which is against nature: and likewise also the men, leaving the natural use of the woman, burned in their lust one toward another, men with men working unseemliness, and receiving in themselves that recompense of their error which was due.
- 28 And even as they ⁷refused to have God in *their* ⁷Gr. *did not approve*. knowledge, God gave them up unto a reprobate mind,
 29 to do those things which are not fitting; being filled with all unrighteousness, wickedness, covetousness, maliciousness; full of envy, murder, strife, deceit, mal-
 30 lignity; whisperers, backbiters, ⁸hateful to God, inso- ⁸Or, *haters of God*. lent, haughty, boastful, inventors of evil things, diso-

bedient to parents, without understanding, covenant-³¹ breakers, without natural affection, unmerciful: who,³² knowing the ordinance of God, that they which practise such things are worthy of death, not only do the same, but also consent with them that practise them.

Wherefore thou art without excuse, O man, whoso-² ever thou art that judgest: for wherein thou judgest¹ another, thou condemnest thyself; for thou that judgest dost practise the same things. ² And we know ² that the judgement of God is according to truth against them that practise such things. And reckonest thou ³ this, O man, who judgest them that practise such things, and doest the same, that thou shalt escape the judgement of God? Or despisest thou the riches of⁴ his goodness and forbearance and longsuffering, not knowing that the goodness of God leadeth thee to repentance? but after thy hardness and impenitent⁵ heart treasurest up for thyself wrath in the day of wrath and revelation of the righteous judgement of God; who will render to every man according to his⁶ works: to them that by patience in well-doing seek⁷ for glory and honour and incorruption, eternal life: but unto them that are factious, and obey not the⁸ truth, but obey unrighteousness, *shall be* wrath and indignation, tribulation and anguish, upon every soul⁹ of man that worketh evil, of the Jew first, and also of the Greek; but glory and honour and peace to every¹⁰ man that worketh good, to the Jew first, and also to the Greek: for there is no respect of persons with¹¹ God. For as many as have sinned without law shall¹² also perish without law: and as many as have sinned under law shall be judged by law; for not the hearers¹³ of a law are³ just before God, but the doers of a law shall be⁴ justified: for when Gentiles which have no¹⁴ law do by nature the things of the law, these, having no law, are a law unto themselves; in that they shew¹⁵ the work of the law written in their hearts, their conscience bearing witness therewith, and their⁵ thoughts one with another accusing or else excusing *them*; in¹⁶ the day when God⁶ shall judge the secrets of men, according to my gospel, by Jesus Christ.

¹ Gr.
the other.

² Many
ancient
authorities
read *For*.

³ Or,
righteous

⁴ Or,
accounted
righteous

⁵ Or,
reasonings

⁶ Or, *judgeth*

17 But if thou bearest the name of a Jew, and retest
 18 upon ¹the law, and gloriest in God, and knowest ²his
 will, and ³approvest the things that are excellent, being
 19 instructed out of the law, and art confident that thou
 thyself art a guide of the blind, a light of them that
 20 are in darkness, ⁴a corrector of the foolish, a teacher of
 babes, having in the law the form of knowledge and
 21 of the truth; thou therefore that teachest another,
 teachest thou not thyself? thou that preachest a man
 22 should not steal, dost thou steal? thou that sayest a
 man should not commit adultery, dost thou commit
 adultery? thou that abhorrest idols, dost thou ⁵rob
 23 temples? thou who gloriest in ¹the law, through thy
 24 transgression of the law dishonourest thou God? For
 the name of God is blasphemed among the Gentiles
 25 because of you, even as it is written. For circumcision
 indeed profiteth, if thou be a doer of the law: but if
 thou be a transgressor of the law, thy circumcision
 26 is become uncircumcision. If therefore the uncircum-
 cision keep the ordinances of the law, shall not his
 27 uncircumcision be reckoned for circumcision? and
 shall not the uncircumcision which is by nature, if it
 fulfil the law, judge thee, who with the letter and cir-
 28 cumcision art a transgressor of the law? For he is
 not a Jew, which is one outwardly; neither is that
 29 circumcision, which is outward in the flesh: but he is
 a Jew, which is one inwardly; and circumcision is
 that of the heart, in the spirit, not in the letter; whose
 praise is not of men, but of God.
 3 What advantage then hath the Jew? or what is the
 2 profit of circumcision? Much every way: first of all,
 3 that they were intrusted with the oracles of God. For
 what if some were without faith? shall their want
 of faith make of none effect the faithfulness of God?
 4 ⁶God forbid: yea, let God be found true, but every
 man a liar; as it is written,

That thou mightest be justified in thy words,
 And mightest prevail when thou comest into
 judgement.

5 But if our unrighteousness commendeth the right-
 eousness of God, what shall we say? Is God un-

¹ Or, a law

² Or, the Will

³ Or, provest

⁴ Or, an instructor

⁵ Or, commit

⁶ Or, the things that differ

⁷ Or, sacrilege

⁸ Or, Be it not so: and so elsewhere.

¹ Many
ancient
authorities
read *For*.

² Or, *do we
excuse our-
selves?*

righteous who visiteth with wrath? (I speak after the manner of men.) God forbid: for then how shall God 6 judge the world? ¹But if the truth of God through 7 my lie abounded unto his glory, why am I also still judged as a sinner? and why not (as we be slander- 8 ously reported, and as some affirm that we say), Let us do evil, that good may come? whose condemnation is just.

What then? ²are we in worse case than they? No, 9 in no wise: for we before laid to the charge both of Jews and Greeks, that they are all under sin; as it is 10 written,

There is none righteous, no, not one;
There is none that understandeth, 11
There is none that seeketh after God;
They have all turned aside, they are together be- 12
come unprofitable;
There is none that doeth good, no, not so much
as one:

Their throat is an open sepulchre; 13
With their tongues they have used deceit:
The poison of asps is under their lips:
Whose mouth is full of cursing and bitterness: 14
Their feet are swift to shed blood; 15
Destruction and misery are in their ways; 16
And the way of peace have they not known: 17
There is no fear of God before their eyes. 18

Now we know that what things soever the law saith, it 19 speaketh to them that are under the law; that every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may be brought under the judgement of God: because ³by ⁴the 20 works of the law shall no flesh be ⁵justified in his sight: for ⁶through the law *cometh* the knowledge of sin. But 21 now apart from the law a righteousness of God hath been manifested, being witnessed by the law and the prophets; even the righteousness of God through 22 faith ⁷in Jesus Christ unto all ⁸them that believe; for there is no distinction; for all have sinned, and fall 23 short of the glory of God; being justified freely by his 24 grace through the redemption that is in Christ Jesus: whom God ⁹set forth ¹⁰to be a propitiation, through 25

³ Gr. *out of*.

⁴ Or, *works of law*

⁵ Or, *account-
ed righteous*

⁶ Or, *through law*

⁷ Or, *of*

⁸ Some
ancient
authorities
add *and
upon all*.

⁹ Or,

purposed

¹⁰ Or, *to be
propitiatory*

- ¹ faith, by his blood, to shew his righteousness, because of the passing over of the sins done aforetime, in the
 26 forbearance of God; for the shewing, *I say*, of his righteousness at this present season: that he might himself be ² just, and the ³ justifier of him that ⁴ hath
 27 faith ⁵ in Jesus. Where then is the glorying? It is excluded. By what manner of law? of works? Nay:
 28 but by a law of faith. ⁶ We reckon therefore that a man is justified by faith apart from ⁷ the works of the
 29 law. Or is God *the God* of Jews only? is he not *the*
 30 *God* of Gentiles also? Yea, of Gentiles also: if so be that God is one, and he shall justify the circumcision
 31 ⁸ by faith, and the uncircumcision ⁹ through faith. Do we then make ¹⁰ the law of none effect ¹¹ through faith? God forbid: nay, we establish ¹² the law.
- 4 What then shall we say ¹³ that Abraham, our fore-
 2 father according to the flesh, hath found? For if Abraham was justified ¹⁴ by works, he hath whereof
 3 to glory; but not toward God. For what saith the scripture? And Abraham believed God, and it was
 4 reckoned unto him for righteousness. Now to him that worketh, the reward is not reckoned as of grace,
 5 but as of debt. But to him that worketh not, but believeth on him that justifieth the ungodly, his faith is
 6 reckoned for righteousness. Even as David also pronounceth blessing upon the man, unto whom God reckon-
 7 eth righteousness apart from works, *saying*,
 Blessed are they whose iniquities are forgiven,
 And whose sins are covered.
- 8 Blessed is the man to whom the Lord will not reckon sin.
- 9 Is this blessing then pronounced upon the circumcision, or upon the uncircumcision also? for we say, To Abraham his faith was reckoned for righteousness.
- 10 How then was it reckoned? when he was in circumcision, or in uncircumcision? Not in circumcision,
 11 but in uncircumcision: and he received the sign of circumcision, a seal of the righteousness of the faith which he had while he was in uncircumcision: that he might be the father of all them that believe, though they be in uncircumcision, that righteousness might

¹ Or, *faith in his blood*

² See ch. ii. 13, margin.
³ Gr.

⁴ *is of faith.*

⁵ Or, of
⁶ Many ancient authorities read *For we*

⁷ Or, *works of law*

⁸ Gr. *out of.*
⁹ Or, *through the faith*

¹⁰ Or, *law*

¹¹ Some ancient authorities read of *Abraham, our fore-father according to the flesh?*

¹ Or,
through law

² Many
ancient
authorities
omit *now*.

³ Gr. *out of*.

⁴ Some
authorities
read *we have*.

⁵ Some
ancient
authorities
omit *by faith*.

⁶ Or,
we rejoice

⁷ Gr. *glory*.

⁸ Or, *we also
rejoice*

be reckoned unto them; and the father of circumcision 12
to them who not only are of the circumcision, but who
also walk in the steps of that faith of our father
Abraham which he had in uncircumcision. For not 13
¹through the law was the promise to Abraham or to
his seed, that he should be heir of the world, but
through the righteousness of faith. For if they which 14
are of the law be heirs, faith is made void, and the
promise is made of none effect: for the law worketh 15
wrath; but where there is no law, neither is there
transgression. For this cause *it is* of faith, that *it may* 16
be according to grace; to the end that the promise
may be sure to all the seed; not to that only which is
of the law, but to that also which is of the faith of
Abraham, who is the father of us all (as it is written, 17
A father of many nations have I made thee) before
him whom he believed, *even* God, who quickeneth the
dead, and calleth the things that are not, as though
they were. Who in hope believed against hope, to 18
the end that he might become a father of many nations,
according to that which had been spoken, So shall
thy seed be. And without being weakened in faith 19
he considered his own body ²now as good as dead (he
being about a hundred years old), and the deadness of
Sarah's womb: yea, looking unto the promise of God, 20
he wavered not through unbelief, but waxed strong
through faith, giving glory to God, and being fully as- 21
sured that, what he had promised, he was able also
to perform. Wherefore also it was reckoned unto him 22
for righteousness. Now it was not written for his sake 23
alone, that it was reckoned unto him; but for our sake 24
also, unto whom it shall be reckoned, who believe on
him that raised Jesus our Lord from the dead, who 25
was delivered up for our trespasses, and was raised for
our justification.

Being therefore justified ³by faith, ⁴let us have peace 5
with God through our Lord Jesus Christ; through 2
whom also we have had our access ⁵by faith into this
grace wherein we stand; and ⁶let us ⁷rejoice in hope
of the glory of God. And not only so, but ⁸let us also 3
⁷rejoice in our tribulations: knowing that tribulation

4 worketh patience; and patience, probation; and pro-
 5 bation, hope: and hope putteth not to shame; be-
 cause the love of God hath been shed abroad in our
 hearts through the ¹Holy Ghost which was given unto
 6 us. For while we were yet weak, in due season Christ ¹Or, *Holy Spirit*: and so
 7 died for the ungodly. For scarcely for a righteous man throughout
 will one die: for peradventure for ²the good man some ²Or, *that which is good*
 8 one would even dare to die. But God commendeth
 his own love toward us, in that, while we were yet
 9 sinners, Christ died for us. Much more then, being
 now justified ³by his blood, shall we be saved from the ³Gr. *in*.
 10 ~~wrath~~ of God through him. For if, while we were
 enemies, we were reconciled to God through the death
 of his Son, much more, being reconciled, shall we be
 11 saved ⁴by his life; and not only so, ⁴but we also rejoice ⁴Gr. *but also glorying*.
 in God through our Lord Jesus Christ, through whom
 we have now received the reconciliation.
 12 Therefore, as through one man sin entered into the
 world, and death through sin; and so death passed
 13 unto all men, for that all sinned:—for until the law sin
 was in the world: but sin is not imputed when there
 14 is no law. Nevertheless death reigned from Adam
 until Moses, even over them that had not sinned after
 the likeness of Adam's transgression, who is a figure of
 15 him that was to come. But not as the trespass, so also
 is the free gift. For if by the trespass of the one the
 many died, much more did the grace of God, and the
 gift by the grace of the one man, Jesus Christ, abound
 16 unto the many. And not as through one that sinned,
 so is the gift: for the judgement *came* of one unto con-
 demnation, but the free gift *came* of many trespasses
 17 unto ⁵justification. For if, by the trespass of the one, ⁵Gr. *an act of righteous-*
 death reigned through the one; much more shall they ⁵ness.
 that receive the abundance of grace and ⁶of the gift of ⁶Some ancient authorities omit of the gift.
 righteousness reign in life through the one, *even* Jesus
 18 Christ. So then as through one trespass *the judgement*
came unto all men to condemnation; even so through
 one act of righteousness *the free gift came* unto all men
 19 to justification of life. For as through the one man's
 disobedience the many were made sinners, even so
 through the obedience of the one shall the many be

¹ Or, *law*

made righteous. And ¹the law came in beside, that the ²⁰ trespass might abound; but where sin abounded, grace did abound more exceedingly: that, as sin reigned in ²¹ death, even so might grace reign through righteousness unto eternal life through Jesus Christ our Lord.

² Or, *united with the likeness . . . with the likeness.*

What shall we say then? Shall we continue in sin, ⁶ that grace may abound? God forbid. We who died ² to sin, how shall we any longer live therein? Or are ³ ye ignorant that all we who were baptized into Christ Jesus were baptized into his death? We were buried ⁴ therefore with him through baptism into death: that like as Christ was raised from the dead through the glory of the Father, so we also might walk in newness of life. For if we have become ² united with *him* by ⁵ the likeness of his death, we shall be also *by the likeness* of his resurrection; knowing this, that our old man ⁶ was crucified with *him*, that the body of sin might be done away, that so we should no longer be in bondage to sin; for he that hath died is justified from sin. ⁷ But if we died with Christ, we believe that we shall ⁸ also live with him; knowing that Christ being raised ⁹ from the dead dieth no more; death no more hath dominion over him. For ³ the death that he died, he ¹⁰ died unto sin ⁴ once: but ⁵ the life that he liveth, he liveth unto God. Even so reckon ye also yourselves ¹¹ to be dead unto sin, but alive unto God in Christ Jesus.

³ Or, *in that*
⁴ Gr. *once for all.*

⁵ Or, *weapons*

Let not sin therefore reign in your mortal body, that ¹² ye should obey the lusts thereof: neither present your ¹³ members unto sin *as* ⁶ instruments of unrighteousness; but present yourselves unto God, as alive from the dead, and your members *as* ⁵ instruments of righteousness unto God. For sin shall not have dominion over ¹⁴ you: for ye are not under law, but under grace.

⁶ Gr. *bond-servants.*

⁷ Or, *that ye were . . . but ye became*

⁸ Or, *pattern*

What then? shall we sin, because we are not under ¹⁵ law, but under grace? God forbid. Know ye not, ¹⁶ that to whom ye present yourselves *as* ⁶ servants unto obedience, his ⁶ servants ye are whom ye obey; whether of sin unto death, or of obedience unto righteousness? But thanks be to God, ⁷ that, whereas ye were ⁶ servants ¹⁷ of sin, ye became obedient from the heart to that ⁸ form

18 of teaching whereunto ye were delivered; and being made free from sin, ye became ¹servants of righteousness. ¹ Gr. *bond-servants.*
 19 ness. I speak after the manner of men because of the infirmity of your flesh: for as ye presented your members *as* servants to uncleanness and to iniquity unto iniquity, even so now present your members *as* servants
 20 to righteousness unto sanctification. For when ye were ¹servants of sin, ye were free in regard of righteousness.
 21 ness. What fruit then had ye at that time in the things whereof ye are now ashamed? for the end of those
 22 things is death. But now being made free from sin, and become servants to God, ye have your fruit unto
 23 sanctification, and the end eternal life. For the wages of sin is death; but the free gift of God is eternal life in Christ Jesus our Lord.

7 Or are ye ignorant, brethren (for I speak to men that know ²the law), how that the law hath dominion ² Or, *law*
 2 over a man for so long time as he liveth? For the woman that hath a husband is bound by law to the husband while he liveth; but if the husband die, she
 3 is discharged from the law of the husband. So then if, while the husband liveth, she be joined to another man, she shall be called an adulteress: but if the husband die, she is free from the law, so that she is no adulteress, though she be joined to another man.
 4 Wherefore, my brethren, ye also were made dead to the law through the body of Christ; that ye should be joined to another, *even* to him who was raised from the
 5 dead, that we might bring forth fruit unto God. For when we were in the flesh, the ³sinful passions, which ³ Gr. *passions of sins.*
 were through the law, wrought in our members to
 6 bring forth fruit unto death. But now we have been discharged from the law, having died to that wherein we were holden; so that we serve in newness of the spirit, and not in oldness of the letter.

7 What shall we say then? Is the law sin? God forbid. Howbeit, I had not known sin, except through ²the law: for I had not known ⁴coveting, except the ⁴ Or, *lust*
 8 law had said, Thou shalt not ⁴covet: but sin, finding occasion, wrought in me through the commandment all manner of ⁴coveting: for apart from ²the law sin is

¹ Or, law

dead. And I was alive apart from ¹the law once: 9 but when the commandment came, sin revived, and I died; and the commandment, which *was* unto life, 10 this I found *to be* unto death: for sin, finding occasion, 11 through the commandment beguiled me, and through it slew me. So that the law is holy, and the com- 12 mandment holy, and righteous, and good. Did then 13 that which is good become death unto me? God forbid. But sin, that it might be shewn to be sin, by working death to me through that which is good;—that through the commandment sin might become exceeding sinful. For we know that the law is spiritual: 14 but I am carnal, sold under sin. For that which I ²do 15 I know not: for not what I would, that do I practise; but what I hate, that I do. But if what I would not, 16 that I do, I consent unto the law that it is good. So 17 now it is no more I that ³do it, but sin which dwelleth in me. For I know that in me, that is, in my flesh, 18 dwelleth no good thing: for to will is present with me, but to ⁴do that which is good *is* not. For the 19 good which I would I do not: but the evil which I would not, that I practise. But if what I would not, 20 that I do, it is no more I that ⁵do it, but sin which dwelleth in me. I find then ⁶the law, that, to me 21 who would do good, evil is present. For I delight ⁷in 22 the law of God after the inward man: but I see a dif- 23 ferent law in my members, warring against the law of my mind, and bringing me into captivity ⁸under the law of sin which is in my members. O wretched man 24 that I am! who shall deliver me out of ⁹the body of this death? ¹⁰I thank God through Jesus Christ our 25 Lord. So then I myself with the mind serve the law of God; but with the flesh the law of sin.

³ Or, in regard of the law⁴ Gr. with.⁵ Gr. in. Many ancient authorities read to.⁶ Or, this body of death⁷ Many ancient authorities read But thanks be to God.⁸ Or, wherein ⁹ Gr. flesh of sin.¹⁰ Or, and for sin¹¹ Or, requirement

There is therefore now no condemnation to them ⁸that are in Christ Jesus. For the law of the Spirit of ⁹life in Christ Jesus made me free from the law of sin and of death. For what the law could not do, ¹⁰in ¹¹that it was weak through the flesh, God, sending his own Son in the likeness of ¹²sinful flesh ¹³and *as an offering* for sin, condemned sin in the flesh: that the ¹⁴ordinance of the law might be fulfilled in us, who

- 5 walk not after the flesh, but after the spirit. For they
 that are after the flesh do mind the things of the flesh;
 but they that are after the spirit the things of the
 6 spirit. For the mind of the flesh is death; but the
 7 mind of the spirit is life and peace: because the mind
 of the flesh is enmity against God; for it is not sub-
 8 ject to the law of God, neither indeed can it be: and
 9 they that are in the flesh cannot please God. But ye
 are not in the flesh, but in the spirit, if so be that the
 Spirit of God dwelleth in you. But if any man hath
 10 not the Spirit of Christ, he is none of his. And if
 Christ is in you, the body is dead because of sin; but
 11 the spirit is life because of righteousness. But if the
 Spirit of him that raised up Jesus from the dead dwell-
 eth in you, he that raised up Christ Jesus from the dead
 shall quicken also your mortal bodies ¹through his
 Spirit that dwelleth in you. ¹ Many
ancient
authorities
read because
of.
- 12 So then, brethren, we are debtors, not to the flesh,
 13 to live after the flesh: for if ye live after the flesh, ye
 must die; but if by the spirit ye ²mortify the ³deeds
 14 of the body, ye shall live. For as many as are led by
 15 the Spirit of God, these are sons of God. For ye
 received not the spirit of bondage again unto fear;
 but ye received the spirit of adoption, whereby we
 16 cry, Abba, Father. The Spirit himself beareth wit-
 17 ness with our spirit, that we are children of God: and
 if children, then heirs; heirs of God, and joint-heirs
 with Christ; if so be that we suffer with *him*, that
 we may be also glorified with *him*. ² Gr. *make*
to die.
³ Gr. *doings*.
- 18 For I reckon that the sufferings of this present time
 are not worthy to be compared with the glory which
 19 shall be revealed to us-ward. For the earnest expecta-
 tion of the creation waiteth for the revealing of the sons
 20 of God. For the creation was subjected to vanity, not
 of its own will, but by reason of him who subjected it,
 21 ⁴in hope that the creation itself also shall be delivered
 from the bondage of corruption into the liberty of the
 22 glory of the children of God. For we know that the
 whole creation groaneth and travaileth in pain ⁵to-
 23 gether until now. And not only so, but ourselves
 also, which have the firstfruits of the Spirit, even we
⁴ Or, *in hope*;
because the
creation &c.
⁵ Or, *with us*

ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting for *our* adoption, *to wit*, the redemption of our body. For by 24 hope were we saved: but hope that is seen is not hope: ¹for who ²hopeth for that which he seeth? But 25 if we hope for that which we see not, *then* do we with patience wait for it.

1 Many ancient authorities read *for what a man seeth, why doth he yet hope for?*

2 Some ancient authorities read *awaiteth*.

3 Or, *that*

4 Some ancient authorities read *God worketh all things with them for good*.

And in like manner the Spirit also helpeth our in- 26 firmity: for we know not how to pray as we ought; but the Spirit himself maketh intercession for *us* with groanings which cannot be uttered; and he that search- 27 eth the hearts knoweth what is the mind of the Spirit, ³because he maketh intercession for the saints according to *the will of God*. And we know that to them 28 that love God ⁴all things work together for good, *even* to them that are called according to *his* purpose. For 29 whom he foreknew, he also foreordained *to be* conformed to the image of his Son, that he might be the firstborn among many brethren: and whom he fore- 30 ordained, them he also called: and whom he called, them he also justified: and whom he justified, them he also glorified.

What then shall we say to these things? If God *is* 31 for us, who *is* against us? He that spared not his 32 own Son, but delivered him up for us all, how shall he not also with him freely give us all things? Who 33 shall lay any thing to the charge of God's elect? ⁵It is God that justifieth; who is he that shall condemn? 34 ⁶It is Christ Jesus that died, yea rather, that was raised from the dead, who is at the right hand of God, who also maketh intercession for us. Who 35 shall separate us from the love ⁷of Christ? shall tribulation, or anguish, or persecution, or famine, or nakedness, or peril, or sword? Even as it is 36 written,

5 Or, *Shall God that justifieth?*

6 Or, *Shall Christ Jesus that died, . . . us?*

7 Some ancient authorities read *of God*.

For thy sake we are killed all the day long;

We were accounted as sheep for the slaughter.

Nay, in all these things we are more than conquerors 37 through him that loved us. For I am persuaded, that 38 neither death, nor life, nor angels, nor principalities, nor things present, nor things to come, nor powers, 39 nor height, nor depth, nor any other ⁸creature, shall 39

⁸ Or, *creation*

be able to separate us from the love of God, which is in Christ Jesus our Lord.

9 I say the truth in Christ, I lie not, my conscience bearing witness with me in the Holy Ghost, that I have great sorrow and unceasing pain in my heart.

3 For I could ¹wish that I myself were anathema from Christ for my brethren's sake, my kinsmen according

4 to the flesh: who are Israelites; whose is the adoption, and the glory, and the covenants, and the giving of the law, and the service of God, and the promises;

5 whose are the fathers, and of whom is Christ as concerning the flesh, ²who is over all, God blessed ³for

6 ever. Amen. But *it is* not as though the word of God hath come to nought. For they are not all Israel,

7 which are of Israel: neither, because they are Abraham's seed, are they all children: but, In Isaac shall

8 thy seed be called. That is, it is not the children of the flesh that are children of God; but the children

9 of the promise are reckoned for a seed. For this is a word of promise, According to this season will I

10 come, and Sarah shall have a son. And not only so; but Rebecca also having conceived by one, *even by*

11 our father Isaac—for *the children* being not yet born, neither having done anything good or bad, that the

12 purpose of God according to election might stand, not of works, but of him that calleth, it was said unto

13 her, The elder shall serve the younger. Even as it is written, Jacob I loved, but Esau I hated.

14 What shall we say then? Is there unrighteousness with God? God forbid. For he saith to Moses, I will

15 have mercy on whom I have mercy, and I will have compassion on whom I have compassion. So then it

16 is not of him that willeth, nor of him that runneth, but of God that hath mercy. For the scripture saith

17 unto Pharaoh, For this very purpose did I raise thee up, that I might shew in thee my power, and that my

18 name might be published abroad in all the earth. So then he hath mercy on whom he will, and whom he

19 will he hardeneth. Thou wilt say then unto me, Why doth he still find

20 fault? For who withstandeth his will? Nay but,

¹ Or, *pray*

² Some modern interpreters place a full stop after *flesh*, and translate, *He who is God over all be (is) blessed for ever: or, He who is over all is God, blessed for ever.* Others punctuate, *flesh, who is over all. God be (is) blessed for ever.*

³ Gr. *unto the ages.*

O man, who art thou that repliest against God? Shall the thing formed say to him that formed it, Why didst thou make me thus? Or hath not the potter a right 21 over the clay, from the same lump to make one part a vessel unto honour, and another unto dishonour? What if God, willing to shew his wrath, and to make 22 his power known, endured with much longsuffering vessels of wrath fitted unto destruction: ¹ and that he 23 might make known the riches of his glory upon vessels of mercy, which he afore prepared unto glory, *even* 24 us, whom he also called, not from the Jews only, but also from the Gentiles? As he saith also in Hosea, 25

¹ Some ancient authorities omit *and*.

I will call that my people, which was not my people;

And her beloved, which was not beloved.

And it shall be, *that* in the place where it was 26 said unto them, Ye are not my people,

There shall they be called sons of the living God.

And Isaiah crieth concerning Israel, If the number of 27 the children of Israel be as the sand of the sea, it is the remnant that shall be saved: for the Lord will 28 execute *his* word upon the earth, finishing it and cutting it short. And, as Isaiah hath said before, 29

Except the Lord of Sabaoth had left us a seed,

We had become as Sodom, and had been made like unto Gomorrah.

What shall we say then? That the Gentiles, which 30 followed not after righteousness, attained to righteousness, even the righteousness which is of faith: but Israel, following after a law of righteousness, did not arrive at *that* law. Wherefore? ² Because *they sought it* 32 not by faith, but as it were by works. They stumbled at the stone of stumbling; even as it is written, 33

² Or, *Because, doing it not by faith, but as it were by works, they stumbled*

Behold, I lay in Zion a stone of stumbling and a rock of offence:

³ Or, *it*

And he that believeth on ³ him shall not be put to shame.

⁴ Gr. *good pleasure.*

Brethren, my heart's ⁴ desire and my supplication to 10 God is for them, that they may be saved. For I bear 2 them witness that they have a zeal for God, but not according to knowledge. For being ignorant of God's 3

- righteousness, and seeking to establish their own, they did not subject themselves to the righteousness of God.
- 4 For Christ is the end of the law unto righteousness to
 5 every one that believeth. For Moses writeth that the
 6 man that doeth the righteousness which is of the law
 7 shall live thereby. But the righteousness which is of
 8 faith saith thus, Say not in thy heart, Who shall ascend
 9 into heaven? (that is, to bring Christ down:) or, Who
 10 shall descend into the abyss? (that is, to bring Christ
 11 up from the dead.) But what saith it? The word is
 12 nigh thee, in thy mouth, and in thy heart: that is, the
 13 word of faith, which we preach: ¹ because if thou shalt ¹ Or, that
² confess with thy mouth Jesus as Lord, and shalt be- ² Some
 lieve in thy heart that God raised him from the dead, ² ancient
 14 thou shalt be saved: for with the heart man believeth ² authorities
 unto righteousness; and with the mouth confession is ² read ² confess
 15 made unto salvation. For the scripture saith, Whoso- ² the word
 16 ever believeth on him shall not be put to shame. For ² with thy
 there is no distinction between Jew and Greek: for ² mouth, that
 the same Lord is Lord of all, and is rich unto all that ² Jesus is
 17 call upon him: for, Whosoever shall call upon the ² Lord.
 18 name of the Lord shall be saved. How then shall
 they call on him in whom they have not believed?
 and how shall they believe in him whom they have
 not heard? and how shall they hear without a preacher?
 15 and how shall they preach, except they be sent? even
 as it is written, How beautiful are the feet of them
 that bring ³ glad tidings of good things! ³ Or, a gospel
- 16 But they did not all hearken to the ⁴ glad tidings. ⁴ Or, gospel
 For Isaiah saith, Lord, who hath believed our re-
 17 port? So belief *cometh* of hearing, and hearing by the
 18 word of Christ. But I say, Did they not hear? Yea,
 verily,
 Their sound went out into all the earth,
 And their words unto the ends of ⁵ the world.
 19 But I say, Did Israel not know? First Moses saith,
 I will provoke you to jealousy with that which
 is no nation,
 With a nation void of understanding will I anger
 you.
 20 And Isaiah is very bold, and saith,

⁵ Gr. the
inhabited
earth.

I was found of them that sought me not;

I became manifest unto them that asked not
of me.

But as to Israel he saith, All the day long did I ²¹
spread out my hands unto a disobedient and gain-
saying people.

I say then, Did God cast off his people? God forbid. ¹¹
For I also am an Israelite, of the seed of Abraham, of
the tribe of Benjamin. God did not cast off his ²
people which he foreknew. Or wot ye not what the
¹ Or, in scripture saith ¹ of Elijah? how he pleadeth with God
against Israel, Lord, they have killed thy prophets, ³
they have digged down thine altars: and I am left
alone, and they seek my life. But what saith the ⁴
answer of God unto him? I have left for myself seven
thousand men, who have not bowed the knee to Baal.
Even so then at this present time also there is a rem- ⁵
nant according to the election of grace. But if it is ⁶
by grace, it is no more of works: otherwise grace is
no more grace. What then? That which Israel seek- ⁷
eth for, that he obtained not; but the election ob-
tained it, and the rest were hardened: according as it ⁸
is written, God gave them a spirit of stupor, eyes that
they should not see, and ears that they should not
hear, unto this very day. And David saith, ⁹

Let their table be made a snare, and a trap,
And a stumblingblock, and a recompense unto
them:

Let their eyes be darkened, that they may not ¹⁰
see,

And bow thou down their back alway.

I say then, Did they stumble that they might fall? ¹¹
² Or, trespass God forbid: but by their ² fall salvation *is come* unto
the Gentiles, for to provoke them to jealousy. Now ¹²
if their fall is the riches of the world, and their loss
the riches of the Gentiles; how much more their
fulness?

But I speak to you that are Gentiles. Inasmuch ¹³
then as I am an apostle of Gentiles, I glorify my
ministry: if by any means I may provoke to jealousy ¹⁴
them that are my flesh, and may save some of them.

15 For if the casting away of them *is* the reconciling of the world, what *shall* the receiving of *them* be, but life
 16 from the dead? And if the firstfruit is holy, so is the lump: and if the root is holy, so are the branches.
 17 But if some of the branches were broken off, and thou, being a wild olive, wast grafted in among them, and didst become partaker with them ¹ of the root of
 18 the fatness of the olive tree; glory not over the branches: but if thou gloriest, it is not thou that bearest the root, but the root thee. Thou wilt say then, Branches were broken off, that I might be grafted
 20 in. Well; by their unbelief they were broken off, and thou standest by thy faith. Be not highminded, but
 21 fear: for if God spared not the natural branches, neither will he spare thee. Behold then the goodness and severity of God: toward them that fell, severity; but toward thee, God's goodness, if thou continue in his goodness: otherwise thou also shalt be cut off.
 23 And they also, if they continue not in their unbelief, shall be grafted in: for God is able to graft them in
 24 again. For if thou wast cut out of that which is by nature a wild olive tree, and wast grafted contrary to nature into a good olive tree: how much more shall these, which are the natural *branches*, be grafted into their own olive tree?

¹ Many ancient authorities read of the root and of the fatness.

25 For I would not, brethren, have you ignorant of this mystery, lest ye be wise in your own conceits, that a hardening in part hath befallen Israel, until
 26 the fulness of the Gentiles be come in; and so all Israel shall be saved: even as it is written,

There shall come out of Zion the Deliverer;
 He shall turn away ² ungodliness from Jacob:

27 And this is ³ my covenant unto them,
 When I shall take away their sins.

² Gr. ungodlinesses.
³ Gr. the covenant from me.

28 As touching the gospel, they are enemies for your sake: but as touching the election, they are beloved
 29 for the fathers' sake. For the gifts and the calling of
 30 God are ⁴ without repentance. For as ye in time past were disobedient to God, but now have obtained
 31 mercy by their disobedience, even so have these also now been disobedient, that by the mercy shewn to

⁴ Gr. not repented of.

you they also may now obtain mercy. For God hath ³² shut up all unto disobedience, that he might have mercy upon all.

¹ Or, *of the riches and the wisdom &c.*

² Or, *both of wisdom &c.*

O the depth ¹ of the riches ² both of the wisdom ³³ and the knowledge of God! how unsearchable are his judgements, and his ways past tracing out! For who ³⁴ hath known the mind of the Lord? or who hath been his counsellor? or who hath first given to him, and it ³⁵ shall be recompensed unto him again? For of him, ³⁶ and through him, and unto him, are all things. To him *be* the glory ³ for ever. Amen.

³ Gr. *unto the ages.*

I beseech you therefore, brethren, by the mercies of ¹² God, to present your bodies a living sacrifice, holy, ⁴ acceptable to God, *which is* your ⁵ reasonable ⁶ service. And be not fashioned according to this ⁷ world: but ² be ye transformed by the renewing of your mind, that ye may prove what is ⁸ the good and ⁴ acceptable and perfect will of God.

⁴ Gr. *well-pleasing.*

⁵ Or, *spiritual*

⁶ Or, *worship*

⁷ Or, *age*

⁸ Or, *the will of God, even the thing which is good and acceptable and perfect*

For I say, through the grace that was given me, to ³ every man that is among you, not to think of himself more highly than he ought to think; but so to think as to think soberly, according as God hath dealt to each man a measure of faith. For even as we have ⁴ many members in one body, and all the members have not the same office: so we, who are many, are ⁵ one body in Christ, and severally members one of another. And having gifts differing according to the ⁶ grace that was given to us, whether prophecy, *let us* ⁹ *prophecy* according to the proportion of ⁹ our faith; or ⁷ ministry, *let us give ourselves* to our ministry; or he that teacheth, to his teaching; or he that exhorteth, to ⁸ his exhorting: he that giveth, *let him do it with*. ¹⁰ liberality; he that ruleth, with diligence; he that sheweth mercy, with cheerfulness. Let love be without hypocrisy. ⁹ Abhor that which is evil; cleave to that which is good.

⁹ Or, *the faith*

¹⁰ Gr. *singleness.*

In love of the brethren be tenderly affectioned one to ¹⁰ another; in honour preferring one another; in diligence ¹¹ not slothful; fervent in spirit; serving ¹¹ the Lord; re- ¹² joicing in hope; patient in tribulation; continuing stedfastly in prayer; communicating to the necessities ¹³ of the saints; ¹² given to hospitality. Bless them that ¹⁴

¹¹ Some ancient authorities read *the opportunity.*

¹² Gr. *pursuing.*

- 15 persecute you; bless, and curse not. Rejoice with
 16 them that rejoice; weep with them that weep. Be of
 the same mind one toward another. Set not your
 mind on high things, but ¹condescend to ²things that ¹Gr.
 17 are lowly. Be not wise in your own conceits. Render ^{be carried away with.}
 to no man evil for evil. Take thought for things ²Or, them
 18 honourable in the sight of all men. If it be possible,
 as much as in you lieth, be at peace with all men.
 19 Avenge not yourselves, beloved, but give place unto
³wrath: for it is written, Vengeance belongeth unto ³Or,
 20 me; I will recompense, saith the Lord. But if thine ^{the wrath of God}
 enemy hunger, feed him; if he thirst, give him to
 drink: for in so doing thou shalt heap coals of fire
 21 upon his head. Be not overcome of evil, but over-
 come evil with good.
- 13 Let every soul be in subjection to the higher powers:
 for there is no power but of God; and the *powers* that
 2 be are ordained of God. Therefore he that resisteth
 the power, withstandeth the ordinance of God: and
 they that withstand shall receive to themselves judge-
 3 ment. For rulers are not a terror to the good work,
 but to the evil. And wouldest thou have no fear of
 the power? do that which is good, and thou shalt
 4 have praise from the same: for ⁴he is a minister of ⁴Or, it
 God to thee for good. But if thou do that which is
 evil, be afraid; for ⁴he beareth not the sword in vain:
 for ⁴he is a minister of God, an avenger for wrath to
 5 him that doeth evil. Wherefore *ye* must needs be in
 subjection, not only because of the wrath, but also for
 6 conscience sake. For for this cause ye pay tribute also;
 for they are ministers of God's service, attending con-
 7 tinually upon this very thing. Render to all their dues:
 tribute to whom tribute *is due*; custom to whom cus-
 tom; fear to whom fear; honour to whom honour.
- 8 Owe no man any thing, save to love one another:
 for he that loveth ⁵his neighbour hath fulfilled ⁶the ⁵Gr.
 9 law. For this, Thou shalt not commit adultery, Thou ^{the other.}
 shalt not kill, Thou shalt not steal, Thou shalt not
 covet, and if there be any other commandment, it is
 summed up in this word, namely, Thou shalt love
 10 thy neighbour as thyself. Love worketh no ill to his

¹ Or, law neighbour: love therefore is the fulfilment of ¹ the law.

And this, knowing the season, that now it is high ¹¹ time for you to awake out of sleep: for now is ² salvation nearer to us than when we *first* believed. The ¹² night is far spent, and the day is at hand: let us therefore cast off the works of darkness, and let us put on the armour of light. Let us walk honestly, ¹³ as in the day; not in revelling and drunkenness, not in chambering and wantonness, not in strife and jealousy. But put ye on the Lord Jesus Christ, ¹⁴ and make not provision for the flesh, to *fulfil* the lusts *thereof*.

² Or, for decisions of doubts But him that is weak in faith receive ye, *yet* not ³ to ¹⁴ doubtful disputations. One man hath faith to eat all ² things: but he that is weak eateth herbs. Let not ³ him that eateth set at nought him that eateth not; and let not him that eateth not judge him that eateth: for God hath received him. Who art thou that judgest ⁴ the 'servant of another? to his own lord he standeth or falleth. Yea, he shall be made to stand; for the Lord hath power to make him stand. One man ⁵ esteemeth one day above another: another esteemeth every day *alike*. Let each man be fully assured in his own mind. He that regardeth the day, regardeth ⁶ it unto the Lord: and he that eateth, eateth unto the Lord, for he giveth God thanks; and he that eateth not, unto the Lord he eateth not, and giveth God thanks. For none of us liveth to himself, and none ⁷ dieth to himself. For whether we live, we live unto ⁸ the Lord; or whether we die, we die unto the Lord: whether we live therefore, or die, we are the Lord's. For to this end Christ died, and lived *again*, that he ⁹ might be Lord of both the dead and the living. But ¹⁰ thou, why dost thou judge thy brother? or thou again, why dost thou set at nought thy brother? for we shall all stand before the judgement-seat of God. For it is ¹¹ written,

⁴ Gr. household-servant.

As I live, saith the Lord, to me every knee shall bow,

⁵ Or, give praise

And every tongue shall ⁵ confess to God.

12 So then each one of us shall give account of himself to God.

13 Let us not therefore judge one another any more: but judge ye this rather, that no man put a stumbling-block in his brother's way, or an occasion of falling.

14 I know, and am persuaded in the Lord Jesus, that nothing is unclean of itself: save that to him who accounteth any thing to be unclean, to him it is un-

15 clean. For if because of meat thy brother is grieved, thou walkest no longer in love. Destroy not with

16 thy meat him for whom Christ died. Let not then

17 your good be evil spoken of: for the kingdom of God is not eating and drinking, but righteousness and

18 peace and joy in the Holy Ghost. For he that herein serveth Christ is well-pleasing to God, and approved of

19 men. So then ¹let us follow after things which make for peace, and things whereby we may edify one

20 another. Overthrow not for meat's sake the work of God. All things indeed are clean; howbeit it is ¹Many ancient authorities read *see follow.*

21 evil for that man who eateth with offence. It is good not to eat flesh, nor to drink wine, nor *to do any thing*

22 whereby thy brother stumbleth². The faith which thou hast, have thou to thyself before God. Happy

is he that judgeth not himself in that which he ²ap-²Many ancient authorities add *or is offended, or is weak.*

23 proveth. But he that doubteth is condemned if he eat, because *he eateth* not of faith; and whatsoever is not of faith is sin⁴. ³Or, *putteth to the test*

15 Now we that are strong ought to bear the infirmities ⁴Many authorities, some ancient, insert here ch. xvi. 25—27.

2 of the weak, and not to please ourselves. Let each one of us please his neighbour for that which is good,

3 unto edifying. For Christ also pleased not himself; but, as it is written, The reproaches of them that

4 reproached thee fell upon me. For whatsoever things were written aforetime were written for our learning,

5 that through patience and through comfort of the scriptures we might have hope. Now the God of

6 patience and of comfort grant you to be of the same mind one with another according to Christ Jesus:

7 that with one accord ye may with one mouth glorify the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ. Where-

fore receive ye one another, even as Christ also re-

¹ Some
ancient
authorities
read *us*.

ceived ¹you, to the glory of God. For I say that ⁸Christ hath been made a minister of the circumcision for the truth of God, that he might confirm the promises *given* unto the fathers, and that the ⁹Gentiles might glorify God for his mercy; as it is written,

² Or, *confess*

Therefore will I ²give praise unto thee among the Gentiles,

And sing unto thy name.

And again he saith,

10

Rejoice, ye Gentiles, with his people.

And again,

11

Praise the Lord, all ye Gentiles;

And let all the peoples praise him.

And again, Isaiah saith,

12

There shall be the root of Jesse,

And he that ariseth to rule over the Gentiles;

On him shall the Gentiles hope.

Now the God of hope fill you with all joy and peace ¹³in believing, that ye may abound in hope, in the power of the Holy Ghost.

And I myself also am persuaded of you, my brethren, ¹⁴that ye yourselves are full of goodness, filled with all knowledge, able also to admonish one another. But ¹⁵I write the more boldly unto you in some measure, as putting you again in remembrance, because of the grace that was given me of God, that I should be a ¹⁶minister of Christ Jesus unto the Gentiles, ³ministering the gospel of God, that the offering up of the Gentiles might be made acceptable, being sanctified by the Holy Ghost. I have therefore my glorying in Christ ¹⁷Jesus in things pertaining to God. For I will not ¹⁸dare to speak of any ⁴things save those which Christ wrought through me, for the obedience of the Gentiles, by word and deed, in the power of signs and wonders, ¹⁹in the power of ⁵the Holy Ghost; so that from Jerusalem, and round about even unto Illyricum, I have ⁶fully preached the gospel of Christ; yea, ⁷making it ²⁰my aim so to preach the gospel, not where Christ was *already* named, that I might not build upon another man's foundation; but, as it is written,

21

³ Gr. *ministering in sacrifice*.

⁴ Gr. *of those things which Christ wrought not through me*.

⁵ Many ancient authorities read *the Spirit of God*. One reads *the Spirit*.

⁶ Gr. *fulfilled*.

⁷ Gr. *being ambitious*.

They shall see, to whom no tidings of him came,

And they who have not heard shall understand.

22 Wherefore also I was hindered these many times
 23 from coming to you: but now, having no more any
 place in these regions, and having these many years a
 24 longing to come unto you, whensoever I go unto Spain
 (for I hope to see you in my journey, and to be
 brought on my way thitherward by you, if first in some
 measure I shall have been satisfied with your company)
 25 —but now, *I say*, I go unto Jerusalem, ministering
 26 unto the saints. For it hath been the good pleasure
 of Macedonia and Achaia to make a certain contribu-
 tion for the poor among the saints that are at Jerusa-
 27 lem. Yea, it hath been their good pleasure; and their
 debtors they are. For if the Gentiles have been made
 partakers of their spiritual things, they owe *it to them*
 28 also to minister unto them in carnal things. When
 therefore I have accomplished this, and have sealed to
 29 them this fruit, I will go on by you unto Spain. And
 I know that, when I come unto you, I shall come in
 the fulness of the blessing of Christ.

30 Now I beseech you, brethren, by our Lord Jesus
 Christ, and by the love of the Spirit, that ye strive
 31 together with me in your prayers to God for me; that
 I may be delivered from them that are disobedient in
 Judæa, and *that* my ministration which *I have* for
 32 Jerusalem may be acceptable to the saints; that I may
 come unto you in joy through the will of God, and
 33 together with you find rest. Now the God of peace
 be with you all. Amen.

16 I commend unto you Phœbe our sister, who is a
 2 ¹ servant of the church that is at Cenchreæ: that ye
 receive her in the Lord, ¹ *Or,* ² *deaconess* worthily of the saints, and that
 ye assist her in whatsoever matter she may have need
 of you: for she herself also hath been a succourer of
 many, and of mine own self.

3 Salute Prisca and Aquila my fellow-workers in Christ
 4 Jesus, who for my life laid down their own necks;
 unto whom not only I give thanks, but also all the

churches of the Gentiles: and *salute* the church that is 5
 in their house. Salute Epænetus my beloved, who is
 the firstfruits of Asia unto Christ. Salute Mary, who 6
 bestowed much labour on you. Salute Andronicus 7
 and ¹Or, *Junia* Junias, my kinsmen, and my fellow-prisoners,
 who are of note among the apostles, who also have
 been in Christ before me. Salute Ampliatus my be- 8
 loved in the Lord. Salute Urbanus our fellow-worker 9
 in Christ, and Stachys my beloved. Salute Apelles the 10
 approved in Christ. Salute them which are of the
household of Aristobulus. Salute Herodion my kins- 11
 man. Salute them of the *household* of Narcissus, which
 are in the Lord. Salute Tryphæna and Tryphosa, who 12
 labour in the Lord. Salute Persis the beloved, which
 laboured much in the Lord. Salute Rufus the chosen 13
 in the Lord, and his mother and mine. Salute Asyn- 14
 critus, Phlegon, Hermes, Patrobas, Hermas, and the
 brethren that are with them. Salute Philologus and 15
 Julia, Nereus and his sister, and Olympas, and all
 the saints that are with them. Salute one another 16
 with a holy kiss. All the churches of Christ salute
 you.

Now I beseech you, brethren, mark them which 17
 are causing the divisions and occasions of stum-
 bling, contrary to the ²Or, *teaching* doctrine which ye learned :
 and turn away from them. For they that are such 18
 serve not our Lord Christ, but their own belly ;
 and by their smooth and fair speech they beguile
 the hearts of the innocent. For your obedience is 19
 come abroad unto all men: I rejoyce therefore over
 you: but I would have you wise unto that which
 is good, and simple unto that which is evil. And 20
 the God of peace shall bruise Satan under your feet
 shortly.

³ Or, *who write the epistle in the Lord, salute you*

⁴ Some ancient authorities insert here ver. 24 *The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with you all. Amen, and omit the like words in ver. 20.*

The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with you.

Timothy my fellow-worker saluteth you ; and Lucius 21
 and Jason and Sosipater, my kinsmen. I Tertius, 22
³who write the epistle, salute you in the Lord. Gaius 23
 my host, and of the whole church, saluteth you.
 Erastus the treasurer of the city saluteth you, and
 Quartus the brother.⁴

- 25 ¹Now to him that is able to stablish you accord- ¹ Some
ing to my gospel and the preaching of Jesus Christ, ancient
according to the revelation of the mystery which hath authorities
omit ver. 25
26 been kept in silence through times eternal, but now is —27. Com-
pare the end
manifested, and ²by the scriptures of the prophets, of ch. xiv.
according to the commandment of the eternal God, is ² Gr.
³of through.
made known unto all the nations unto obedience ³ Or, to the
27 faith; to the only wise God, through Jesus Christ, ⁴to faith
whom be the glory ⁵for ever. Amen. ⁴ Some
ancient

authorities omit *to whom*.

⁵ Gr. *unto the ages*.

THE FIRST EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO THE

CORINTHIANS.

¹ Gr.
the brother.

PAUL, called *to be* an apostle of Jesus Christ through ¹ the will of God, and Sosthenes ¹ our brother, unto the ² church of God which is at Corinth, *even* them that are sanctified in Christ Jesus, called *to be* saints, with all that call upon the name of our Lord Jesus Christ in every place, their *Lord* and ours: Grace to you ³ and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

² Some
ancient
authorities
omit *my*.

³ Gr. *word*.

I thank ² my God always concerning you, for the ⁴ grace of God which was given you in Christ Jesus; that in every thing ye were enriched in him, in all ⁵ ² utterance and all knowledge; even as the testimony ⁶ of Christ was confirmed in you: so that ye come be- ⁷ hind in no gift; waiting for the revelation of our Lord Jesus Christ; who shall also confirm you unto the end, ⁸ *that ye be* unproveable in the day of our Lord Jesus Christ. God is faithful, through whom ye were called ⁹ into the fellowship of his Son Jesus Christ our Lord.

⁴ Or, *Christ is divided. Was Paul crucified for you?*

⁵ Some
ancient
authorities
read *I give thanks that*.

Now I beseech you, brethren, through the name of ¹⁰ our Lord Jesus Christ, that ye all speak the same thing, and *that* there be no divisions among you; but *that* ye be perfected together in the same mind and in the same judgement. For it hath been signified ¹¹ unto me concerning you, my brethren, by them *which are of the household* of Chloe, that there are contentions among you. Now this I mean, that each one of you ¹² saith, I am of Paul; and I of Apollos; and I of Cephas; and I of Christ. ¹³ ⁴ Is Christ divided? ¹⁴ was ¹⁵ Paul crucified for you? or were ye baptized into the name of Paul? ¹⁶ ⁵ I thank God that I baptized none of ¹⁷ you, save Crispus and Gaius; lest any man should say ¹⁸ that ye were baptized into my name. And I baptized ¹⁹

also the household of Stephanas: besides, I know not
 17 whether I baptized any other. For Christ sent me
 not to baptize, but to preach the gospel: not in wis-
 dom of words, lest the cross of Christ should be made
 void.

18 For the word of the cross is to them that are perish-
 ing foolishness; but unto us which are being saved it
 19 is the power of God. For it is written,

I will destroy the wisdom of the wise,

And the prudence of the prudent will I reject.

20 Where is the wise? where is the scribe? where is the
 disputer of this ¹ world? hath not God made foolish ¹ Or, age

21 the wisdom of the world? For seeing that in the
 wisdom of God the world through its wisdom knew not
 God, it was God's good pleasure through the foolish-
 ness of the ² preaching to save them that believe. ² Gr. thing
 preached.

22 Seeing that Jews ask for signs, and Greeks seek after

23 wisdom: but we preach ³ Christ crucified, unto Jews ³ Or,
 a Messiah

24 stumblingblock, and unto Gentiles foolishness; but
 unto ⁴ them that are called, both Jews and Greeks, ⁴ Gr. the
 called
 themselves.
 Christ the power of God, and the wisdom of God.

25 Because the foolishness of God is wiser than men;
 and the weakness of God is stronger than men.

26 For ⁵ behold your calling, brethren, how that not ⁵ Or,
 many wise after the flesh, not many mighty, not many
 ye behold

27 noble, ⁶ are called: but God chose the foolish things of ⁶ Or, have
 part therein
 the world, that he might put to shame them that are
 wise; and God chose the weak things of the world,
 that he might put to shame the things that are strong;

28 and the base things of the world, and the things that
 are despised, did God choose, ⁷ yea ⁷ Many
 ancient
 authorities
 omit and.
 are not, that he might bring to nought the things that

29 are: that no flesh should glory before God. But of
 30 him are ye in Christ Jesus, who was made unto us wis-
 dom from God, ⁸ and righteousness and sanctification,

31 and redemption: that, according as it is written, He
 that glorieth, let him glory in the Lord.

2 And I, brethren, when I came unto you, came not
 with excellency of ⁹ speech or of wisdom, proclaiming
 2 to you the ¹⁰ mystery of God. For I determined not to
 know any thing among you, save Jesus Christ, and him
⁹ Or, both
 righteous-
 ness and
 sanctifica-
 tion and
 redemption
¹⁰ Or, word
¹¹ Many
 ancient
 authorities
 read
 testimony.

crucified. And I was with you in weakness, and in ³ fear, and in much trembling. And my ¹ speech and ⁴ my ² preaching were not in persuasive words of wisdom, but in demonstration of the Spirit and of power :—that ⁵ your faith should not ³ stand in the wisdom of men, but in the power of God.

¹ Or, *word*

² Gr. *thing preached*.

³ Gr. *be*.

⁴ Or, *fullgrown*

⁵ Or, *age* : and so in ver. 7, 8 ; but not in ver. 12.

Howbeit we speak wisdom among the ⁴ perfect : yet ⁶ a wisdom not of this ⁵ world, nor of the rulers of this ⁸ world, which are coming to nought : but we speak ⁷ God's wisdom in a mystery, *even* the *wisdom* that hath been hidden, which God foreordained before the worlds unto our glory : which none of the rulers of this world ⁸ knoweth : for had they known it, they would not have crucified the Lord of glory : but as it is written,

Things which eye saw not, and ear heard not,
And *which* entered not into the heart of man,
Whatsoever things God prepared for them that
love him.

⁶ Some ancient authorities read *For*.
⁷ Or, *it*

⁶ But unto us God revealed ⁷ *them* through the Spirit : ¹⁰ for the Spirit searcheth all things, yea, the deep things of God. For who among men knoweth the ¹¹ things of a man, save the spirit of the man, which is in him ? even so the things of God none knoweth, save the Spirit of God. But we received, not the spirit ¹² of the world, but the spirit which is of God ; that we might know the things that are freely given to us by God. Which things also we speak, not in words ¹³ which man's wisdom teacheth, but which the Spirit teacheth ; ⁸ ⁹ comparing spiritual things with spiritual. Now the natural man receiveth not the things of the ¹⁴ Spirit of God : for they are foolishness unto him ; and he cannot know them, because they are spiritually ¹⁵ judged. But he that is spiritual ¹¹ judgeth all things, ¹⁵ and he himself is ¹⁰ judged of no man. For who hath ¹⁶ known the mind of the Lord, that he should instruct him ? But we have the mind of Christ.

⁸ Or, *combining*
⁹ Or, *interpreting*
spiritual things to
spiritual men
¹⁰ Or, *examined*
¹¹ Or, *examineth*

And I, brethren, could not speak unto you as unto ⁸ spiritual, but as unto carnal, as unto babes in Christ. I fed you with milk, not with meat ; for ye were not ² yet able *to bear it* : nay, not even now are ye able ; for ye are yet carnal : for whereas there is among you ³

jealousy and strife, are ye not carnal, and walk after the
 4 manner of men? For when one saith, I am of Paul;
 and another, I am of Apollos; are ye not men?
 5 What then is Apollos? and what is Paul? Ministers
 through whom ye believed; and each as the Lord
 6 gave to him. I planted, Apollos watered; but God
 7 gave the increase. So then neither is he that planteth
 any thing, neither he that watereth; but God that
 8 giveth the increase. Now he that planteth and he
 that watereth are one: but each shall receive his own
 9 reward according to his own labour. For we are
 God's fellow-workers: ye are God's ¹ husbandry, God's ¹ Gr.
 building. *tilled land.*

10 According to the grace of God which was given
 unto me, as a wise masterbuilder I laid a foundation;
 and another buildeth thereon. But let each man take
 11 heed how he buildeth thereon. For other foundation
 can no man lay than that which is laid, which is Jesus
 12 Christ. But if any man buildeth on the foundation
 13 gold, silver, costly stones, wood, hay, stubble; each
 man's work shall be made manifest: for the day shall
 declare it, because it is revealed in fire; ² and the fire ² Or, and each
 itself shall prove each man's work of what sort it is. *man's work,
of what sort
it is, the fire
shall prove it.*
 14 If any man's work shall abide which he built thereon,
 15 he shall receive a reward. If any man's work shall be
 burned, he shall suffer loss: but he himself shall be
 saved; yet so as through fire.

16 Know ye not that ye are a ³ temple of God, and *that* ³ Or,
 17 the Spirit of God dwelleth in you? If any man *sanctuary*
 destroyeth the ³ temple of God, him shall God de-
 stroy; for the ³ temple of God is holy, ⁴ which *temple* ⁴ Or, and
 ye are. *such are ye*

18 Let no man deceive himself. If any man thinketh
 that he is wise among you in this ⁵ world, let him be- ⁵ Or, age
 19 come a fool, that he may become wise. For the wis-
 dom of this world is foolishness with God. For it is
 written, He that taketh the wise in their craftiness:
 20 and again, The Lord knoweth the reasonings of the
 21 wise, that they are vain. Wherefore let no one glory
 22 in men. For all things are yours; whether Paul, or
 Apollos, or Cephas, or the world, or life, or death, or

things present, or things to come; all are yours; and ye are Christ's; and Christ is God's.

¹ Or,
examined

² Gr. *day*.

³ Or, *examine*

⁴ Or,
examineth

Let a man so account of us, as of ministers of ⁴ Christ, and stewards of the mysteries of God. Here, ² moreover, it is required in stewards, that a man be found faithful. But with me it is a very small thing ³ that I should be ¹ judged of you, or of man's ² judgement: yea, I ³ judge not mine own self. For I know ⁴ nothing against myself; yet am I not hereby justified: but he that ⁴ judgeth me is the Lord. Wherefore judge ⁵ nothing before the time, until the Lord come, who will both bring to light the hidden things of darkness, and make manifest the counsels of the hearts; and then shall each man have his praise from God.

⁵ Or, *both to
angels and
men*

Now these things, brethren, I have in a figure trans- ⁶ ferred to myself and Apollos for your sakes; that in us ye might learn not *to go* beyond the things which are written; that no one of you be puffed up for the one against the other. For who maketh thee to differ? ⁷ and what hast thou that thou didst not receive? but if thou didst receive it, why dost thou glory, as if thou hadst not received it? Already are ye filled, already ye are ⁸ become rich, ye have reigned without us: yea and I would that ye did reign, that we also might reign with you. For, I think, God hath set forth us the apostles ⁹ last of all, as men doomed to death: for we are made a spectacle unto the world, ⁵ and to angels, and to men. We are fools for Christ's sake, but ye are wise ¹⁰ in Christ; we are weak, but ye are strong; ye have glory, but we have dishonour. Even unto this present ¹¹ hour we both hunger, and thirst, and are naked, and are buffeted, and have no certain dwellingplace; and ¹² we toil, working with our own hands: being reviled, we bless; being persecuted, we endure; being de- ¹³ famed, we intreat: we are made as the ⁶ filth of the world, the offscouring of all things, even until now.

⁶ Or, *refuse*

I write not these things to shame you, but to ad- ¹⁴ monish you as my beloved children. For though ye ¹⁵ should have ten thousand tutors in Christ, yet *have ye* not many fathers: for in Christ Jesus I begat you through the gospel. I beseech you therefore, be ye ¹⁶

17 imitators of me. For this cause have I sent unto you Timothy, who is my beloved and faithful child in the Lord, who shall put you in remembrance of my ways which be in Christ, even as I teach everywhere in every church. Now some are puffed up, as though I were not coming to you. But I will come to you shortly, if the Lord will; and I will know, not the word of them which are puffed up, but the power. For the kingdom of God is not in word, but in power. What will ye? shall I come unto you with a rod, or in love and a spirit of meekness?

5 It is actually reported that there is fornication among you, and such fornication as is not even among the Gentiles, that one of *you* hath his father's wife.

2 And ¹ye are puffed up, and ²did not rather mourn, ¹ Or, are ye puffed up?
that he that had done this deed might be taken away ² Or, did ye not rather mourn, . . .
3 from among you. For I verily, being absent in body you?

3 present, judged him that hath so wrought this thing, 4 in the name of our Lord Jesus, ye being gathered together, and my spirit, with the power of our Lord

5 Jesus, to deliver such a one unto Satan for the destruction of the flesh, that the spirit may be saved in

6 the day of the Lord ³Jesus. Your glorying is not good. Know ye not that a little leaven leaveneth the ³ Some ancient authorities omit Jesus.
7 whole lump? Purge out the old leaven, that ye may

be a new lump, even as ye are unleavened. For our

8 passover also hath been sacrificed, *even* Christ: where-

fore let us ⁴keep the feast, not with old leaven, neither ⁴ Gr. keep festival.
with the leaven of malice and wickedness, but with the unleavened bread of sincerity and truth.

9 I wrote unto you in my epistle to have no company

10 with fornicators; ⁵not altogether with the fornicators of this world, or with the covetous and extortioners, ⁵ Or, not at all meaning the fornicators &c.
or with idolaters; for then must ye needs go out of

11 the world: but ⁶now I write unto you not to keep company, if any man that is named a brother be a ⁶ Or, as it is, I wrote
fornicator, or covetous, or an idolater, or a reviler, or

a drunkard, or an extortioner; with such a one no, not

12 to eat. For what have I to do with judging them that

are without? Do not ye judge them that are within,

whereas them that are without God judgeth? Put 13 away the wicked man from among yourselves.

¹ Gr. *the other.*

² Gr. *of the smallest tribunals.*

³ Gr. *tribunals pertaining to.*

⁴ Or, *set them . . . church.*

⁵ Or, *a loss to you*

⁶ Gr. *washed yourselves.*

Dare any of you, having a matter against ¹his neighbour, go to law before the unrighteous, and not before the saints? Or know ye not that the saints shall ²judge the world? and if the world is judged by you, are ye unworthy ³to judge the smallest matters? Know ye not that we shall judge angels? how much ³more, things that pertain to this life? If then ye have ⁴to judge things pertaining to this life, ⁴do ye set them to judge who are of no account in the church? I say *this* to move you to shame. Is it so, that there ⁵cannot be found among you one wise man, who shall be able to decide between his brethren, but brother ⁶goeth to law with brother, and that before unbelievers? Nay, already it is altogether ⁵a defect in you, that ye ⁷have lawsuits one with another. Why not rather take wrong? why not rather be defrauded? Nay, but ye ⁸yourselfs do wrong, and defraud, and that *your* brethren. Or know ye not that the unrighteous shall ⁹not inherit the kingdom of God? Be not deceived: neither fornicators, nor idolaters, nor adulterers, nor effeminate, nor abusers of themselves with men, nor ¹⁰thieves, nor covetous, nor drunkards, nor revilers, nor extortioners, shall inherit the kingdom of God. And ¹¹such were some of you: but ye ⁶were washed, but ye were sanctified, but ye were justified in the name of the Lord Jesus Christ, and in the Spirit of our God.

All things are lawful for me; but not all things are ¹²expedient. All things are lawful for me; but I will not be brought under the power of any. Meats for ¹³the belly, and the belly for meats: but God shall bring to nought both it and them. But the body is not for fornication, but for the Lord; and the Lord for the body: and God both raised the Lord, and will ¹⁴raise up us through his power. Know ye not that your ¹⁵bodies are members of Christ? shall I then take away the members of Christ, and make them members of a harlot? God forbid. Or know ye not that he that ¹⁶is joined to a harlot is one body? for, The twain, saith he, shall become one flesh, But he that is joined ¹⁷

- 18 unto the Lord is one spirit. Flee fornication. Every sin that a man doeth is without the body; but he that committeth fornication sinneth against his own body.
- 19 Or know ye not that your body is a ¹temple of the ¹Or, *sanc-*
²Holy Ghost which is in you, which ye have from ^{tuary}
 20 God? and ye are not your own; for ye were bought ²Or, *Holy*
 with a price: glorify God therefore in your body. ^{Spirit}
- 7 Now concerning the things whereof ye wrote: It is
 2 good for a man not to touch a woman. But, because
 of fornications, let each man have his own wife, and
 3 let each woman have her own husband. Let the husband render unto the wife her due: and likewise also
 4 the wife unto the husband. The wife hath not power over her own body, but the husband: and likewise also
 the husband hath not power over his own body, but
 5 the wife. Defraud ye not one the other, except it be by consent for a season, that ye may give yourselves unto prayer, and may be together again, that Satan
 6 tempt you not because of your incontinency. But this I say by way of permission, not of commandment.
- 7 ³Yet I would that all men were even as I myself. ³Many
 Howbeit each man hath his own gift from God, one ^{ancient}
 after this manner, and another after that. ^{authorities}
^{read For.}
- 8 But I say to the unmarried and to widows, It is good
 9 for them if they abide even as I. But if they have not continency, let them marry: for it is better to marry
 10 than to burn. But unto the married I give charge, *yea* not I, but the Lord, That the wife depart not from
 11 her husband (but and if she depart, let her remain unmarried, or else be reconciled to her husband); and
 12 that the husband leave not his wife. But to the rest say I, not the Lord: If any brother hath an unbelieving wife, and she is content to dwell with him, let him
 13 not leave her. And the woman which hath an unbelieving husband, and he is content to dwell with her,
 14 let her not leave her husband. For the unbelieving husband is sanctified in the wife, and the unbelieving wife is sanctified in the brother: else were your
 15 children unclean; but now are they holy. Yet if the unbelieving departeth, let him depart: the brother or the sister is not under bondage in such cases: but God

¹ Many ancient authorities read you.

² Or, nay, even if

³ Gr. so to be.

⁴ Or, is shortened henceforth, that both those &c.

⁵ Or, using it to the full

⁶ Or, wife, and is divided. So also the wife and the virgin: she that is unmarried is careful &c. Many ancient authorities read wife, and is divided. So also the woman that is unmarried and the virgin is careful &c.

hath called ¹ us in peace. For how knowest thou, O 16 wife, whether thou shalt save thy husband? or how knowest thou, O husband, whether thou shalt save thy wife? Only, as the Lord hath distributed to each man, 17 as God hath called each, so let him walk. And so ordain I in all the churches. Was any man called 18 being circumcised? let him not become uncircumcised. Hath any been called in uncircumcision? let him not be circumcised. Circumcision is nothing, and uncir- 19 cumcision is nothing; but the keeping of the commandments of God. Let each man abide in that 20 calling wherein he was called. Wast thou called being 21 a bondservant? care not for it: ² but if thou canst become free, use it rather. For he that was called in 22 the Lord, being a bondservant, is the Lord's freedman: likewise he that was called, being free, is Christ's bondservant. Ye were bought with a price; become 23 not bondservants of men. Brethren, let each man, 24 wherein he was called, therein abide with God.

Now concerning virgins I have no commandment of 25 the Lord: but I give my judgement, as one that hath obtained mercy of the Lord to be faithful. I think 26 therefore that this is good by reason of the present distress, *namely*, that it is good for a man ³ to be as he is. Art thou bound unto a wife? seek not to be 27 loosed. Art thou loosed from a wife? seek not a wife. But and if thou marry, thou hast not sinned; and if 28 a virgin marry, she hath not sinned. Yet such shall have tribulation in the flesh: and I would spare you. But this I say, brethren, the time ⁴ is shortened, that 29 henceforth both those that have wives may be as though they had none; and those that weep, as though they 30 wept not; and those that rejoice, as though they rejoiced not; and those that buy, as though they possessed not; and those that use the world, as not 31 ⁵ abusing it: for the fashion of this world passeth away. But I would have you to be free from cares. He 32 that is unmarried is careful for the things of the Lord, how he may please the Lord: but he that is married 33 is careful for the things of the world, how he may please his ⁶ wife. And there is a difference also between the 34

wife and the virgin. She that is unmarried is careful for the things of the Lord, that she may be holy both in body and in spirit: but she that is married is careful for the things of the world, how she may please her husband. And this I say for your own profit; not that I may cast a ¹snare upon you, but for that which is seemly, and that ye may attend upon the Lord without distraction. But if any man thinketh that he be-
 35 haveth himself unseemly toward his ²virgin daughter, if she be past the flower of her age, and if need so requireth, let him do what he will; he sinneth not; let
 36 them marry. But he that standeth stedfast in his heart, having no necessity, but hath power as touching his own will, and hath determined this in his own heart,
 37 to keep his own ²virgin daughter, shall do well. So then both he that giveth his own ²virgin daughter in marriage doeth well; and he that giveth her not in
 38 marriage shall do better. A wife is bound for so long time as her husband liveth; but if the husband be
 39 dead, she is free to be married to whom she will; ³Gr. *fallen asleep.*
 40 only in the Lord. But she is happier if she abide as she is, after my judgement: and I think that I also have the Spirit of God.

8 Now concerning things sacrificed to idols: We know that we all have knowledge. Knowledge puffeth up,
 2 but love ⁴edifieth. If any man thinketh that he knoweth any thing, he knoweth not yet as he ought to know; ⁴Gr. *buildeth up.*
 3 but if any man loveth God, the same is known of him.
 4 Concerning therefore the eating of things sacrificed to idols, we know that no idol is *anything* in the world,
 5 and that there is no God but one. For though there be that are called gods, whether in heaven or on earth;
 6 as there are gods many, and lords many; yet to us there is one God, the Father, of whom are all things, and we unto him; and one Lord, Jesus Christ, through
 7 whom are all things, and we through him. Howbeit in all men there is not that knowledge: but some, being used until now to the idol, eat as *of* a thing sacrificed to an idol; and their conscience being weak
 8 is defiled. But meat will not commend us to God: ⁵Gr. *do we lack.*
 neither, if we eat not, ⁵are we the worse; nor, if we

¹ Gr. *do we abound.*

² Or, *power*

³ Gr. *be builded up.*

⁴ Gr. *in.*

eat, ¹are we the better. But take heed lest by any ⁹ means this ²liberty of yours become a stumblingblock to the weak. For if a man see thee which hast knowledge sitting at meat in an idol's temple, will not his conscience, if he is weak, ³be emboldened to eat things sacrificed to idols? For ⁴through thy knowledge he ¹¹ that is weak perisheth, the brother for whose sake Christ died. And thus, sinning against the brethren, ¹² and wounding their conscience when it is weak, ye sin against Christ. Wherefore, if meat maketh my brother ¹³ to stumble, I will eat no flesh for evermore, that I make not my brother to stumble.

⁵ Gr. *sister.*

Am I not free? am I not an apostle? have I not ⁹ seen Jesus our Lord? are not ye my work in the Lord? If to others I am not an apostle, yet at least I am to ² you: for the seal of mine apostleship are ye in the Lord. My defence to them that examine me is this. ³ Have we no right to eat and to drink? Have we no ⁴ ⁵ right to lead about a wife that is a ⁶believer, even as the rest of the apostles, and the brethren of the Lord, and Cephas? Or I only and Barnabas, have we not ⁶ a right to forbear working? What soldier ever serveth ⁷ at his own charges? who planteth a vineyard, and eateth not the fruit thereof? or who feedeth a flock, and eateth not of the milk of the flock? Do I speak ⁸ these things after the manner of men? or saith not the law also the same? For it is written in the law of ⁹ Moses, Thou shalt not muzzle the ox when he treadeth out the corn. Is it for the oxen that God careth, or ¹⁰ ⁶saith he it altogether for our sake? Yea, for our sake it was written: because he that ploweth ought to plow in hope, and he that thresheth, *to thresh* in hope of partaking. If we sowed unto you spiritual things, is it ¹¹ a great matter if we shall reap your carnal things? If ¹² others partake of *this* right over you, do not we yet more? Nevertheless we did not use this right; but we bear all things, that we may cause no hindrance to the gospel of Christ. Know ye not that they which ¹³ minister about sacred things eat *of* the things of the temple, *and* they which wait upon the altar have their portion with the altar? Even so did the Lord ordain ¹⁴

⁶ Or, *saith he it, as he doubtless doth, for our sake*

that they which proclaim the gospel should live of the
 15 gospel. But I have used none of these things: and I
 write not these things that it may be so done in my
 case: for *it were* good for me rather to die, than that
 16 any man should make my glorying void. For if I
 preach the gospel, I have nothing to glory of; for
 necessity is laid upon me; for woe is unto me, if I
 17 preach not the gospel. For if I do this of mine own
 will, I have a reward: but if not of mine own will, I
 18 have a stewardship intrusted to me. What then is
 my reward? That, when I preach the gospel, I may
 make the gospel without charge, so as not to use to
 19 the full my right in the gospel. For though I was free
 from all *men*, I brought myself under bondage to all,
 20 that I might gain the more. And to the Jews I became
 as a Jew, that I might gain Jews; to them that are
 under the law, as under the law, not being myself
 under the law, that I might gain them that are under
 21 the law; to them that are without law, as without law,
 not being without law to God, but under law to
 Christ, that I might gain them that are without law.
 22 To the weak I became weak, that I might gain the
 weak: I am become all things to all men, that I may
 23 by all means save some. And I do all things for the
 gospel's sake, that I may be a joint partaker thereof.
 24 Know ye not that they which run in a ¹race run all, ¹Gr.
 but one receiveth the prize? Even so run, that ye ^{racecourse.}
 25 may attain. And every man that striveth in the games
 is temperate in all things. Now they *do it* to receive
 26 a corruptible crown; but we an incorruptible. I
 therefore so run, as not uncertainly; so ²fight I, as ²Gr. *box.*
 27 not beating the air: but I ³buffet my body, and bring ³Gr. *bruise.*
 it into bondage: lest by any means, after that I have
 preached to others, I myself should be rejected.
 10 For I would not, brethren, have you ignorant, how
 that our fathers were all under the cloud, and all
 2 passed through the sea; and were all baptized ⁴unto ⁴Gr. *into.*
 3 Moses in the cloud and in the sea; and did all eat
 4 the same spiritual meat; and did all drink the same
 spiritual drink: for they drank of a spiritual rock that
 5 followed them: and the rock was Christ. Howbeit

¹ Or, in these things they became figures of us

² Some ancient authorities read Christ.

³ Gr. by way of figure.

with most of them God was not well pleased: for they were overthrown in the wilderness. Now ¹these things 6 were our examples, to the intent we should not lust after evil things, as they also lusted. Neither be ye 7 idolaters, as were some of them; as it is written, The people sat down to eat and drink, and rose up to play. Neither let us commit fornication, as some of 8 them committed, and fell in one day three and twenty thousand. Neither let us tempt the ²Lord, as some 9 of them tempted, and perished by the serpents. Nei- 10 ther murmur ye, as some of them murmured, and perished by the destroyer. Now these things hap- 11 pened unto them ³by way of example; and they were written for our admonition, upon whom the ends of the ages are come. Wherefore let him that thinketh 12 he standeth take heed lest he fall. There hath no 13 temptation taken you but such as man can bear: but God is faithful, who will not suffer you to be tempted above that ye are able; but will with the temptation make also the way of escape, that ye may be able to endure it.

⁴ Or, participation in

⁵ Or, loaf

⁶ Or, seeing that there is one bread, we, who are many, are one body

⁷ Gr. from.

Wherefore, my beloved, flee from idolatry. I speak ¹⁴ as to wise men; judge ye what I say. The cup of 15 blessing which we bless, is it not a ⁴communion of the blood of Christ? The ⁵bread which we break, is it not a ⁴communion of the body of Christ? ⁶seeing 17 that we, who are many, are one ⁵bread, one body: for we all partake ⁷of the one ⁵bread. Behold Israel 18 after the flesh: have not they which eat the sacrifices communion with the altar? What say I then? that a 19 thing sacrificed to idols is any thing, or that an idol is any thing? But *I say*, that the things which the 20 Gentiles sacrifice, they sacrifice to ⁸devils, and not to God: and I would not that ye should have communion with ⁸devils. Ye cannot drink the cup of the 21 Lord, and the cup of ⁸devils: ye cannot partake of the table of the Lord, and of the table of ⁸devils. Or 22 do we provoke the Lord to jealousy? are we stronger than he?

⁹ Gr. build not up.

All things are lawful; but all things are not expedient. All things are lawful; but all things ⁹edify not.

24 Let no man seek his own, but *each* his neighbour's
 25 *good*. Whatsoever is sold in the shambles, eat, asking
 26 no question for conscience sake; for the earth is the
 27 Lord's, and the fulness thereof. If one of them that
 believe not biddeth you *to a feast*, and ye are disposed
 to go; whatsoever is set before you, eat, asking no
 28 question for conscience sake. But if any man say
 unto you, This hath been offered in sacrifice, eat not,
 for his sake that shewed it, and for conscience sake:
 29 conscience, I say, not thine own, but the other's; for
 30 why is my liberty judged by another conscience? ¹ If ^{1 Or, If I par-}
 I by grace partake, why am I evil spoken of for that ^{take with}
 31 for which I give thanks? Whether therefore ye eat, ^{thankful-}
 or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of ^{ness}
 32 God. Give no occasion of stumbling, either to Jews,
 33 or to Greeks, or to the church of God: even as I also
 please all men in all things, not seeking mine own
 profit, but the *profit* of the many, that they may be
 11 saved. Be ye imitators of me, even as I also am of
 Christ.

2 Now I praise you that ye remember me in all things,
 and hold fast the traditions, even as I delivered them
 3 to you. But I would have you know, that the head of
 every man is Christ; and the head of the woman is
 4 the man; and the head of Christ is God. Every man
 praying or prophesying, having his head covered, dis-
 5 honoureth his head. But every woman praying or
 prophesying with her head unveiled dishonoureth her
 head: for it is one and the same thing as if she were
 6 shaven. For if a woman is not veiled, let her also be
 shorn: but if it is a shame to a woman to be shorn
 7 or shaven, let her be veiled. For a man indeed ought
 not to have his head veiled, forasmuch as he is the
 image and glory of God: but the woman is the glory
 8 of the man. For the man is not of the woman; but
 9 the woman of the man: for neither was the man
 created for the woman; but the woman for the man:
 10 for this cause ought the woman to ² have a *sign* of ^{2 Or, have}
 11 authority on her head, because of the angels. How- ^{authority}
 beit neither is the woman without the man, nor the ^{over}
 12 man without the woman, in the Lord. For as the

¹ Or, among

woman is of the man, so is the man also by the woman; but all things are of God. Judge ye ¹ in yourselves: is it seemly that a woman pray unto God unveiled? Doth not even nature itself teach you, ¹⁴ that, if a man have long hair, it is a dishonour to him? But if a woman have long hair, it is a glory ¹⁵ to her: for her hair is given her for a covering. But ¹⁶ if any man seemeth to be contentious, we have no such custom, neither the churches of God.

² Or, in congregation

³ Gr.

schisms.

⁴ Or, factions

But in giving you this charge, I praise you not, that ¹⁷ ye come together not for the better but for the worse.

For first of all, when ye come together ² in the church, ¹⁸

I hear that ³ divisions exist among you; and I partly believe it. For there must be also ⁴ heresies among ¹⁹

you, that they which are approved may be made manifest among you. When therefore ye assemble your-

selves together, it is not possible to eat the Lord's supper: for in your eating each one taketh before *other* ²¹

his own supper; and one is hungry, and another is drunken. What? have ye not houses to eat and to ²²

drink in? or despise ye the ⁵ church of God, and put them to shame that ⁶ have not? What shall I say to you?

⁷ shall I praise you in this? I praise you not. For I ²³

received of the Lord that which also I delivered unto you, how that the Lord Jesus in the night in which

he was betrayed took bread; and when he had given ²⁴ thanks, he brake it, and said, This is my body, which

⁸ is for you: this do in remembrance of me. In like ²⁵ manner also the cup, after supper, saying, This cup is

the new ⁹ covenant in my blood: this do, as oft as ye drink it, in remembrance of me. For as often as ye ²⁶

eat this bread, and drink the cup, ye proclaim the Lord's death till he come. Wherefore whosoever ²⁷

shall eat the bread or drink the cup of the Lord unworthily, shall be guilty of the body and the blood of the Lord. But let a man prove himself, and so let ²⁸

him eat of the bread, and drink of the cup. For he ²⁹ that eateth and drinketh, eateth and drinketh judgment unto himself, if he ¹⁰ discern not the body. For ³⁰

this cause many among you are weak and sickly, and not a few sleep. But if we ¹¹ discerned ourselves, we ³¹

¹⁰ Gr. discriminate.

¹¹ Gr. discriminated.

⁵ Or, congregation

⁶ Or, have nothing

⁷ Or, shall I praise you? In this I praise you not.

⁸ Many ancient authorities read *is broken for you.*

⁹ Or, testament

32 should not be judged. But ¹ when we are judged, we are chastened of the Lord, that we may not be con-
 33 demned with the world. Wherefore, my brethren, when ye come together to eat, wait one for another.
 34 If any man is hungry, let him eat at home; that your coming together be not unto judgement. And the rest will I set in order whensoever I come.

¹ Or, when we are judged of the Lord, we are chastened

12 Now concerning spiritual *gifts*, brethren, I would
 2 not have you ignorant. Ye know that when ye were Gentiles *ye were* led away unto those dumb idols, how-
 3 soever ye might be led. Wherefore I give you to understand, that no man speaking in the Spirit of God saith, Jesus is anathema; and no man can say, Jesus is Lord, but in the Holy Spirit.

4 Now there are diversities of gifts, but the same Spirit.
 5 And there are diversities of ministrations, and the
 6 same Lord. And there are diversities of workings,
 7 but the same God, who worketh all things in all. But to each one is given the manifestation of the Spirit to
 8 profit withal. For to one is given through the Spirit the word of wisdom; and to another the word of
 9 knowledge, according to the same Spirit: to another faith, in the same Spirit; and to another gifts of heal-
 10 ings, in the one Spirit; and to another workings of
 2 miracles; and to another prophecy; and to another
 discernings of spirits: to another *divers* kinds of
 tongues; and to another the interpretation of tongues:
 11 but all these worketh the one and the same Spirit, dividing to each one severally even as he will.

² Gr. powers.

12 For as the body is one, and hath many members, and all the members of the body, being many, are
 13 one body; so also is Christ. For in one Spirit were we all baptized into one body, whether Jews or Greeks, whether bond or free; and were all made to
 14 drink of one Spirit. For the body is not one member, but many. If the foot shall say, Because I am not
 15 the hand, I am not of the body; it is not therefore
 16 not of the body. And if the ear shall say, Because I am not the eye, I am not of the body; it is not there-
 17 fore not of the body. If the whole body were an eye, where were the hearing? If the whole were hearing,

where were the smelling? But now hath God set the 18 members each one of them in the body, even as it pleased him. And if they were all one member, 19 where were the body? But now they are many mem- 20 bers, but one body. And the eye cannot say to the 21 hand, I have no need of thee: or again the head to the feet, I have no need of you. Nay, much rather, 22 those members of the body which seem to be more feeble are necessary: and those *parts* of the body, 23 which we think to be less honourable, upon these we ¹bestow more abundant honour; and our uncomely *parts* have more abundant comeliness; whereas our 24 comely *parts* have no need: but God tempered the body together, giving more abundant honour to that *part* which lacked; that there should be no schism in 25 the body; but *that* the members should have the same care one for another. And whether one mem- 26 ber suffereth, all the members suffer with it; or *one* member is ²honoured, all the members rejoice with it. Now ye are the body of Christ, and ³severally 27 members thereof. And God hath set some in the 28 church, first apostles, secondly prophets, thirdly teachers, then ⁴miracles, then gifts of healings, helps, ⁵governments, *divers* kinds of tongues. Are all apostles? 29 are all prophets? are all teachers? are all *workers of* ⁴miracles? have all gifts of healings? do all speak with 30 tongues? do all interpret? But desire earnestly the 31 greater gifts. And a still more excellent way shew I unto you.

If I speak with the tongues of men and of angels, 13 but have not love, I am become sounding brass, or a clanging cymbal. And if I have *the gift of prophecy*, 2 and know all mysteries and all knowledge; and if I have all faith, so as to remove mountains, but have not love, I am nothing. And if I bestow all my goods to 3 feed *the poor*, and if I give my body ⁶to be burned, but have not love, it profiteth me nothing. Love suffereth 4 long, *and* is kind; love envieth not; love vaunteth not itself, is not puffed up, doth not behave itself unseemly, 5 seeketh not its own, is not provoked, taketh not account of evil; rejoiceth not in unrighteousness, but 6

¹ Or, put on

² Or, glorified
³ Or, members each in his part

⁴ Gr. powers.

⁵ Or, wise counsels

⁶ Many ancient authorities read that I may glory.

- 7 rejoiceth with the truth; ¹ beareth all things, believeth ¹ Or,
 8 all things, hopeth all things, endureth all things. Love ^{covereth}
 never faileth: but whether *there be* prophecies, they
 shall be done away; whether *there be* tongues, they
 shall cease; whether *there be* knowledge, it shall be
 9 done away. For we know in part, and we prophesy
 10 in part: but when that which is perfect is come, that
 11 which is in part shall be done away. When I was a
 child, I spake as a child, I felt as a child, I thought as
 a child: now that I am become a man, I have put
 12 away childish things. For now we see in a mirror,
² darkly; but then face to face: now I know in part; ² Gr.
 but then shall I ³ know even as also I have been ^{in a riddle.}
 13 ³ known. But now abideth faith, hope, love, these ³ Gr.
 three; ⁴ and the ⁴ greatest of these is love. ^{know fully.}
 14 Follow after love; yet desire earnestly spiritual *gifts*, ⁴ Gr.
 2 but rather that ye may prophesy. For he that speaketh ^{known fully.}
 in a tongue speaketh not unto men, but unto God; for ⁵ Or, but
 no man ⁶ understandeth; but in the spirit he speaketh ^{greater than}
 3 mysteries. But he that prophesieth speaketh unto ^{these}
 4 men edification, and comfort, and consolation. He that ⁶ Gr. greater.
 speaketh in a tongue ⁷ edifieth himself; but he that ⁷ Gr. heareth.
 5 prophesieth ⁸ edifieth the church. Now I would have ⁸ Gr.
 you all speak with tongues, but rather that ye should ^{buildeth up.}
 prophesy: and greater is he that prophesieth than he
 that speaketh with tongues, except he interpret, that
 6 the church may receive edifying. But now, brethren,
 if I come unto you speaking with tongues, what shall
 I profit you, unless I speak to you either by way of
 revelation, or of knowledge, or of prophesying, or of
 7 teaching? Even things without life, giving a voice,
 whether pipe or harp, if they give not a distinction in
 the sounds, how shall it be known what is piped or
 8 harped? For if the trumpet give an uncertain voice,
 9 who shall prepare himself for war? So also ye, unless
 ye utter by the tongue speech easy to be understood,
 how shall it be known what is spoken? for ye will be
 10 speaking into the air. There are, it may be, so many
 kinds of voices in the world, and ⁹ Or, nothing
 11 signification. If then I know not the meaning of the ^{is without}
 voice, I shall be to him that speaketh a barbarian, and ^{voice}

¹ Or,
in my case
² Gr. *spirits*.

he that speaketh will be a barbarian ¹unto me. So 12
also ye, since ye are zealous of ²spiritual *gifts*, seek
that ye may abound unto the edifying of the church.
Wherefore let him that speaketh in a tongue pray that 13
he may interpret. For if I pray in a tongue, my spirit 14
prayeth, but my understanding is unfruitful. What 15
is it then? I will pray with the spirit, and I will pray
with the understanding also: I will sing with the
spirit, and I will sing with the understanding also.
Else if thou bless with the spirit, how shall he that 16
filleth the place of ³the unlearned say the Amen at thy
giving of thanks, seeing he knoweth not what thou
sayest? For thou verily givest thanks well, but the 17
other is not ⁴edified. I thank God, I speak with 18
tongues more than you all: howbeit in the church I 19
had rather speak five words with my understanding,
that I might instruct others also, than ten thousand
words in a tongue.

³ Or, *him that*
is without
gifts: and so
in ver. 23, 24.

⁴ Gr.
builded up.

Brethren, be not children in mind: howbeit in 20
malice be ye babes, but in mind be ⁵men. In the law 21
it is written, By men of strange tongues and by the lips
of strangers will I speak unto this people; and not
even thus will they hear me, saith the Lord. Wherefore 22
tongues are for a sign, not to them that believe, but
to the unbelieving: but prophesying *is for a sign*, not
to the unbelieving, but to them that believe. If there- 23
fore the whole church be assembled together, and all
speak with tongues, and there come in men unlearned
or unbelieving, will they not say that ye are mad?
But if all prophesy, and there come in one unbelieving 24
or unlearned, he is ⁶reproved by all, he is judged by
all; the secrets of his heart are made manifest; and 25
so he will fall down on his face and worship God,
declaring that God is ⁷among you indeed.

⁵ Gr.
of full age.

⁶ Or,
convicted

⁷ Or, *in*

What is it then, brethren? When ye come together, 26
each one hath a psalm, hath a teaching, hath a reve-
lation, hath a tongue, hath an interpretation. Let all
things be done unto edifying. If any man speaketh 27
in a tongue, *let it be* by two, or at the most three, and
that in turn; and let one interpret: but if there be no 28
interpreter, let him keep silence in the church; and

- 29 let him speak to himself, and to God. And let the prophets speak *by* two or three, and let the others
- 30 ¹discern. But if a revelation be made to another sitting ¹Gr. *discriminate.*
- 31 by, let the first keep silence. For ye all can prophesy one by one, that all may learn, and all may be ²com- ²Or, *exhorted*
- 32 forced; and the spirits of the prophets are subject to the prophets; for God is not a *God* of confusion, but of peace; as in all the churches of the saints.
- 34 Let the women keep silence in the churches: for it is not permitted unto them to speak; but let them be
- 35 in subjection, as also saith the law. And if they would learn any thing, let them ask their own husbands at home: for it is shameful for a woman to speak in the
- 36 church. What? was it from you that the word of God went forth? or came it unto you alone?
- 37 If any man thinketh himself to be a prophet, or spiritual, let him take knowledge of the things which I write unto you, that they are the commandment
- 38 of the Lord. ³But if any man is ignorant, let him be ignorant. ³Many ancient authorities read *But if any man knoweth not, he is not known.*
- 39 Wherefore, my brethren, desire earnestly to prophesy, and forbid not to speak with tongues. But let all things be done decently and in order.
- 15 Now I make known unto you, brethren, the gospel which I preached unto you, which also ye received, 2 wherein also ye stand, by which also ye are ⁴saved; ⁴Or, *saved, if ye hold fast what I preached unto you, except &c.* *I make known, I say,* ⁵in what words I preached it unto you, if ye hold it fast, except ye believed ⁶in vain. ⁵Gr. *with what word.*
- 3 For I delivered unto you first of all that which also I received, how that Christ died for our sins according
- 4 to the scriptures; and that he was buried; and that he hath been raised on the third day according to the
- 5 scriptures; and that he appeared to Cephas; then to 6 the twelve; then he appeared to above five hundred brethren at once, of whom the greater part re-
- 7 main until now, but some are fallen asleep; then he 8 appeared to James; then to all the apostles; and last of all, as unto one born out of due time, he appeared
- 9 to me also. For I am the least of the apostles, that am not meet to be called an apostle, because I per-
- 10 secuted the church of God. But by the grace of God

¹ Or, *void*

I am what I am : and his grace which was bestowed upon me was not found ¹ vain ; but I laboured more abundantly than they all : yet not I, but the grace of God which was with me. Whether then *it be* I or they, ¹¹ so we preach, and so ye believed.

² Some ancient authorities read *our*.
³ Gr. *the Christ*.

Now if Christ is preached that he hath been raised ¹² from the dead, how say some among you that there is no resurrection of the dead ? But if there is no resurrection of the dead, neither hath Christ been raised : and if Christ hath not been raised, then is our preaching ¹⁴ ¹ vain, ² your faith also is ¹ vain. Yea, and we are ¹⁵ found false witnesses of God ; because we witnessed of God that he raised up ³ Christ : whom he raised not up, if so be that the dead are not raised. For if the ¹⁶ dead are not raised, neither hath Christ been raised : and if Christ hath not been raised, your faith is vain ; ¹⁷ ye are yet in your sins. Then they also which are ¹⁸ fallen asleep in Christ have perished. ¹⁹ If in this life only we have hoped in Christ, we are of all men most pitiable.

⁴ Or, *If we have only hoped in Christ in this life*

⁵ Gr. *presence*.
⁶ Gr. *the God and Father*.

But now hath Christ been raised from the dead, the ²⁰ firstfruits of them that are asleep. For since by man ²¹ *came* death, by man *came* also the resurrection of the dead. For as in Adam all die, so also in ²² ³ Christ shall ²³ all be made alive. But each in his own order : Christ ²⁴ the firstfruits ; then they that are Christ's, at his ⁵ coming. Then *cometh* the end, when he shall deliver ²⁵ up the kingdom to ⁶ God, even the Father ; when he shall have abolished all rule and all authority and power. For he must reign, till he hath put all his ²⁶ enemies under his feet. The last enemy that shall be ²⁷ abolished is death. For, He put all things in subjection under his feet. ⁷ But when he saith, All things are put in subjection, it is evident that he is excepted who did subject all things unto him. And when all ²⁸ things have been subjected unto him, then shall the Son also himself be subjected to him that did subject all things unto him, that God may be all in all.

⁷ Or, *But when he shall have said, All things are put in subjection (evidently excepting him that did subject all things unto him), when, I say, all things &c.*

Else what shall they do which are baptized for the ²⁹ dead ? If the dead are not raised at all, why then are they baptized for them ? why do we also stand in ³⁰

- 31 jeopardy every hour? I protest by ¹that glorying in
 you, brethren, which I have in Christ Jesus our Lord,
 32 I die daily. If after the manner of men I fought with
 beasts at Ephesus, ²what doth it profit me? If the
 dead are not raised, let us eat and drink, for to-mor-
 33 row we die. Be not deceived: Evil company doth cor-
 34 rupt good manners. ³Awake up righteously, and sin
 not; for some have no knowledge of God: I speak *this*
 to move you to shame.
- 35 But some one will say, How are the dead raised? and
 36 with what manner of body do they come? Thou foolish
 one, that which thou thyself sowest is not quickened, ex-
 37 cept it die: and that which thou sowest, thou sowest not
 the body that shall be, but a bare grain, it may chance
 38 of wheat, or of some other kind; but God giveth it a
 body even as it pleased him, and to each seed a body
 39 of its own. All flesh is not the same flesh: but there
 is one *flesh* of men, and another flesh of beasts, and
 40 another flesh of birds, and another of fishes. There
 are also celestial bodies, and bodies terrestrial: but
 the glory of the celestial is one, and the *glory* of the
 41 terrestrial is another. There is one glory of the sun,
 and another glory of the moon, and another glory of
 the stars; for one star differeth from another star in
 42 glory. So also is the resurrection of the dead. It is
 43 sown in corruption; it is raised in incorruption: it is
 sown in dishonour; it is raised in glory: it is sown in
 44 weakness; it is raised in power: it is sown a natural
 body; it is raised a spiritual body. If there is a
 45 natural body, there is also a spiritual *body*. So also it
 is written, The first man Adam became a living soul.
 46 The last Adam *became* a life-giving spirit. Howbeit
 that is not first which is spiritual, but that which
 47 is natural; then that which is spiritual. The first
 man is of the earth, earthy: the second man is of
 48 heaven. As is the earthy, such are they also that are
 earthy: and as is the heavenly, such are they also that
 49 are heavenly. And as we have borne the image of the
 earthy, ⁴we shall also bear the image of the heavenly.
- 50 Now this I say, brethren, that flesh and blood can-
 not inherit the kingdom of God; neither doth corrup-

¹ Or, your
glorying

² Or, what
doth it profit
me, if the
dead are not
raised? Let
us eat &c.

³ Gr. Awake
out of
drunkenness
righteously.

⁴ Many
ancient
authorities
read let us
also bear.

¹ Many ancient authorities omit this corruptible shall have put on incorruption, and.
² Or, victoriously.

tion inherit incorruption. Behold, I tell you a mystery: ⁵¹ We shall not all sleep, but we shall all be changed, in ⁵² a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trump: for the trumpet shall sound, and the dead shall be raised incorruptible, and we shall be changed. For this corruptible must put on incorruption, and ⁵³ this mortal must put on immortality. But when ¹ this ⁵⁴ corruptible shall have put on incorruption, and this mortal shall have put on immortality, then shall come to pass the saying that is written, Death is swallowed up ² in victory. O death, where is thy victory? O death, ⁵⁵ where is thy sting? The sting of death is sin; and ⁵⁶ the power of sin is the law: but thanks be to God, ⁵⁷ which giveth us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ. Wherefore, my beloved brethren, be ye sted- ⁵⁸ fast, unmoveable, always abounding in the work of the Lord, forasmuch as ye know that your labour is not ³ vain in the Lord.

³ Or, void

Now concerning the collection for the saints, as ¹⁶ I gave order to the churches of Galatia, so also do ye. Upon the first day of the week let each one of you ² lay by him in store, as he may prosper, that no collections be made when I come. And when I arrive, ³ ⁴ whomsoever ye shall approve by letters, them will I send to carry your bounty unto Jerusalem: and if it ⁴ be meet for me to go also, they shall go with me. But I will come unto you, when I shall have passed ⁵ through Macedonia; for I do pass through Macedonia; but with you it may be that I shall abide, or even ⁶ winter, that ye may set me forward on my journey whithersoever I go. For I do not wish to see you ⁷ now by the way; for I hope to tarry a while with you, if the Lord permit. But I will tarry at Ephesus until ⁸ Pentecost; for a great door and effectual is opened ⁹ unto me, and there are many adversaries.

⁴ Or, whomsoever ye shall approve, them will I send with letters

Now if Timothy come, see that he be with you ¹⁰ without fear; for he worketh the work of the Lord, as I also do: let no man therefore despise him. But set ¹¹ him forward on his journey in peace, that he may come unto me: for I expect him with the brethren. But as ¹² touching Apollos the brother, I besought him much to

come unto you with the brethren: and it was not at all ¹*his* will to come now; but he will come when he shall have opportunity.

¹ Or, God's will that he should come now

13 Watch ye, stand fast in the faith, quit you like men, 14 be strong. Let all that ye do be done in love.

15 Now I beseech you, brethren (ye know the house of Stephanas, that it is the firstfruits of Achaia, and that they have set themselves to minister unto the saints),

16 that ye also be in subjection unto such, and to every

17 one that helpeth in the work and laboureth. And I rejoyce at the ²coming of Stephanas and Fortunatus and Achaicus: for that which was lacking on your

² Gr. presence.

18 part they supplied. For they refreshed my spirit and yours: acknowledge ye therefore them that are such.

19 The churches of Asia salute you. Aquila and Prisca salute you much in the Lord, with the church that is 20 in their house. All the brethren salute you. Salute one another with a holy kiss.

21 The salutation of me Paul with mine own hand.

22 If any man loveth not the Lord, let him be ana-

23 thema. ³Maran atha. The grace of the Lord Jesus

³ That is, Our Lord cometh.

24 Christ be with you. My love be with you all in Christ Jesus. Amen.

THE SECOND EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO THE

CORINTHIANS.

¹ Gr.
the brother.

PAUL, an apostle of Christ Jesus through the will of 1
God, and Timothy ¹our brother, unto the church of
God which is at Corinth, with all the saints which are
in the whole of Achaia: Grace to you and peace from 2
God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

Blessed *be* the God and Father of our Lord Jesus 3
Christ, the Father of mercies and God of all comfort;
who comforteth us in all our affliction, that we may 4
be able to comfort them that are in any affliction,
through the comfort wherewith we ourselves are com-
forted of God. For as the sufferings of Christ abound 5
unto us, even so our comfort also aboundeth through
Christ. But whether we be afflicted, it is for your 6
comfort and salvation; or whether we be comforted,
it is for your comfort, which worketh in the patient en-
during of the same sufferings which we also suffer: and 7
our hope for you is stedfast; knowing that, as ye are
partakers of the sufferings, so also are ye of the comfort.
For we would not have you ignorant, brethren, con- 8
cerning our affliction which befell *us* in Asia, that we
were weighed down exceedingly, beyond our power,
insomuch that we despaired even of life: ²yea, we 9
ourselves have had the ³answer of death within our-
selves, that we should not trust in ourselves, but in
God which raiseth the dead: who delivered us out of 10
so great a death, and will deliver: on whom we have
⁴set our hope that he will also still deliver us; ye also 11
helping together on our behalf by your supplication;
that, for the gift bestowed upon us by means of
many, thanks may be given by many persons on our
behalf.

² Or, *but we*
ourselves
³ Or, *sentence*

⁴ Some
ancient
authorities
read *set our*
hope; and
still will he
deliver us.

For our glorying is this, the testimony of our con- 12
science, that in holiness and sincerity of God, not in

- fleshly wisdom but in the grace of God, we behaved ourselves in the world, and more abundantly to you-
 13 ward. For we write none other things unto you, than
 what ye read or even acknowledge, and I hope ye
 14 will acknowledge unto the end: as also ye did ac-
 knowledge us in part, that we are your glorying, even
 as ye also are ours, in the day of our Lord Jesus.
- 15 And in this confidence I was minded to come
 before unto you, that ye might have a second ¹ benefit; ¹ Or, *grace*
 16 and by you to pass into Macedonia, and again from ^{Some}
 Macedonia to come unto you, and of you to be set ^{ancient}
 17 forward on my journey unto Judæa. When I therefore ^{authorities}
 was thus minded, did I shew fickleness? or the things ^{read joy.}
 that I purpose, do I purpose according to the flesh,
 that with me there should be the yea yea and the nay
 18 nay? But as God is faithful, our word toward you is
 19 not yea and nay. For the Son of God, Jesus Christ,
 who was preached among you ² by us, *even* ² by me and ² Gr. *through*.
 Silvanus and Timothy, was not yea and nay, but in
 20 him is yea. For how many soever be the promises
 of God, in him is the yea: wherefore also through
 him is the Amen, unto the glory of God through us.
- 21 Now he that stablisheth us with you ³ in Christ, and ³ Gr. *into*.
 22 anointed us, is God; ⁴ who also sealed us, and gave us ⁴ Or, *seeing*
 the earnest of the Spirit in our hearts. ^{that he both}
^{sealed us}
- 23 But I call God for a witness upon my soul, that to
 24 spare you I forbore to come unto Corinth. Not that
 we have lordship over your faith, but are helpers of
 2 your joy: for by ⁵ faith ye stand. ⁵ Or, *your*
 6 But I determined ^{faith}
 this for myself, that I would not come again to you ⁶ Some
 2 with sorrow. For if I make you sorry, who then is ^{ancient}
 he that maketh me glad, but he that is made sorry ^{authorities}
 3 by me? And I wrote this very thing, lest, when I ^{read For.}
 came, I should have sorrow from them of whom I
 ought to rejoice; having confidence in you all, that
 4 my joy is *the joy* of you all. For out of much afflic-
 tion and anguish of heart I wrote unto you with
 many tears; not that ye should be made sorry, but
 that ye might know the love which I have more abun-
 dantly unto you.
- 5 But if any hath caused sorrow, he hath caused sorrow,

¹ Gr. *the more.*

² Some ancient authorities omit *rather.*

³ Some ancient authorities read *whereby.*

⁴ Or, *presence*

not to me, but in part (that I press not too heavily) to you all. Sufficient to such a one is this punishment which was *inflicted* by ¹the many; so that contrariwise ye should ²rather forgive him and comfort him, lest by any means such a one should be swallowed up with his overmuch sorrow. Wherefore I beseech you to confirm *your* love toward him. For to ³this end also did I write, that I might know the proof of you, ³whether ye are obedient in all things. But to whom ye forgive any thing, I *forgive* also: for what I also have forgiven, if I have forgiven any thing, for your sakes *have I forgiven it* in the ⁴person of Christ; that no advantage may be gained over us by Satan: 11 for we are not ignorant of his devices.

⁵ Or, *making merchandise of the word of God*

Now when I came to Troas for the gospel of Christ, 12 and when a door was opened unto me in the Lord, I had no relief for my spirit, because I found not Titus my brother: but taking my leave of them, I went forth into Macedonia. But thanks be unto God, 14 which always leadeth us in triumph in Christ, and maketh manifest through us the savour of his knowledge in every place. For we are a sweet savour of 15 Christ unto God, in them that are being saved, and in them that are perishing; to the one a savour from death unto death; to the other a savour from life unto life. And who is sufficient for these things? For we are 17 not as the many, ⁵corrupting the word of God: but as of sincerity, but as of God, in the sight of God, speak we in Christ.

⁶ Or, *testament*

Are we beginning again to commend ourselves? or ³need we, as do some, epistles of commendation to you or from you? Ye are our epistle, written in our hearts, ²known and read of all men; being made manifest that ye are an epistle of Christ, ministered by us, written not with ink, but with the Spirit of the living God; not in tables of stone, but in tables *that are* hearts of flesh. And such confidence have we through Christ to God- ⁴ward: not that we are sufficient of ourselves, to account any thing as from ourselves; but our sufficiency is from God; who also made us sufficient as ministers ⁶of a new covenant; not of the letter, but of the spirit:

- 7 for the letter killeth, but the spirit giveth life. But if the ministration of death, ¹written, *and* engraven on stones, came ²with glory, so that the children of Israel could not look stedfastly upon the face of Moses for the glory of his face; which *glory* ³was passing away: ¹ Gr. *in letters.* ² Gr. *in.*
- 8 how shall not rather the ministration of the spirit be ³ Or, *was being done away* ⁴ Many ancient authorities read *For if* to the ministration of condemnation there is glory. ⁵ Or, *is being done away* ⁶ Gr. *through.*
- 9 with glory? ⁴ For if the ministration of condemnation is glory, much rather doth the ministration of righteousness exceed in glory. For verily that which hath been made glorious hath not been made glorious in this respect, by reason of the glory that surpasseth.
- 10 For if that which ⁵passeth away *was* ⁶with glory, much more that which remaineth *is* in glory.
- 11 Having therefore such a hope, we use great boldness
- 12 of speech, and *are* not as Moses, *who* put a veil upon his face, that the children of Israel should not look stedfastly ⁷on the end of that which ⁸was passing ⁷ Or, *unto* ⁸ Gr. *thoughts.*
- 13 away: but their ⁹minds were hardened: for until this very day at the reading of the old ⁹covenant the same veil ¹⁰remaineth unlifted; which *veil* is done away in ⁹ Or, *testament* ¹⁰ Or, *remaineth, it not being revealed that it is done away*
- 14 Christ. But unto this day, whensoever Moses is read, ¹¹it shall ¹¹ Or, *a man shall turn*
- 15 turn to the Lord, the veil is taken away. Now the Lord is the Spirit: and where the Spirit of the Lord ¹²is, *there* is liberty. But we all, with unveiled face ¹² Or, *beholding as in a mirror* ¹³ Or, *the Spirit which is the Lord*
- ¹³reflecting as a mirror the glory of the Lord, are transformed into the same image from glory to glory, even as from ¹³the Lord the Spirit.
- 4 Therefore seeing we have this ministry, even as we
- 2 obtained mercy, we faint not: but we have renounced the hidden things of shame, not walking in craftiness, nor handling the word of God deceitfully; but by the manifestation of the truth commending ourselves to
- 3 every man's conscience in the sight of God. But and if our gospel is veiled, it is veiled in them that are ¹⁴ Or, *age* ¹⁵ Or, *that they should not see the light... image of God*
- 4 perishing: in whom the god of this ¹⁴world hath blinded the ¹⁵minds of the unbelieving, ¹⁶that the ¹⁶light of the gospel of the glory of Christ, who is the image ¹⁶ Gr. *illumination.* ¹⁷ Gr. *bond-servants.*
- 5 of God, should not dawn *upon them*. For we preach not ourselves, but Christ Jesus as Lord, and ourselves ¹⁸ Some ancient authorities read *through Jesus.*
- 6 as your ¹⁷servants ¹⁸for Jesus' sake. Seeing it is God,

¹ Gr. *illumination.*

that said, Light shall shine out of darkness, who shined in our hearts, to give the ¹light of the knowledge of the glory of God in the face of Jesus Christ.

² Or, *left behind*

³ Gr. *putting to death.*

But we have this treasure in earthen vessels, that ⁷the exceeding greatness of the power may be of God, and not from ourselves; *we are* pressed on every side, ⁸yet not straitened; perplexed, yet not unto despair; pursued, yet not ²forsaken; smitten down, yet not ⁹destroyed; always bearing about in the body the ¹⁰³dying of Jesus, that the life also of Jesus may be manifested in our body. For we which live are always ¹¹delivered unto death for Jesus' sake, that the life also of Jesus may be manifested in our mortal flesh. So ¹²then death worketh in us, but life in you. But having ¹³the same spirit of faith, according to that which is written, I believed, and therefore did I speak; we also believe, and therefore also we speak; knowing that he ¹⁴which raised up ⁴the Lord Jesus shall raise up us also with Jesus, and shall present us with you. For all ¹⁵things *are* for your sakes, that the grace, being multiplied through ⁵the many, may cause the thanksgiving to abound unto the glory of God.

⁴ Some ancient authorities omit *the Lord.*
⁵ Gr. *the more.*

Wherefore we faint not; but though our outward ¹⁶man is decaying, yet our inward man is renewed day by day. For our light affliction, which is for the ¹⁷moment, worketh for us more and more exceedingly an eternal weight of glory; while we look not at the ¹⁸things which are seen, but at the things which are not seen: for the things which are seen are temporal; but the things which are not seen are eternal.

⁶ Or, *bodily frame*

For we know that if the earthly house of our ⁵tabernacle be dissolved, we have a building from God, a house not made with hands, eternal, in the heavens. For verily in this we groan, longing to be clothed upon ²with our habitation which is from heaven: if so be ³that being clothed we shall not be found naked. For ⁴indeed we that are in this ⁶tabernacle do groan, ⁷being burdened; not for that we would be unclothed, but that we would be clothed upon, that what is mortal may be swallowed up of life. Now he that wrought ⁵us for this very thing is God, who gave unto us the

⁷ Or, *being burdened, in that we would not be unclothed, but would be clothed upon*

- 6 earnest of the Spirit. Being therefore always of good
 courage, and knowing that, whilst we are at home in
 7 the body, we are absent from the Lord (for we walk by
 8 faith, not by ¹sight); we are of good courage, I say, ¹Gr.
 and are willing rather to be absent from the body, and ^{appearance.}
 9 to be at home with the Lord. Wherefore also we ²make ²Gr. are
 it our aim, whether at home or absent, to be well- ^{ambitious.}
 10 pleasing unto him. For we must all be made mani-
 fest before the judgement-seat of Christ; that each
 one may receive the things *done* ³in the body, ac- ³Gr.
 cording to what he hath done, whether *it be* good ^{through.}
 or bad.
- 11 Knowing therefore the fear of the Lord, we persuade
 men, but we are made manifest unto God; and I hope
 that we are made manifest also in your consciences.
- 12 We are not again commending ourselves unto you, but
speak as giving you occasion of glorying on our behalf,
 that ye may have wherewith to answer them that
 13 glory in appearance, and not in heart. For whether
 we ⁴are beside ourselves, it is unto God; or whether ⁴Or, were
 14 we are of sober mind, it is unto you. For the love of
 Christ constraineth us; because we thus judge, that
 15 one died for all, therefore all died; and he died for
 all, that they which live should no longer live unto
 themselves, but unto him who for their sakes died and
 16 rose again. Wherefore we henceforth know no man
 after the flesh: even though we have known Christ
 after the flesh, yet now we know *him* so no more.
- 17 Wherefore if any man is in Christ, ⁵*he is* a new ⁵Or, there is
 creature: the old things are passed away; behold, ^{a new}
 18 they are become new. But all things are of God, who ^{creation}
 reconciled us to himself through Christ, and gave unto
 19 us the ministry of reconciliation; to wit, that God was
 in Christ reconciling the world unto himself, not
 reckoning unto them their trespasses, and having ⁶com- ⁶Or,
 mitted unto us the word of reconciliation. ^{placed in us}
- 20 We are ambassadors therefore on behalf of Christ,
 as though God were intreating by us: we beseech *you*
 21 on behalf of Christ, be ye reconciled to God. Him
 who knew no sin he made *to be* sin on our behalf; that
 we might become the righteousness of God in him.

And working together *with him* we intreat also that ye 6
receive not the grace of God in vain (for he saith, 2

At an acceptable time I hearkened unto thee,

And in a day of salvation did I succour thee:

behold, now is the acceptable time; behold, now is
the day of salvation): giving no occasion of stumbling 3
in any thing, that our ministration be not blamed; but 4
in every thing commending ourselves, as ministers of
God, in much patience, in afflictions, in necessities, in
distresses, in stripes, in imprisonments, in tumults, in 5
labours, in watchings, in fastings; in pureness, in 6
knowledge, in longsuffering, in kindness, in the ¹ Holy
Ghost, in love unfeigned, in the word of truth, in the 7
power of God; ² by the armour of righteousness on the
right hand and on the left, by glory and dishonour, by 8
evil report and good report; as deceivers, and yet true;
as unknown, and yet well known; as dying, and be- 9
hold, we live; as chastened, and not killed; as sorrow- 10
ful, yet alway rejoicing; as poor, yet making many
rich; as having nothing, and yet possessing all things.

¹ Or, *Holy Spirit*: and so through-
out this book.
² Gr. *through*.

Our mouth is open unto you, O Corinthians, our 11
heart is enlarged. Ye are not straitened in us, but ye 12
are straitened in your own affections. Now for a 13
recompense in like kind (I speak as unto *my* children),
be ye also enlarged.

Be not unequally yoked with unbelievers: for what 14
fellowship have righteousness and iniquity? or what
communion hath light with darkness? And what 15
concord hath Christ with ³ Belial? or what portion hath
a believer with an unbeliever? And what agreement 16
hath a ⁴ temple of God with idols? for we are a ⁴ temple
of the living God; even as God said, I will dwell in
them, and walk in them; and I will be their God, and
they shall be my people. Wherefore 17

³ Gr. *Beliar*.

⁴ Or,
sanctuary

Come ye out from among them, and be ye
separate,
saith the Lord,

And touch no unclean thing;

And I will receive you,

And will be to you a Father,

And ye shall be to me sons and daughters, 18

7 saith the Lord Almighty. Having therefore these promises, beloved, let us cleanse ourselves from all defilement of flesh and spirit, perfecting holiness in the fear of God.

2 ^{1 Gr. Make room for us.} Open your hearts to us: we wronged no man, we corrupted no man, we took advantage of no man. I

say it not to condemn *you*: for I have said before, that ye are in our hearts to die together and live together. Great is my boldness of speech toward you, great is my glorying on your behalf: I am filled with comfort, I overflow with joy in all our affliction.

5 For even when we were come into Macedonia, our flesh had no relief, but *we were* afflicted on every side;

6 without *were* fightings, within *were* fears. Nevertheless he that comforteth the lowly, *even* God, comforted

7 us by the ^{2 Gr. presence.} coming of Titus; and not by his ² coming only, but also by the comfort wherewith he was comforted in you, while he told us your longing, your mourning, your zeal for me; so that I rejoiced yet

8 more. For though I made you sorry with my epistle, I do not regret it, though I did regret; ^{3 Some ancient authorities omit for.} for I see that that epistle made you sorry, though but for a season.

9 Now I rejoice, not that ye were made sorry, but that ye were made sorry unto repentance: for ye were made sorry after a godly sort, that ye might suffer loss

10 by us in nothing. For godly sorrow worketh repentance ⁴ unto salvation, *a repentance* which bringeth no regret: but the sorrow of the world worketh death.

11 For behold, this selfsame thing, that ye were made sorry after a godly sort, what earnest care it wrought in you, yea, what clearing of yourselves, yea, what indignation, yea, what fear, yea, what longing, yea, what zeal, yea, what avenging! In every thing ye

12 approved yourselves to be pure in the matter. So although I wrote unto you, *I wrote* not for his cause that did the wrong, nor for his cause that suffered the wrong, but that your earnest care for us might be

13 made manifest unto you in the sight of God. Therefore we have been comforted: and in our comfort we joyed the more exceedingly for the joy of Titus, because his spirit hath been refreshed by you all. For if

14

⁴ Or, unto a salvation which bringeth no regret

in any thing I have gloried to him on your behalf, I was not put to shame; but as we spake all things to you in truth, so our glorying also, which I made before Titus, was found to be truth. And his inward 15 affection is more abundantly toward you, whilst he remembereth the obedience of you all, how with fear and trembling ye received him. I rejoyce that in every 16 thing I am of good courage concerning you.

¹ Gr.
singleness.

² Some
ancient
authorities
read *our love*
to you.

Moreover, brethren, we make known to you the 8 grace of God which hath been given in the churches of Macedonia; how that in much proof of affliction 2 the abundance of their joy and their deep poverty abounded unto the riches of their ¹liberality. For 3 according to their power, I bear witness, yea and beyond their power, *they gave* of their own accord, beseeching us with much intreaty in regard of this 4 grace and the fellowship in the ministering to the saints: and *this*, not as we had hoped, but first they 5 gave their own selves to the Lord, and to us by the will of God. Insomuch that we exhorted Titus, that 6 as he had made a beginning before, so he would also complete in you this grace also. But as ye abound in 7 every thing, *in* faith, and utterance, and knowledge, and *in* all earnestness, and *in* ²your love to us, *see* that ye abound in this grace also. I speak not by 8 way of commandment, but as proving through the earnestness of others the sincerity also of your love. For ye know the grace of our Lord Jesus Christ, that, 9 though he was rich, yet for your sakes he became poor, that ye through his poverty might become rich. And herein I give *my* judgement: for this is expedient 10 for you, who were the first to make a beginning a year ago, not only to do, but also to will. But now com- 11 plete the doing also; that as *there was* the readiness to will, so *there may be* the completion also out of your ability. For if the readiness is there, *it is* acceptable 12 according as *a man* hath, not according as *he* hath not. For *I say* not *this*, that others may be eased, and ye 13 distressed: but by equality; your abundance *being* a 14 *supply* at this present time for their want, that their abundance also may become *a supply* for your want;

15 that there may be equality: as it is written, He that *gathered* much had nothing over; and he that *gathered* little had no lack.

16 But thanks be to God, which putteth the same
17 earnest care for you into the heart of Titus. For indeed he accepted our exhortation; but being himself very earnest, he went forth unto you of his own accord.

18 And we have sent together with him the brother whose praise in the gospel *is spread* through all the
19 churches; and not only so, but who was also appointed by the churches to travel with us in *the matter of* this grace, which is ministered by us to the glory of
20 the Lord, and *to shew* our readiness: avoiding this, that any man should blame us in *the matter of* this
21 bounty which is ministered by us: for we take thought for things honourable, not only in the sight of the
22 Lord, but also in the sight of men. And we have sent

with them our brother, whom we have many times proved earnest in many things, but now much more earnest, by reason of the great confidence which *he*
23 *hath* in you. Whether *any inquire* about Titus, *he is* my partner and *my* fellow-worker to you-ward; or our brethren, *they are* the ¹messengers of the churches,

24 *they are* the glory of Christ. ²Shew ye therefore unto them in the face of the churches the proof of your love, and of our glorying on your behalf.

9 For as touching the ministering to the saints, it is ²superfluous for me to write to you: for I know your readiness, of which I glory on your behalf to them of Macedonia, that Achaia hath been prepared for a year past; and ³your zeal hath stirred up ⁴very many of

3 them. But I have sent the brethren, that our glorying on your behalf may not be made void in this respect;

4 that, even as I said, ye may be prepared: lest by any means, if there come with me any of Macedonia, and find you unprepared, we (that we say not, ye) should be
5 put to shame in this confidence. I thought it necessary therefore to intreat the brethren, that they would go before unto you, and make up beforehand your afore-

promised ⁶bounty, that the same might be ready, as a matter of bounty, and not of ⁶extortion.

¹ Gr.

apostles.

² Or, *Shew ye therefore in the face . . . on your behalf unto them.*

³ Or, *emulation of you*

⁴ Gr. *the more part.*

⁵ Gr. *blessing.*

⁶ Or, *covetousness*

¹ Gr. *with blessings.*

² Gr. *of sorrow.*

But this *I say*, He that soweth sparingly shall reap 6 also sparingly; and he that soweth ¹ bountifully shall reap also ¹ bountifully. *Let each man do according* 7 as he hath purposed in his heart; not ² grudgingly, or of necessity: for God loveth a cheerful giver. And 8 God is able to make all grace abound unto you; that ye, having always all sufficiency in everything, may abound unto every good work: as it is written, 9

He hath scattered abroad, he hath given to the poor;

His righteousness abideth for ever.

³ Gr. *singleness.*

And he that supplieth seed to the sower and bread for 10 food, shall supply and multiply your seed for sowing, and increase the fruits of your righteousness: ye being 11 enriched in everything unto all ³ liberality, which worketh through us thanksgiving to God. For the ministra- 12 tion of this service not only filleth up the measure of the wants of the saints, but aboundeth also through many thanksgivings unto God; seeing that through the 13 proving of *you* by this ministration they glorify God for the obedience of your confession unto the gospel of Christ, and for the ³ liberality of *your* contribution unto them and unto all; while they themselves also, 14 with supplication on your behalf, long after you by reason of the exceeding grace of God in you. Thanks 15 be to God for his unspeakable gift.

⁴ Or, *reasonings*

Now I Paul myself intreat you by the meekness and 10 gentleness of Christ, I who in your presence am lowly among you, but being absent am of good courage toward you: yea, I beseech you, that I may not when 2 present shew courage with the confidence wherewith I count to be bold against some, which count of us as if we walked according to the flesh. For though we 3 walk in the flesh, we do not war according to the flesh (for the weapons of our warfare are not of the 4 flesh, but mighty before God to the casting down of strong holds); casting down ⁴ imaginations, and 5 every high thing that is exalted against the knowledge of God, and bringing every thought into captivity to the obedience of Christ; and being in readiness to 6 avenging all disobedience, when your obedience shall

- 7 be fulfilled. ¹ Ye look at the things that are before your face. If any man trusteth in himself that he is Christ's, let him consider this again with himself, that, ^{1 Or, Do ye look . . . face ?}
- 8 even as he is Christ's, so also are we. For though I should glory somewhat abundantly concerning our authority (which the Lord gave for building you up, and not for casting you down), I shall not be put to
- 9 shame: that I may not seem as if I would terrify you
- 10 by my letters. For, His letters, they say, are weighty and strong; but his bodily presence is weak, and his
- 11 speech of no account. Let such a one reckon this, that, what we are in word by letters when we are absent, such *are we* also in deed when we are present.
- 12 For we are not bold ² to number or compare ourselves with certain of them that commend themselves: but they themselves, measuring themselves by themselves, ^{2 Gr. to judge ourselves among, or to judge ourselves with.} and comparing themselves with themselves, are without understanding. But we will not glory beyond *our*
- 13 measure, but according to the measure of the ³ province which God apportioned to us as a measure, to
- 14 reach even unto you. For we stretch not ourselves overmuch, as though we reached not unto you: for we ⁴ came even as far as unto you in the gospel of
- 15 Christ: not glorying beyond *our* measure, *that is,* ^{4 Or, were the first to come} in other men's labours; but having hope that, as your faith groweth, we shall be magnified in you according
- 16 to our ⁵ province unto *further* abundance, so as to preach the gospel even unto the parts beyond you, *and* not to glory in another's ⁵ province in regard of
- 17 things ready to our hand. But he that glorieth, let
- 18 him glory in the Lord. For not he that commendeth himself is approved, but whom the Lord commendeth.
- 11 Would that ye could bear with me in a little foolish-
- 2 ness: ⁶ nay indeed bear with me. For I am jealous over you with ⁶ a godly jealousy: for I espoused you to one husband, that I might present you *as* a pure
- 3 virgin to Christ. But I fear, lest by any means, as the serpent beguiled Eve in his craftiness, your ⁷ minds should be corrupted from the simplicity and the purity
- 4 that is toward Christ. For if he that cometh preacheth another Jesus, whom we did not preach, or if ye
- ^{5 Or, but indeed ye do bear with me.}
- ^{6 Gr. a jealousy of God.}
- ^{7 Gr. thoughts.}

¹ Or, *those preeminent apostles*

receive a different spirit, which ye did not receive, or a different gospel, which ye did not accept, ye do well to bear with *him*. For I reckon that I am not a whit ⁵ behind ¹ the very chiefest apostles. But though *I be* ⁶ rude in speech, yet *am I* not in knowledge; nay, in every thing we have made *it* manifest among all men to you-ward. Or did I commit a sin in abasing my- ⁷ self that ye might be exalted, because I preached to you the gospel of God for nought? I robbed other churches, ⁸ taking wages *of them* that I might minister unto you; and when I was present with you and was in want, I ⁹ was not a burden on any man; for the brethren, when they came from Macedonia, supplied the measure of my want; and in every thing I kept myself from being burdensome unto you, and *so* will I keep *myself*. As ¹⁰ the truth of Christ is in me, no man shall stop me of this glorying in the regions of Achaia. Wherefore? ¹¹ because I love you not? God knoweth. But what I ¹² do, that I will do, that I may cut off ² occasion from them which desire an occasion; that wherein they glory, they may be found even as we. For such men ¹³ are false apostles, deceitful workers, fashioning themselves into apostles of Christ. And no marvel; for ¹⁴ even Satan fashioneth himself into an angel of light. It is no great thing therefore if his ministers also ¹⁵ fashion themselves as ministers of righteousness; whose end shall be according to their works.

² Gr. *the occasion of them.*

I say again, Let no man think me foolish; but if ¹⁶ *ye do*, yet as foolish receive me, that I also may glory a little. That which I speak, I speak not after ¹⁷ the Lord, but as in foolishness, in this confidence of glorying. Seeing that many glory after the flesh, I ¹⁸ will glory also. For ye bear with the foolish gladly, ¹⁹ being wise *yourselves*. For ye bear with a man, if he ²⁰ bringeth you into bondage, if he devoureth you, if he taketh you *captive*, if he exalteth himself, if he smiteth you on the face. I speak by way of disparage- ²¹ ment, as though we had been weak. Yet whereinso- ²² ever any is bold (I speak in foolishness), I am bold also. Are they Hebrews? so am I. Are they Is- ²³ raelites? so am I. Are they the seed of Abraham?

23 so am I. Are they ministers of Christ? (I speak as
 one beside himself) I more; in labours more abund-
 24 antly, in prisons more abundantly, in stripes above
 25 ceived I forty *stripes* save one. Thrice was I beaten
 with rods, once was I stoned, thrice I suffered ship-
 26 wreck, a night and a day have I been in the deep; *in*
 journeyings often, *in* perils of rivers, *in* perils of rob-
 bers, *in* perils from *my*¹ countrymen, *in* perils from the
 Gentiles, *in* perils in the city, *in* perils in the wilder-
 ness, *in* perils in the sea, *in* perils among false brethren;
 27 *in* labour and travail, in watchings often, in hunger and
 28 thirst, in fastings often, in cold and nakedness. ²Be-
 side those things that are without, there is that which
 presseth upon me daily, anxiety for all the churches.
 29 Who is weak, and I am not weak? who is made to
 30 stumble, and I burn not? If I must needs glory, I
 will glory of the things that concern my weakness.
 31 The God and Father of the Lord Jesus, he who is
 32 blessed ³for evermore, knoweth that I lie not. In Da-
 mascus the governor under Aretas the king guarded
 33 the city of the Damascenes, in order to take me: and
 through a window was I let down in a basket by the
 wall, and escaped his hands.

12 ⁴I must needs glory, though it is not expedient;
 but I will come to visions and revelations of the Lord.
 2 I know a man in Christ, fourteen years ago (whether
 in the body, I know not; or whether out of the body,
 I know not; God knoweth), such a one caught up
 3 even to the third heaven. And I know such a man
 (whether in the body, or apart from the body, I know
 4 not; God knoweth), how that he was caught up into
 Paradise, and heard unspeakable words, which it is
 5 not lawful for a man to utter. On behalf of such a
 one will I glory: but on mine own behalf I will not
 6 glory, save in *my* weaknesses. For if I should desire
 to glory, I shall not be foolish; for I shall speak the
 truth: but I forbear, lest any man should account of
 me above that which he seeth me *to be*, or heareth
 7 from me. And by reason of the exceeding greatness
 of the revelations—wherefore, that I should not be

¹ Gr. *race*.² Or, *Beside the things which I omit*
Or, *Beside the things that come out of course*³ Gr. *unto the ages*.⁴ Some ancient authorities read *Now to glory is not expedient, but I will come &c.*

¹ Or, *stake* exalted overmuch, there was given to me a ¹thorn in the flesh, a messenger of Satan to buffet me, that I should not be exalted overmuch. Concerning this ⁸ thing I besought the Lord thrice, that it might depart from me. And he hath said unto me, My grace is ⁹ sufficient for thee: for *my* power is made perfect in weakness. Most gladly therefore will I rather glory in my weaknesses, that the strength of Christ may ²rest upon me. Wherefore I take pleasure in weak- ¹⁰ nesses, in injuries, in necessities, in persecutions, in distresses, for Christ's sake: for when I am weak, then am I strong.

² Or, *cover me*
Gr. *spread a*
tabernacle
over me.

I am become foolish: ye compelled me; for I ¹¹ ought to have been commended of you: for in nothing was I behind ³the very chiefest apostles, though I am nothing. Truly the signs of an apostle ¹² were wrought among you in all patience, by signs and wonders and ⁴mighty works. For what is there ¹³ wherein ye were made inferior to the rest of the churches, except *it be* that I myself was not a burden to you? forgive me this wrong.

³ Or, *those*
preeminent
apostles

⁴ Gr. *powers.*

Behold, this is the third time I am ready to come ¹⁴ to you; and I will not be a burden to you: for I seek not yours, but you: for the children ought not to lay up for the parents, but the parents for the children. And I will most gladly spend and be ⁵spent for your ¹⁵ souls. If I love you more abundantly, am I loved the less? But be it so, I did not myself burden you; ¹⁶ but, being crafty, I caught you with guile. Did I ¹⁷ take advantage of you by any one of them whom I have sent unto you? I exhorted Titus, and I sent ¹⁸ the brother with him. Did Titus take any advantage of you? walked we not by the same Spirit? *walked* we not in the same steps?

⁵ Gr.
spent out.

⁶ Or, *Think ye... you?* ⁶Ye think all this time that we are excusing our- ¹⁹ selves unto you. In the sight of God speak we in Christ. But all things, beloved, *are* for your edifying. For I fear, lest by any means, when I come, I should ²⁰ find you not such as I would, and should myself be found of you such as ye would not; lest by any means *there should be* strife, jealousy, wraths, factions, back-

- 21 bitings, whisperings, swellings, ¹tumults; lest, when I come again, my God should humble me before you, and I should mourn for many of them that have sinned heretofore, and repented not of the uncleanness and fornication and lasciviousness which they committed. ¹ Or, disorders
- 13 This is the third time I am coming to you. At the mouth of two witnesses or three shall every word be
 2 established. I have said ²beforehand, and I do say ²beforehand, ³as when I was present the second time, ³ Or, plainly
³ Or, as if I were present the second time, even though I am now absent
 so now, being absent, to them that have sinned heretofore, and to all the rest, that, if I come again, I
 3 will not spare; seeing that ye seek a proof of Christ that speaketh in me; who to you-ward is not weak,
 4 but is powerful in you: for he was crucified through weakness, yet he liveth through the power of God. For we also are weak ⁴in him, but we shall live with
⁴ Many ancient authorities read with.
 5 him through the power of God toward you. Try your own selves, whether ye be in the faith; prove your own selves. Or know ye not as to your own selves, that Jesus Christ is in you? unless indeed ye be
 6 reprobate. But I hope that ye shall know that we are
 7 not reprobate. Now we pray to God that ye do no evil; not that we may appear approved, but that ye may do that which is honourable, ⁵though we be as
⁵ Gr. and that.
 8 reprobate. For we can do nothing against the truth, 9 but for the truth. For we rejoice, when we are weak, and ye are strong: this we also pray for, even your
 10 perfecting. For this cause I write these things while absent, that I may not when present deal sharply, according to the authority which the Lord gave me for building up, and not for casting down.
- 11 Finally, brethren, ⁶farewell. Be perfected; be comforted; be of the same mind; live in peace: and the
⁶ Or, rejoice: be perfected
 12 God of love and peace shall be with you. Salute one another with a holy kiss.
- 13 All the saints salute you.
- 14 The grace of the Lord Jesus Christ, and the love of God, and the communion of the Holy Ghost, be with you all,

THE EPISTLE OF PAUL

TO THE

GALATIANS.

PAUL, an apostle (not from men, neither through ¹man, but through Jesus Christ, and God the Father, who raised him from the dead), and all the brethren ²which are with me, unto the churches of Galatia: Grace to you and peace ²from God the Father, and ³our Lord Jesus Christ, who gave himself for our sins, ⁴that he might deliver us out of this present evil ⁵world, according to the will of our God and Father: to whom ⁵be the glory ⁴for ever and ever. Amen.

¹ Or, a man

² Some ancient authorities read from God our Father, and the Lord Jesus Christ.

³ Or, age

⁴ Gr. unto the ages of the ages.

⁵ Some ancient authorities omit unto you.

⁶ Or, contrary to that

⁷ Gr. bondservant.

I marvel that ye are so quickly removing from him ⁶that called you in the grace of Christ unto a different gospel; which is not another *gospel*: only there are ⁷some that trouble you, and would pervert the gospel of Christ. But though we, or an angel from heaven, ⁸should preach ⁶unto you any gospel ⁶other than that which we preached unto you, let him be anathema. As we have said before, so say I now again, If any ⁹man preacheth unto you any gospel other than that which ye received, let him be anathema. For am I ¹⁰now persuading men, or God? or am I seeking to please men? if I were still pleasing men, I should not be a ⁷servant of Christ.

For I make known to you, brethren, as touching the ¹¹gospel which was preached by me, that it is not after man. For neither did I receive it from ¹man, nor was ¹²I taught it, but *it came to me* through revelation of Jesus Christ. For ye have heard of my manner of life ¹³in time past in the Jews' religion, how that beyond measure I persecuted the church of God, and made havock of it: and I advanced in the Jews' religion ¹⁴beyond many of mine own age ⁸among my countrymen, being more exceedingly zealous for the traditions

⁸ Gr. in my race.

15 of my fathers. But when it was the good pleasure of God, who separated me, *even* from my mother's womb, 16 and called me through his grace, to reveal his Son in me, that I might preach him among the Gentiles; immediately I conferred not with flesh and blood: neither went I up to Jerusalem to them which were apostles before me: but I went away into Arabia; and again I returned unto Damascus.

18 Then after three years I went up to Jerusalem to 19 ¹visit Cephas, and tarried with him fifteen days. But other of the apostles saw I none, ²save James the Lord's brother. Now touching the things which I 20 write unto you, behold, before God, I lie not. Then 21 I came into the regions of Syria and Cilicia. And I was still unknown by face unto the churches of Judæa 22 which were in Christ: but they only heard say, He that onco persecuted us now preacheth the faith of 23 which he once made havock; and they glorified God in me.

2 Then ³after the space of fourteen years I went up again to Jerusalem with Barnabas, taking Titus also 2 with me. And I went up by revelation; and I laid before them the gospel which I preach among the Gentiles, but privately before them who ⁴were of repute, lest by any means I should be running, or had run, 3 in vain. But not even Titus who was with me, being 4 a Greek, was compelled to be circumcised: ⁵and that because of the false brethren privily brought in, who came in privily to spy out our liberty which we have in Christ Jesus, that they might bring us into bondage: 5 to whom we gave place in the way of subjection, no, not for an hour; that the truth of the gospel might 6 continue with you. But from those who ⁴were reputed to be somewhat (⁶whatsoever they were, it maketh no matter to me: God accepteth not man's person)—they, I say, who were of repute imparted nothing to 7 me: but contrariwise, when they saw that I had been intrusted with the gospel of the uncircumcision, even 8 as Peter with *the gospel* of the circumcision (for he that wrought for Peter unto the apostleship of the circumcision wrought for me also unto the Gentiles);

¹ Or, become acquainted with

² Or, but only

³ Or, in the course of

⁴ Or, are

⁵ Or, but it was because of

⁶ Or, what they once were

¹ Or, are

and when they perceived the grace that was given 9 unto me, James and Cephas and John, they who ¹were reputed to be pillars, gave to me and Barnabas the right hands of fellowship, that we should go unto the Gentiles, and they unto the circumcision; only *they would* 10 that we should remember the poor; which very thing I was also zealous to do.

² Or, works of law
³ Or, but only

But when Cephas came to Antioch, I resisted him 11 to the face, because he stood condemned. For before 12 that certain came from James, he did eat with the Gentiles: but when they came, he drew back and separated himself, fearing them that were of the circumcision. And the rest of the Jews dissembled 13 likewise with him; insomuch that even Barnabas was carried away with their dissimulation. But when I 14 saw that they walked not uprightly according to the truth of the gospel, I said unto Cephas before *them* all, If thou, being a Jew, livest as do the Gentiles, and not as do the Jews, how compellest thou the Gentiles to live as do the Jews? We being Jews by 15 nature, and not sinners of the Gentiles, yet knowing 16 that a man is not justified by ²the works of the law, ³save through faith in Jesus Christ, even we believed on Christ Jesus, that we might be justified by faith in Christ, and not by the works of the law: because by the works of the law shall no flesh be justified. But 17 if, while we sought to be justified in Christ, we ourselves also were found sinners, is Christ a minister of sin? God forbid. For if I build up again those things 18 which I destroyed, I prove myself a transgressor. For I through ⁴the law died unto ⁴the law, that I might 19 live unto God. I have been crucified with Christ; 20 ⁵yet I live; *and yet* no longer I, but Christ liveth in me: and that *life* which I now live in the flesh I live in faith, *the faith* which is in the Son of God, who loved me, and gave himself up for me. I do not make 21 void the grace of God: for if righteousness is through ⁴the law, then Christ died for nought.

⁴ Or, law
⁵ Or, and it is no longer I that live, but Christ &c.

O foolish Galatians, who did bewitch you, before 3 whose eyes Jesus Christ was openly set forth crucified? This only would I learn from you, Received ye the 2

- Spirit by ¹the works of the law, or by the ²hearing of ¹ Or, *works of law*
³ faith? Are ye so foolish? having begun in the Spirit, ² Or, *message*
⁴ ³ are ye now perfected in the flesh? Did ye suffer so ³ Or, *do ye*
⁵ many things in vain? if it be indeed in vain. He, ^{now make an end in the flesh?}
 therefore that supplieth to you the Spirit, and worketh
 ‘miracles ⁴ among you, *doeth he it by* ¹ the works of the ⁴ Gr. *powers.*
⁶ law, or by the ² hearing of faith? Even as Abraham ⁵ Or, *in*
 believed God, and it was reckoned unto him for
⁷ righteousness. ⁶ Know therefore that they which be ⁶ Or,
⁸ of faith, the same are sons of Abraham. And the ^{Ye perceive}
 scripture, foreseeing that God ⁷ would justify the ⁷ Gr.
 Gentiles by faith, preached the gospel beforehand unto Abra- ^{justifieth.}
 ham, *saying*, In thee shall all the nations be blessed. ⁸ Gr. *nations.*
⁹ So then they which be of faith are blessed with the
¹⁰ faithful Abraham. For as many as are of ¹ the works
 of the law are under a curse: for it is written, Cursed
 is every one which continueth not in all things that
¹¹ are written in the book of the law, to do them. Now
 that no man is justified ⁹ by the law in the sight of ⁹ Gr. *in.*
 God, is evident: for, The righteous shall live by faith;
¹² and the law is not of faith; but, He that doeth them
¹³ shall live in them. Christ redeemed us from the curse
 of the law, having become a curse for us: for it is
 written, Cursed is every one that hangeth on a tree:
¹⁴ that upon the Gentiles might come the blessing of
 Abraham in Christ Jesus; that we might receive the
 promise of the Spirit through faith.
¹⁵ Brethren, I speak after the manner of men: Though
 it be but a man’s ¹⁰ covenant, yet when it hath been ¹⁰ Or,
 confirmed, no one maketh it void, or addeth thereto. ^{testament}
¹⁶ Now to Abraham were the promises spoken, and to
 his seed. He saith not, And to seeds, as of many;
¹⁷ but as of one, And to thy seed, which is Christ. Now
 this I say; A ¹⁰ covenant confirmed beforehand by
 God, the law, which came four hundred and thirty
 years after, doth not disannul, so as to make the
¹⁸ promise of none effect. For if the inheritance is of the
 law, it is no more of promise: but God hath granted
¹⁹ it to Abraham by promise. What then is the law?
 It was added because of transgressions, till the seed
 should come to whom the promise hath been made;

and it was ordained through angels by the hand of a mediator. Now a mediator is not *a mediator* of one; 20 but God is one. Is the law then against the promises of 21 God? God forbid: for if there had been a law given which could make alive, verily righteousness would have been of the law. Howbeit the scripture hath shut 22 up all things under sin, that the promise by faith in Jesus Christ might be given to them that believe.

¹ Or,
the faith

But before ¹faith came, we were kept in ward under 23 the law, shut up unto the faith which should afterwards be revealed. So that the law hath been our tutor *to* 24 *bring us* unto Christ, that we might be justified by faith. But now that faith is come, we are no longer under a 25 tutor. For ye are all sons of God, through faith, in 26 Christ Jesus. For as many of you as were baptized 27 into Christ did put on Christ. There can be neither 28 Jew nor Greek, there can be neither bond nor free, there can be no male and female: for ye all are one *man* in Christ Jesus. And if ye are Christ's, then are 29 ye Abraham's seed, heirs according to promise.

² Or,
clements

But I say that so long as the heir is a child, he 4 differeth nothing from a bondservant, though he is lord of all; but is under guardians and stewards until the 2 term appointed of the father. So we also, when we 3 were children, were held in bondage under the ²rudiments of the world: but when the fulness of the time 4 came, God sent forth his Son, born of a woman, born under the law, that he might redeem them which were 5 under the law, that we might receive the adoption of sons. And because ye are sons, God sent forth the 6 Spirit of his Son into our hearts, crying, Abba, Father. So that thou art no longer a bondservant, but a son; 7 and if a son, then an heir through God.

Howbeit at that time, not knowing God, ye were in 8 bondage to them which by nature are no gods: but 9 now that ye have come to know God, or rather to be known of God, how turn ye back again to the weak and beggarly ²rudiments, whereunto ye desire to be in bondage over again? Ye observe days, and months, 10 and seasons, and years. I am afraid of you, lest by any 11 means I have bestowed labour upon you in vain.

- 12 I beseech you, brethren, be as I *am*, for I *am* as ye
 13 *are*. Ye did me no wrong: but ye know that because
 of an infirmity of the flesh I preached the gospel unto
 14 you the ¹first time: and that which was a temptation ¹Gr. *former*.
 to you in my flesh ye despised not, nor ²rejected; but ²Gr. *spat out*.
 ye received me as an angel of God, *even* as Christ Jesus.
 15 Where then is that gratulation ³of yourselves? for I ³Or, *of yours*
 bear you witness, that, if possible, ye would have
 16 plucked out your eyes and given them to me. So
 then am I become your enemy, because I ⁴tell you the ⁴Or, *deal*
 17 truth? They zealously seek you in no good way; nay, ^{truly with}
 they desire to shut you out, that ye may seek them. ^{you}
 18 But it is good to be zealously sought in a good matter
 at all times, and not only when I am present with
 19 you. My little children, of whom I am again in travail
 20 until Christ be formed in you, yea, I could wish to
 be present with you now, and to change my voice; for
 I am perplexed about you.
 21 Tell me, ye that desire to be under the law, do ye
 22 not hear the law? For it is written, that Abraham had
 two sons, one by the handmaid, and one by the free-
 23 woman. Howbeit the *son* by the handmaid is born
 after the flesh; but the *son* by the freewoman *is born*
 24 through promise. Which things contain an allegory:
 for these *women* are two covenants; one from mount
 Sinai, bearing children unto bondage, which is Hagar.
 25 ⁵Now this Hagar is mount Sinai in Arabia, and ⁵Many
 answereth to the Jerusalem that now is: for she is in ^{ancient}
 26 bondage with her children. But the Jerusalem that is ^{authorities}
 27 above is free, which is our mother. For it is written, ^{read For}
 Rejoice, thou barren that bearest not; ^{Sinai is a}
 Break forth and cry, thou that travailest not: ^{mountain in}
 For more are the children of the desolate than of ^{Arabia.}
 her which hath the husband.
 28 Now ⁶we, brethren, as Isaac was, are children of ⁶Many
 29 promise. But as then he that was born after the flesh ^{ancient}
 persecuted him *that was born* after the Spirit, even so ^{authorities}
 30 it is now. Howbeit what saith the scripture? Cast ^{read ye.}
 out the handmaid and her son: for the son of the
 handmaid shall not inherit with the son of the free-
 31 woman. Wherefore, brethren, we are not children of

¹ Or, *For freedom*

a handmaid, but of the freewoman. ¹ With freedom **5** did Christ set us free: stand fast therefore, and be not entangled again in a yoke of bondage.

² Gr. *brought to nought.*

Behold, I Paul say unto you, that, if ye receive *circumcision*, Christ will profit you nothing. Yea, I **3** testify again to every man that receiveth *circumcision*, that he is a debtor to do the whole law. Ye are **4**

³ Or, *wrought*

² severed from Christ, ye who would be justified by the law; ye are fallen away from grace. For we through **5** the Spirit by faith wait for the hope of righteousness. For in Christ Jesus neither *circumcision* availeth any **6** thing, nor *uncircumcision*; but faith ³ working through love. Ye were running well; who did hinder you that **7** ye should not obey the truth? This persuasion *came* **8** not of him that calleth you. A little leaven leaveneth **9** the whole lump. I have confidence to you-ward in **10** the Lord, that ye will be none otherwise minded: but he that troubleth you shall bear his judgement, whosoever he be. But I, brethren, if I still preach **11** *circumcision*, why am I still persecuted? then hath the stumblingblock of the cross been done away. I **12** would that they which unsettle you would even ⁴ cut themselves off.

⁴ Or, *mutilate themselves*

For ye, brethren, were called for freedom; only **13** *use* not your freedom for an occasion to the flesh, but through love be servants one to another. For the **14** whole law is fulfilled in one word, *even* in this; Thou shalt love thy neighbour as thyself. But if ye bite **15** and devour one another, take heed that ye be not consumed one of another.

⁵ Or, *parties*

But I say, Walk by the Spirit, and ye shall not fulfil **16** the lust of the flesh. For the flesh lusteth against the **17** Spirit, and the Spirit against the flesh; for these are contrary the one to the other; that ye may not do the things that ye would. But if ye are led by the Spirit, **18** ye are not under the law. Now the works of the flesh **19** are manifest, which are *these*, fornication, uncleanness, lasciviousness, idolatry, sorcery, enmities, strife, **20** jealousies, wraths, factions, divisions, ⁵ heresies, envy- **21** ings, drunkenness, revellings, and such like: of the which I ⁶ forewarn you, even as I did ⁶ forewarn

⁶ Or, *tell you plainly*

you, that they which practise such things shall not
 22 inherit the kingdom of God. But the fruit of the
 Spirit is love, joy, peace, longsuffering, kindness, good-
 23 ness, faithfulness, meekness, ¹temperance: against such ¹Or, *self-control*
 24 there is no law. And they that are of Christ Jesus
 have crucified the flesh with the passions and the lusts
 thereof.

25 If we live by the Spirit, by the Spirit let us also
 26 walk. Let us not be vainglorious, provoking one
 another, envying one another.

6 Brethren, even if a man be overtaken in any tres-
 pass, ye which are spiritual, restore such a one in a
 spirit of meekness; looking to thyself, lest thou also
 2 be tempted. Bear ye one another's burdens, and so
 3 fulfil the law of Christ. For if a man thinketh himself
 to be something, when he is nothing, he deceiveth
 4 himself. But let each man prove his own work, and
 then shall he have his glorying in regard of himself
 5 alone, and not of ²his neighbour. For each man shall ²Gr. *the other.*
 bear his own ³burden. ³Or, *load*

6 But let him that is taught in the word communicate
 7 unto him that teacheth in all good things. Be not de-
 ceived; God is not mocked: for whatsoever a man
 8 soweth, that shall he also reap. For he that soweth
 unto his own flesh shall of the flesh reap corruption;
 but he that soweth unto the Spirit shall of the Spirit
 9 reap eternal life. And let us not be weary in well-
 doing: for in due season we shall reap, if we faint not.
 10 So then, as we have opportunity, let us work that
 which is good toward all men, and especially toward
 them that are of the household of the faith.

11 See with how large letters I ⁴have written unto you ⁴Or, *wrote*
 12 with mine own hand. As many as desire to make a
 fair show in the flesh, they compel you to be circum-
 cised; only that they may not be persecuted ⁵for the ⁵Or, *by reason of*
 13 cross of Christ. For not even they who ⁶receive ⁶Some *ancient*
 circumcision do themselves keep ⁷the law; but they *authorities*
 desire to have you circumcised, that they may glory in *read have*
 14 your flesh. But far be it from me to glory, save in *been cir-*
 the cross of our Lord Jesus Christ, through ⁸which ⁷Or, *a law*
 the world hath been crucified unto me, and I unto the ⁸Or, *whom*

world. For neither is circumcision any thing, nor ¹⁵ ¹Or, *creation* uncircumcision, but a new ¹ creature. And as many ¹⁶ as shall walk by this rule, peace *be* upon them, and mercy, and upon the Israel of God.

From henceforth let no man trouble me : for I bear ¹⁷ branded on my body the marks of Jesus.

The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with your ¹⁸ spirit, brethren. Amen.

THE EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO THE

EPHESIANS.

- 1 PAUL, an apostle of Christ Jesus through the will of God, to the saints which are ¹at Ephesus, and the ¹Some very ancient authorities omit at Ephesus.
- 2 faithful in Christ Jesus: Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.
- 3 Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who hath blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly *places* in Christ: even as he chose us in him before the foundation of the world, that we should be holy and without blemish before ²him in ²Or, him: having in love fore-ordained us
- 5 love: having foreordained us unto adoption as sons through Jesus Christ unto himself, according to the good pleasure of his will, to the praise of the glory of his grace, ³which he freely bestowed on us in the ³Or, wherewith he endued us
- 7 Beloved: in whom we have our redemption through his blood, the forgiveness of our trespasses, according to the riches of his grace, ⁴which he made to abound ⁴Or, wherewith he abounded
- 9 toward us in all wisdom and prudence, having made known unto us the mystery of his will, according to his good pleasure which he purposed in him unto a dispensation of the fulness of the ⁵times, to sum up all ⁵Gr. seasons.
- 11 things in Christ, the things ⁶in the heavens, and the ⁶Gr. upon.
- 13 things upon the earth; in him, *I say*, in whom also we were made a heritage, having been foreordained according to the purpose of him who worketh all things
- 15 after the counsel of his will; to the end that we should be unto the praise of his glory, we who ⁷had before ⁷Or, have
- 17 hoped in Christ: in whom ye also, having heard the word of the truth, the gospel of your salvation,—in whom, having also believed, ye were sealed with the
- 19 Holy Spirit of promise, which is an earnest of our

inheritance, unto the redemption of *God's* own possession, unto the praise of his glory.

¹ Or, *in*
² Many ancient authorities insert the *love*.

For this cause I also, having heard of the faith in 15 the Lord Jesus which is ¹ among you, and ² which *ye shew* toward all the saints, cease not to give thanks for 16 you, making mention of *you* in my prayers; that the 17 God of our Lord Jesus Christ, the Father of glory, may give unto you a spirit of wisdom and revelation in the knowledge of him; having the eyes of your 18 heart enlightened, that ye may know what is the hope of his calling, what the riches of the glory of his inheritance in the saints, and what the exceeding 19 greatness of his power to us-ward who believe, according to that working of the strength of his might which 20 he wrought in Christ, when he raised him from the dead, and made him to sit at his right hand in the heavenly *places*, far above all rule, and authority, and 21 power, and dominion, and every name that is named, not only in this ³ world, but also in that which is to come: and he put all things in subjection under his 22 feet, and gave him to be head over all things to the church, which is his body, the fulness of him that 23 filleth all in all.

³ Or, *age*

⁴ Gr. *age*.

⁵ Gr. *thoughts*.

⁶ Some ancient authorities read *in Christ*.

And you *did he quicken*, when ye were dead through 2 your trespasses and sins, wherein aforetime ye walked 2 according to the ⁴ course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, of the spirit that now worketh in the sons of disobedience; among 3 whom we also all once lived in the lusts of our flesh, doing the desires of the flesh and of the ⁵ mind, and were by nature children of wrath, even as the rest:— but God, being rich in mercy, for his great love where- 4 with he loved us, even when we were dead through 5 our trespasses, quickened us together ⁶ with Christ (by grace have ye been saved), and raised us up with him, 6 and made us to sit with him in the heavenly *places*, in Christ Jesus: that in the ages to come he might shew 7 the exceeding riches of his grace in kindness toward us in Christ Jesus: for by grace have ye been saved 8 through faith; and that not of yourselves: *it is* the gift of God: not of works, that no man should glory. 9

10 For we are his workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God afore prepared that we should walk in them.

11 Wherefore remember, that aforetime ye, the Gentiles in the flesh, who are called Uncircumcision by that which is called Circumcision, in the flesh, made

12 by hands; that ye were at that time separate from Christ, alienated from the commonwealth of Israel,

and strangers from the covenants of the promise, having no hope and without God in the world. But now

in Christ Jesus ye that once were far off are made

14 nigh in the blood of Christ. For he is our peace, who

made both one, and brake down the middle wall of

15 partition, having abolished in his flesh the enmity,

even the law of commandments *contained* in ordinances;

that he might create in himself of the twain one

16 new man, *so* making peace; and might reconcile

them both in one body unto God through the cross,

17 having slain the enmity thereby: and he came and

¹ preached peace to you that were far off, and peace ^{1 Gr. preached good tidings of peace.}

18 to them that were nigh: for through him we both have

19 our access in one Spirit unto the Father. So then

ye are no more strangers and sojourners, but ye are

fellow-citizens with the saints, and of the household

20 of God, being built upon the foundation of the apostles and prophets, Christ Jesus himself being the

21 chief corner stone; in whom ² each several building, ^{2 Gr. every building.}

fitly framed together, groweth into a holy ³ temple in ^{3 Or, sanctuary}

22 the Lord; in whom ye also are builded together ⁴ for ^{4 Gr. into.}

a habitation of God in the Spirit.

3 For this cause I Paul, the prisoner of Christ Jesus

2 in behalf of you Gentiles,—if so be that ye have

heard of the ⁵ dispensation of that grace of God which ^{5 Or, stewardship}

3 was given me to you-ward; how that by revelation

was made known unto me the mystery, as I wrote

4 afore in few words, whereby, when ye read, ye can

perceive my understanding in the mystery of Christ;

5 which in other generations was not made known unto

the sons of men, as it hath now been revealed unto

6 his holy apostles and prophets in the Spirit; *to wit,*

that the Gentiles are fellow-heirs, and fellow-members

of the body, and fellow-partakers of the promise in Christ Jesus through the gospel, whereof I was made ⁷ a minister, according to the gift of that grace of God which was given me according to the working of his power. Unto me, who am less than the least of all ⁸ saints, was this grace given, to preach unto the Gentiles the unsearchable riches of Christ; and to ¹ make ⁹ all men see what is the ² dispensation of the mystery which from all ages hath been hid in God who created all things; to the intent that now unto the principalities and the powers in the heavenly *places* might be made known through the church the manifold wisdom of God, according to the ³ eternal purpose which he ¹¹ purposed in Christ Jesus our Lord: in whom we have ¹² boldness and access in confidence through ⁴ our faith in him. Wherefore I ask that ⁶ ye faint not at my ¹³ tribulations for you, which ⁶ are your glory.

¹ Some ancient authorities read *bring to light what is.*

² Or, *stewardship*

³ Gr. *purpose of the ages.*

⁴ Or, *the faith of him*

⁵ Or, *I*

⁶ Or, *is*

⁷ Gr. *fatherhood.*

For this cause I bow my knees unto the Father, ¹⁴ from whom every ⁷ family in heaven and on earth is ¹⁵ named, that he would grant you, according to the ¹⁶ riches of his glory, that ye may be strengthened with power through his Spirit in the inward man; that Christ ¹⁷ may dwell in your hearts through faith; to the end that ye, being rooted and grounded in love, may be ¹⁸ strong to apprehend with all the saints what is the breadth and length and height and depth, and to know ¹⁹ the love of Christ which passeth knowledge, that ye may be filled unto all the fulness of God.

Now unto him that is able to do exceeding abundantly above all that we ask or think, according to the power that worketh in us, unto him *be* the glory in the ²¹ church and in Christ Jesus unto ⁸ all generations for ever and ever. Amen.

⁸ Gr. *all the generations of the age of the ages.*

I therefore, the prisoner in the Lord, beseech you ⁴ to walk worthily of the calling wherewith ye were called, with all lowliness and meekness, with longsuffering, ² forbearing one another in love; giving diligence to ³ keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace. *There is* one body, and one Spirit, even as also ⁴ ye were called in one hope of your calling; one ⁵ Lord, one faith, one baptism, one God and Father ⁶

of all, who is over all, and through all, and in all.
 7 But unto each one of us was the grace given accord-
 8 ing to the measure of the gift of Christ. Wherefore
 he saith,

When he ascended on high, he led captivity cap-
 tive,

And gave gifts unto men.

- 9 (Now this, He ascended, what is it but that he also
 10 descended ¹into the lower parts of the earth? He that ¹Some
 descended is the same also that ascended far above all ^{ancient}
 11 the heavens, that he might fill all things.) And he ^{authorities}
 gave some *to be* apostles; and some, prophets; and ^{insert first.}
 some, evangelists; and some, pastors and teachers;
 12 for the perfecting of the saints, unto the work of
 ministering, unto the building up of the body of
 13 Christ: till we all attain unto the unity of the faith,
 and of the knowledge of the Son of God, unto a full-
 grown man, unto the measure of the stature of the
 14 fulness of Christ: that we may be no longer children,
 tossed to and fro and carried about with every wind
 of doctrine, by the sleight of men, in craftiness, after
 15 the wiles of error; but ²speaking truth in love, may ²Or, *dealing*
 grow up in all things into him, which is the head, ^{truly}
 16 *even* Christ; from whom all the body fitly framed
 and knit together ³through that which every joint ³Gr. *through*
 supplieth, according to the working in *due* measure of ^{every joint of}
 each several part, maketh the increase of the body unto ^{the supply.}
 the building up of itself in love.
 17 This I say therefore, and testify in the Lord, that
 ye no longer walk as the Gentiles also walk, in the
 18 vanity of their mind, being darkened in their under-
 standing, alienated from the life of God because of
 the ignorance that is in them, because of the hardening
 19 of their heart; who being past feeling gave themselves
 up to lasciviousness, ⁴to work all uncleanness with ⁴Or, *to make*
 20 ⁵greediness. But ye did not so learn Christ; if so be ^{a trade of}
 21 that ye heard him, and were taught in him, even as ⁵Or, *covel-*
 truth is in Jesus: that ye put away, as concerning your ^{ousness}
 former manner of life, the old man, which waxeth
 23 corrupt after the lusts of deceit; and that ye be re-
 24 newed in the spirit of your mind, and put on the new

¹ Or, *which is after God, created &c.*

man, ¹which after God hath been created in righteousness and holiness of truth.

² Gr. *provocation.*

Wherefore, putting away falsehood, speak ye truth ²⁵ each one with his neighbour: for we are members one of another. Be ye angry, and sin not: let not ²⁶ the sun go down upon your ²wrath: neither give place ²⁷ to the devil. Let him that stole steal no more: but ²⁸ rather let him labour, working with his hands the thing that is good, that he may have whereof to give to him that hath need. Let no corrupt speech proceed out of your mouth, but such as is good for ²⁹ ³edifying as the need may be, that it may give grace to them that hear. And grieve not the Holy Spirit—³⁰ of God, in whom ye were sealed unto the day of redemption. Let all bitterness, and wrath, and anger, ³¹ and clamour, and railing, be put away from you, with all malice: and be ye kind one to another, tender—³² hearted, forgiving each other, even as God also in Christ forgave ⁴you.

³ Gr. *the building up of the need.*

⁴ Many ancient authorities read *us*.

⁵ Some ancient authorities read *you*.

Be ye therefore imitators of God, as beloved children; ⁵ and walk in love, even as Christ also loved you, ² and gave himself up for ⁵us, an offering and a sacrifice to God for an odour of a sweet smell. But fornication, ³ and all uncleanness, or covetousness, let it not even be named among you, as becometh saints; nor filthiness, nor foolish talking, or jesting, which are not befitting: but rather giving of thanks. For this ye ⁵ know of a surety, that no fornicator, nor unclean person, nor covetous man, which is an idolater, hath any inheritance in the kingdom of Christ and God. Let no man deceive you with empty words: for ⁶ because of these things cometh the wrath of God upon the sons of disobedience. Be not ye therefore ⁷ partakers with them; for ye were once darkness, but ⁸ are now light in the Lord: walk as children of light (for the fruit of the light is in all goodness and ⁹ righteousness and truth), proving what is well-pleasing ¹⁰ unto the Lord; and have no fellowship with the un—¹¹ fruitful works of darkness, but rather even ⁶reprove them; for the things which are done by them in ¹² secret it is a shame even to speak of. But all things ¹³

^c Or, *convict*

- when they are ¹reproved are made manifest by the light: for every thing that is made manifest is light. ¹ Or, convicted
- 14 Wherefore *he* saith, Awake, thou that sleepest, and arise from the dead, and Christ shall shine upon thee.
- 15 Look therefore carefully how ye walk, not as un-
 16 wise, but as wise; ²redeeming the time, because the ² Gr. buying up the opportunity.
 17 days are evil. Wherefore be ye not foolish, but
 18 understand what the will of the Lord is. And be not
 drunken with wine, wherein is riot, but be filled ³with ³ Or, in spirit
 19 the Spirit; speaking ⁴one to another in psalms and ⁴ Or, to yourselves
 hymns and spiritual songs, singing and making melody
 20 with your heart to the Lord; giving thanks always for
 all things in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ to
 21 ⁵God, even the Father; subjecting yourselves one to ⁵ Gr. the God and Father.
 another in the fear of Christ.
- 22 Wives, *be in subjection* unto your own husbands, as
 23 unto the Lord. For the husband is the head of the wife,
 as Christ also is the head of the church, *being* himself
 24 the saviour of the body. But as the church is subject
 to Christ, ⁶so *let* the wives also *be* to their husbands ⁶ Or, so are the wives also
 25 in every thing. Husbands, love your wives, even as
 Christ also loved the church, and gave himself up for
 26 it; that he might sanctify it, having cleansed it by the
 27 ⁷washing of water with the word, that he might pre- ⁷ Gr. laver.
 sent the church to himself a glorious *church*, not having
 spot or wrinkle or any such thing; but that it should
 28 be holy and without blemish. Even so ought hus-
 bands also to love their own wives as their own
 bodies. He that loveth his own wife loveth himself:
 29 for no man ever hated his own flesh; but nourisheth
 30 and cherisheth it, even as Christ also the church; be-
 31 cause we are members of his body. For this cause
 shall a man leave his father and mother, and shall
 cleave to his wife; and the twain shall become one
 32 flesh. This mystery is great: but I speak in regard
 33 of Christ and of the church. Nevertheless do ye also
 severally love each one his own wife even as himself;
 and *let* the wife *see* that she fear her husband.
6. Children, obey your parents in the Lord: for this is
 2 right. Honour thy father and mother (which is the

¹ Or, *shalt*² Or, *land*

first commandment with promise), that it may be well 3
with thee, and thou ¹mayest live long on the ²earth.
And, ye fathers, provoke not your children to wrath: 4
but nurture them in the chastening and admonition of
the Lord.

³ Gr. *Bond-*
*servants.*⁴ Gr. *lords.*⁵ Gr. *soul.*

³Servants, be obedient unto them that according to 5
the flesh are your ⁴masters, with fear and trembling, in
singleness of your heart, as unto Christ; not in the 6
way of eyeservice, as men-pleasers; but as ³servants
of Christ, doing the will of God from the ⁵heart; with 7
good will doing service, as unto the Lord, and not
unto men: knowing that whatsoever good thing each 8
one doeth, the same shall he receive again from the
Lord, whether *he be* bond or free. And, ye ⁴masters, 9
do the same things unto them, and forbear threaten-
ing: knowing that both their Master and yours is in
heaven, and there is no respect of persons with him.

⁶ Or, *From*
*henceforth*⁷ Gr. *be made*
powerful.

⁶Finally, ⁷be strong in the Lord, and in the strength 10
of his might. Put on the whole armour of God, that 11
ye may be able to stand against the wiles of the devil.
For our wrestling is not against flesh and blood, but 12
against the principalities, against the powers, against
the world-rulers of this darkness, against the spiritual
hosts of wickedness in the heavenly *places*. Where- 13
fore take up the whole armour of God, that ye may
be able to withstand in the evil day, and, having
done all, to stand. Stand therefore, having girded 14
your loins with truth, and having put on the breast-
plate of righteousness, and having shod your feet with 15
the preparation of the gospel of peace; withal taking 16
up the shield of faith, wherewith ye shall be able to
quench all the fiery darts of the evil *one*. And take 17
the helmet of salvation, and the sword of the Spirit,
which is the word of God: with all prayer and suppli- 18
cation praying at all seasons in the Spirit, and watching
thereunto in all perseverance and supplication for all
the saints, and on my behalf, that utterance may be 19
given unto me ⁸in opening my mouth, to make known
with boldness the mystery of the gospel, for which I 20
am an ambassador in ⁹chains; that in it I may speak
boldly, as I ought to speak.

⁸ Or, *in*
opening my
mouth with
boldness, to
*make known*⁹ Gr. *a chain.*

-
- 21 But that ye also may know my affairs, how I do,
Tychicus, the beloved brother and faithful minister in
22 the Lord, shall make known to you all things: whom
I have sent unto you for this very purpose, that ye
may know our state, and that he may comfort your
hearts.
- 23 Peace be to the brethren, and love with faith,
from God the Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.
- 24 Grace be with all them that love our Lord Jesus Christ
in uncorruptness.
-

THE EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO THE

PHILIPPIANS.

¹ Gr. bond-servants.

² Or, overseers

PAUL and Timothy, ¹servants of Christ Jesus, to all ¹ the saints in Christ Jesus which are at Philippi, with the ² bishops and deacons: Grace to you and peace ² from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

³ Or, ye have me in your heart.

I thank my God upon all my remembrance of you, ³ always in every supplication of mine on behalf of you ⁴ all making my supplication with joy, for your fellow-⁵ ship in furtherance of the gospel from the first day until now; being confident of this very thing, that he ⁶ which began a good work in you will perfect it until the day of Jesus Christ: even as it is right for me to ⁷ be thus minded on behalf of you all, because ⁸ I have you in my heart, inasmuch as, both in my bonds and in the defence and confirmation of the gospel, ye all are partakers with me of grace. For God is my ⁸ witness, how I long after you all in the tender mercies of Christ Jesus. And this I pray, that your love may ⁹ abound yet more and more in knowledge and all discernment; so that ye may ⁴ approve the things that ¹⁰ are excellent; that ye may be sincere and void of offence unto the day of Christ; being filled with the ¹¹ ⁵ fruits of righteousness, which are through Jesus Christ, unto the glory and praise of God.

⁴ Or, prove the things that differ

⁵ Gr. frutt.

⁶ Gr. in the whole Prætorium.

⁷ Gr. trusting in my bonds.

Now I would have you know, brethren, that the ¹² things *which happened* unto me have fallen out rather unto the progress of the gospel; so that my bonds ¹³ became manifest in Christ ⁶ throughout the whole prætorian guard, and to all the rest; and that most ¹⁴ of the brethren in the Lord, ⁷being confident through my bonds, are more abundantly bold to speak the word of God without fear. Some indeed preach ¹⁵ Christ even of envy and strife; and some also of good

16 will: the one *do it* of love, knowing that I am set for
 17 the defence of the gospel: but the other proclaim
 Christ of faction, not sincerely, thinking to raise up
 18 affliction for me in my bonds. What then? only that
 in every way, whether in pretence or in truth, Christ
 is proclaimed; and therein I rejoice, yea, and will
 19 rejoice. For I know that this shall turn to my salva-
 tion, through your supplication and the supply of the
 20 Spirit of Jesus Christ, according to my earnest expect-
 ation and hope, that in nothing shall I be put to
 shame, but *that* with all boldness, as always, so now
 also Christ shall be magnified in my body, whether by
 21 life, or by death. For to me to live is Christ, and to
 22 die is gain. ¹ But if to live in the flesh,—*if* this is the
 fruit of my work, then ² what I shall choose ³ I wot
 23 not. But I am in a strait betwixt the two, having the
 desire to depart and be with Christ; for it is very far
 24 better: yet to abide in the flesh is more needful for
 25 your sake. And having this confidence, I know that
 I shall abide, yea, and abide with you all, for your
 26 progress and joy ⁴ in the faith; that your glorying may
 abound in Christ Jesus in me through my presence
 27 with you again. Only ⁵ let your manner of life be
 worthy of the gospel of Christ: that, whether I come and
 see you or be absent, I may hear of your state, that ye
 stand fast in one spirit, with one soul striving ⁶ for the
 28 faith of the gospel; and in nothing affrighted by the
 adversaries: which is for them an evident token of
 perdition, but of your salvation, and that from God;
 29 because to you it hath been granted in the behalf of
 Christ, not only to believe on him, but also to suffer
 30 in his behalf: having the same conflict which ye saw
 in me, and now hear to be in me.

2 If there is therefore any comfort in Christ, if any
 consolation of love, if any fellowship of the Spirit, if
 2 any tender mercies and compassions, fulfil ye my joy,
 that ye be of the same mind, having the same love,
 3 being of one accord, ⁷ of one mind; *doing* nothing
 through faction or through vainglory, but in lowliness
 4 of mind each counting other better than himself; not
 looking each of you to his own things, but each of you

¹ Or, *But if
to live in the
flesh be my
lot, this is
the fruit of
my work:*
and what I
shall choose
I wot not.

² Or, *what
shall I
choose?*

³ Or, *I do not
make
known*

⁴ Or, *of faith.*

⁵ Gr. *behave
as citizens
worthily.*

⁶ Gr. *with.*

⁷ Some
ancient
authorities
read *of the
same mind.*

1 Gr. *being originally.*
 2 Gr. *a thing to be grasped.*
 3 Gr. *bondservant.*
 4 Gr. *becoming in.*

also to the things of others. Have this mind in you, 5 which was also in Christ Jesus: who, ¹being in the 6 form of God, counted it not ²a prize to be on an equality with God, but emptied himself, taking the 7 form of a ³servant, ⁴being made in the likeness of men; and being found in fashion as a man; he 8 humbled himself, becoming obedient *even* unto death, yea, the death of the cross. Wherefore also God 9 highly exalted him, and gave unto him the name which is above every name; that in the name of 10 Jesus every knee should bow, of *things* in heaven and *things* on earth and ⁵*things* under the earth, and 11 that every tongue should confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father.

⁵ Or, things of the world below

6 Some ancient authorities omit *as*.

So then, my beloved, even as ye have always 12 obeyed, not ⁶as in my presence only, but now much more in my absence, work out your own salvation with fear and trembling; for it is God which worketh 13 in you both to will and to work, for his good pleasure. Do all things without murmurings and disputings; 14 that ye may be blameless and harmless, children of 15 God without blemish in the midst of a crooked and perverse generation, among whom ye are seen as ⁷lights in the world, holding forth the word of life; 16 that I may have whereof to glory in the day of Christ, that I did not run in vain neither labour in vain. Yea, 17 and if I am ⁸offered upon the sacrifice and service of your faith, I joy, and rejoice with you all: and in the 18 same manner do ye also joy, and rejoice with me.

◆ Gr. *luminaries.*

⁸ Gr. *poured out as a drink-offering.*

But I hope in the Lord Jesus to send Timothy 19 shortly unto you, that I also may be of good comfort, when I know your state. For I have no man like- 20 minded, who will care ⁹truly for your state. For they 21 all seek their own, not the things of Jesus Christ. But 22 ye know the proof of him, that, as a child *serveth* a father, *so* he served with me in furtherance of the gospel. Him therefore I hope to send forthwith, *so* 23 soon as I shall see how it will go with me: but I trust 24 in the Lord that I myself also shall come shortly. But I counted it necessary to send to you Epaphro- 25 ditus, my brother and fellow-worker and fellow-soldier,

⁹ Gr. *genuinely.*

26 and your ¹messenger and minister to my need; since ¹ Gr. *apostle*.
 he longed ²after you all, and was sore troubled, be- ² Many
 27 cause ye had heard that he was sick: for indeed he ^{ancient}
 was sick nigh unto death: but God had mercy on ^{authorities}
 him; and not on him only, but on me also, that ^{read to see}
 28 I might not have sorrow upon sorrow. I have sent ^{you all.}
 him therefore the more diligently, that, when ye see
 him again, ye may rejoice, and that I may be the less
 29 sorrowful. Receive him therefore in the Lord with all
 30 joy; and hold such in honour: because for the work
 of ³Christ he came nigh unto death, hazarding his life ³ Many
 to supply that which was lacking in your service to- ^{ancient}
 ward me. ^{authorities}
 3 Finally, my brethren, ⁴rejoice in the Lord. To ^{read the}
 write the same things to you, to me indeed is not ^{Lord.}
 2 irksome, but for you it is safe. Beware of the dogs,
 beware of the evil workers, beware of the concision:
 3 for we are the circumcision, who worship by the Spirit of
 God, and glory in Christ Jesus, and have no confidence
 4 in the flesh: though I myself might have confidence
 even in the flesh: if any other man ⁵thinketh to have ⁵ Or, *seemeth*
 5 confidence in the flesh, I yet more: circumcised the
 eighth day, of the stock of Israel, of the tribe of Ben-
 jamin, a Hebrew of Hebrews; as touching the law, a
 6 Pharisee; as touching zeal, persecuting the church; as
 touching the righteousness which is in the law, found
 7 blameless. Howbeit what things were ⁶gain to me, ⁶ Gr. *gains*.
 8 these have I counted loss for Christ. Yea verily, and
 I count all things to be loss for the excellency of the
 knowledge of Christ Jesus my Lord: for whom I suf-
 fered the loss of all things, and do count them but
 9 ⁷dung, that I may gain Christ, and be found in him, ⁷ Or, *refuse*
⁸not having a righteousness of mine own, *even* that ⁸ Or, *not*
 which is of the law, but that which is through faith in ^{having as}
 Christ, the righteousness which is of God ⁹by faith: ^{my right-}
 10 that I may know him, and the power of his resurrec- ^{cousness that}
 tion, and the fellowship of his sufferings, becoming ^{which is of}
 11 conformed unto his death; if by any means I may ^{the law}
 12 attain unto the resurrection from the dead. Not that ⁹ Gr. *upon*.
 I have already obtained, or am already made perfect:
 but I press on, if so be that I may ¹⁰apprehend that ¹⁰ Or, *appre-*
^{hended}

¹ Many
ancient
authorities
omit *yet*.

² Or,
upward

for which also I was apprehended by Christ Jesus. Brethren, I count not myself ¹yet to have apprehended: 13 but one thing *I do*, forgetting the things which are behind, and stretching forward to the things which are before, I press on toward the goal unto the prize of 14 the ²high calling of God in Christ Jesus. Let us 15 therefore, as many as be perfect, be thus minded: and if in any thing ye are otherwise minded, even this shall God reveal unto you: only, whereunto we have 16 already attained, by that same *rule* let us walk.

³ Or, *commonwealth*

Brethren, be ye imitators together of me, and mark 17 them which so walk even as ye have us for an example. For many walk, of whom I told you often, 18 and now tell you even weeping, *that they are* the enemies of the cross of Christ: whose end is perdition, whose god is the belly, and *whose* glory is in their shame, who mind earthly things. For our ³citizenship 20 is in heaven; from whence also we wait for a Saviour, the Lord Jesus Christ: who shall fashion 21 anew the body of our humiliation, *that it may be* conformed to the body of his glory, according to the working whereby he is able even to subject all things unto himself.

Wherefore, my brethren beloved and longed for, 4 my joy and crown, so stand fast in the Lord, my beloved.

I exhort Euodia, and I exhort Syntyche, to be of 2 the same mind in the Lord. Yea, I beseech thee also, 3 true yokefellow, help these women, for they laboured with me in the gospel, with Clement also, and the rest of my fellow-workers, whose names are in the book of life.

⁴ Or,
Farewell
⁵ Or,
gentleness

⁴Rejoice in the Lord alway: again I will say, ⁴Rejoice. Let your ⁵forbearance be known unto all men. 5 The Lord is at hand. In nothing be anxious; but in 6 everything by prayer and supplication with thanksgiving let your requests be made known unto God. And the peace of God, which passeth all understanding, shall guard your hearts and your thoughts in Christ Jesus.

Finally, brethren, whatsoever things are true, what- 8

- soever things are ¹honourable, whatsoever things are ¹Gr. *reverend.*
just, whatsoever things are pure, whatsoever things are
lovely, whatsoever things are ²of good report; if there ²Or, *gracious*
be any virtue, and if there be any praise, ³think on these ³Gr. *take account of.*
9 things. The things which ye both learned and received and heard and saw in me, these things do: and the God of peace shall be with you.
- 10 But I ⁴rejoice in the Lord greatly, that now at ⁴Gr. *rejoiced.*
length ye have revived your thought for me; ⁵wherein ⁵Or, *seeing that*
ye did indeed take thought, but ye lacked opportunity.
- 11 Not that I speak in respect of want: for I have
learned, in whatsoever state I am, therein to be content.
12 I know how to be abased, and I know also how to abound: in every thing and in all things have I
learned the secret both to be filled and to be hungry,
13 both to abound and to be in want. I can do all
14 things in him that strengtheneth me. Howbeit ye did
15 well, that ye had fellowship with my affliction. And ye yourselves also know, ye Philippians, that in the
beginning of the gospel, when I departed from Macedonia, no church had fellowship with me in the matter
16 of giving and receiving, but ye only; for even in Thessalonica ye sent once and again unto my need. Not
17 that I seek for the gift; but I seek for the fruit that
18 increaseth to your account. But I have all things, and abound: I am filled, having received from Epaphroditus the things *that came* from you, an odour of a
sweet smell, a sacrifice acceptable, well-pleasing to
19 God. And my God shall fulfil every need of yours
20 according to his riches in glory in Christ Jesus. Now unto our God and Father *be* the glory ⁶for ever and ⁶Gr. *unto the ages of the ages.*
ever. Amen.
- 21 Salute every saint in Christ Jesus. The brethren
22 which are with me salute you. All the saints salute you, especially they that are of Cæsar's household.
- 23 The grace of the Lord Jesus Christ be with your spirit.

THE EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO THE

COLOSSIANS.

1 Gr.
the brother.

2 Or, to those
that are at
Colossæ, holy
and faithful
brethren in
Christ

3 Many
ancient
authorities
read *your*.

4 Or, unto all
pleasing, in
every good
work, bear-
ing fruit
and in-
creasing &c.

5 Or, by
6 Gr. made
powerful.

7 Or, in
8 Some
ancient
authorities
read *you*.

PAUL, an apostle of Christ Jesus through the will of 1
God, and Timothy ¹our brother, ²to the saints and 2
faithful brethren in Christ *which are* at Colossæ: Grace
to you and peace from God our Father.

We give thanks to God the Father of our Lord 3
Jesus Christ, praying always for you, having heard of 4
your faith in Christ Jesus, and of the love which ye
have toward all the saints, because of the hope which is 5
laid up for you in the heavens, whereof ye heard before
in the word of the truth of the gospel, which is come 6
unto you; even as it is also in all the world bearing
fruit and increasing, as *it doth* in you also, since the
day ye heard and knew the grace of God in truth;
even as ye learned of Epaphras our beloved fellow- 7
servant, who is a faithful minister of Christ on ³our
behalf, who also declared unto us your love in the 8
Spirit.

For this cause we also, since the day we heard *it*, 9
do not cease to pray and make request for you, that
ye may be filled with the knowledge of his will in all
spiritual wisdom and understanding, to walk worthily 10
of the Lord ⁴unto all pleasing, bearing fruit in every
good work, and increasing ⁵in the knowledge of God;
⁶strengthened ⁷with all power, according to the might 11
of his glory, unto all patience and longsuffering with
joy; giving thanks unto the Father, who made ⁸us 12
meet to be partakers of the inheritance of the saints
in light; who delivered us out of the power of dark- 13
ness, and translated us into the kingdom of the Son
of his love; in whom we have our redemption, the 14
forgiveness of our sins: who is the image of the in- 15
visible God, the firstborn of all creation; for in him 16

- were all things created, in the heavens and upon the earth, things visible and things invisible, whether thrones or dominions or principalities or powers; all things have been created through him, and unto him;
- 17 and he is before all things, and in him all things
- 18 ¹ consist. And he is the head of the body, the church: ¹ That is, *hold together.*
 who is the beginning, the firstborn from the dead;
- ² that in all things he might have the preeminence. ² Or, *that among all he might have*
- 19 ³ For it was the good pleasure of the Father that in ³ Or, *For the whole fulness of God was pleased to dwell in him*
- 20 him should all the fulness dwell; and through him ⁴ Or, *into him*
 to reconcile all things ⁵ unto ⁵ himself, having made ⁵ Or, *him*
 peace through the blood of his cross; through him, ⁶ Some ancient authorities read ye have been reconciled.
- I say*, whether things upon the earth, or things in the
- 21 heavens. And you, being in time past alienated and enemies in your mind in your evil works, yet now
- 22 ⁶ hath he reconciled in the body of his flesh through death, to present you holy and without blemish and
- 23 unreprieveable before him: if so be that ye continue in the faith, grounded and stedfast, and not moved away from the hope of the gospel which ye heard, which was preached in all creation under heaven; whereof I Paul was made a minister.
- 24 Now I rejoice in my sufferings for your sake, and fill up on my part that which is lacking of the afflictions of Christ in my flesh for his body's sake, which
- 25 is the church; whereof I was made a minister, according to the ⁷ dispensation of God which was given ⁷ Or, *stewardship*
- 26 me to you-ward, to fulfil the word of God, *even* the mystery which hath been hid ⁸ from all ages and generations: but now hath it been manifested to his saints, ⁸ Gr. *from the ages and from the generations.*
- 27 to whom God was pleased to make known what is the riches of the glory of this mystery among the Gentiles, which is Christ in you, the hope of glory: whom we proclaim, admonishing every man and teaching every man in all wisdom, that we may present every
- 29 man perfect in Christ; whereunto I labour also, striving according to his working, which worketh in me ⁹ mightily. ⁹ Or, *in power*
- 2 For I would have you know how greatly I strive for you, and for them at Laodicea, and for as many as have not seen my face in the flesh; that their hearts

¹ Or, *fulness*

² The ancient authorities vary much in the text of this passage.

may be comforted, they being knit together in love, and unto all riches of the ¹ full assurance of understanding, that they may know the mystery of God, ² *even* Christ, in whom are all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge hidden. This I say, that no ⁴ one may delude you with persuasiveness of speech. For though I am absent in the flesh, yet am I with ⁵ you in the spirit, joying and beholding your order, and the stedfastness of your faith in Christ.

³ Or, *by*

⁴ Some ancient authorities insert in it.

⁵ Or, *See whether*

⁶ Or, *elements*

As therefore ye received Christ Jesus the Lord, *so* ⁶ walk in him, rooted and builded up in him, and ⁷ established ³ in your faith, even as ye were taught, abounding ⁴ in thanksgiving.

⁷ Or, *the bond that was against us by its ordinances*

⁸ Or, *having put off from himself his body, he made a show of the principalities &c.*

⁹ Or, *of his own mere will, by humility &c.*

¹⁰ Or, *taking his stand upon*

¹¹ Many authorities, some ancient, insert not.

⁵ Take heed lest there shall be any one that maketh ⁸ spoil of you through his philosophy and vain deceit, after the tradition of men, after the ⁶ rudiments of the world, and not after Christ: for in him dwelleth all ⁹ the fulness of the Godhead bodily, and in him ye are ¹⁰ made full, who is the head of all principality and power: in whom ye were also circumcised with a ¹¹ circumcision not made with hands, in the putting off of the body of the flesh, in the circumcision of Christ; having been buried with him in baptism, wherein ye ¹² were also raised with him through faith in the working of God, who raised him from the dead. And you, ¹³ being dead through your trespasses and the uncircumcision of your flesh, you, *I say*, did he quicken together with him, having forgiven us all our trespasses; having blotted out ⁷ the bond written in ordinances ¹⁴ that was against us, which was contrary to us: and he hath taken it out of the way, nailing it to the cross; ⁸ having put off from himself the principalities and the ¹⁵ powers, he made a show of them openly, triumphing over them in it.

Let no man therefore judge you in meat, or in ¹⁶ drink, or in respect of a feast day or a new moon or a sabbath day: which are a shadow of the things to ¹⁷ come; but the body is Christ's. Let no man rob you of ¹⁸ your prize ⁹ by a voluntary humility and worshipping of the angels, ¹⁰ dwelling in the things which he hath ¹¹ seen, vainly puffed up by his fleshly mind, and not ¹⁹

holding fast the Head, from whom all the body, being supplied and knit together through the joints and bands, increaseth with the increase of God.

20 If ye died with Christ from the ¹rudiments of the ¹Or, *elements*
world, why, as though living in the world, do ye sub-
21 ject yourselves to ordinances, Handle not, nor taste,
22 nor touch (all which things are to perish with the
using), after the precepts and doctrines of men?
23 Which things have indeed a show of wisdom in will-
worship, and humility, and severity to the body;
but are not of any ²value against the indulgence of ²Or, *honour*
the flesh.

3 If then ye were raised together with Christ, seek the
things that are above, where Christ is, seated on the
2 right hand of God. Set your mind on the things that
are above, not on the things that are upon the earth.
3 For ye died, and your life is hid with Christ in God.

4 When Christ, *who is* ³our life, shall be manifested, ³Many
then shall ye also with him be manifested in glory. *ancient
authorities
read your.*

5 ⁴Mortify therefore your members which are upon
the earth; fornication, uncleanness, passion, evil de- ⁴Gr. *Make*
6 sire, and covetousness, the which is idolatry; for *dead.*

7 which things' sake cometh the wrath of God ⁵upon
the sons of disobedience; ⁶in the which ye also ⁵Some
8 walked aforetime, when ye lived in these things. But *ancient
authorities
omit upon
the sons of
disobedience.*
9 railing, shameful speaking out of your mouth: lie not *See Eph.
v. 6.*
one to another; seeing that ye have put off the old ⁶Or, *amongst*

10 man with his doings, and have put on the new man, *whom*
which is being renewed unto knowledge after the
11 image of him that created him: where there cannot
be Greek and Jew, circumcision and uncircumcision,
barbarian, Scythian, bondman, freeman: but Christ is
all, and in all.

12 Put on therefore, as God's elect, holy and beloved,
a heart of compassion, kindness, humility, meekness,
13 longsuffering; forbearing one another, and forgiving
each other, if any man have a complaint against
any; even as ⁷the Lord forgave you, so also do ye: ⁷Many

14 and above all these things *put on* love, which is the *ancient
authorities
read Christ.*
15 bond of perfectness. And let the peace of Christ

¹ Gr. *arbitrate.*

² Some ancient authorities read the Lord : others, God.
³ Or, yourselves

¹ rule in your hearts, to the which also ye were called in one body; and be ye thankful. Let the word of ¹⁶ ² Christ dwell in you richly in all wisdom; teaching and admonishing ³ one another with psalms *and* hymns *and* spiritual songs, singing with grace in your hearts unto God. And whatsoever ye do, ¹⁷ in word or in deed, *do* all in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God the Father through him.

⁴ Gr. *Bond-servants.*
⁵ Gr. *lords.*

⁶ Gr. *from the soul.*

⁷ Gr. *receive again the wrong.*

⁸ Gr. *equality.*

Wives, be in subjection to your husbands, as is fitting ¹⁸ in the Lord. Husbands, love your wives, and be not ¹⁹ bitter against them. Children, obey your parents in ²⁰ all things, for this is well-pleasing in the Lord. Fa- ²¹ thers, provoke not your children, that they be not discouraged. ⁴ Servants, obey in all things them that ²² are your ⁵ masters according to the flesh; not with eyeservice, as men-pleasers, but in singleness of heart, fearing the Lord: whatsoever ye do, work ²³ ⁶ heartily, as unto the Lord, and not unto men; knowing that from the Lord ye shall receive the ²⁴ recompense of the inheritance: ye serve the Lord Christ. For he that doeth wrong shall ⁷ receive again ²⁵ for the wrong that he hath done: and there is no respect of persons. ⁵ Masters, render unto your ⁴ ser- ⁴ vants that which is just and ⁸ equal; knowing that ye also have a Master in heaven.

⁹ Gr. *buying up the opportunity.*

Continue stedfastly in prayer, watching therein with ² thanksgiving; withal praying for us also, that God ³ may open unto us a door for the word, to speak the mystery of Christ, for which I am also in bonds; that ⁴ I may make it manifest, as I ought to speak. Walk ⁵ in wisdom toward them that are without, ⁹ redeeming the time. Let your speech be always with grace, ⁶ seasoned with salt, that ye may know how ye ought to answer each one.

All my affairs shall Tychicus make known unto you, ⁷ the beloved brother and faithful minister and fellow-servant in the Lord: whom I have sent unto you for ⁸ this very purpose, that ye may know our estate, and that he may comfort your hearts; together with Onesimus, the faithful and beloved brother, who is one of

you. They shall make known unto you all things that *are done* here.

- 10 Aristarchus my fellow-prisoner saluteth you, and Mark, the cousin of Barnabas (touching whom ye received commandments; if he come unto you, receive him), and Jesus, which is called Justus, who are of the circumcision: these only *are my* fellow-workers unto the kingdom of God, men that have
- 12 been a comfort unto me. Epaphras, who is one of you, a ¹servant of Christ Jesus, saluteth you, always ¹Gr. *bondservant.* striving for you in his prayers, that ye may stand
- 13 perfect and fully assured in all the will of God. For I bear him witness, that he hath much labour for you, and for them in Laodicea, and for them in Hierapolis.
- 14 Luke, the beloved physician, and Demas salute you.
- 15 Salute the brethren that are in Laodicea, and ²Nymphas, and the church that is in ³their house. ² The Greek may represent *Nympha.*
- 16 And when ⁴this epistle hath been read among you, cause that it be read also in the church of the Laodiceans; and that ye also read the epistle from
- 17 Laodicea. And say to Archippus, Take heed to the ministry which thou hast received in the Lord, that ³ Some ancient authorities read *her.* ⁴ Gr. *the.* thou fulfil it.
- 18 The salutation of me Paul with mine own hand. Remember my bonds. Grace be with you.

THE FIRST EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO THE

THESSALONIANS.

PAUL, and Silvanus, and Timothy, unto the church ¹ of the Thessalonians in God the Father and the Lord Jesus Christ: Grace to you and peace.

We give thanks to God always for you all, making ² mention of *you* in our prayers; remembering without ³ ceasing your work of faith and labour of love and patience of hope in our Lord Jesus Christ, before our God and Father; knowing, brethren beloved of God, ⁴

¹ Or, because
our gospel
is.

² Or,
Holy Spirit

³ Or, fulness

your election, ¹ how that our gospel came not unto ⁵ you in word only, but also in power, and in the ² Holy Ghost, and in much ³ assurance; even as ye know what manner of men we shewed ourselves toward you for your sake. And ye became imitators of us, and of ⁶ the Lord, having received the word in much affliction, with joy of the ² Holy Ghost; so that ye became an ⁷ ensample to all that believe in Macedonia and in Achaia. For from you hath sounded forth the word ⁸ of the Lord, not only in Macedonia and Achaia, but in every place your faith to God-ward is gone forth; so that we need not to speak any thing. For they ⁹ themselves report concerning us what manner of entering in we had unto you; and how ye turned unto God from idols, to serve a living and true God, and ¹⁰ to wait for his Son from heaven, whom he raised from the dead, *even* Jesus; which delivereth us from the wrath to come.

For yourselves, brethren, know our entering in ² unto you, that it hath not been found vain: but ² having suffered before, and been shamefully entreated, as ye know, at Philippi, we waxed bold in our God to speak unto you the gospel of God in much conflict. For our exhortation is not of error, nor of uncleanness, ³

- 4 nor in guile: but even as we have been approved of
 God to be intrusted with the gospel, so we speak;
 not as pleasing men, but God which proveth our
 5 hearts. For neither at any time were we found using
 words of flattery, as ye know, nor a cloke of covetous-
 6 ness, God is witness; nor seeking glory of men,
 neither from you, nor from others, when we might
 7 have ¹been burdensome, as apostles of Christ. But ¹Or, *claimed*
 we were ²gentle in the midst of you, as when a nurse ^{honour}
 8 cherisheth her own children: even so, being affection-
 ately desirous of you, we were well pleased to impart
 unto you, not the gospel of God only, but also our own
 9 souls, because ye were become very dear to us. For
 ye remember, brethren, our labour and travail: work-
 ing night and day, that we might not burden any of
 10 you, we preached unto you the gospel of God. Ye
 are witnesses, and God *also*, how holily and righteously
 and unblameably we behaved ourselves toward you
 11 that believe: as ye know how we *dealt with* each one
 of you, as a father with his own children, exhorting
 12 you, and encouraging *you*, and testifying, to the end
 that ye should walk worthily of God, who ³calleth you
 into his own kingdom and glory. ³Some
 ancient
 authorities
 read *called*.
- 13 And for this cause we also thank God without
 ceasing, that, when ye received from us ⁴the word of
 the message, *even the word* of God, ye accepted *it* not
 as the word of men, but, as it is in truth, the word of
 14 God, which also worketh in you that believe. For ye,
 brethren, became imitators of the churches of God
 which are in Judæa in Christ Jesus: for ye also
 suffered the same things of your own countrymen,
 15 even as they did of the Jews; who both killed the
 Lord Jesus and the prophets, and drave out us, and
 16 please not God, and are contrary to all men; forbid-
 ding us to speak to the Gentiles that they may be
 saved; to fill up their sins alway: but the wrath is
 come upon them to the uttermost.
- 17 But we, brethren, being bereaved of you for ⁵a ⁵Gr. *a season*
 short season, in presence, not in heart, endeavoured
 the more exceedingly to see your face with great
 18 desire: because we would fain have come unto you, I

¹ Gr.
presence.

Paul once and again; and Satan hindered us. For ¹⁹ what is our hope, or joy, or crown of glorying? Are not even ye, before our Lord Jesus at his ¹ coming? For ye are our glory and our joy. 20

² Some
ancient
authorities
read *fellow-
worker with
God.*

Wherefore when we could no longer forbear, we ³ thought it good to be left behind at Athens alone; and sent Timothy, our brother and ² God's minister in ² the gospel of Christ, to establish you, and to comfort *you* concerning your faith; that no man be moved ³ by these afflictions; for yourselves know that here-
unto we are appointed. For verily, when we were with ⁴

³ Or, *plainly*

you, we told you ³ beforehand that we are to suffer affliction; even as it came to pass, and ye know. For this cause I also, when I could no longer for-
bear, sent that I might know your faith, lest by any means the tempter had tempted you, and our labour should be in vain. But when Timothy came even ⁶ now unto us from you, and brought us glad tidings of your faith and love, and that ye have good remembrance of us always, longing to see us, even as we also *to see* you; for this cause, brethren, we were ⁷ comforted over you in all our distress and affliction through your faith: for now we live, if ye stand fast ⁸ in the Lord. For what thanksgiving can we render ⁹ again unto God for you, for all the joy wherewith we joy for your sakes before our God; night and day ¹⁰ praying exceedingly that we may see your face, and may perfect that which is lacking in your faith?

⁴ Many
ancient
authorities
add *Amen.*

Now may our God and Father himself, and our ¹¹ Lord Jesus, direct our way unto you: and the Lord ¹² make you to increase and abound in love one toward another, and toward all men, even as we also *do* toward you; to the end he may stablish your hearts ¹³ unblameable in holiness before our God and Father, at the ¹ coming of our Lord Jesus with all his saints.⁴

⁵ Gr. *charges.*

Finally then, brethren, we beseech and exhort you ⁴ in the Lord Jesus, that, as ye received of us how ye ought to walk and to please God, even as ye do walk, —that ye abound more and more. For ye know ² what ⁵ charge we gave you through the Lord Jesus. For this is the will of God, *even* your sanctifi-³

4 cation, that ye abstain from fornication; that each one
 of you know how to possess himself of his own vessel
 5 in sanctification and honour, not in the passion of
 6 lust, even as the Gentiles which know not God; that
 no man ¹transgress, and wrong his brother in the ¹Or,
 matter: because the Lord is an avenger in all these ^{overreach}
 7 things, as also we ²forewarned you and testified. For ²Or, told you
 God called us not for uncleanness, but in sanctifica- ^{plainly}
 8 tion. Therefore he that rejecteth, rejecteth not man,
 but God, who giveth his Holy Spirit unto you.

9 • But concerning love of the brethren ye have no
 need that one write unto you: for ye yourselves are
 10 taught of God to love one another; for indeed ye do
 it toward all the brethren which are in all Macedonia.
 But we exhort you, brethren, that ye abound more
 11 and more; and that ye ³study to be quiet, and to ³Gr. be am-
 do your own business, and to work with your hands, ^{bitious.}
 12 even as we charged you; that ye may walk honestly
 toward them that are without, and may have need of
 nothing.

13 But we would not have you ignorant, brethren, con-
 cerning them that fall asleep; that ye sorrow not, even
 14 as the rest, which have no hope. For if we believe
 that Jesus died and rose again, even so them also
 that are fallen asleep ⁴in Jesus will God bring with ⁴Gr.
 15 him. For this we say unto you by the word of the ^{through.}
 Lord, that we that are alive, that are left unto the ^{Or, will God}
⁵coming of the Lord, shall in no wise precede them ^{through}
 16 that are fallen asleep. For the Lord himself shall de- ^{Jesus}
 scend from heaven, with a shout, with the voice of ⁵Gr.
 the archangel, and with the trump of God: and the ^{presence.}
 17 dead in Christ shall rise first: then we that are alive,
 that are left, shall together with them be caught up in
 the clouds, to meet the Lord in the air: and so shall
 18 we ever be with the Lord. Wherefore ⁶comfort one ⁶Or, exhort
 another with these words.

5 But concerning the times and the seasons, brethren,
 2 ye have no need that aught be written unto you. For
 yourselves know perfectly that the day of the Lord so
 3 cometh as a thief in the night. When they are say-
 ing, Peace and safety, then sudden destruction cometh

¹ Some ancient authorities read as thieves.

upon them, as travail upon a woman with child; and they shall in no wise escape. But ye, brethren, are ⁴ not in darkness, that that day should overtake you ¹ as a thief: for ye are all sons of light, and sons of the ⁵ day: we are not of the night, nor of darkness; so ⁶ then let us not sleep, as do the rest, but let us watch and be sober. For they that sleep sleep in the night; ⁷ and they that be drunken are drunken in the night. But let us, since we are of the day, be sober, putting ⁸ on the breastplate of faith and love; and for a helmet, the hope of salvation. For God appointed us not ⁹ unto wrath, but unto the obtaining of salvation through our Lord Jesus Christ, who died for us, that, whether ¹⁰ we ² wake or sleep, we should live together with him. Wherefore ³ exhort one another, and build each other ¹¹ up, even as also ye do.

² Or, watch

³ Or, comfort

But we beseech you, brethren, to know them that ¹² labour among you, and are over you in the Lord, and admonish you; and to esteem them exceeding highly ¹³ in love for their work's sake. Be at peace among yourselves. And we exhort you, brethren, admonish the dis- ¹⁴ orderly, encourage the fainthearted, support the weak, be longsuffering toward all. See that none render unto ¹⁵ any one evil for evil; but alway follow after that which is good, one toward another, and toward all. Re- ¹⁶ joice alway; pray without ceasing; in every thing ¹⁷ give thanks: for this is the will of God in Christ ¹⁸ Jesus to you-ward. Quench not the Spirit; despise ¹⁹ not prophesyings; ⁴ prove all things; hold fast that ²¹ which is good; abstain from every ⁵ form of evil. ²²

⁴ Many ancient authorities insert but.

⁵ Or, appearance

⁶ Gr. presence.

And the God of peace himself sanctify you wholly; ²³ and may your spirit and soul and body be preserved entire, without blame at the ⁶ coming of our Lord Jesus Christ. Faithful is he that calleth you, who will ²⁴ also do it.

⁷ Some ancient authorities add also.

⁸ Many ancient authorities insert holy.

Brethren, pray for us ⁷. ²⁵
Salute all the brethren with a holy kiss. I adjure ²⁶ you by the Lord that this epistle be read unto all the ²⁷ ⁸ brethren.

The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with you. ²⁸

THE SECOND EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO THE

THESSALONIANS.

1 PAUL, and Silvanus, and Timothy, unto the church
of the Thessalonians in God our Father and the Lord
2 Jesus Christ; Grace to you and peace from God the
Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

3 We are bound to give thanks to God alway for you,
brethren, even as it is meet, for that your faith groweth
exceedingly, and the love of each one of you all to-
4 ward one another aboundeth; so that we ourselves
glory in you in the churches of God for your patience
and faith in all your persecutions and in the afflictions
5 which ye endure; *which is* a manifest token of the
righteous judgement of God; to the end that ye may
be counted worthy of the kingdom of God, for which
6 ye also suffer: if so be that it is a righteous thing with
God to recompense affliction to them that afflict you,
7 and to you that are afflicted rest with us, at the revela-
tion of the Lord Jesus from heaven with the angels of
8 his power in flaming fire, rendering vengeance to them
that know not God, and to them that obey not the
9 gospel of our Lord Jesus: who shall suffer punishment,
even eternal destruction from the face of the Lord and
10 from the glory of his might, when he shall come to be
glorified in his saints, and to be marvelled at in all
them that believed (because our testimony unto you
11 was believed) in that day. To which end we also
pray always for you, that our God may count you
worthy of your calling, and fulfil every ¹desire of good-
12 ness and *every* work of faith, with power; that the
name of our Lord Jesus may be glorified in you, and
ye in him, according to the grace of our God and the
Lord Jesus Christ.

¹ Gr. *good
pleasure of
goodness.*

¹ Gr. *in behalf of*.
² Gr.
presence.

³ Many ancient authorities read *lawlessness.*

⁴ Gr. *an object of worship.*

⁵ Or,
sanctuary

⁶ Or, *only until he that now restraineth be taken &c.*

⁷ Some ancient authorities omit *Jesus.*

⁸ Some ancient authorities read *consume.*

⁹ Gr. *power and signs and wonders of falsehood.*

¹⁰ Many ancient authorities read as *firstfruits.*

¹¹ Or, *faith*

Now we beseech you, brethren, ¹touching the ²coming of our Lord Jesus Christ, and our gathering together unto him; to the end that ye be not quickly ²shaken from your mind, nor yet be troubled, either by spirit, or by word, or by epistle as from us, as that the day of the Lord is *now* present; let no man beguile ³you in any wise: for *it will not be*, except the falling away come first, and the man of ⁴sin be revealed, the son of perdition, he that opposeth and exalteth himself against all that is called God or ⁴that is worshipped; so that he sitteth in the ⁵temple of God, setting himself forth as God. Remember ye not, that, ⁵when I was yet with you, I told you these things? And now ye know that which restraineth, to the end ⁶that he may be revealed in his own season. For the ⁷mystery of lawlessness doth already work: ⁶only *there* is one that restraineth now, until he be taken out of the way. And then shall be revealed the lawless one, ⁸whom the Lord ⁷Jesus shall ⁸slay with the breath of his mouth, and bring to nought by the manifestation of his ²coming; *even he*, whose ²coming is according ⁹to the working of Satan with all ⁹power and signs and lying wonders, and with all deceit of unrighteousness ¹⁰for them that are perishing; because they received not the love of the truth, that they might be saved. And for this cause God sendeth them a working of ¹¹error, that they should believe a lie: that they all ¹²might be judged who believed not the truth, but had pleasure in unrighteousness.

But we are bound to give thanks to God alway for ¹³you, brethren beloved of the Lord, for that God chose you ¹⁰from the beginning unto salvation in sanctification of the Spirit and ¹¹belief of the truth: whereunto ¹⁴he called you through our gospel, to the obtaining of the glory of our Lord Jesus Christ. So then, brethren, ¹⁵stand fast, and hold the traditions which ye were taught, whether by word, or by epistle of ours.

Now our Lord Jesus Christ himself, and God our ¹⁶Father which loved us and gave us eternal comfort and good hope through grace, comfort your hearts and ¹⁷stablish them in every good work and word.

- 3 Finally, brethren, pray for us, that the word of the Lord may run and be glorified, even as also *it is* with you; and that we may be delivered from unreasonable and evil men; for all have not ¹faith. But the Lord is faithful, who shall stablish you, and guard you ¹Or, *the faith* from ²the evil *one*. And we have confidence in the Lord touching you, that ye both do and will do the ²Or, *evil* things which we command. And the Lord direct your hearts into the love of God, and into the patience of Christ.
- 6 Now we command you, brethren, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that ye withdraw yourselves from every brother that walketh disorderly, and not after the tradition which ³they received of us. For yourselves know how ye ought to imitate us: for we ³Some ancient authorities read *ye*. behaved not ourselves disorderly among you; neither did we eat bread for nought at any man's hand, but in labour and travail, working night and day, that we might not burden any of you: not because we have not the right, but to make ourselves an ensample unto you, that ye should imitate us. For even when we were with you, this we commanded you, If any will not work, neither let him eat. For we hear of some that walk among you disorderly, that work not at all, but are busybodies. Now them that are such we command and exhort in the Lord Jesus Christ, that with quietness they work, and eat their own bread. But ye, brethren, be not weary in well-doing. And if any man obeyeth not our word by this epistle, note that man, that ye have no company with him, to the end that he may be ashamed. And *yet* count him not as an enemy, but admonish him as a brother.
- 16 Now the Lord of peace himself give you peace at all times in all ways. The Lord be with you all.
- 17 The salutation of me Paul with mine own hand, which is the token in every epistle: so I write. The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with you all.

THE FIRST EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO

TIMOTHY.

PAUL, an apostle of Christ Jesus according to the ¹ commandment of God our Saviour, and Christ Jesus our hope; unto Timothy, my true child in faith: Grace, ² mercy, peace, from God the Father and Christ Jesus our Lord.

As I exhorted thee to tarry at Ephesus, when I was ³ going into Macedonia, that thou mightest charge certain men not to teach a different doctrine, neither ⁴ to give heed to fables and endless genealogies, the which minister questionings, rather than a ¹ dispensation of God which is in faith; *so do I now.* But the end ⁵ of the charge is love out of a pure heart and a good conscience and faith unfeigned: from which things ⁶ some having ² swerved have turned aside unto vain talking; desiring to be teachers of the law, though they ⁷ understand neither what they say, nor whereof they confidently affirm. But we know that the law is good, ⁸ if a man use it lawfully, as knowing this, that law is not ⁹ made for a righteous man, but for the lawless and unruly, for the ungodly and sinners, for the unholy and ³ profane, for ³ murderers of fathers and ³ murderers of mothers, for manslayers, for fornicators, for abusers of ¹⁰ themselves with men, for men-stealers, for liars, for false swearers, and if there be any other thing contrary to the ⁴ sound ⁵ doctrine; according to the gospel of ¹¹ the glory of the blessed God, which was committed to my trust.

¹ Or, *stewardship*

² Gr. *missed the mark.*

³ Or, *smilers*

⁴ Gr. *healthful.*

⁵ Or, *teaching*

⁶ Some ancient authorities read *enableth.*

I thank him that ⁶ enabled me, *even* Christ Jesus our ¹² Lord, for that he counted me faithful, appointing me to *his* service; though I was before a blasphemer, and ¹³ a persecutor, and injurious: howbeit I obtained mercy, because I did it ignorantly in unbelief; and the grace ¹⁴

- of our Lord abounded exceedingly with faith and love
 15 which is in Christ Jesus. Faithful is the saying, and
 worthy of all acceptation, that Christ Jesus came into
 16 the world to save sinners; of whom I am chief: how-
 beit for this cause I obtained mercy, that in me as
 chief might Jesus Christ shew forth all his longsuffering,
 for an ensample of them which should hereafter believe
 17 on him unto eternal life. Now unto the King ^{1 Gr.} eternal, ^{of the ages.}
 incorruptible, invisible, the only God, be honour and
 glory ^{2 Gr. unto the} ^{ages of the} ^{ages.} ^{3 Or, led the} ^{way to thee} ^{2 Gr. unto the} ^{ages of the} ^{ages.} ^{3 Or, led the} ^{way to thee} for ever and ever. Amen.
- 18 This charge I commit unto thee, my child Timothy,
 according to the prophecies which ³ went before on
 thee, that by them thou mayest war the good warfare;
 19 holding faith and a good conscience; which some
 having thrust from them made shipwreck concerning
 20 the faith: of whom is Hymenæus and Alexander;
 whom I delivered unto Satan, that they might be
 taught not to blaspheme.
- 2 I exhort therefore, first of all, ⁴ that supplications, ^{4 Gr. to make} ^{supplications, &c.}
 prayers, intercessions, thanksgivings, be made for all
 2 men; for kings and all that are in high place; that we
 may lead a tranquil and quiet life in all godliness and
 3 gravity. This is good and acceptable in the sight of
 4 God our Saviour; who willeth that all men should be
 5 saved, and come to the knowledge of the truth. For
 there is one God, one mediator also between God and
 6 men, *himself* man, Christ Jesus, who gave himself a
 ransom for all; the testimony *to be borne* in its own
 7 times; whereunto I was appointed a ⁵ preacher and an ^{5 Gr. herald.}
 apostle (I speak the truth, I lie not), a teacher of the
 Gentiles in faith and truth.
- 8 I desire therefore that the men pray in every place,
 lifting up holy hands, without wrath and ⁶ disputing. ^{6 Or, doubting}
 9 In like manner, that women adorn themselves in
 modest apparel, with shamefastness and sobriety; not
 with braided hair, and gold or pearls or costly rai-
 10 ment; but (which becometh women ^{professing godliness})
 11 through good works. Let a woman learn in quietness
 12 with all subjection. But I permit not a woman to
 teach, nor to have dominion over a man, but to be
 13 in quietness. For Adam was first formed, then Eve;

and Adam was not beguiled, but the woman being beguiled hath fallen into transgression: but she shall be saved through ¹the childbearing, if they continue in faith and love and sanctification with sobriety.

¹ Or, *her childbearing*

² Some connect the words *Faithful is the saying* with the preceding paragraph.

³ Or, *overseer*

⁴ Or, *not quarrelsome over wine*

⁵ Gr. *Judgement.*

²Faithful is the saying, If a man seeketh the office ³of a ³bishop, he desireth a good work. The ³bishop ²therefore must be without reproach, the husband of one wife, temperate, soberminded, orderly, given to hospitality, apt to teach; ⁴no brawler, no striker; but ³gentle, not contentious, no lover of money; one that ⁴ruleth well his own house, having *his* children in subjection with all gravity; (but if a man knoweth not how ⁵to rule his own house, how shall he take care of the church of God?) not a novice, lest being puffed up ⁶he fall into the ⁵condemnation of the devil. More-⁷over he must have good testimony from them that are without; lest he fall into reproach and the snare of the devil. Deacons in like manner *must be* grave, ⁸not doubletongued, not given to much wine, not greedy of filthy lucre; holding the mystery of the faith in a ⁹pure conscience. And let these also first be proved; ¹⁰then let them serve as deacons, if they be blameless. Women in like manner *must be* grave, not slanderers, ¹¹temperate, faithful in all things. Let deacons be ¹²husbands of one wife, ruling *their* children and their own houses well. For they that have served well as ¹³deacons gain to themselves a good standing, and great boldness in the faith which is in Christ Jesus.

⁶ Or, *how thou oughtest to behave thyself*

⁷ Or, *stay*

⁸ The word *God*, in place of *He who*, rests on no sufficient ancient evidence.

Some ancient authorities read *which*.

⁹ Gr. *demons.*

¹⁰ Or, *seared*

These things write I unto thee, hoping to come unto ¹⁴thee shortly; but if I tarry long, that thou mayest ¹⁵know ⁶how men ought to behave themselves in the house of God, which is the church of the living God, the pillar and ⁷ground of the truth. And without ¹⁶controversy great is the mystery of godliness; ⁸He who was manifested in the flesh, justified in the spirit, seen of angels, preached among the nations, believed on in the world, received up in glory.

But the Spirit saith expressly, that in later times ⁴some shall fall away from the faith, giving heed to seducing spirits and doctrines of ⁹devils, through the ²hypocrisy of men that speak lies, ¹⁰branded in their

3 own conscience as with a hot iron; forbidding to
marry, *and commanding* to abstain from meats, which
God created to be received with thanksgiving by them
4 that believe and know the truth. For every creature
of God is good, and nothing is to be rejected, if it be
5 received with thanksgiving: for it is sanctified through
the word of God and prayer.

6 If thou put the brethren in mind of these things,
thou shalt be a good minister of Christ Jesus, nourished
in the words of the faith, and of the good doctrine
7 which thou hast followed *until now*: but refuse profane
and old wives' fables. And exercise thyself unto god-
8 liness: for bodily exercise is profitable ¹for a little; ¹Or, *for little*
but godliness is profitable for all things, having promise
of the life which now is, and of that which is to come.
9 Faithful is the saying, and worthy of all acceptation.
10 For to this end we labour and strive, because we have
our hope set on the living God, who is the Saviour of
11 all men, specially of them that believe. These things
12 command and teach. Let no man despise thy youth;
but be thou an ensample to them that believe, in word,
13 in manner of life, in love, in faith, in purity. Till I
come, give heed to reading, to exhortation, to teaching.
14 Neglect not the gift that is in thee, which was given
thee by prophecy, with the laying on of the hands of
15 the presbytery. Be diligent in these things; give
thyself wholly to them; that thy progress may be
16 manifest unto all. Take heed to thyself, and to thy
teaching. Continue in these things; for in doing
this thou shalt save both thyself and them that hear
thee.

5 Rebuke not an elder, but exhort him as a father;
2 the younger men as brethren: the elder women as
3 mothers; the younger as sisters, in all purity. Ho-
4 nour widows that are widows indeed. But if any
widow hath children or grandchildren, let them learn
first to shew piety towards their own family, and to
requite their parents: for this is acceptable in the
5 sight of God. Now she that is a widow indeed, and
desolate, hath her hope set on God, and continueth
6 in supplications and prayers night and day. But she

that giveth herself to pleasure is dead while she liveth. These things also command, that they may be without 7 reproach. But if any provideth not for his own, and 8 specially his own household, he hath denied the faith, and is worse than an unbeliever. Let none be en- 9 rolled as a widow under threescore years old, *having been* the wife of one man, well reported of for good 10 works; if she hath brought up children, if she hath used hospitality to strangers, if she hath washed the saints' feet, if she hath relieved the afflicted, if she hath diligently followed every good work. But younger 11 widows refuse: for when they have waxed wanton against Christ, they desire to marry; having condemna- 12 tion, because they have rejected their first faith. And 13 withal they learn also *to be* idle, going about from house to house; and not only idle, but tattlers also and busybodies, speaking things which they ought not. I desire therefore that the younger ¹widows 14 marry, bear children, rule the household, give none occasion to the adversary for reviling: for already 15 some are turned aside after Satan. If any woman 16 that believeth hath widows, let her relieve them, and let not the church be burdened; that it may relieve them that are widows indeed.

¹ Or, women

Let the elders that rule well be counted worthy of 17 double honour, especially those who labour in the word and in teaching. For the scripture saith, Thou 18 shalt not muzzle the ox when he treadeth out the corn. And, The labourer is worthy of his hire. Against an elder receive not an accusation, except at 19 *the mouth of* two or three witnesses. Them that sin 20 reprove in the sight of all, that the rest also may be in fear. I charge *thee* in the sight of God, and Christ 21 Jesus, and the elect angels, that thou observe these things without ²prejudice, doing nothing by partiality. Lay hands hastily on no man, neither be partaker of 22 other men's sins: keep thyself pure. Be no longer a 23 drinker of water, but use a little wine for thy stomach's sake and thine often infirmities. Some men's sins are 24 evident, going before unto judgement; and some men also they follow after. In like manner also ³there are 25

² Or, preference

³ Gr. *the works that are good are evident.*

good works that are evident; and such as are otherwise cannot be hid.

- 6 Let as many as are ¹servants under the yoke count ¹ Gr. *bond-servants*. their own masters worthy of all honour, that the name
2 of God and the doctrine be not blasphemed. And they that have believing masters, let them not despise them, because they are brethren; but let them serve them the rather, because they that ²partake of the ² Or, *lay hold of* benefit are believing and beloved. These things teach and exhort.
- 3 If any man teacheth a different doctrine, and consenteth not to ³sound words, *even* the words of our ³ Gr. *healthful*. Lord Jesus Christ, and to the doctrine which is
4 according to godliness; he is puffed up, knowing nothing, but ⁴doting about questionings and disputes ⁴ Gr. *sick*. of words, whereof cometh envy, strife, railings, evil
5 surmisings, wranglings of men corrupted in mind and bereft of the truth, supposing that godliness is a way
6 of gain. But godliness with contentment is great
7 gain: for we brought nothing into the world, for
8 neither can we carry anything out; but having food
9 and covering ⁵we shall be therewith content. But ⁵ Or, *in these we shall have enough* they that desire to be rich fall into a temptation and a snare and many foolish and hurtful lusts, such as
10 drown men in destruction and perdition. For the love of money is a root of all ⁶kinds of evil: which ⁶ Gr. *evils*. some reaching after have been led astray from the faith, and have pierced themselves through with many sorrows.
- 11 But thou, O man of God, flee these things; and follow after righteousness, godliness, faith, love, patience, meekness. Fight the good fight of the faith, lay hold on the life eternal, whereunto thou wast called, and didst confess the good confession in the
12 sight of many witnesses. I charge thee in the sight of God, who ⁷quickeneth all things, and of Christ ⁷ Or, *preserveth all things alive* Jesus, who before Pontius Pilate witnessed the good
13 confession; that thou keep the commandment, without spot, without reproach, until the appearing of our Lord
14 Jesus Christ: which in ⁸its own times he shall shew, who ⁸ Or, *his* is the blessed and only Potentate, the King of ⁹kings, ⁹ Gr. *them that reign as kings*.

¹ Gr. *them*
that rule as
lords.

and Lord of ¹lords; who only hath immortality, ¹⁶
dwelling in light unapproachable; whom no man
hath seen, nor can see: to whom *be* honour and
power eternal. Amen.

² Or, *age*

Charge them that are rich in this present ²world, ¹⁷
that they be not highminded, nor have their hope set
on the uncertainty of riches, but on God, who giveth
us richly all things to enjoy; that they do good, that ¹⁸
they be rich in good works, that they be ready to
distribute, ³willing to communicate; laying up in store ¹⁹
for themselves a good foundation against the time to
come, that they may lay hold on the life which is *life*
indeed.

³ Or, *ready*
to sympa-
thize

⁴ Gr.
the deposit.

O Timothy, guard ⁴that which is committed unto ²⁰
thee, turning away from the profane babblings and
oppositions of the knowledge, which is falsely so
called; which some professing have ⁵erred concerning ²¹
the faith.

⁵ Gr. *missed*
the mark.

Grace be with you.

THE SECOND EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO

TIMOTHY.

- 1 PAUL, an apostle of Christ Jesus ¹by the will of ¹Gr. *through*.
God, according to the promise of the life which is in
2 Christ Jesus, to Timothy, my beloved child: Grace,
mercy, peace, from God the Father and Christ Jesus
our Lord.
3 I thank God, whom I serve from my forefathers in
a pure conscience, how unceasing is my remembrance
4 of thee in my supplications, night and day longing to
see thee, remembering thy tears, that I may be filled
5 with ²joy; having been reminded of the unfeigned faith ²Or, *joy in*
that is in thee; which dwelt first in thy grandmother ^{being re-}
Lois, and thy mother Eunice; and, I am persuaded,
6 in thee also. For the which cause I put thee in
remembrance that thou ³stir up the gift of God, which ³Gr. *stir*
7 is in thee through the laying on of my hands. For ^{into flame.}
God gave us not a spirit of fearfulness; but of power
8 and love and ⁴discipline. Be not ashamed therefore ⁴Gr. *sobering.*
of the testimony of our Lord, nor of me his prisoner:
but suffer hardship with the gospel according to the
9 power of God; who saved us, and called us with a
holy calling, not according to our works, but according
to his own purpose and grace, which was given us in
10 Christ Jesus before times eternal, but hath now been
manifested by the appearing of our Saviour Christ
Jesus, who abolished death, and brought life and in-
11 corruption to light through the gospel, whereunto I ⁵Gr. *herald.*
was appointed a ⁵preacher, and an apostle, and a ⁶Or, *that*
12 teacher. For the which cause I suffer also these ^{which he}
things: yet I am not ashamed; for I know him whom ^{hath com-}
I have believed, and I am persuaded that he is able ^{mitted unto}
to guard ^{me}that which I have committed unto him ^{Gr. my}
13 against that day. Hold the pattern of ⁷sound words ^{deposited.}
⁷Gr. *healthful.*

¹ Gr. *The good deposit.*

² Or, *Holy Spirit*

which thou hast heard from me, in faith and love which is in Christ Jesus. ¹That good thing which ¹⁴ was committed unto *thee* guard through the ²Holy Ghost which dwelleth in us.

This thou knowest, that all that are in Asia turned 15 away from me; of whom are Phygelus and Hermogenes. The Lord grant mercy unto the house of 16 Onesiphorus: for he oft refreshed me, and was not ashamed of my chain; but, when he was in Rome, he 17 sought me diligently, and found me (the Lord grant 18 unto him to find mercy of the Lord in that day); and in how many things he ministered at Ephesus, thou knowest very well.

³ Or, *Take thy part in suffering hardship, as &c.*

Thou therefore, my child, be strengthened in the 2 grace that is in Christ Jesus. And the things which 2 thou hast heard from me among many witnesses, the same commit thou to faithful men, who shall be able to teach others also. ³Suffer hardship with *me*, as 3 a good soldier of Christ Jesus. No soldier on service 4 entangleth himself in the affairs of *this* life; that he may please him who enrolled him as a soldier. And 5 if also a man contend in the games, he is not crowned, except he have contended lawfully. The husbandman 6 that laboureth must be the first to partake of the fruits. Consider what I say; for the Lord shall give 7 thee understanding in all things. Remember Jesus 8 Christ, risen from the dead, of the seed of David, according to my gospel: wherein I suffer hardship unto 9 bonds, as a malefactor; but the word of God is not bound. Therefore I endure all things for the elect's 10 sake, that they also may obtain the salvation which is in Christ Jesus with eternal glory. Faithful is the 11 ⁴saying: For if we died with him, we shall also live with him: if we endure, we shall also reign with him: 12 if we shall deny him, he also will deny us: if we 13 are faithless, he abideth faithful; for he cannot deny himself.

⁴ Or, *saying; for &c.*

⁵ Many ancient authorities read *God*.

Of these things put them in remembrance, charging 14 *them* in the sight of ⁵the Lord, that they strive not about words, to no profit, to the subverting of them that hear. Give diligence to present thyself approved 15

unto God, a workman that needeth not to be ashamed,
 16 ¹handling aright the word of truth. But shun profane
 babblings: for they will proceed further in ungodli-
 17 ness, and their word will ²eat as doth a gangrene: of
 18 whom is Hymenæus and Philetus; men who concern-
 ing the truth have ³erred, saying that ⁴the resurrection
 is past already, and overthrow the faith of some.
 19 Howbeit the firm foundation of God standeth, having
 this seal, The Lord knoweth them that are his: and,
 Let every one that nameth the name of the Lord
 20 depart from unrighteousness. Now in a great house
 there are not only vessels of gold and of silver, but
 also of wood and of earth; and some unto honour,
 21 and some unto dishonour. If a man therefore purge
 himself from these, he shall be a vessel unto honour,
 sanctified, meet for the master's use, prepared unto
 22 every good work. But flee youthful lusts, and follow
 after righteousness, faith, love, peace, with them that
 23 call on the Lord out of a pure heart. But foolish and
 ignorant questionings refuse, knowing that they gen-
 24 der strifes. And the Lord's ⁵servant must not strive,
 25 but be gentle towards all, apt to teach, forbearing, in
 meekness ⁶correcting them that oppose themselves; if
 peradventure God may give them repentance unto the
 26 knowledge of the truth, and they may ⁷recover them-
 selves out of the snare of the devil, having been
⁸taken captive ⁹by the Lord's servant unto the will of
 God.

¹ Or, holding
 a straight
 course in the
 word of
 truth

Or, rightly
 dividing the
 word of
 truth

² Or, spread

³ Gr. missed
 the mark.

⁴ Some
 ancient
 authorities
 read a resur-
 rection.

⁵ Gr.
 bondservant.

⁶ Or,
 instructing

⁷ Gr. return
 to soberness.

⁸ Gr.
 taken alive.

⁹ Or, by the
 devil, unto
 the will of
 God
 Gr. by him,
 unto the will
 of him. In
 the Greek
 the two pro-
 nouns are
 different.

3 But know this, that in the last days ¹grievous times
 2 shall come. For men shall be lovers of self, lovers of
 money, boastful, haughty, railers, disobedient to pa-
 3 rents, unthankful, unholy, without natural affection,
 implacable, slanderers, without self-control, fierce, no
 4 lovers of good, traitors, headstrong, puffed up, lovers
 5 of pleasure rather than lovers of God; holding a form of
 godliness, but having denied the power thereof: from
 6 these also turn away. For of these are they that creep
 into houses, and take captive silly women laden with
 7 sins, led away by divers lusts, ever learning, and never
 8 able to come to the knowledge of the truth. And like
 as Jannes and Jambres withstood Moses, so do these

also withstand the truth; men corrupted in mind, reprobate concerning the faith. But they shall proceed no further: for their folly shall be evident unto all men, as theirs also came to be. But thou didst follow my teaching, conduct, purpose, faith, longsuffering, love, patience, persecutions, sufferings; what things befell me at Antioch, at Iconium, at Lystra; what persecutions I endured: and out of them all the Lord delivered me. Yea, and all that would live godly in Christ Jesus shall suffer persecution. But evil men and impostors shall wax worse and worse, deceiving and being deceived. But abide thou in the things which thou hast learned and hast been assured of, knowing of ¹whom thou hast learned them; and ¹⁵that from a babe thou hast known the sacred writings which are able to make thee wise unto salvation through faith which is in Christ Jesus. ²Every scripture inspired of God *is* also profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, for ³instruction which is in righteousness: that the man of God may be complete, ¹⁷furnished completely unto every good work.

¹ Gr. *what persons.*

² Or, *Every scripture is inspired of God, and profitable*

³ Or, *discipline*

⁴ Or, *I testify, in the sight . . . dead, both of his appearing &c.*

⁵ Or, *bring to the proof*

⁶ Gr. *healthful.*

⁷ Or, *teaching*

⁸ Gr. *poured out as a drink-offering.*

⁴I charge *thee* in the sight of God, and of Christ Jesus, who shall judge the quick and the dead, and by his appearing and his kingdom; preach the word; ²be instant in season, out of season; ⁵reprove, rebuke, exhort, with all longsuffering and teaching. For the ³time will come when they will not endure the ⁶sound ⁷doctrine; but, having itching ears, will heap to themselves teachers after their own lusts; and will turn away their ears from the truth, and turn aside unto fables. But be thou sober in all things, suffer hardship, do the work of an evangelist, fulfil thy ministry. For I am already being ⁸offered, and the time of my ⁶departure is come. I have fought the good fight, ¹⁷I have finished the course, I have kept the faith: henceforth ⁸there is laid up for me the crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous judge, shall give to me at that day: and not only to me, but also to all them that have loved his appearing.

Do thy diligence to come shortly unto me: for ⁹¹⁰Demas forsook me, having loved this present ⁹world,

⁹ Or, *age*

- and went to Thessalonica; Crescens to ¹ Galatia, ¹ Or, Gaul
 11 Titus to Dalmatia. Only Luke is with me. Take
 Mark, and bring him with thee: for he is useful to me
 12 for ministering. But Tychicus I sent to Ephesus.
 13 The cloke that I left at Troas with Carpus, bring
 when thou comest, and the books, especially the
 14 parchments. Alexander the coppersmith ² did me ² Gr. shewed.
 much evil; the Lord will render to him according to
 15 his works: of whom be thou ware also; for he greatly
 16 withstood our words. At my first defence no one
 took my part, but all forsook me: may it not be laid
 17 to their account. But the Lord stood by me, and
³ strengthened me; that through me the ⁴ message ³ Or, gave me
 might be fully proclaimed, and that all the Gentiles ^{power}
 might hear: and I was delivered out of the mouth of ⁴ Or, procla-
 18 the lion. The Lord will deliver me from every evil ^{mation}
 work, and will save me unto his heavenly kingdom:
 to whom be the glory ⁵ for ever and ever. Amen. ⁵ Gr. unto
 19 Salute Prisca and Aquila, and the house of Ones- ^{the ages of}
 20 phorus. Erastus abode at Corinth: but Trophimus ^{the ages.}
 21 I left at Miletus sick. Do thy diligence to come be-
 fore winter. Eubulus saluteth thee, and Pudens, and
 Linus, and Claudia, and all the brethren.
 22 The Lord be with thy spirit. Grace be with you.
-

THE EPISTLE OF PAUL TO TITUS.

¹ Gr.
bondservant.

PAUL, a ¹servant of God, and an apostle of Jesus ¹Christ, according to the faith of God's elect, and the knowledge of the truth which is according to godliness, in hope of eternal life, which God, who cannot ²lie, promised before times eternal; but in ²his own ³seasons manifested his word in the ³message, wherewith I was intrusted according to the commandment of God our Saviour; to Titus, my true child after a ⁴common faith: Grace and peace from God the Father and Christ Jesus our Saviour.

² Or, *its*

³ Or, *proclamation*

For this cause left I thee in Crete, that thou ⁵shouldest set in order the things that were wanting, and appoint elders in every city, as I gave thee charge; if any man is blameless, the husband of one ⁶wife, having children that believe, who are not accused of riot or unruly. For the ⁴bishop must be blameless, ⁷as God's steward; not selfwilled, not soon angry,

⁴ Or, *overseer*

⁵ Or, *not quarrelsome over wine*

⁵no brawler, no striker, not greedy of filthy lucre; but given to hospitality, a lover of good, soberminded, ⁸just, holy, temperate; holding to the faithful word ⁹which is according to the teaching, that he may be able both to exhort in the ⁶'sound ⁷'doctrine, and to convict the gainsayers.

⁶ Gr.
healthful.
⁷ Or,
teaching

For there are many unruly men, vain talkers and ¹⁰deceivers, specially they of the circumcision, whose ¹¹mouths must be stopped; men who overthrow whole houses, teaching things which they ought not, for filthy lucre's sake. One of themselves, a prophet of ¹²their own, said, Cretans are alway liars, evil beasts, idle ⁸gluttons. This testimony is true. For which ¹³cause reprove them sharply, that they may be ⁹'sound in the faith, not giving heed to Jewish fables, and ¹⁴commandments of men who turn away from the truth.

⁸ Gr. *bellies.*

⁹ Gr. *healthy.*

15 To the pure all things are pure : but to them that are defiled and unbelieving nothing is pure ; but both
 16 their mind and their conscience are defiled. They profess that they know God ; but by their works they deny him, being abominable, and disobedient, and unto every good work reprobate.

2 But speak thou the things which befit the ¹sound ¹Gr. *healthful.*
 2 ²doctrine : that aged men be temperate, grave, sober- ²Or, *teaching*
 3 minded, ³sound in faith, in love, in patience : that ³Gr. *healthy.*
 aged women likewise be reverent in demeanour, not slanderers nor enslaved to much wine, teachers of that
 4 which is good ; that they may train the young women
 5 to love their husbands, to love their children, *to be* soberminded, chaste, workers at home, kind, being in subjection to their own husbands, that the word
 6 of God be not blasphemed : the younger men likewise
 7 exhort to be soberminded : in all things shewing thyself an ensample of good works ; in thy doctrine
 8 *shewing* uncorruptness, gravity, sound speech, that cannot be condemned ; that he that is of the contrary part may be ashamed, having no evil thing to say of
 9 us. *Exhort* ⁴servants to be in subjection to their own ⁴Gr. *bond-servants.*
 masters, *and* to be well-pleasing *to them* in all things ;
 10 not gainsaying ; not purloining, but shewing all good fidelity ; that they may adorn the doctrine of God our
 11 Saviour in all things. For the grace of God ⁵hath ap- ⁵Or, *hath appeared to all men, bringing salvation*
 12 peared, bringing salvation to all men, instructing us, to the intent that, denying ungodliness and worldly
 lusts, we should live soberly and righteously and godly
 13 in this present ⁶world ; looking for the blessed hope ⁶Or, *age*
 and appearing of the glory ⁷of our great God and ⁷Or, *of the great God and our Saviour*
 14 Saviour Jesus Christ ; who gave himself for us, that he might redeem us from all iniquity, and purify
 unto himself a people for his own possession, zealous of good works.

15 These things speak and exhort and reprove with all ⁸Gr. *commandment.*
⁸authority. Let no man despise thee.

3 Put them in mind to be in subjection to rulers, to authorities, to be obedient, to be ready unto every
 2 good work, to speak evil of no man, not to be contentious, to be gentle, shewing all meekness toward

all men. For we also were aforetime foolish, disobedient, deceived, serving divers lusts and pleasures, living in malice and envy, hateful, hating one another. But when the kindness of God our Saviour, and his love toward man, appeared, not by works *done* in righteousness, which we did ourselves, but according to his mercy he saved us, through the ¹washing of regeneration ²and renewing of the ³Holy Ghost, which he poured out upon us richly, through Jesus Christ our Saviour; that, being justified by his grace, we ⁷might be made ⁴heirs according to the hope of eternal life. Faithful is the saying, and concerning these ⁸things I will that thou affirm confidently, to the end that they which have believed God may be careful to ⁵maintain good works. These things are good and profitable unto men: but shun foolish questionings, ⁹and genealogies, and strifes, and fightings about the law; for they are unprofitable and vain. A man that ⁶is ⁶heretical after a first and second admonition ⁷refuse; knowing that such a one is perverted, and ¹¹sinneth, being self-condemned.

When I shall send Artemas unto thee, or Tychicus, ¹²give diligence to come unto me to Nicopolis: for there I have determined to winter. Set forward Zenas the lawyer and Apollos on their journey diligently, that nothing be wanting unto them. And let our *people* also learn to ⁵maintain good works for necessary ⁸uses, that they be not unfruitful.

All that are with me salute thee. Salute them that ¹⁵love us in faith.

Grace be with you all.

¹ Or, *laver*

² Or, *and through renewing*

³ Or, *Holy Spirit*

⁴ Or, *heirs, according to hope, of eternal life*

⁵ Or, *profess honest occupations*

⁶ Or, *factionous*

⁷ Or, *avoid*

⁸ Or, *wants*

THE EPISTLE OF PAUL TO PHILEMON.

1 PAUL, a prisoner of Christ Jesus, and Timothy ¹ our ¹ Gr. *the brother.*
brother, to Philemon our beloved and fellow-worker,
2 and to Apphia ² our sister, and to Archippus our fellow- ² Gr. *the sister.*
3 soldier, and to the church in thy house: Grace to you
and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus
Christ.

4 I thank my God always, making mention of thee in
5 my prayers, hearing of ³ thy love, and of the faith which ³ Or, *thy love and faith*
thou hast toward the Lord Jesus, and toward all the
6 saints; that the fellowship of thy faith may become
effectual, in the knowledge of every good thing which
7 is in ⁴ you, unto Christ. For I had much joy and com- ⁴ Many ancient authorities read us.
fort in thy love, because the hearts of the saints have
been refreshed through thee, brother.

8 Wherefore, though I have all boldness in Christ to
9 enjoin thee that which is befitting, yet for love's sake
I rather beseech, being such a one as Paul ⁵ the aged, ⁵ Or, *an ambassador, and now &c.*
10 and now a prisoner also of Christ Jesus: I beseech
thee for my child, whom I have begotten in my bonds,
11 ⁶ Onesimus, who was aforetime unprofitable to thee, ⁶ The Greek word means *Helpful.*
12 but now is profitable to thee and to me: whom I have
sent back to thee in his own person, that is, my very
13 heart: whom I would fain have kept with me, that in
thy behalf he might minister unto me in the bonds of
14 the gospel: but without thy mind I would do nothing;
that thy goodness should not be as of necessity, but of
15 free will. For perhaps he was therefore parted *from*
thee for a season, that thou shouldest have him for
16 ever; no longer as a ⁷ servant, but more than a ⁷ Gr. *bondservant.*
servant, a brother beloved, specially to me, but how much
17 rather to thee, both in the flesh and in the Lord. If
then thou countest me a partner, receive him as my-
18 self. But if he hath wronged thee at all, or oweth *thee*

¹ Or, *help*

aught, put that to mine account; I Paul write it with ¹⁹ mine own hand, I will repay it: that I say not unto thee how that thou owest to me even thine own self besides. Yea, brother, let me have ¹ joy of thee in the ²⁰ Lord: refresh my heart in Christ. Having confidence ²¹ in thine obedience I write unto thee, knowing that thou wilt do even beyond what I say. But withal ²² prepare me also a lodging: for I hope that through your prayers I shall be granted unto you.

² Some ancient authorities read *the*.

³ Many ancient authorities omit *Amen*.

Epaphras, my fellow-prisoner in Christ Jesus, saluteth ²³ thee; *and so do* Mark, Aristarchus, Demas, Luke, my ²⁴ fellow-workers.

The grace of ² our Lord Jesus Christ be with your ²⁵ spirit. ³ Amen.

THE EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

TO THE

HEBREWS.

1 God, having of old time spoken unto the fathers
in the prophets by divers portions and in divers
2 manners, hath at the end of these days spoken unto
us in ¹his Son, whom he appointed heir of all things, ¹Gr. a Son.
3 through whom also he made the ²worlds; who being ²Gr. ages.
the effulgence of his glory, and ³the very image of ³Or, the im-
his substance, and upholding all things by the word ^{press of his}
of his power, when he had made purification of sins,
sat down on the right hand of the Majesty on high;
4 having become by so much better than the angels,
as he hath inherited a more excellent name than
5 they. For unto which of the angels said he at any
time,

Thou art my Son,

This day have I begotten thee?

and again,

I will be to him a Father,

And he shall be to me a Son?

6 ⁴And when he again ⁵bringeth in the firstborn into ⁶the ⁴Or, And
world he saith, And let all the angels of God worship ^{again,}
7 him. And of the angels he saith, ^{when he}
^{bringeth in}

Who maketh his angels ⁷winds,

And his ministers a flame of fire:

8 but of the Son *he saith*,

Thy throne, O God, is for ever and ever;

And the sceptre of uprightness is the sceptre of
⁸thy kingdom.

9 Thou hast loved righteousness, and hated ini-
quity;

Therefore God, thy God, hath anointed thee

With the oil of gladness above thy fellows.

⁵ Or, shall
have

brought in

⁶ Gr. the
inhabited
earth.

⁷ Or, spirits

⁸ The two
oldest Greek
manuscripts
read *his*.

And, 10
 Thou, Lord, in the beginning hast laid the founda-
 tion of the earth,
 And the heavens are the works of thy hands :
 They shall perish ; but thou continuest : 11
 And they all shall wax old as doth a garment ;
 And as a mantle shalt thou roll them up, 12
 As a garment, and they shall be changed :
 But thou art the same,
 And thy years shall not fail.
 But of which of the angels hath he said at any time, 13
 Sit thou on my right hand,
 Till I make thine enemies the footstool of thy
 feet ?

Are they not all ministering spirits, sent forth to do 14
 service for the sake of them that shall inherit salva-
 tion ?

Therefore we ought to give the more earnest heed 2
 to the things that were heard, lest haply we drift away
from them. For if the word spoken through angels 2
 proved stedfast, and every transgression and disobe-
 dience received a just recompense of reward ; how shall 3
 we escape, if we neglect so great salvation ? which
 having at the first been spoken through the Lord, was
 confirmed unto us by them that heard ; God also 4
 bearing witness with them, both by signs and wonders,
 and by manifold powers, and by ¹gifts of the ²Holy
 Ghost, according to his own will.

For not unto angels did he subject ³the world to 5
 come, whereof we speak. But one hath somewhere 6
 testified, saying,

What is man, that thou art mindful of him ?

Or the son of man, that thou visitest him ?

Thou madest him ⁴a little lower than the angels ; 7

Thou crownedst him with glory and honour,

⁵And didst set him over the works of thy hands :

Thou didst put all things in subjection under his 8
 feet.

For in that he subjected all things unto him, he left
 nothing that is not subject to him. But now we see
 not yet all things subjected to him. But we behold 9

¹ Gr. *distri-
butions*.

² Or, *Holy
Spirit* : and
so through-
out this
book.

³ Gr. *the
inhabited
earth*.

⁴ Or, *for a
little while
lower*

⁵ Many
authorities
omit *And
didst . . .
hands*.

- him who hath been made ¹a little lower than the angels, ¹ Or, *for a little while lower*
even Jesus, because of the suffering of death crowned
 with glory and honour, that by the grace of God he
 10 should taste death for every *man*. For it became him,
 for whom are all things, and through whom are all
 things, ²in bringing many sons unto glory, to make ² Or, *having brought*
 the ³author of their salvation perfect through sufferings. ³ Or, *captain*
 11 For both he that sanctifieth and they that are sanctified
 are all of one: for which cause he is not ashamed to
 12 call them brethren, saying,
 I will declare thy name unto my brethren,
 In the midst of the ⁴congregation will I sing thy ⁴ Or, *church*
 praise.
 13 And again, I will put my trust in him. And again,
 Behold, I and the children which God hath given
 14 me. Since then the children are sharers in ⁵flesh ⁵ Gr. *blood and flesh.*
 and blood, he also himself in like manner partook of
 the same; that through death he ⁶might bring to ⁶ Or, *may*
 nought him that ⁷had the power of death, that is, the ⁷ Or, *hath*
 15 devil; and ⁸might deliver all them who through fear
 of death were all their lifetime subject to bondage.
 16 For verily not of angels doth he take hold, but he
 17 taketh hold of the seed of Abraham. Wherefore it
 behoved him in all things to be made like unto his
 brethren, that he might be a merciful and faithful high
 priest in things pertaining to God, to make propitiation
 18 for the sins of the people. ⁹ For ⁹ in that he himself ⁸ Or, *For having been himself*
 hath suffered being tempted, he is able to succour them ¹⁰ *tempted in that where-*
 that are tempted. ¹¹ *in he hath suffered*
 3 Wherefore, holy brethren, partakers of a heavenly ⁹ Or, *wherein*
 calling, consider the Apostle and High Priest of our
 2 confession, *even* Jesus; who was faithful to him that
¹⁰ appointed him, as also was Moses in all ¹¹his house. ¹⁰ Gr. *made.*
 3 For he hath been counted worthy of more glory than ¹¹ That is, *God's house.*
 Moses, by so much as he that ¹²built the house hath ¹² See Num. xii. 7.
 4 more honour than the house. For every house is ¹² Or, *established*
¹² builded by some one; but he that ¹² built all things is
 5 God. And Moses indeed was faithful in all ¹¹his house
 as a servant, for a testimony of those things which were
 6 afterward to be spoken; but Christ as a son, over ¹¹his
 house; whose house are we, if we hold fast our bold-

ness and the glorying of our hope firm unto the end.

Wherefore, even as the Holy Ghost saith, 7

To-day if ye shall hear his voice,

Harden not your hearts, as in the provocation, 8

Like as in the day of the temptation in the wilderness,

¹ Or, *Where* ¹Wherewith your fathers tempted *me* by proving *me*, 9
And saw my works forty years.

Wherefore I was displeased with this generation, 10

And said, They do alway err in their heart:

But they did not know my ways;

As I swear in my wrath, 11

² Gr. *If they shall enter.* ²They shall not enter into my rest.

Take heed, brethren, lest haply there shall be in any 12
one of you an evil heart of unbelief, in falling away
from the living God: but exhort one another day by 13

day, so long as it is called To-day; lest any one of
you be hardened by the deceitfulness of sin: for we 14

³ Or, *with* are become partakers ³ of Christ, if we hold fast the
beginning of our confidence firm unto the end: while 15
it is said,

To-day if ye shall hear his voice,

Harden not your hearts, as in the provocation.

For who, when they heard, did provoke? nay, did not 16

all they that came out of Egypt by Moses? And with 17

⁴ Gr. *limbs.* whom was he displeased forty years? was it not with
them that sinned, whose ⁴ carcasses fell in the wilder-

ness? And to whom swore he that they should not 18

enter into his rest, but to them that were disobedient?

And we see that they were not able to enter in 19
because of unbelief.

Let us fear therefore, lest haply, a promise being 4

left of entering into his rest, any one of you should

seem to have come short of it. For indeed we have 2

⁵ Or, *a gospel* had ⁵ good tidings preached unto us, even as also they:

⁶ Some ancient authorities read *it was*. but the word of hearing did not profit them, because

⁶ they were not united by faith with them that heard.

⁷ For we which have believed do enter into that rest; 3

⁷ Some ancient authorities read *We* even as he hath said,

As I swear in my wrath,

² They shall not enter into my rest: .

although the works were finished from the foundation
4 of the world. For he hath said somewhere of the
seventh *day* on this wise, And God rested on the
5 seventh day from all his works; and in this *place*
again,

¹ They shall not enter into my rest.

6 Seeing therefore it remaineth that some should enter
thereinto, and they to whom ² the good tidings were
before preached failed to enter in because of dis-
7 obedience, he again defineth a certain day, ³ saying
in David, after so long a time, To-day, as it hath been
before said,

To-day if ye shall hear his voice,

Harden not your hearts.

¹ Gr. *If they shall enter.*

² Or, *the gospel was*

³ Or, *To-day, saying in David, after so long a time, as it hath been &c.*

8 For if ⁴ Joshua had given them rest, he would not have
9 spoken afterward of another day. There remaineth
10 therefore a sabbath rest for the people of God. For
he that is entered into his rest hath himself also rested
11 from his works, as God did from his. Let us therefore
give diligence to enter into that rest, that no man fall
12 ⁵ after the same example of disobedience. For the
word of God is living, and active, and sharper than
any two-edged sword, and piercing even to the di-
viding of soul and spirit, of both joints and marrow,
and quick to discern the thoughts and intents of the
13 heart. And there is no creature that is not manifest
in his sight: but all things are naked and laid open
before the eyes of him with whom we have to do.

⁴ Gr. *Jesus.*

⁵ Or, *into*
Gr. *in.*

14 Having then a great high priest, who hath passed
through the heavens, Jesus the Son of God, let us
15 hold fast our confession. For we have not a high
priest that cannot be touched with the feeling of our
infirmities; but one that hath been in all points
16 tempted like as *we are*, yet without sin. Let us
therefore draw near with boldness unto the throne of
grace, that we may receive mercy, and may find grace
to help *us* in time of need.

5 For every high priest, being taken from among
men, is appointed for men in things pertaining to God,
that he may offer both gifts and sacrifices for sins:
2 who can bear gently with the ignorant and erring, for

that he himself also is compassed with infirmity; and 3 by reason thereof is bound, as for the people, so also for himself, to offer for sins. And no man taketh the 4 honour unto himself, but when he is called of God, even as was Aaron. So Christ also glorified not him- 5 self to be made a high priest, but he that spake unto him,

Thou art my Son,

This day have I begotten thee:

as he saith also in another *place*,

6

Thou art a priest for ever

After the order of Melchizedek.

Who in the days of his flesh, having offered up prayers 7 and supplications with strong crying and tears unto him that was able to save him ¹ from death, and having been heard for his godly fear, though he was a 8 Son, yet learned obedience by the things which he suffered; and having been made perfect, he became 9 unto all them that obey him the ² author of eternal salvation; named of God a high priest after the order 10 of Melchizedek.

¹ Or, out of

² Gr. cause.

³ Or, which

⁴ Or, that one teach you which be the rudiments

⁵ Gr. beginning.

⁶ Or, perfect

⁷ Gr. leave the word of the beginning of Christ.

⁸ Or, full growth

⁹ Some ancient authorities read, even the teaching of.

¹⁰ Or, washings

¹¹ Or, having both tasted of . . . and being made . . . and having tasted &c.

Of ³ whom we have many things to say, and hard of 11 interpretation, seeing ye are become dull of hearing. For when by reason of the time ye ought to be 12 teachers, ye have need again ⁴ that some one teach you the rudiments of the ⁵ first principles of the oracles of God; and are become such as have need of milk, and not of solid food. For every one that partaketh 13 of milk is without experience of the word of righteousness; for he is a babe. But solid food is for ⁶ full- 14 grown men, *even* those who by reason of use have their senses exercised to discern good and evil.

Wherefore let us ⁷ cease to speak of the first principles of Christ, and press on unto ⁸ perfection; not laying again a foundation of repentance from dead works, and of faith toward God, ⁹ of the teaching of 2 ¹⁰ baptisms, and of laying on of hands, and of resurrection of the dead, and of eternal judgement. And 3 this will we do, if God permit. For as touching 4 those who were once enlightened ¹¹ and tasted of the heavenly gift, and were made partakers of the Holy

5 Ghost, and ¹tasted the good word of God, and the ¹ Or, *tasted*
 6 powers of the age to come, and *then* fell away, it *the word of*
 is impossible to renew them again unto repentance; *God that it*
²seeing they crucify to themselves the Son of God *is good*
 7 afresh, and put him to an open shame. For the land ² Or, *the while*
 which hath drunk the rain that cometh oft upon it,
 and bringeth forth herbs meet for them for whose
 8 sake it is also tilled, receiveth blessing from God: but
 if it beareth thorns and thistles, it is rejected and nigh
 unto a curse; whose end is to be burned.

9 But, beloved, we are persuaded better things of you,
 and things that ³accompany salvation, though we thus ³ Or, *are near to*
 10 speak: for God is not unrighteous to forget your
 work and the love which ye shewed toward his name,
 in that ye ministered unto the saints, and still do
 11 minister. And we desire that each one of you may
 shew the same diligence unto the ⁴fulness of hope ⁴ Or, *full*
 12 even to the end: that ye be not sluggish, but imitators *assurance*
 of them who through faith and patience inherit the
 promises.

13 For when God made promise to Abraham, since
 he could swear by none greater, he sware by himself,
 14 saying, Surely blessing I will bless thee, and multiply-
 15 ing I will multiply thee. And thus, having patiently
 16 endured, he obtained the promise. For men swear.

by the greater: and in every dispute of theirs the oath
 17 is final for confirmation. Wherein God, being minded
 to shew more abundantly unto the heirs of the pro-
 mise the immutability of his counsel, ⁵interposed with ⁵ Gr. *mediated.*
 18 an oath: that by two immutable things, in which
 it is impossible for God to lie, we may have a strong
 encouragement, who have fled for refuge to lay hold
 19 of the hope set before us; which we have as an anchor
 of the soul, *a hope* both sure and stedfast and entering
 20 into that which is within the veil; whither as a fore-
 runner Jesus entered for us, having become a high
 priest for ever after the order of Melchizedek.

7 For this Melchizedek, king of Salem, priest of God
 Most High, who met Abraham returning from the
 2 slaughter of the kings, and blessed him, to whom also
 Abraham divided a tenth part of all (being first, by

interpretation, King of righteousness, and then also King of Salem, which is, King of peace; without³ father, without mother, without genealogy, having neither beginning of days nor end of life, but made like unto the Son of God), abideth a priest continually.

Now consider how great this man was, unto whom⁴ Abraham, the patriarch, gave a tenth out of the chief spoils. And they indeed of the sons of Levi that⁵ receive the priest's office have commandment to take tithes of the people according to the law, that is, of their brethren, though these have come out of the loins of Abraham: but he whose genealogy is not⁶ counted from them hath taken tithes of Abraham, and hath blessed him that hath the promises. But with-⁷ out any dispute the less is blessed of the better. And⁸ here men that die receive tithes; but there one, of whom it is witnessed that he liveth. And, so to say,⁹ through Abraham even Levi, who receiveth tithes, hath paid tithes; for he was yet in the loins of his¹⁰ father, when Melchizedek met him.

Now if there was perfection through the Levitical¹¹ priesthood (for under it hath the people received the law), what further need *was there* that another priest should arise after the order of Melchizedek, and not be reckoned after the order of Aaron? For the¹² priesthood being changed, there is made of necessity a change also¹ of the law. For he of whom these¹³ things are said² belongeth to another tribe, from which no man hath given attendance at the altar. For it is evident that our Lord hath sprung out of¹⁴ Judah; as to which tribe Moses spake nothing concerning priests. And *what we say* is yet more abun-¹⁵ dantly evident, if after the likeness of Melchizedek there ariseth another priest, who hath been made, not¹⁶ after the law of a carnal commandment, but after the power of an³ endless life: for it is witnessed *of him*,¹⁷

¹ Or, of law

² Gr. *hath partaken of*.
See ch. ii. 14.

³ Gr.
indissoluble.

Thou art a priest for ever

After the order of Melchizedek.

For there is a disannulling of a foregoing command-¹⁸ ment because of its weakness and unprofitableness

19 (for the law made nothing perfect), and a bringing in thereupon of a better hope, through which we draw
 20 nigh unto God. And inasmuch as *it is* not without
 21 the taking of an oath (for they indeed have been made priests without an oath; but he with an oath ¹by him ^{1 Or, through} that saith ²of him, ^{2 Or, unto}

The Lord sware and will not repent himself,

Thou art a priest for ever);

22 by so much also hath Jesus become the surety of a
 23 better ³covenant. And they indeed have been made ^{3 Or, testament}
 priests many in number, because that by death they
 24 are hindered from continuing: but he, because he
 abideth for ever, ⁴hath his priesthood ⁵unchangeable. ^{4 Or, hath a priesthood that doth not pass to another}
 25 Wherefore also he is able to save ⁶to the uttermost them that draw near unto God through him, seeing he
 ever liveth to make intercession for them.

26 For such a high priest became us, holy, guileless, undefiled, separated from sinners, and made higher ^{6 Or, completely.}
 27 than the heavens; who needeth not daily, like those high priests, to offer up sacrifices, first for his own sins, and then for the *sins* of the people: for this he did
 28 once for all, when he offered up himself. For the law appointeth men high priests, having infirmity; but the word of the oath, which was after the law, *appointeth* a Son, perfected for evermore.

8 ⁷Now ⁸in the things which we are saying the chief ^{7 Or, Now to sum up what we are saying: We have &c.}
 point *is this*: We have such a high priest, who sat down on the right hand of the throne of the Majesty
 2 in the heavens, a minister of ⁹the sanctuary, and of the true tabernacle, which the Lord pitched, not man. ^{8 Or, upon.}
 3 For every high priest is appointed to offer both gifts and sacrifices: wherefore it is necessary that this *high*
 4 *priest* also have somewhat to offer. Now if he were on earth, he would not be a priest at all, seeing there are those who offer the gifts according to the law;
 5 who serve *that which is* a copy and shadow of the heavenly things, even as Moses is warned of God when he is about to ¹⁰make the tabernacle: for, See, ^{10 Or, complete}
 6 pattern that was shewed thee in the mount. But now hath he obtained a ministry the more excellent, by

¹ Or, *testament*

how much also he is the mediator of a better ¹ covenant, which hath been enacted upon better promises. For if that first *covenant* had been faultless, then would ⁷ no place have been sought for a second. For finding ⁸ fault with them, he saith,

² Gr. *accomplish.*

Behold, the days come, saith the Lord,
That I will ² make a new ¹ covenant with the
house of Israel and with the house of Judah;
Not according to the ¹ covenant that I made with ⁹
their fathers

³ Gr. *I will covenant.*

In the day that I took them by the hand to lead
them forth out of the land of Egypt;
For they continued not in my ¹ covenant,
And I regarded them not, saith the Lord.
For this is the ¹ covenant that ³ I will make with ¹⁰
the house of Israel

After those days, saith the Lord;
I will put my laws into their mind,
And on their heart also will I write them:
And I will be to them a God,
And they shall be to me a people:
And they shall not teach every man his fellow- ¹¹
citizen,

And every man his brother, saying, Know the
Lord:

For all shall know me,
From the least to the greatest of them.
For I will be merciful to their iniquities, ¹²
And their sins will I remember no more.

In that he saith, A new *covenant*, he hath made the ¹³
first old. But that which is becoming old and waxeth
aged is nigh unto vanishing away.

Now even the first *covenant* had ordinances of divine ⁹
service, and its sanctuary, a *sanctuary* of this world.
For there was a tabernacle prepared, the first, wherein ²
⁴ were the candlestick, and the table, and ⁵ the shew-
bread; which is called the Holy place. And after the ³
second veil, the tabernacle which is called the Holy
of holies; having a golden ⁶ censer, and the ark of the ⁴
covenant overlaid round about with gold, wherein
⁷ was a golden pot holding the manna, and Aaron's

⁴ Or, are

⁵ Gr. *the setting forth of the loaves.*

⁶ Or, altar of incense

⁷ Or, is

- 5 rod that budded, and the tables of the covenant; and above it cherubim of glory overshadowing ¹the mercy-seat; of which things we cannot now speak severally. ¹ Gr. *the propitiatory.*
- 6 Now these things having been thus prepared, the priests go in continually into the first tabernacle, accomplishing the services; but into the second the high priest alone, once in the year, not without blood, which he offereth for himself, and for the ²errors of ² Gr. *ignorances.*
- 8 the people: the Holy Ghost this signifying, that the way into the holy place hath not yet been made manifest, while as the first tabernacle is yet standing;
- 9 which *is* a parable for the time *now* present; according to which are offered both gifts and sacrifices that cannot, as touching the conscience, make the worshipper perfect, *being* only (with meats and drinks and divers washings) carnal ordinances, imposed until a time of reformation.
- 11 But Christ having come a high priest of ³the good things to come, through the greater and more perfect tabernacle, not made with hands, that is to say, not of this creation, nor yet through the blood of goats and calves, but through his own blood, entered in once for all into the holy place, having obtained eternal redemption. For if the blood of goats and bulls, and the ashes of a heifer sprinkling them that have been defiled, sanctify unto the cleanness of the flesh: how much more shall the blood of Christ, who through the eternal Spirit offered himself without blemish unto God, cleanse ⁴your conscience from ⁴ Some ancient authorities read *the good things that are come.*
- 15 dead works to serve the living God? And for this cause he is the mediator of a new ⁵covenant, that a death having taken place for the redemption of the transgressions that were under the first ⁵covenant, they that have been called may receive the promise of the eternal inheritance. For where a ⁵testament is, there must of necessity ⁶be the death of him that made it. For a ⁵testament is of force ⁷where there hath been death: ⁸for doth it ever avail while he that made it liveth? Wherefore even the first *covenant* hath not been dedicated without blood. For when every commandment had been spoken by Moses unto all ⁴ Many ancient authorities read *our.* ⁵ The Greek word here used signifies both *covenant* and *testament.* ⁶ Gr. *be brought.* ⁷ Gr. *over the dead.* ⁸ Or, *for it doth never ... liveth.*

¹ The Greek word here used signifies both covenant and testament.

the people according to the law, he took the blood of the calves and the goats, with water and scarlet wool and hyssop, and sprinkled both the book itself, and all the people, saying, This is the blood of the ¹cove- 20 nant which God commanded to you-ward. Moreover ²¹ the tabernacle and all the vessels of the ministry he sprinkled in like manner with the blood. And ac- ²² cording to the law, I may almost say, all things are cleansed with blood, and apart from shedding of blood there is no remission.

² Or, consummation

³ Or, by his sacrifice.

⁴ Gr. laid up for.

It was necessary therefore that the copies of the ²³ things in the heavens should be cleansed with these; but the heavenly things themselves with better sacrifices than these. For Christ entered not into a holy ²⁴ place made with hands, like in pattern to the true; but into heaven itself, now to appear before the face of God for us: nor yet that he should offer himself ²⁵ often; as the high priest entereth into the holy place year by year with blood not his own; else must ²⁶ he often have suffered since the foundation of the world: but now once at the ²end of the ages hath he been manifested to put away sin ³by the sacrifice of himself. And inasmuch as it is ⁴appointed unto ²⁷ men once to die, and after this *cometh* judgement; so Christ also, having been once offered to bear ²⁸ the sins of many, shall appear a second time, apart from sin, to them that wait for him, unto salvation.

⁵ Some ancient authorities read it can.

For the law having a shadow of the good *things* to ¹⁰ come, not the very image of the things, ⁵they can never with the same sacrifices year by year, which they offer continually, make perfect them that draw nigh. Else would they not have ceased to be offered, ² because the worshippers, having been once cleansed, would have had no more conscience of sins? But in ³ those *sacrifices* there is a remembrance made of sins year by year. For it is impossible that the blood of ⁴ bulls and goats should take away sins. Wherefore ⁵ when he *cometh* into the world, he saith,

Sacrifice and offering thou wouldest not,
But a body didst thou prepare for me;

- 6 In whole burnt offerings and *sacrifices* for sin
thou hadst no pleasure :
- 7 Then said I, Lo, I am come
(In the roll of the book it is written of me)
To do thy will, O God.
- 8 Saying above, Sacrifices and offerings and whole burnt
offerings and *sacrifices* for sin thou wouldest not,
neither hadst pleasure therein (the which are offered
9 according to the law), then hath he said, Lo, I am
come to do thy will. He taketh away the first, that
10 he may establish the second. ¹ By which will we ¹ Or, *In*
have been sanctified through the offering of the body
11 of Jesus Christ once for all. And every ² priest indeed ² Some
standeth day by day ministering and offering often-
times the same sacrifices, the which can never take
12 away sins : but he, when he had offered one sacrifice
for ³ sins for ever, sat down on the right hand of God ;
13 from henceforth expecting till his enemies be made
14 the footstool of his feet. For by one offering he hath
15 perfected for ever them that are sanctified. And the
Holy Ghost also beareth witness to us : for after he
hath said,
- 16 This is the 'covenant that ⁴ I will make with them ⁴ Or,
After those days, saith the Lord ; *testament*
I will put my laws on their heart,
And upon their mind also will I write them ;
then saith he,
- 17 And their sins and their iniquities will I remem-
ber no more.
- 18 Now where remission of these is, there is no more
offering for sin.
- 19 Having therefore, brethren, boldness to enter into
20 the holy place by the blood of Jesus, by the way
which he dedicated for us, a new and living way,
21 through the veil, that is to say, his flesh ; and *having*
22 a great priest over the house of God ; let us draw ⁶ Or, *full*
near with a true heart in ⁶ fulness of faith, having our
hearts ⁷ sprinkled from an evil ⁷ conscience, and our ⁷ Or, *con-*
body washed with pure water : let us hold fast the *science : and*
confession of our hope that it waver not ; for he is *having our*
24 faithful that promised : and let us consider one *body washed*
with pure
water, let us
hold fast

another to provoke unto love and good works; not 25 forsaking the assembling of ourselves together, as the custom of some is, but exhorting *one another*; and so much the more, as ye see the day drawing nigh.

¹ Or, *jealousy*

² Gr. *a common thing.*

For if we sin wilfully after that we have received 26 the knowledge of the truth, there remaineth no more a sacrifice for sins, but a certain fearful expectation of 27 judgement, and a ¹fierceness of fire which shall devour the adversaries. A man that hath set at nought 28 Moses' law dieth without compassion on *the word of* two or three witnesses: of how much sorer punish- 29 ment, think ye, shall he be judged worthy, who hath trodden under foot the Son of God, and hath counted the blood of the covenant, wherewith he was sanctified, ²an unholy thing, and hath done despite unto the Spirit of grace? For we know him that said, 30 Vengeance belongeth unto me, I will recompense. And again, The Lord shall judge his people. It is a fearful 31 thing to fall into the hands of the living God.

³ Or, *that ye have your own selves for a better possession*

⁴ Some ancient authorities read *ye have for yourselves a better possession.*

⁵ Some ancient authorities read *the righteous one.*

⁶ Gr. *of shrinking back . . . but of faith.*

⁷ Or, *gaining*

But call to remembrance the former days, in which, 32 after ye were enlightened, ye endured a great conflict of sufferings; partly, being made a gazingstock both 33 by reproaches and afflictions; and partly, becoming partakers with them that were so used. For ye both 34 had compassion on them that were in bonds, and took joyfully the spoiling of your possessions, knowing ³that ⁴ye yourselves have a better possession and an abiding one. Cast not away therefore your boldness, 35 which hath great recompense of reward. For ye have ⁶need of patience, that, having done the will of God, ye may receive the promise.

For yet a very little while,

37

He that cometh shall come, and shall not tarry.

But ⁵my righteous one shall live by faith:

38

And if he shrink back, my soul hath no pleasure in him.

But we are not ⁶of them that shrink back unto ⁷perdition; but of them that have faith unto the saving of the soul.

- 11 Now faith is ¹the assurance of *things* hoped for, the ¹ Or, *the giving substance to*
² ²proving of things not seen. For therein the elders
³ had witness borne to them. By faith we understand ² Or, *test*
that the ³ worlds have been framed by the word of ³ Gr. *ages*.
God, so that what is seen hath not been made out of
⁴ things which do appear. By faith Abel offered unto
God a more excellent sacrifice than Cain, through
which he had witness borne to him that he was
righteous, ⁴ God bearing witness ⁵ in respect of his ⁴ The Greek
⁵ gifts: and through it he being dead yet speaketh. By text in this
faith Enoch was translated that he should not see clause is
death; and he was not found, because God translated somewhat
him: for before his translation he hath had witness uncertain.
borne to him that he had been well-pleasing unto ⁵ Or, *over*
⁶ God: and without faith it is impossible to be well- ⁵ Or, *over his gifts*
pleasing *unto him*: for he that cometh to God must
believe that he is, and *that* he is a rewarder of them
⁷ that seek after him. By faith Noah, being warned of
God concerning things not seen as yet, moved with
godly fear, prepared an ark to the saving of his house;
through which he condemned the world, and became
heir of the righteousness which is according to faith.
⁸ By faith Abraham, when he was called, obeyed to go
out unto a place which he was to receive for an in-
heritance; and he went out, not knowing whither he
⁹ went. By faith he became a sojourner in the land of
promise, as in a *land* not his own, ⁶ dwelling in tents, ⁶ Or, *having taken up his abode in tents*
with Isaac and Jacob, the heirs with him of the same
¹⁰ promise: for he looked for the city which hath the
¹¹ foundations, whose ⁷ builder and maker is God. By ⁷ Or, *architect*
faith even Sarah herself received power to conceive
seed when she was past age, since she counted him
¹² faithful who had promised: wherefore also there
sprang of one, and him as good as dead, *so many* as
the stars of heaven in multitude, and as the sand,
which is by the sea shore, innumerable.
¹³ These all died ⁸ in faith, not having received the ⁸ Gr. *ac-*
promises, but having seen them and greeted them from ⁸ *cording to*
afar, and having confessed that they were strangers
¹⁴ and pilgrims on the earth. For they that say such
things make it manifest that they are seeking after a

country of their own. And if indeed they had been 15 mindful of that *country* from which they went out, they would have had opportunity to return. But now 16 they desire a better *country*, that is, a heavenly: wherefore God is not ashamed of them, to be called their God: for he hath prepared for them a city.

¹ Gr. *hath offered up.*

² Or, *of*

By faith Abraham, being tried, ¹ offered up Isaac: 17 yea, he that had gladly received the promises was offering up his only begotten son; *even he* ² to whom 18 it was said, In Isaac shall thy seed be called: *ac-* 19 counting that God *is* able to raise up, even from the dead; from whence he did also in a parable receive him back. By faith Isaac blessed Jacob and Esau, 20 even concerning things to come. By faith Jacob, 21 when he was a dying, blessed each of the sons of Joseph; and worshipped, *leaning* upon the top of his staff. By faith Joseph, when his end was nigh, made 22 mention of the departure of the children of Israel; and gave commandment concerning his bones. By 23 faith Moses, when he was born, was hid three months by his parents, because they saw he was a goodly child; and they were not afraid of the king's commandment. By faith Moses, when he was grown up, re- 24 fused to be called the son of Pharaoh's daughter; choosing rather to be evil entreated with the people 25 of God, than to enjoy the pleasures of sin for a season; accounting the reproach of ³ Christ greater riches than 26 the treasures of Egypt: for he looked unto the recompense of reward. By faith he forsook Egypt, not fear- 27 ing the wrath of the king: for he endured, as seeing him who is invisible. By faith he ⁴ kept the passover, 28 and the sprinkling of the blood, that the destroyer of the firstborn should not touch them. By faith they 29 passed through the Red sea as by dry land: which the Egyptians assaying to do were swallowed up. By faith 30 the walls of Jericho fell down, after they had been compassed about for seven days. By faith Rahab the 31 harlot perished not with them that were disobedient, having received the spies with peace. And what 32 shall I more say? for the time will fail me if I tell of Gideon, Barak, Samson, Jephthah; of David and

³ Or, *the Christ*

⁴ Or, *instituted*
Gr. *hath made.*

33 Samuel and the prophets: who through faith subdued kingdoms, wrought righteousness, obtained promises, 34 stopped the mouths of lions, quenched the power of fire, escaped the edge of the sword, from weakness were made strong, waxed mighty in war, turned to 35 flight armies of aliens. Women received their dead by a resurrection: and others were ¹tortured, not accepting ²their deliverance; that they might obtain a 36 better resurrection: and others had trial of mockings and scourgings, yea, moreover of bonds and imprisonment: they were stoned, they were sawn asunder, they were tempted, they were slain with the sword: they went about in sheepskins, in goatskins; being 38 destitute, afflicted, evil entreated (of whom the world was not worthy), wandering in deserts and mountains 39 and caves, and the holes of the earth. And these all, having had witness borne to them through their faith, 40 received not the promise, God having ³provided some ⁴Or, *foreseen* better thing concerning us, that apart from us they should not be made perfect.

12 Therefore let us also, seeing we are compassed about with so great a cloud of witnesses, lay aside ⁵every weight, and the sin which ⁶doth so easily beset us, and let us run with patience the race that is set 2 before us, looking unto Jesus the ⁷author and perfecter of *our* faith, who for the joy that was set before him endured the cross, despising shame, and hath sat 3 down at the right hand of the throne of God. For consider him that hath endured such gainsaying of sinners against ⁸themselves, that ye wax not weary, 4 fainting in your souls. Ye have not yet resisted unto 5 blood, striving against sin: and ye have forgotten the exhortation, which reasoneth with you as with sons,

My son, regard not lightly the chastening of the Lord,

Nor faint when thou art reproved of him;

6 For whom the Lord loveth he chasteneth,

And scourgeth every son whom he receiveth.

7 ⁹It is for chastening that ye endure; God dealeth with ¹⁰Or, *Endure unto chastening* you as with sons; for what son is there whom *his* 8 father chasteneth not? But if ye are without chasten-

¹ Or, *beaten to death*
² Gr. *the redemption*

⁴ Or, *all cumbrance*
⁵ Or, *doth closely cling to us*
⁶ Or, *is admired of many*
⁷ Or, *captain*

⁸ Many authorities, some ancient, read *himself*.

ing, whereof all have been made partakers, then are ye bastards, and not sons. Furthermore, we had the 9 fathers of our flesh to chasten us, and we gave them reverence: shall we not much rather be in subjection unto the Father of ¹spirits, and live? For they verily 10 for a few days chastened *us* as seemed good to them; but he for *our* profit, that *we* may be partakers of his holiness. All chastening seemeth for the present to 11 be not joyous, but grievous: yet afterward it yieldeth peaceable fruit unto them that have been exercised thereby, *even the fruit* of righteousness. Wherefore 12 ²lift up the hands that hang down, and the palsied knees; and make straight paths for your feet, that that 13 which is lame be not ³turned out of the way, but rather be healed.

¹ Or,
our spirits

² Gr. *make straight.*

³ Or, *put out of joint*

Follow after peace with all men, and the sanctifica- 14 tion without which no man shall see the Lord: look- 15 ing carefully ⁴lest *there be* any man that ⁵falleth short of the grace of God; lest any root of bitterness springing up trouble *you*, and thereby the many be defiled; ⁶lest *there be* any fornicator, or profane person, as 16 Esau, who for one mess of meat sold his own birthright. For ye know that even when he afterward 17 desired to inherit the blessing, he was rejected (for he found no place of repentance), though he sought it diligently with tears.

⁴ Or, *whether*

⁵ Or, *falleth back from*

⁶ Or, *a palpable and kindled fire*

For ye are not come unto ⁷a *mount* that might be 18 touched, and that burned with fire, and unto blackness, and darkness, and tempest, and the sound of a 19 trumpet, and the voice of words; which *voice* they that heard intreated that no word more should be spoken unto them: for they could not endure that which was 20 enjoined, If even a beast touch the mountain, it shall be stoned; and so fearful was the appearance, *that* 21 Moses said, I exceedingly fear and quake: but ye are 22 come unto mount Zion, and unto the city of the living God, the heavenly Jerusalem, ⁸and to ⁹innumerable hosts of angels, to the general assembly and church of 23 the firstborn who are enrolled in heaven, and to God the Judge of all, and to the spirits of just men made perfect, and to Jesus the mediator of a new ⁹covenant, 24

⁷ Or, *and to innumerable hosts, the general assembly of angels, and the church &c.*

⁸ Gr. *myriads of angels.*

⁹ Or, *testament*

- and to the blood of sprinkling that speaketh better
 25 ¹than *that* of Abel. See that ye refuse not him that ¹Or, *than*
 speaketh. For if they escaped not, when they refused ^{Abel}
 him that warned *them* on earth, much more *shall*
not we *escape*, who turn away from him ²that *warneth* ²Or, *that is*
 26 from heaven: whose voice then shook the earth: but ^{from heaven}
 now he hath promised, saying, Yet once more will
 I make to tremble not the earth only, but also the
 27 heaven. And this *word*, Yet once more, signifieth the
 removing of those things that are shaken, as of things
 that have been made, that those things which are not
 28 shaken may remain. Wherefore, receiving a kingdom
 that cannot be shaken, let us have ³grace, whereby we ³Or, *thank-*
 may offer service well-pleasing to God with ^{fulness} ⁴reverence ⁴Or, *godly*
 29 and awe: for our God is a consuming fire. ^{fear}
 13 Let love of the brethren continue. Forget not to
 shew love unto strangers: for thereby some have
 3 entertained angels unawares. Remember them that
 are in bonds, as bound with them; them that are evil
 4 entreated, as being yourselves also in the body. *Let*
marriage be had in honour among all, and *let* the bed
be undefiled: for fornicators and adulterers God will
 5 judge. ⁵Be ye free from the love of money; content ⁵Gr. *Let*
 with such things as ye have: for himself hath said, ^{your turn of}
 I will in no wise fail thee, neither will I in any wise ^{mind be}
 6 forsake thee. So that with good courage we say, ^{free.}
 The Lord is my helper; I will not fear:
 What shall man do unto me?
 7 Remember them that had the rule over you, which
 spake unto you the word of God; and considering
 8 the issue of their ⁶life, imitate their faith. Jesus Christ ⁶Gr. *man-*
 is the same yesterday and to-day, *yea* and ⁷for ever. ⁷Gr. *unto*
 9 Be not carried away by divers and strange teachings: ^{the ages.}
 for it is good that the heart be stablished by grace;
 not by meats, wherein they that ⁸occupied themselves ⁸Gr.
 10 were not profited. We have an altar, whereof they ^{walked.}
 11 have no right to eat which serve the tabernacle. For
 the bodies of those beasts, whose blood is brought
 into the holy place ⁹by the high priest *as an offering* ⁹Gr.
 12 for sin, are burned without the camp. Wherefore Je- ^{through.}
 sus also, that he might sanctify the people through his

own blood, suffered without the gate. Let us therefore go forth unto him without the camp, bearing his reproach. For we have not here an abiding city, but 14 we seek after *the city* which is to come. Through him 15 ¹ then let us offer up a sacrifice of praise to God continually, that is, the fruit of lips which make confession to his name. But to do good and to communicate forget not: for with such sacrifices God is well pleased. Obey them that have the rule over you, and 17 submit to *them*: for they watch in behalf of your souls, as they that shall give account; that they may do this with joy, and not with ² grief: for this *were* unprofitable for you.

¹ Some ancient authorities omit *then*.

² Gr. *groaning*.

Pray for us: for we are persuaded that we have 18 a good conscience, desiring to live honestly in all things. And I exhort *you* the more exceedingly to do 19 this, that I may be restored to you the sooner.

Now the God of peace, who brought again from the 20 dead the great shepherd of the sheep ³ with the blood of the eternal covenant, *even* our Lord Jesus, make 21 you perfect in every good ⁴ thing to do his will, working in ⁵ us that which is well-pleasing in his sight, through Jesus Christ; to whom *be* the glory ⁶ for ever and ever. Amen.

³ Or, *by* Gr. *in*.

⁴ Many ancient authorities read *work*.

⁵ Many ancient authorities read *you*.

⁶ Gr. *unto the ages of the ages*.

But I exhort you, brethren, bear with the word of 22 exhortation: for I have written unto you in few words. Know ye that our brother Timothy hath been set at 23 liberty; with whom, if he come shortly, I will see you.

Salute all them that have the rule over you, and all 24 the saints. They of Italy salute you.

Grace be with you all. Amen.

THE GENERAL EPISTLE OF JAMES.

- 1 JAMES, a ¹servant of God and of the Lord Jesus ¹ Gr. *bondservant.*
Christ, to the twelve tribes which are of the Dispersion,
² greeting. ² Gr. *wissheth joy.*
- 2 Count it all joy, my brethren, when ye fall into
3 manifold ³ temptations; knowing that the proof of ³ Or, *trials*
4 your faith worketh patience. And let patience have
its perfect work, that ye may be perfect and entire,
lacking in nothing.
- 5 But if any of you lacketh wisdom, let him ask of
God, who giveth to all liberally and upbraideth not;
6 and it shall be given him. But let him ask in faith,
nothing doubting: for he that doubteth is like the
7 surge of the sea driven by the wind and tossed. For
let not that man think ⁴ that he shall receive any ⁴ Or, *that a double-minded man, unstable in all his ways, shall receive any thing of the Lord.*
8 thing of the Lord; a doubleminded man, unstable in
all his ways.
- 9 But let the brother of low degree glory in his high
10 estate: and the rich, in that he is made low: because
11 as the flower of the grass he shall pass away. For the
sun ariseth with the scorching wind, and withereth the
grass; and the flower thereof falleth, and the grace of
the fashion of it perisheth: so also shall the rich man
fade away in his goings.
- 12 Blessed is the man that endureth temptation: for
when he hath been approved, he shall receive the ⁵ Gr. *from.*
crown of life, which *the Lord* promised to them that ⁶ Or, *is untried in evil*
13 love him. Let no man say when he is tempted, I am
tempted ⁵ of God: for God ⁷ Gr. *evil things.* cannot be tempted with
14 ⁷ evil, and he himself tempteth no man: but each man ⁸ Or, *tempted by his own lust, being drawn away by it, and enticed*
15 is ⁸ tempted, when he is drawn away by his own lust,
and enticed. Then the lust, when it hath conceived,
beareth sin: and the sin, when it is fullgrown, bring-

eth forth death. Be not deceived, my beloved brethren. Every good ¹gift and every perfect boon is 17 from above, coming down from the Father of lights, with whom can be no variation, neither shadow that is cast by turning. Of his own will he brought us forth 18 by the word of truth, that we should be a kind of firstfruits of his creatures.

²Or, *Know ye* ²Ye know *this*, my beloved brethren. But let every 19 man be swift to hear, slow to speak, slow to wrath: for 20 the wrath of man worketh not the righteousness of God. Wherefore putting away all filthiness and over- 21

³Or, *malice* ³wickedness, receive with meekness the ⁴im-

⁴Or, *inborn* ⁴planted word, which is able to save your souls. But 22 be ye doers of the word, and not hearers only, deluding your own selves. For if any one is a hearer of the 23

⁵Gr. *the face of his birth.* ⁵his natural face in a mirror: for he beholdeth himself, 24 and goeth away, and straightway forgetteth what

manner of man he was. But he that looketh into the 25 perfect law, the *law* of liberty, and so continueth, being not a hearer that forgetteth, but a doer that worketh, this man shall be blessed in his doing. If any man 26

⁶Or, *seemeth to be* ⁶thinketh himself to be religious, while he bridleth not his tongue but deceiveth his heart, this man's religion is vain. Pure religion and undefiled before our God 27 and Father is this, to visit the fatherless and widows in their affliction, *and* to keep himself unspotted from the world.

⁷Or, *do ye, in accepting persons, hold the faith . . . glory?* ⁷My brethren, ⁷hold not the faith of our Lord Jesus 2 Christ, *the Lord* of glory, with respect of persons. For 2 if there come into your ⁸synagogue a man with a gold ring, in fine clothing, and there come in also a poor man in vile clothing; and ye have regard to him that 3

⁸Or, *assembly* ⁸weareth the fine clothing, and say, Sit thou here in a good place; and ye say to the poor man, Stand thou there, or sit under my footstool; ⁹are ye not divided 4

⁹Or, *do ye not make distinctions* ⁹in your own mind, and become judges with evil thoughts? Harken, my beloved brethren; did not 5

¹⁰Or, *among yourselves* ¹⁰God choose them that are poor as to the world *to be* rich in faith, and heirs of the kingdom which he promised to them that love him? But ye have dis- 6

honoured the poor man. Do not the rich oppress you, and themselves drag you before the judgement-seats? 7 Do not they blaspheme the honourable name ¹by the 1 Gr. *which was called upon you.* 8 which ye are called? Howbeit if ye fulfil the royal law, according to the scripture, Thou shalt love thy neighbour as thyself, ye do well: but if ye have respect of persons, ye commit sin, being convicted by the law as 10 transgressors. For whosoever shall keep the whole law, and yet stumble in one *point*, he is become guilty 11 of all. For he that said, Do not commit adultery, said also, Do not kill. Now if thou dost not commit adultery, but killest, thou art become a transgressor 12 of the law. So speak ye, and so do, as men that are to 13 be judged by a law of liberty. For judgement *is* without mercy to him that hath shewed no mercy: mercy glorieth against judgement.

14 What doth it profit, my brethren, if a man say he hath faith, but have not works? can that faith save 15 him? If a brother or sister be naked, and in lack of 16 daily food, and one of you say unto them, Go in peace, be ye warmed and filled; and yet ye give them not the things needful to the body; what doth it profit? 17 Even so faith, if it have not works, is dead in itself.

18 ²Yea, a man will say, Thou hast faith, and I have 2 Or, *But some one will say* works: shew me thy faith apart from *thy* works, and I 19 by my works will shew thee *my* faith. Thou believest that ³God is one; thou doest well: the ⁴devils also 3 Some ancient authorities read *there is one God.* 20 believe, and shudder. But wilt thou know, O vain 4 Gr. *demons.* 21 man, that faith apart from works is barren? Was not 5 Or, *Seest thou . . . perfect?* Abraham our father justified by works, in that he 22 offered up Isaac his son upon the altar? ⁵Thou seest that faith wrought with his works, and by works 23 was faith made perfect; and the scripture was fulfilled which saith, And Abraham believed God, and it was reckoned unto him for righteousness; and he was 24 called the friend of God. Ye see that by works a man 25 is justified, and not only by faith. And in like manner was not also Rahab the harlot justified by works, in that she received the messengers, and sent them out 26 another way? For as the body apart from the spirit is dead, even so faith apart from works is dead.

Be not many teachers, my brethren, knowing that 3
 1 Gr. *greater*. we shall receive 1 heavier judgement. For in many 2
 things we all stumble. If any stumbleth not in word,
 the same is a perfect man, able to bridle the whole
 body also. Now if we put the horses' bridles into 3
 their mouths, that they may obey us, we turn about
 their whole body also. Behold, the ships also, though 4
 they are so great, and are driven by rough winds, are
 yet turned about by a very small rudder, whither the
 impulse of the steersman willeth. So the tongue also 5
 is a little member, and boasteth great things. Behold,
 2 Or, *how* how much wood is kindled by how small a fire! And 6
 the tongue is 3 a fire: 4 the world of iniquity among our
 3 Or, *a fire, that world of iniquity: the tongue is among our members that which &c.* members is the tongue, which defileth the whole body,
 and setteth on fire the wheel of 5 nature, and is set on
 fire by hell. For every 6 kind of beasts and birds, of 7
 4 Or, *that world of iniquity, the tongue, is among our members that which &c.* creeping things and things in the sea, is tamed, and
 hath been tamed 7 by 8 mankind: but the tongue can 8
 no man tame; it is a restless evil, it is full of deadly
 poison. Therewith bless we the Lord and Father; 9
 and therewith curse we men, which are made after the
 likeness of God: out of the same mouth cometh forth 10
 blessing and cursing. My brethren, these things ought
 not so to be. Doth the fountain send forth from the 11
 same opening sweet water and bitter? can a fig tree, 12
 5 Or, *birth* my brethren, yield olives, or a vine figs? neither can
 6 Gr. *nature* salt water yield sweet.
 7 Or, *unto*
 8 Gr. *the human nature*

Who is wise and understanding among you? let 13
 him shew by his good life his works in meekness
 of wisdom. But if ye have bitter jealousy and faction 14
 in your heart, glory not and lie not against the truth.
 This wisdom is not a wisdom that cometh down from 15
 above, but is earthly, 9 sensual, 10 devilish. For where 16
 9 Or, *natural* jealousy and faction are, there is confusion and every
 10 Gr. *animal* vile deed. But the wisdom that is from above is, first 17
 11 Or, *doubtfulness* pure, then peaceable, gentle, easy to be intreated, full
 Or, of mercy and good fruits, without 11 variance, without
 partiality hypocrisy. And the fruit of righteousness is sown in
 12 Or, *by* peace 12 for them that make peace.

Whence come wars and whence come fightings among 4
 you? come they not hence, even of your pleasures that

- 2 war in your members? Ye lust, and have not: ye kill, and ¹covet, and cannot obtain: ye fight and ¹Gr. *are jealous.*
- 3 war; ye have not, because ye ask not. Ye ask, and receive not, because ye ask amiss, that ye may spend
- 4 *it* in your pleasures. Ye adulteresses, know ye not that the friendship of the world is enmity with God? Whosoever therefore would be a friend of the world
- 5 maketh himself an enemy of God. Or think ye that the scripture ²speaketh in vain? ³Doth the spirit which ²Or, *saith in vain,*
- 6 ⁴he made to dwell in us long unto envying? But he giveth ⁵more grace. Wherefore *the scripture* saith, God resisteth the proud, but giveth grace to the humble. ³Or, *The spirit which he made to dwell in us he yearneth for even unto jealous envy.*
- 7 Be subject therefore unto God; but resist the devil,
- 8 and he will flee from you. Draw nigh to God, and he will draw nigh to you. Cleanse your hands, ye sin-
- 9 ners; and purify your hearts, ye doubleminded. Be afflicted, and mourn, and weep: let your laughter be
- 10 turned to mourning, and your joy to heaviness. Humble yourselves in the sight of the Lord, and he shall exalt you. ⁴Some ancient authorities read *dwell in us.*
- 11 Speak not one against another, brethren. He that speaketh against a brother, or judgeth his brother, speaketh against the law, and judgeth the law: but if thou judgest the law, thou art not a doer of the law,
- 12 but a judge. One *only* is the lawgiver and judge, *even* he who is able to save and to destroy: but who art thou that judgest thy neighbour?
- 13 Go to now, ye that say, To-day or to-morrow we will go into this city, and spend a year there, and trade,
- 14 and get gain: whereas ye know not what shall be on the morrow. What is your life? For ye are a vapour, that appeareth for a little time, and then vanisheth
- 15 away. ⁶For that ye ought to say, If the Lord will, we ⁶Gr. *Instead of your saying.*
- 16 shall both live, and do this or that. But now ye glory
- 17 in your vauntings: all such glorying is evil. To him therefore that knoweth to do good, and doeth it not, to him it is sin.
- 5 Go to now, ye rich, weep and howl for your miseries
- 2 that are coming upon you. Your riches are corrupted,
- 3 and your garments are moth-eaten. Your gold and your silver are rusted; and their rust shall be for a

¹ Or, *unto* testimony ¹ against you, and shall eat your flesh as fire. Ye have laid up your treasure in the last days. Be-⁴ hold, the hire of the labourers who mowed your fields, which is of you kept back by fraud, crieth out: and the cries of them that reaped have entered into the ears of the Lord of Sabaoth. Ye have lived delicately ⁵ on the earth, and taken your pleasure; ye have nourished your hearts in a day of slaughter. Ye have ⁶ condemned, ye have killed the righteous *one*; he doth not resist you.

² Gr. *presence.* Be patient therefore, brethren, until the ² coming of ⁷ the Lord. Behold, the husbandman waiteth for the precious fruit of the earth, being patient over it, until ⁸ it receive the early and latter rain. Be ye also ⁸ patient; stablish your hearts: for the ² coming of the Lord is at hand. Murmur not, brethren, one ^{a-9} against another, that ye be not judged: behold, the judge standeth before the doors. Take, brethren, ¹⁰ for an example of suffering and of patience, the prophets who spake in the name of the Lord. Be-¹¹ hold, we call them blessed which endured: ye have heard of the ⁴ patience of Job, and have seen the end of the Lord, how that the Lord is full of pity, and merciful.

But above all things, my brethren, swear not, neither ¹² by the heaven, nor by the earth, nor by any other oath: but ⁵ let your yea be yea, and your nay, nay; that ye fall not under judgement.

⁵ Or, *let yours be the yea, yea, and the nay, nay*
Compare
Matt. v. 37.

Is any among you suffering? let him pray. Is any ¹³ cheerful? let him sing praise. Is any among you sick? ¹⁴ let him call for the elders of the church; and let them pray over him, ⁶ anointing him with oil in the name of the Lord: and the prayer of faith shall save him that ¹⁵ is sick, and the Lord shall raise him up; and if he have committed sins, it shall be forgiven him. Confess ¹⁶ therefore your sins one to another, and pray one for another, that ye may be healed. The supplication of a righteous man availeth much in its working. Elijah ¹⁷ was a man of like ⁷ passions with us, and he prayed ⁸ fervently that it might not rain; and it rained not on the earth for three years and six months. And he ¹⁸

⁷ Or, *nature*

⁸ Gr. *with prayer.*

prayed again; and the heaven gave rain, and the earth brought forth her fruit.

19 My brethren, if any among you do err from the
20 truth, and one convert him; ¹let him know, that he ¹Some
which converteth a sinner from the error of his way ^{ancient}
shall save a soul from death, and shall cover a multi- ^{authorities}
tude of sins. ^{read know ye.}

THE FIRST EPISTLE GENERAL OF

P E T E R.

PETER, an apostle of Jesus Christ, to the elect who ¹ are sojourners of the Dispersion in Pontus, Galatia, Cappadocia, Asia, and Bithynia, according to the ² foreknowledge of God the Father, in sanctification of the Spirit, unto obedience and sprinkling of the blood of Jesus Christ: Grace to you and peace be multiplied.

Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus ³ Christ, who according to his great mercy begat us again unto a living hope by the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, unto an inheritance incorruptible, and undefiled, and that fadeth not away, reserved in heaven for you, who by the power of God are ⁵ guarded through faith unto a salvation ready to be revealed in the last time. Wherein ye greatly rejoice, ⁶ though now for a little while, if need be, ye have been put to grief in manifold ¹ temptations, that the proof ⁷ of your faith, *being* more precious than gold that perisheth though it is proved by fire, might be found unto praise and glory and honour at the revelation of Jesus Christ: whom not having seen ye love; on ⁸ whom, though now ye see him not, yet believing, ye rejoice greatly with joy unspeakable and ² full of glory: receiving the end of your faith, *even* the salvation of ⁹ your souls. Concerning which salvation the prophets ¹⁰ sought and searched diligently, who prophesied of the grace that *should come* unto you: searching what *time* ¹¹ or what manner of time the Spirit of Christ which was in them did point unto, when it testified beforehand the sufferings ³ of Christ, and the glories that should follow them. To whom it was revealed, that not unto ¹² themselves, but unto you, did they minister these things, which now have been announced unto you through

¹ Or, trials

² Gr.
glorified.

³ Gr. unto.

them that preached the gospel unto you ¹by the ¹Gr. in.

²Holy Ghost sent forth from heaven; which things ²Or, *Holy Spirit*
angels desire to look into.

13 Wherefore girding up the loins of your mind, be
sober and set your hope perfectly on the grace that ³is ³Gr. is being
to be brought unto you at the revelation of Jesus *brought.*

14 Christ; as children of obedience, not fashioning your-
selves according to your former lusts in *the time of*

15 your ignorance: but ⁴like as he which called you is ⁴Or, *like the*
holy, be ye yourselves also holy in all manner of *Holy One*
living; because it is written, Ye shall be holy; for *which called*
16 I am holy. And if ye call on him as Father, who *you*

without respect of persons judgeth according to each
man's work, pass the time of your sojourning in fear:

18 knowing that ye were redeemed, not with corruptible
things, with silver or gold, from your vain manner of

19 life handed down from your fathers; but with precious
blood, as of a lamb without blemish and without spot,

20 *even the blood* of Christ: who was foreknown indeed
before the foundation of the world, but was mani-

21 fested at the end of the times for your sake, who
through him are believers in God, which raised him

from the dead, and gave him glory; so that your faith
22 and hope might be in God. Seeing ye have purified

your souls in your obedience to the truth unto un-
feigned love of the brethren, love one another ⁵from ⁵Many
the heart fervently: having been begotten again, not ^{ancient}
of corruptible seed, but of incorruptible, through the ^{authorities}
23 word of ⁶God, which liveth and abideth. For, ^{read from a}
^{clean heart.}

24 All flesh is as grass,
And all the glory thereof as the flower of grass.

The grass withereth, and the flower falleth:
25 But the ⁷word of the Lord abideth for ever. ⁷Or, *God*
^{who liveth}

And this is the ⁷word of good tidings which was
preached unto you.

2 Putting away therefore all ⁸wickedness, and all guile, ⁸Or, *malice*
2 and hypocrisies, and envies, and all evil speakings, as
newborn babes, long for the ⁹spiritual milk which is ⁹Gr.
without guile, that ye may grow thereby unto salva- ^{reasonable.}
3 tion; if ye have tasted that the Lord is gracious:

4 unto whom coming, a living stone, rejected indeed of

¹ Or, honourable

² Or, a spiritual house for a holy priesthood

³ Or, a scripture

men, but with God elect, ¹ precious, ye also, as living ⁵ stones, are built up ² a spiritual house, to be a holy priesthood, to offer up spiritual sacrifices, acceptable to God through Jesus Christ. Because it is contained ⁶ in ³ scripture,

Behold, I lay in Zion a chief corner stone, elect, ¹ precious:

⁴ Or, it

And he that believeth on ⁴ him shall not be put to shame.

⁵ Or, In your sight

⁶ Or, honour

⁵ For you therefore which believe is the ⁶ preciousness: ⁷ but for such as disbelieve,

The stone which the builders rejected,

The same was made the head of the corner;

and,

8

A stone of stumbling, and a rock of offence;

⁷ Gr. who.

⁸ Or, stumble, being disobedient to the word

⁷ for they ⁸ stumble at the word, being disobedient:

whereunto also they were appointed. But ye are an ⁹ elect race, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, a people for God's own possession, that ye may shew forth the excellencies of him who called you out of darkness into his marvellous light: which in time past were no ¹⁰ people, but now are the people of God: which had not obtained mercy, but now have obtained mercy.

Beloved, I beseech you as sojourners and pilgrims, ¹¹ to abstain from fleshly lusts, which war against the soul; having your behaviour seemly among the Gen- ¹² tiles; that, wherein they speak against you as evil-doers, they may by your good works, which they behold, glorify God in the day of visitation.

⁹ Gr. creation.

¹⁰ Gr. through.

Be subject to every ⁹ ordinance of man for the ¹³ Lord's sake: whether it be to the king, as supreme; or unto governors, as sent ¹⁰ by him for vengeance ¹⁴ on evil-doers and for praise to them that do well. For ¹⁵ so is the will of God, that by well-doing ye should put to silence the ignorance of foolish men: as free, and ¹⁶

¹¹ Gr. having.

¹² Or, malice

¹³ Gr. Household-servants.

¹⁴ Gr. grace.

¹⁵ Gr. of,

not ¹¹ using your freedom for a cloke of ¹² wickedness, but as bondservants of God. Honour all men. Love ¹⁷ the brotherhood. Fear God. Honour the king.

¹³ Servants, be in subjection to your masters with all ¹⁸ fear; not only to the good and gentle, but also to the froward. For this is ¹⁴ acceptable, if for conscience ¹⁵ to- ¹⁹

- ward God a man endureth griefs, suffering wrongfully.
- 20 For what glory is it, if, when ye sin, and are buffeted *for it*, ye shall take it patiently? but if, when ye do well, and suffer *for it*, ye shall take it patiently, this is
- 21 ¹ acceptable with God. For hereunto were ye called: ¹ *Gr. grace.*
because Christ also suffered for you, leaving you an
- 22 example, that ye should follow his steps: who did no
- 23 sin, neither was guile found in his mouth: who, when he was reviled, reviled not again; when he suffered, threatened not; but committed ² *himself* to him that ² *Or, his*
- 24 judgeth righteously: who his own self ³ bare our sins ³ *cause*
in his body upon the tree, that we, having died ³ *Or, carried*
unto sins, might live unto righteousness; by whose ³ *up . . . to*
³ *the tree*
- 25 ⁴ stripes ye were healed. For ye were going astray ⁴ *Gr. bruise.*
like sheep; but are now returned unto the Shepherd and ⁵ Bishop of your souls. ⁵ *Or, Overseer*
- 3 In like manner, ye wives, *be* in subjection to your own husbands; that, even if any obey not the word, they may without the word be gained by the ⁶ beha- ⁶ *Or, manner*
- 2 viour of their wives; beholding your chaste ⁶ behaviour ⁶ *of life*
- 3 *coupled* with fear. Whose *adorning* let it not be the outward adorning of plaiting the hair, and of wearing
- 4 jewels of gold, or of putting on apparel; but *let it be* the hidden man of the heart, in the incorruptible
- apparel* of a meek and quiet spirit, which is in the
- 5 sight of God of great price. For after this manner aforetime the holy women also, who hoped in God, adorned themselves, being in subjection to their own
- 6 ⁷ husbands: as Sarah obeyed Abraham, calling him ⁷ *Or, hus-*
lord: whose children ye now are, if ye do well, and ⁷ *bands (as*
are not ⁸ put in fear by any terror. ⁷ *Sarah . . .*
⁷ *. . . ye are*
⁷ *become),*
⁷ *doing well,*
⁷ *and not*
⁷ *being*
⁷ *afraid*
- 7 Ye husbands, in like manner, dwell with *your wives* according to knowledge, giving honour ⁹ unto the woman, as unto the weaker vessel, as being also joint-heirs of the grace of life; to the end that your prayers ⁸ *Or, afraid*
be not hindered. ⁸ *with*
- 8 Finally, *be* ye all likeminded, ¹⁰ compassionate, lov- ⁹ *Gr. unto*
ing as brethren, tenderhearted, humbleminded: not ⁹ *the female*
rendering evil for evil, or reviling for reviling; but ⁹ *vessel,*
contrariwise blessing; for hereunto were ye called, that ¹⁰ *as weaker.*
¹⁰ *Gr. sym-*
¹⁰ *pathetic.*
- 10 ye should inherit a blessing. For,

He that would love life,
 And see good days,
 Let him refrain his tongue from evil,
 And his lips that they speak no guile :
 And let him turn away from evil, and do good ; 11
 Let him seek peace, and pursue it.
 For the eyes of the Lord are upon the righteous, 12
 And his ears unto their supplication :
 But the face of the Lord is upon them that do evil.

And who is he that will harm you, if ye be zealous 13
 of that which is good? But and if ye should suffer 14
 for righteousness' sake, blessed *are ye*: and fear not
 their fear, neither be troubled; but sanctify in your 15
 hearts Christ as Lord: *being* ready always to give
 answer to every man that asketh you a reason con-
 cerning the hope that is in you, yet with meekness
 and fear: having a good conscience; that, wherein ye 16
 are spoken against, they may be put to shame who
 revile your good manner of life in Christ. For it is 17
 better, if the will of God should so will, that ye suffer
 for well-doing than for evil-doing. Because Christ 18
 also ¹ suffered for sins once, the righteous for the un-
 righteous, that he might bring us to God; being put
 to death in the flesh, but quickened in the spirit; in 19
 which also he went and preached unto the spirits in
 prison, which aforetime were disobedient, when the 20
 longsuffering of God waited in the days of Noah,
 while the ark was a preparing, ² wherein few, that is,
 eight souls, were saved through water: which also 21
³ after a true likeness doth now save you, *even* baptism,
 not the putting away of the filth of the flesh, but the
⁴ interrogation of a good conscience toward God,
 through the resurrection of Jesus Christ; who is on 22
 the right hand of God, having gone into heaven;
 angels and authorities and powers being made subject
 unto him.

Forasmuch then as Christ suffered in the flesh, arm 4
 ye yourselves also with the same ⁵ mind; for he that
 hath suffered in the flesh hath ceased ⁶ from sin; that 2
⁷ ye no longer should live the rest of your time in the
 flesh to the lusts of men, but to the will of God. For 3

¹ Many
 ancient
 authorities
 read *died*.

² Or, *into*
which few,
that is, eight
souls, were
brought
safely
through
water

³ Or, *in the*
antitype

⁴ Or, *inquiry*
 Or, *appeal*

⁵ Or, *thought*

⁶ Some
 ancient
 authorities
 read *unto*
sins.

⁷ Or, *he no*
longer . . .
his time

- the time past may suffice to have wrought the desire of the Gentiles, and to have walked in lasciviousness, lusts, winebibbings, revellings, carousings, and abominable idolatries: wherein they think it strange that ye run not with *them* into the same ¹excess of riot, speaking evil of *you*: who shall give account to him that is ready to judge the quick and the dead. For unto this end ²was the gospel preached even to the dead, that they might be judged according to men in the flesh, but live according to God in the spirit. ¹ Or, flood
- 7 But the end of all things is at hand: be ye therefore of sound mind, and be sober unto ³prayer: above all things being fervent in your love among yourselves; ³ Gr. prayers.
- 9 for love covereth a multitude of sins: using hospitality one to another without murmuring: according as each hath received a gift, ministering it among yourselves, 10 as good stewards of the manifold grace of God; if any man speaketh, *speaking* as it were oracles of God; if any man ministereth, *ministering* as of the strength which God supplieth: that in all things God may be glorified through Jesus Christ, whose is the glory and the dominion ⁴for ever and ever. Amen. ⁴ Gr. unto the ages of the ages.
- 12 Beloved, think it not strange concerning the fiery trial among you, which cometh upon you to prove you, 13 as though a strange thing happened unto you: but insomuch as ye are partakers of Christ's sufferings, rejoice; that at the revelation of his glory also ye 14 may rejoice with exceeding joy. If ye are reproached ⁵for the name of Christ, blessed *are ye*; because the ⁵ Gr. *in*. Spirit of glory and the Spirit of God resteth upon you.
- 15 For let none of you suffer as a murderer, or a thief, or an evil-doer, or as a meddler in other men's matters: 16 but if *a man suffer* as a Christian, let him not be 17 ashamed; but let him glorify God in this name. For the time *is come* for judgement to begin at the house of God: and if *it begin* first at us, what *shall be* the end 18 of them that obey not the gospel of God? And if the righteous is scarcely saved, where shall the ungodly 19 and sinner appear? Wherefore let them also that suffer according to the will of God commit their souls in well-doing unto a faithful Creator.

The elders therefore among you I exhort, who am a 5 fellow-elder, and a witness of the sufferings of Christ, who am also a partaker of the glory that shall be revealed: Tend the flock of God which is among you, 2 ¹exercising the oversight, not of constraint, but willingly, ²according unto God; nor yet for filthy lucre, but of a ready mind; neither as lording it over the 3 charge allotted to you, but making yourselves ensamples to the flock. And when the chief Shepherd 4 shall be manifested, ye shall receive the crown of glory that fadeth not away. ⁵ Likewise, ye younger, be sub- 5 ject unto the elder. Yea, all of you gird yourselves with humility, to serve one another: for God resisteth the proud, but giveth grace to the humble. Humble 6 yourselves therefore under the mighty hand of God, that he may exalt you in due time; casting all your 7 anxiety upon him, because he careth for you. Be 8 sober, be watchful; your adversary the devil, as a roaring lion, walketh about, seeking whom he may devour: whom withstand stedfast in ⁹your faith, know- 9 ing that the same sufferings are ¹⁰accomplished in your ¹¹brethren who are in the world. And the God of all 10 grace, who called you unto his eternal glory in Christ, after that ye have suffered a little while, shall himself ¹²perfect, stablish, strengthen ¹³you. To him be the 11 dominion ¹⁴for ever and ever. Amen.

By Silvanus, ¹⁰our faithful brother, as I account *him*, 12 I have written unto you briefly, exhorting, and testifying that this is the true grace of God: stand ye fast therein. ¹¹ She that is in Babylon, elect together with 13 *you*, saluteth you; and *so doth* Mark my son. Salute 14 one another with a kiss of love.

Peace be unto you all that are in Christ.

¹ Some ancient authorities omit *exercising the oversight*.

² Some ancient authorities omit *according unto God*.

³ Or, *Likewise . . . elder; yea, all of you one to another. Gird yourselves with humility*

⁴ Or, *the*

⁵ Gr. *being accomplished*.

⁶ Gr. *brotherhood*.

⁷ Or, *restore*

⁸ Many ancient authorities add *settle*.

⁹ Gr. *unto the ages of the ages*.

¹⁰ Gr. *the*.

¹¹ That is, The church, or, The sister.

THE SECOND EPISTLE GENERAL OF

P E T E R.

- 1 ¹ SIMON Peter, a ² servant and apostle of Jesus ¹ Many ancient authorities read *Symeon*.
 Christ, to them that have obtained ³ a like precious
 faith with us in the righteousness of ⁴ our God and
 2 Saviour Jesus Christ: Grace to you and peace be ² Gr. *bondservant*.
 multiplied in the knowledge of God and of Jesus our
 3 Lord; seeing that his divine power hath granted unto ³ Gr. *an equally precious*.
 us all things that pertain unto life and godliness,
 through the knowledge of him that called us ⁴ Or, *our God and the Saviour*
 4 own glory and virtue; whereby he hath granted unto
 us his precious and exceeding great promises; that
 through these ye may become partakers of ⁵ Some ancient authorities read *through glory and virtue*.
 5 the world by lust. Yea, and for this very cause adding ⁶ Or, *a*
 on your part all diligence, in your faith supply virtue;
 6 and in *your* virtue knowledge; and in *your* knowledge
⁷ temperance; and in *your* ⁷ temperance patience; and ⁷ Or, *self-control*
 7 in *your* patience godliness; and in *your* godliness love
 of the brethren; and in *your* love of the brethren love.
 8 For if these things are yours and abound, they make
 you to be not idle nor unfruitful unto the knowledge
 9 of our Lord Jesus Christ. For he that lacketh these
 things is blind, ⁸ seeing only what is near, having for-
 10 gotten the cleansing from his old sins. Wherefore,
 brethren, give the more diligence to make your calling
 and election sure: for if ye do these things, ye shall
 11 never stumble: for thus shall be richly supplied unto
 you the entrance into the eternal kingdom of our Lord
 and Saviour Jesus Christ.
 12 Wherefore I shall be ready always to put you in
 remembrance of these things, though ye know them,
 13 and are established in the truth which is with *you*. And
 I think it right, as long as I am in this tabernacle, to

stir you up by putting you in remembrance; knowing 14 that the putting off of my tabernacle cometh swiftly, even as our Lord Jesus Christ signified unto me. Yea, 15 I will give diligence that at every time ye may be able after my ¹decease to call these things to remembrance.

¹ Or, *departure*

For we did not follow cunningly devised fables, when 16

² Gr. *presence.*

we made known unto you the power and ²coming of our Lord Jesus Christ, but we were eyewitnesses of his majesty. For he ³received from God the Father 17

³ Gr. *having received.*

⁴ Gr. *was brought... by the majestic glory.*

honour and glory, when there ⁴came such a voice to him from the excellent glory, This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased: and this voice we *our-* 18 *selves* heard ⁵come out of heaven, when we were with him in the holy mount. And we have the word of 19

⁵ Gr. *brought.*

prophecy *made* more sure; whereunto ye do well that ye take heed, as unto a lamp shining in a ⁶dark place, until the day dawn, and the day-star arise in your hearts: knowing this first, that no prophecy of scrip- 20

⁶ Gr. *squalid.*

ture is of ⁷private interpretation. For no prophecy 21 ever ⁸came by the will of man: but men spake from God, being moved by the ⁹Holy Ghost.

⁸ Gr. *was brought.*
⁹ Or, *Holy Spirit*

But there arose false prophets also among the people, 2

¹⁰ Or, *sects of perdition*

as among you also there shall be false teachers, who shall privily bring in ¹⁰destructive heresies, denying even the Master that bought them, bringing upon themselves swift destruction. And many shall follow 2

their lascivious doings; by reason of whom the way of the truth shall be evil spoken of. And in covetous- 3

ness shall they with feigned words make merchandise of you: whose sentence now from of old lingereth not, and their destruction slumbereth not. For if 4

¹¹ Or, *cast them into dungeons*

¹² Gr. *Tartarus.*

¹³ Some ancient authorities read *chains.*

¹⁴ Gr. *a herald.*

God spared not angels when they sinned, but ¹¹cast them down to ¹²hell, and committed them to ¹³pits of darkness, to be reserved unto judgement; and spared 5

not the ancient world, but preserved Noah with seven others, ¹⁴a preacher of righteousness, when he brought a flood upon the world of the ungodly; and turning 6

the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah into ashes condemned them with an overthrow, having made them an example unto those that should live ungodly; and 7 delivered righteous Lot, sore distressed by the lasci-

8 vious life of the wicked (for that righteous man dwelling among them, in seeing and hearing, ¹vexed *his* ^{1 Gr. tormented.} righteous soul from day to day with *their* lawless
 9 deeds): the Lord knoweth how to deliver the godly out of temptation, and to keep the unrighteous under
 10 punishment unto the day of judgement; but chiefly them that walk after the flesh in the lust of defilement, and despise dominion. Daring, selfwilled, they
 11 tremble not to rail at ²dignities: whereas angels, ^{2 Gr. glories.} though greater in might and power, bring not a railing
 12 judgement against them before the Lord. But these, as creatures without reason, born ³mere animals ⁴to be ^{3 Gr. natural.} taken and destroyed, railing in matters whereof they ^{4 Or, to take and to destroy} are ignorant, shall in their ⁵destroying surely be destroyed, suffering wrong as the hire of wrong-doing; ^{5 Or, corruption}
 13 *men* that count it pleasure to revel in the day-time, spots and blemishes, revelling in their ⁶love-feasts ^{6 Many ancient authorities read deceivings.}
 14 while they feast with you; having eyes full of ⁷adultery, and that cannot cease from sin; enticing unstedfast souls; having a heart exercised in covetousness; children of cursing; forsaking the right way, they went astray, having followed the way of Balaam the *son* of
 15 Beor, who loved the hire of wrong-doing; but he was rebuked for his own transgression: a dumb ass ^{8 Many ancient authorities read Bosor.} spake with man's voice and stayed the madness of the
 16 prophet. These are springs without water, and mists driven by a storm; for whom the blackness of darkness hath been reserved. For, uttering great swelling
 17 words of vanity, they entice in the lusts of the flesh, by lasciviousness, those who are just escaping from them
 18 that live in error; promising them liberty, while they themselves are bondservants of corruption; for of
 19 ⁹whom a man is overcome, of the same is he also ^{9 Or, what} brought into bondage. For if, after they have escaped the defilements of the world through the knowledge of
 20 ¹⁰the Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ, they are again entangled therein and overcome, the last state is better
 21 come worse with them than the first. For it were better for them not to have known the way of righteousness, than, after knowing it, to turn back from the holy
 22 commandment delivered unto them. It has happened

unto them according to the true proverb, The dog turning to his own vomit again, and the sow that had washed to wallowing in the mire.

This is now, beloved, the second epistle that I write 3 unto you; and in both of them I stir up your sincere mind by putting you in remembrance; that ye should 2 remember the words which were spoken before by the holy prophets, and the commandment of the Lord and Saviour through your apostles: knowing this first, that 3

¹ Gr. in the last of the days.

² Gr. presence.

¹ in the last days mockers shall come with mockery, walking after their own lusts, and saying, Where is 4 the promise of his ² coming? for, from the day that the fathers fell asleep, all things continue as they were from the beginning of the creation. For this 5 they wilfully forget, that there were heavens from of old, and an earth compacted out of water and ³ amidst water, by the word of God; by which means the 6 world that then was, being overflowed with water, perished: but the heavens that now are, and the 7 earth, by the same word have been ⁴ stored up for fire, being reserved against the day of judgement and destruction of ungodly men.

³ Or, through

⁴ Or, stored with fire

But forget not this one thing, beloved, that one day 8 is with the Lord as a thousand years, and a thousand years as one day. The Lord is not slack concerning 9 his promise, as some count slackness; but is long-suffering to you-ward, not wishing that any should perish, but that all should come to repentance. But 10 the day of the Lord will come as a thief; in the which the heavens shall pass away with a great noise, and the ⁵ elements shall be dissolved with fervent heat, and the earth and the works that are therein shall be

⁵ Or, heavenly bodies.

⁶ The most ancient manuscripts read discovered.

⁷ Or, hastening

⁶ burned up. Seeing that these things are thus all to 11 be dissolved, what manner of persons ought ye to be in *all* holy living and godliness, looking for and 12 ⁷ earnestly desiring the ² coming of the day of God, by reason of which the heavens being on fire shall be dissolved, and the ⁵ elements shall melt with fervent heat? But, according to his promise, we look for 13 new heavens and a new earth, wherein dwelleth righteousness.

14 Wherefore, beloved, seeing that ye look for these
things, give diligence that ye may be found in peace,
15 without spot and blameless in his sight. And ac-
count that the longsuffering of our Lord is salvation;
even as our beloved brother Paul also, according to
16 the wisdom given to him, wrote unto you; as also in all
his epistles, speaking in them of these things; wherein
are some things hard to be understood, which the
ignorant and unstedfast wrest, as *they do* also the
17 other scriptures, unto their own destruction. Ye there-
fore, beloved, knowing *these things* beforehand, be-
ware lest, being carried away with the error of the
18 wicked, ye fall from your own stedfastness. But grow
in the grace and knowledge of our Lord and Saviour
Jesus Christ. To him *be* the glory both now and
¹for ever. Amen. ¹Gr. unto
the day of
eternity.

THE FIRST EPISTLE GENERAL OF J O H N.

THAT which was from the beginning, that which 1
we have heard, that which we have seen with our
eyes, that which we beheld, and our hands handled,
concerning the ¹Word of life (and the life was mani- 2
fested, and we have seen, and bear witness, and
declare unto you the life, the eternal *life*, which was
with the Father, and was manifested unto us); that 3
which we have seen and heard declare we unto you
also, that ye also may have fellowship with us: yea,
and our fellowship is with the Father, and with his
Son Jesus Christ: and these things we write, that ²our 4
joy may be fulfilled.

² Many
ancient
authorities
read *your*.

And this is the message which we have heard from 5
him, and announce unto you, that God is light, and
in him is no darkness at all. If we say that we have 6
fellowship with him, and walk in the darkness, we lie,
and do not the truth: but if we walk in the light, as 7
he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another,
and the blood of Jesus his Son cleanseth us from all
sin. If we say that we have no sin, we deceive our- 8
selves, and the truth is not in us. If we confess our 9
sins, he is faithful and righteous to forgive us our
sins, and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness. If 10
we say that we have not sinned, we make him a liar,
and his word is not in us.

³ Or,
Comforter
Or, *Helper*
Gr. *Para-*
clete.

My little children, these things write I unto you, 2
that ye may not sin. And if any man sin, we have an
³Advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the righteous:
and he is the propitiation for our sins; and not for 2
ours only, but also for the whole world. And hereby 3
know we that we know him, if we keep his command-
ments. He that saith, I know him, and keepeth not 4
his commandments, is a liar, and the truth is not in

5 him : but whoso keepeth his word, in him verily hath the love of God been perfected. Hereby know we 6 that we are in him : he that saith he abideth in him ought himself also to walk even as he walked.

7 Beloved, no new commandment write I unto you, but an old commandment which ye had from the beginning : the old commandment is the word which 8 ye heard. Again, a new commandment write I unto you, which thing is true in him and in you ; because the darkness is passing away, and the true light al- 9 ready shineth. He that saith he is in the light, and hateth his brother, is in the darkness even until now. 10 He that loveth his brother abideth in the light, and 11 there is none occasion of stumbling in him. But he that hateth his brother is in the darkness, and walketh in the darkness, and knoweth not whither he goeth, because the darkness hath blinded his eyes.

12 I write unto you, *my* little children, because your 13 sins are forgiven you for his name's sake. I write unto you, fathers, because ye know him which is from the beginning. I write unto you, young men, because ye have overcome the evil one. ¹I have written ¹Or, *I wrote* unto you, little children, because ye know the Father.

14 ¹I have written unto you, fathers, because ye know him which is from the beginning. ¹I have written unto you, young men, because ye are strong, and the word of God abideth in you, and ye have overcome the evil 15 one. Love not the world, neither the things that are in the world. If any man love the world, the love of 16 the Father is not in him. For all that is in the world, the lust of the flesh, and the lust of the eyes, and the vainglory of life, is not of the Father, but is of the 17 world. And the world passeth away, and the lust thereof : but he that doeth the will of God abideth for ever.

18 Little children, it is the last hour : and as ye heard that antichrist cometh, even now have there arisen many antichrists ; whereby we know that it is the last 19 hour. They went out from us, but they were not of us ; for if they had been of us, they would have continued with us : but *they went out*, that they might be

¹ Or, *that not all are of us*

² Some very ancient authorities read *and ye all know.*

³ Or, *that*

⁴ Some ancient authorities read *you.*

⁵ Or, *so it is true, and is no lie; and even as &c.*

⁶ Or, *abide ye*

⁷ Gr. *from him.*

⁸ Gr. *presence.*

⁹ Or, *know ye*

¹⁰ Or, *it*

¹¹ Or, *bear sins*

¹² Or, *hath known*

made manifest ¹how that they all are not of us. And ²⁰ ye have an anointing from the Holy One, ²and ye know all things. I have not written unto you because ye know not the truth, but because ye know it, and ³because no lie is of the truth. Who is the liar ²² but he that denieth that Jesus is the Christ? This is the antichrist, *even* he that denieth the Father and the Son. Whosoever denieth the Son, the same hath not ²³ the Father: he that confesseth the Son hath the Father also. As for you, let that abide in you which ye heard ²⁴ from the beginning. If that which ye heard from the beginning abide in you, ye also shall abide in the Son, and in the Father. And this is the promise which he ²⁵ promised ⁴us, *even* the life eternal. These things have ²⁶ I written unto you concerning them that would lead you astray. And as for you, the anointing which ye ²⁷ received of him abideth in you, and ye need not that any one teach you; but as his anointing teacheth you concerning all things, ⁵and is true, and is no lie, and even as it taught you, ⁶ye abide in him. And now, ²⁸ *my* little children, abide in him; that, if he shall be manifested, we may have boldness, and not be ashamed ⁷before him at his ⁸coming. If ye know that he is ²⁹ righteous, ⁹ye know that every one also that doeth righteousness is begotten of him.

Behold what manner of love the Father hath be- ³ stowed upon us, that we should be called children of God: and *such* we are. For this cause the world knoweth us not, because it knew him not. Beloved, ² now are we children of God, and it is not yet made manifest what we shall be. We know that, if ¹⁰he shall be manifested, we shall be like him; for we shall see him even as he is. And every one that hath this hope ³ set on him purifieth himself, even as he is pure. Every one that doeth sin doeth also lawlessness: and ⁴ sin is lawlessness. And ye know that he was mani- fested to ¹¹take away sins; and in him is no sin. Whosoever abideth in him sinneth not: whosoever ⁶ sinneth hath not seen him, neither ¹²knoweth him. *My* little children, let no man lead you astray: he ⁷ that doeth righteousness is righteous, even as he is

8 righteous: he that doeth sin is of the devil; for the devil sinneth from the beginning. To this end was the Son of God manifested, that he might destroy the works of the devil. Whosoever is begotten of God doeth no sin, because his seed abideth in him: and he cannot sin, because he is begotten of God. In this the children of God are manifest, and the children of the devil: whosoever doeth not righteousness is not of God, neither he that loveth not his brother. For this is the message which ye heard from the beginning, that we should love one another: not as Cain was of the evil one, and slew his brother. And wherefore slew he him? Because his works were evil, and his brother's righteous.

13 Marvel not, brethren, if the world hateth you. 14 We know that we have passed out of death into life, because we love the brethren. He that loveth not abideth in death. Whosoever hateth his brother is a murderer: and ye know that no murderer hath eternal life abiding in him. Hereby know we love, because he laid down his life for us: and we ought to lay down our lives for the brethren. But whoso hath the world's goods, and beholdeth his brother in need, and shutteth up his compassion from him, how doth the love of God abide in him? *My* little children, let us not love in word, neither with the tongue; but in deed and truth. Hereby shall we know that we are of the truth, and shall ¹ assure our heart before him, whereinsoever ¹ Gr. *persuade.* our heart condemn us; because God is greater than our heart, and knoweth all things. Beloved, if our heart condemn us not, we have boldness toward God; and whatsoever we ask, we receive of him, because we keep his commandments, and do the things that are pleasing in his sight. And this is his commandment, that we should ² believe in the name of his Son ² Gr. *believe the name.* Jesus Christ, and love one another, even as he gave us commandment. And he that keepeth his commandments abideth in him, and he in him. And hereby we know that he abideth in us, by the Spirit which he gave us.

4 Beloved, believe not every spirit, but prove the

¹ Some
ancient
authorities
read *annul-
leth Jesus.*

spirits, whether they are of God : because many false prophets are gone out into the world. Hereby know ye the Spirit of God : every spirit which confesseth that Jesus Christ is come in the flesh is of God : and every spirit which ¹confesseth not Jesus is not of God : and this is the *spirit* of the antichrist, whereof ye have heard that it cometh ; and now it is in the world already. Ye are of God, *my* little children, and have overcome them : because greater is he that is in you than he that is in the world. They are of the world : therefore speak they *as* of the world, and the world heareth them. We are of God : he that knoweth God heareth us ; he who is not of God heareth us not. By this we know the spirit of truth, and the spirit of error.

² Or,
in our case

Beloved, let us love one another : for love is of God ; and every one that loveth is begotten of God, and knoweth God. He that loveth not knoweth not God ; for God is love. Herein was the love of God manifested ²in us, that God hath sent his only begotten Son into the world, that we might live through him. Herein is love, not that we loved God, but that *he* loved us, and sent his Son *to be* the propitiation for our sins. Beloved, if God so loved us, we also ought to love one another. No man hath beheld God at any time : if we love one another, God abideth in us, and his love is perfected in us : hereby know we that we abide in him, and he in us, because he hath given us of his Spirit. And we have beheld and bear witness that the Father hath sent the Son *to be* the Saviour of the world. Whosoever shall confess that Jesus is the Son of God, God abideth in him, and he in God. And we know and have believed the love which God hath ²in us. God is love ; and he that abideth in love abideth in God, and God abideth in him. Herein is love made perfect with us, that we may have boldness in the day of judgement ; because as he is, even so are we in this world. There is no fear in love : but perfect love casteth out fear, because fear hath punishment ; and he that feareth is not made perfect in love. We love, because he first loved

20 us. If a man say, I love God, and hateth his brother,
 he is a liar: for he that loveth not his brother whom
 he hath seen, ¹ cannot love God whom he hath not
 21 seen. And this commandment have we from him, ¹ Many
 that he who loveth God love his brother also. ^{ancient}
^{authorities}
^{read how can}
^{he love God}
^{whom he hath}
^{not seen ?}

5 Whosoever believeth that Jesus is the Christ is be-
 gotten of God: and whosoever loveth him that begat
 2 loveth him also that is begotten of him. Hereby we
 know that we love the children of God, when we love
 3 God, and do his commandments. For this is the love
 of God, that we keep his commandments: and his com-
 4 mandments are not grievous. For whatsoever is be-
 gotten of God overcometh the world: and this is the
 victory that hath overcome the world, *even* our faith.
 5 And who is he that overcometh the world, but he that
 6 believeth that Jesus is the Son of God? This is he
 that came by water and blood, *even* Jesus Christ; not
² with the water only, but ² with the water and ² with ² Gr. *in*.
 7 the blood. And it is the Spirit that beareth witness,
 8 because the Spirit is the truth. For there are three
 who bear witness, the Spirit, and the water, and the
 9 blood: and the three agree in one. If we receive the
 witness of men, the witness of God is greater: for the
 witness of God is this, that he hath borne witness con-
 10 cerning his Son. He that believeth on the Son of
 God hath the witness in him: he that believeth not
 God hath made him a liar; because he hath not be-
 lieved in the witness that God hath borne concerning
 11 his Son. And the witness is this, that God gave unto
 12 us eternal life, and this life is in his Son. He that
 hath the Son hath the life; he that hath not the Son
 of God hath not the life.

13 These things have I written unto you, that ye may
 know that ye have eternal life, *even* unto you that
 14 believe on the name of the Son of God. And this is
 the boldness which we have toward him, that, if we
 ask any thing according to his will, he heareth us:
 15 and if we know that he heareth us whatsoever we ask,
 we know that we have the petitions which we have
 16 asked of him. If any man see his brother sinning a
 sin not unto death, ³ he shall ask, and *God* will give ³ Or, *he shall*
^{ask and shall}
^{give him life,}
^{even to them}
^{gc.}

¹ Or, *sin* him life for them that sin not unto death. There is ¹a sin unto death: not concerning this do I say that he should make request. All unrighteousness is sin: and ¹⁷there is ¹a sin not unto death.

We know that whosoever is begotten of God sinneth ¹⁸not; but he that was begotten of God keepeth ²him, and the evil one toucheth him not. We know that we ¹⁹are of God, and the whole world lieth in the evil one. And we know that the Son of God is come, and hath ²⁰given us an understanding, that we know him that is true, and we are in him that is true, *even* in his Son Jesus Christ. This is the true God, and eternal life. *My* little children, guard yourselves from idols. ²¹

THE SECOND EPISTLE OF

J O H N.

- 1 THE elder unto the elect lady and her children,
whom I love in truth; and not I only, but also all they
2 that know the truth; for the truth's sake which abideth
3 in us, and it shall be with us for ever: Grace, mercy,
peace shall be with us, from God the Father, and
from Jesus Christ, the Son of the Father, in truth and
love.
- 4 I rejoyce greatly that I have found *certain* of thy
children walking in truth, even as we received com-
5 mandment from the Father. And now I beseech thee,
lady, not as though I wrote to thee a new command-
ment, but that which we had from the beginning, that
6 we love one another. And this is love, that we should
walk after his commandments. This is the command-
ment, even as ye heard from the beginning, that ye
7 should walk in it. For many deceivers are gone forth
into the world, *even* they that confess not that Jesus
Christ cometh in the flesh. This is the deceiver and
8 the antichrist. Look to yourselves, that ye ¹lose not
the things which ²we have wrought, but that ye receive
9 a full reward. Whosoever ³goeth onward and abideth
not in the teaching of Christ, hath not God: he that
abideth in the teaching, the same hath both the Father
10 and the Son. If any one cometh unto you, and bring-
eth not this teaching, receive him not into *your* house,
11 and give him no greeting: for he that giveth him greet-
ing partaketh in his evil works.
- 12 Having many things to write unto you, I would
not *write them* with paper and ink: but I hope to
come unto you, and to speak face to face, that your
13 joy may be fulfilled. The children of thine elect
sister salute thee.

¹ Or, *destroy*

² Many
ancient
authorities
read *ye*.

³ Or, *taketh*
the *lead*

THE THIRD EPISTLE OF

J O H N.

THE elder unto Gaius the beloved, whom I love in 1
truth.

Beloved, I pray that in all things thou mayest 2
prosper and be in health, even as thy soul prospereth.
¹ Or, rejoice greatly, when brethren come and bare 3
witness unto thy truth, even as thou walkest in truth.
Greater ²joy have I none than ³this, to hear of my 4
children walking in the truth.

¹ Or, rejoice
greatly,
when
brethren
come and
bear witness

² Some
ancient
authorities
read grace.

³ Or, these
things, that
I may hear

Beloved, thou doest a faithful work in whatsoever 5
thou doest toward them that are brethren and strangers
withal; who bare witness to thy love before the church: 6
whom thou wilt do well to set forward on their jour-
ney worthily of God: because that for the sake of the 7
Name they went forth, taking nothing of the Gentiles.
We therefore ought to welcome such, that we may be 8
fellow-workers with the truth.

I wrote somewhat unto the church: but Diotrephes, 9
who loveth to have the preeminence among them,
receiveth us not. Therefore, if I come, I will bring to 10
remembrance his works which he doeth, prating
against us with wicked words: and not content
therewith, neither doth he himself receive the bre-
thren, and them that would he forbiddeth, and casteth
them out of the church. Beloved, imitate not that 11
which is evil, but that which is good. He that doeth
good is of God: he that doeth evil hath not seen God.
Demetrius hath the witness of all *men*, and of the 12
truth itself: yea, we also bear witness; and thou
knowest that our witness is true.

I had many things to write unto thee, but I am 13
unwilling to write *them* to thee with ink and pen: but 14
I hope shortly to see thee, and we shall speak face to
face. Peace *be* unto thee. The friends salute thee.
Salute the friends by name.

THE GENERAL EPISTLE OF

J U D E.

- 1 JUDAS, a ¹servant of Jesus Christ, and brother of ¹ Gr.
James, ²to them that are called, beloved in God the ^{bondservant.}
2 Father, and kept for Jesus Christ: Mercy unto you ^{2 Or, to them}
and peace and love be multiplied. ^{that are be-}
^{loved in God}
3 Beloved, while I was giving all diligence to write ^{the Father,}
unto you of our common salvation, I was constrained ^{and kept for}
to write unto you exhorting you to contend earnestly ^{Jesus Christ,}
for the faith which was once for all delivered unto the ^{being called}
4 saints. For there are certain men crept in privily,
even they who were of old set forth unto this con-
demnation, ungodly men, turning the grace of our
God into lasciviousness, and denying ³ our only Master ^{3 Or, the only}
and Lord, Jesus Christ. ^{Master, and}
5 Now I desire to put you in remembrance, though ^{our Lord}
ye know all things once for all, how that ^{Jesus Christ} ⁴ the Lord,
having saved a people out of the land of Egypt, ^{4 Many very}
6 ward destroyed them that believed not. And angels ^{ancient}
which kept not their own principality, but left their ^{authorities}
proper habitation, he hath kept in everlasting bonds ^{read Jesus.}
under darkness unto the judgement of the great day. ^{5 Gr. the}
7 Even as Sodom and Gomorrah, and the cities about ^{second time.}
them, having in like manner with these given them-
selves over to fornication, and gone after strange flesh,
are set forth ⁶ as an example, suffering the punishment ^{6 Or, as an}
8 of eternal fire. Yet in like manner these also in their ^{example of}
dreamings defile the flesh, and set at nought dominion, ^{eternal fire,}
9 and rail at ⁷ dignities. But Michael the archangel, ^{suffering}
when contending with the devil he disputed about the ^{punishment}
body of Moses, durst not bring against him a railing ^{7 Gr. glories.}
10 judgement, but said, The Lord rebuke thee. But
these rail at whatsoever things they know not: and
what they understand naturally, like the creatures ^{8 Or,}
without reason, in these things are they ⁸ destroyed. ^{corrupted}

¹ Or, *cast themselves away through*

² Or, *spots*

³ Gr. *shames*

⁴ Gr. *his holy myriads.*

⁵ Gr. *their own lusts of ungodliness.*

⁶ Or, *natural*
Or, *animal*

⁷ The Greek text in this passage (*And . . . fire*) is somewhat uncertain.

⁸ Or, *while they dispute with you*

⁹ Gr. *unto all the ages.*

Woe unto them! for they went in the way of Cain, 11 and ¹ran riotously in the error of Balaam for hire, and perished in the gainsaying of Korah. These are they 12 who are ²hidden rocks in your love-feasts when they feast with you, shepherds that without fear feed themselves; clouds without water, carried along by winds; autumn trees without fruit, twice dead, plucked up by the roots; wild waves of the sea, foaming out 13 their own ³shame; wandering stars, for whom the blackness of darkness hath been reserved for ever. And to these also Enoch, the seventh from Adam, prophesied, saying, Behold, the Lord came with ⁴ten thousands of his holy ones, to execute judgement upon all, 15 and to convict all the ungodly of all their works of ungodliness which they have ungodly wrought, and of all the hard things which ungodly sinners have spoken against him. These are murmurers, complainers, 16 walking after their lusts (and their mouth speaketh great swelling words), shewing respect of persons for the sake of advantage.

But ye, beloved, remember ye the words which have 17 been spoken before by the apostles of our Lord Jesus Christ; how that they said to you, In the last time 18 there shall be mockers, walking after ⁵their own ungodly lusts. These are they who make separations, 19 ⁶sensual, having not the Spirit. But ye, beloved, 20 building up yourselves on your most holy faith, praying in the Holy Spirit, keep yourselves in the love of 21 God, looking for the mercy of our Lord Jesus Christ unto eternal life. ⁷And on some have mercy, ⁸who 22 are in doubt; and some save, snatching them out of 23 the fire; and on some have mercy with fear; hating even the garment spotted by the flesh.

Now unto him that is able to guard you from 24 stumbling, and to set you before the presence of his glory without blemish in exceeding joy, to the only 25 God our Saviour, through Jesus Christ our Lord, be glory, majesty, dominion and power, before all time, and now, and ⁹for evermore. Amen.

THE REVELATION

OF

S. JOHN THE DIVINE.

- 1 THE Revelation of Jesus Christ, which God ¹gave ¹ Or, gave unto him, to shew unto his servants the things &c. him to shew unto his ²servants, *even* the things which must shortly come to pass: and he sent and signified ² Gr. bond-servants: and so throughout this book. ³*it* by his angel unto his servant John; who bare witness of the word of God, and of the testimony of Jesus Christ, *even* of all things that he saw. Blessed is he that readeth, and they that hear the words of the prophecy, and keep the things which are written therein: for the time is at hand. ³ Or, them
- 4 JOHN to the seven churches which are in Asia: Grace to you and peace, from him which is and which was and ⁴which is to come; and from the seven Spirits ⁴ Or, which cometh which are before his throne; and from Jesus Christ, *who is* the faithful witness, the firstborn of the dead, and the ruler of the kings of the earth. Unto him that loveth us, and ⁵loosed us from our sins ⁶by his ⁵ Many authorities, some ancient, read washed. ⁶ Gr. in. blood; and he made us *to be* a kingdom, *to be* priests unto his God and Father; to him *be* the glory and ⁷ Gr. unto the ages of the ages. Many ancient authorities omit of the ages. the dominion ⁷for ever and ever. Amen. Behold, he cometh with the clouds; and every eye shall see him, and they which pierced him; and all the tribes of the earth shall mourn over him. Even so, Amen.
- 8 I am the Alpha and the Omega, saith ⁸the Lord God, ⁹which is and which was and ⁴which is to come, the Almighty. ⁸ Or, the Lord, the God ⁹ Or, he which
- 9 I John, your brother and partaker with you in the tribulation and kingdom and patience *which are* in Jesus, was in the isle that is called Patmos, for the word of God and the testimony of Jesus. I was in the Spirit on the Lord's day, and I heard behind me a great voice, as of a trumpet saying, What thou seest, write in a book, and send *it* to the seven churches;

¹ Gr.
lampstands.
² Or, *the Son*
of man

unto Ephesus, and unto Smyrna, and unto Pergamum, and unto Thyatira, and unto Sardis, and unto Philadelphia, and unto Laodicea. And I turned to see the 12 voice which spake with me. And having turned I saw seven golden ¹candlesticks; and in the midst of the ¹³ ¹candlesticks one like unto ²a son of man, clothed with a garment down to the foot, and girt about at the breasts with a golden girdle. And his head and his 14 hair were white as white wool, *white* as snow; and his eyes were as a flame of fire; and his feet like unto 15 burnished brass, as if it had been refined in a furnace; and his voice as the voice of many waters. And he 16 had in his right hand seven stars: and out of his mouth proceeded a sharp two-edged sword: and his countenance was as the sun shineth in his strength. And when I saw him, I fell at his feet as one dead. 17 And he laid his right hand upon me, saying, Fear not; I am the first and the last, and the Living one; and 18 I ³was dead, and behold, I am alive ⁴for evermore, and I have the keys of death and of Hades. Write 19 therefore the things which thou sawest, and the things which are, and the things which shall come to pass hereafter; the mystery of the seven stars which thou 20 sawest ⁵in my right hand, and the seven golden ¹candlesticks. The seven stars are the angels of the seven churches: and the seven ¹candlesticks are seven churches.

³ Gr. *became.*
⁴ Gr. *unto*
the ages of
the ages.

⁵ Gr. *upon.*

To the angel of the church in Ephesus write; 2

These things saith he that holdeth the seven stars in his right hand, he that walketh in the midst of the seven golden ¹candlesticks: I know thy works, and 2 thy toil and patience, and that thou canst not bear evil men, and didst try them which call themselves apostles, and they are not, and didst find them false; and thou hast patience and didst bear for my name's 3 sake, and hast not grown weary. But I have *this* 4 against thee, that thou didst leave thy first love. Re- 5 member therefore from whence thou art fallen, and repent, and do the first works; or else I come to thee, and will move thy ⁶candlestick out of its place, except thou repent. But this thou hast, that thou hatest the 6

⁶ Gr.
lampstand.

7 works of the Nicolaitans, which I also hate. He that hath an ear, let him hear what the Spirit saith to the churches. To him that overcometh, to him will I give to eat of the tree of life, which is in the ¹Paradise of God.

¹ Or, garden: as in Gen. ii. 8.

8 And to the angel of the church in Smyrna write;

These things saith the first and the last, which ²was dead, and lived *again*: I know thy tribulation, and thy poverty (but thou art rich), and the ³blasphemy of them which say they are Jews, and they are not, but are a synagogue of Satan. Fear not the things which thou art about to suffer: behold, the devil is about to cast some of you into prison, that ye may be tried;

² Gr. *became*.

³ Or, *reviling*

and ye shall have ⁴tribulation ten days. Be thou faithful unto death, and I will give thee the crown of life. He that hath an ear, let him hear what the Spirit saith to the churches. He that overcometh shall not be hurt of the second death.

⁴ Some ancient authorities read *and may have*.
⁵ Gr. *a tribulation of ten days*.

12 And to the angel of the church in Pergamum write;

These things saith he that hath the sharp two-edged sword: I know where thou dwellest, *even* where Satan's throne is: and thou holdest fast my name, and didst not deny my faith, even in the days ⁶of Antipas my witness, my faithful one, who was killed among you, where Satan dwelleth. But I have a few things against thee, because thou hast there some that hold the teaching of Balaam, who taught Balak to cast a stumblingblock before the children of Israel, to eat things sacrificed to idols, and to commit fornication.

⁶ The Greek text here is somewhat uncertain.

So hast thou also some that hold the teaching of the Nicolaitans in like manner. Repent therefore; or else I come to thee quickly, and I will make war against them with the sword of my mouth. He that hath an ear, let him hear what the Spirit saith to the churches. To him that overcometh, to him will I give of the hidden manna, and I will give him a white stone, and upon the stone a new name written, which no one knoweth but he that receiveth it.

18 And to the angel of the church in Thyatira write;

These things saith the Son of God, who hath his

¹ Many authorities, some ancient, read *thy wife*.

² Many ancient authorities read *their*.

³ Or, *pestilence*

⁴ Or, *iron*: as vessels of the potter, are they broken

⁵ Many ancient authorities read *not found thy works*.

eyes like a flame of fire, and his feet are like unto burnished brass: I know thy works, and thy love and 19 faith and ministry and patience, and that thy last works are more than the first. But I have *this* 20 against thee, that thou sufferest ¹the woman Jezebel, which calleth herself a prophetess; and she teacheth and seduceth my servants to commit fornication, and to eat things sacrificed to idols. And I gave 21 her time that she should repent; and she willeth not to repent of her fornication. Behold, I do cast 22 her into a bed, and them that commit adultery with her into great tribulation, except they repent of ²her works. And I will kill her children with ³death; and 23 all the churches shall know that I am he which searcheth the reins and hearts: and I will give unto each one of you according to your works. But to you I say, to 24 the rest that are in Thyatira, as many as have not this teaching, which know not the deep things of Satan, as they say; I cast upon you none other burden. How- 25 beit that which ye have, hold fast till I come. And 26 he that overcometh, and he that keepeth my works unto the end, to him will I give authority over the nations: and he shall rule them with a rod of ⁴iron, 27 as the vessels of the potter are broken to shivers; as I also have received of my Father: and I will give him 28 the morning star. He that hath an ear, let him hear 29 what the Spirit saith to the churches.

And to the angel of the church in Sardis write; 3
These things saith he that hath the seven Spirits of God, and the seven stars: I know thy works, that thou hast a name that thou livest, and thou art dead. Be 2 thou watchful, and stablish the things that remain, which were ready to die: for I have ⁵found no works of thine fulfilled before my God. Remember there- 3 fore how thou hast received and didst hear; and keep *it*, and repent. If therefore thou shalt not watch, I will come as a thief, and thou shalt not know what hour I will come upon thee. But thou hast a few 4 names in Sardis which did not defile their garments: and they shall walk with me in white; for they are worthy. He that overcometh shall thus be arrayed in 5

white garments; and I will in no wise blot his name out of the book of life, and I will confess his name before my Father, and before his angels. He that hath an ear, let him hear what the Spirit saith to the churches.

7 And to the angel of the church in Philadelphia write;

These things saith he that is holy, he that is true, he that hath the key of David, he that openeth, and none shall shut, and that shutteth, and none openeth:

8 I know thy works (behold, I have ¹set before thee a ¹Gr. *given*.

door opened, which none can shut), that thou hast a little power, and didst keep my word, and didst not

9 deny my name. Behold, I give of the synagogue of Satan, of them which say they are Jews, and they are not, but do lie; behold, I will make them to come and worship before thy feet, and to know that I have

10 loved thee. Because thou didst keep the word of my patience, I also will keep thee from the hour of ²trial,

that *hour* which is to come upon the whole ³world, to ²Or, *temptation*

11 ⁴try them that dwell upon the earth. I come quickly: ³Gr. *in-*

hold fast that which thou hast, that no one take thy ⁴Or, *tempt*

12 crown. He that overcometh, I will make him a pillar in the ⁵temple of my God, and he shall go out thence ⁵Or, *sanctuary:*

• no more: and I will write upon him the name of my God, and the name of the city of my God, the new Jerusalem, which cometh down out of heaven from my ^{and so throughout this book.}

13 God, and mine own new name. He that hath an ear, let him hear what the Spirit saith to the churches.

14 And to the angel of the church in Laodicea write;

These things saith the Amen, the faithful and true

15 witness, the beginning of the creation of God: I know thy works, that thou art neither cold nor hot: I would

16 thou wert cold or hot. So because thou art lukewarm, and neither hot nor cold, I will spew thee out of my

17 mouth. Because thou sayest, I am rich, and have gotten riches, and have need of nothing; and knowest

18 not that thou art the wretched one and miserable and poor and blind and naked: I counsel thee to buy of

me gold[†] refined by fire, that thou mayest become rich; and white garments, that thou mayest clothe thyself,

and *that* the shame of thy nakedness be not made manifest; and eyesalve to anoint thine eyes, that thou mayest see. As many as I love, I reprove and chasten: 19 be zealous therefore, and repent. Behold, I stand at 20 the door and knock: if any man hear my voice and open the door, I will come in to him, and will sup with him, and he with me. He that overcometh, I 21 will give to him to sit down with me in my throne, as I also overcame, and sat down with my Father in his throne. He that hath an ear, let him hear what the 22 Spirit saith to the churches.

¹ Or, *come to pass. After these things straightway &c.*

After these things I saw, and behold, a door opened 4 in heaven, and the first voice which I heard, *a voice* as of a trumpet speaking with me, one saying, Come up hither, and I will shew thee the things which must ¹ come to pass hereafter. Straightway I was in the 2 Spirit: and behold, there was a throne set in heaven, and one sitting upon the throne; and he that sat *was* 3 to look upon like a jasper stone and a sardius: and *there was* a rainbow round about the throne, like an emerald to look upon. And round about the throne 4 *were* four and twenty thrones: and upon the thrones *I saw* four and twenty elders sitting, arrayed in white garments; and on their heads crowns of gold. And 5 out of the throne proceed lightnings and voices and thunders. And *there were* seven lamps of fire burning before the throne, which are the seven Spirits of God; and before the throne, as it were a glassy sea 6 like unto crystal; and in the midst of the throne, and round about the throne, four living creatures full of eyes before and behind. And the first creature *was* 7 like a lion, and the second creature like a calf, and the third creature had a face as of a man, and the fourth creature *was* like a flying eagle. And the four 8 living creatures, having each one of them six wings, are full of eyes round about and within: and they have no rest day and night, saying, Holy, holy, holy, *is* the Lord God, the Almighty, which was and which is and ² which is to come. And when the living crea- 9 tures shall give glory and honour and thanks to him that sitteth on the throne, to him that liveth ³ for ever

² Or, *which cometh*

³ Gr. *unto the ages of the ages.*

10 and ever, the four and twenty elders shall fall down
before him that sitteth on the throne, and shall wor-
ship him that liveth ¹for ever and ever, and shall cast ¹Gr. unto
11 their crowns before the throne, saying, Worthy art ^{the ages of}
thou, our Lord and our God, to receive the glory
and the honour and the power: for thou didst create
all things, and because of thy will they were, and were
created.

5 And I saw ²in the right hand of him that sat on ²Gr. on.
the throne a book written within and on the back,
2 close sealed with seven seals. And I saw a strong
angel proclaiming with a great voice, Who is worthy to
3 open the book, and to loose the seals thereof? And
no one in the heaven, or on the earth, or under the
earth, was able to open the book, or to look thereon.
4 And I wept much, because no one was found worthy
5 to open the book, or to look thereon: and one of the
elders saith unto me, Weep not: behold, the Lion that
is of the tribe of Judah, the Root of David, hath over-
come, to open the book and the seven seals thereof.
6 And I saw in the midst of the throne and of the four
living creatures, and in the midst of the elders, a
Lamb standing, as though it had been slain, having
seven horns, and seven eyes, which are the ³seven ³Some
7 Spirits of God, sent forth into all the earth. And he ^{ancient}
came, and he ^{authorities} taketh it out of the right hand of him ^{omit seven.}
8 that sat on the throne. And when he had taken ⁴Gr.
the book, the four living creatures and the four and ^{hath taken.}
twenty elders fell down before the Lamb, having each
one a harp, and golden bowls full of incense, which
9 are the prayers of the saints. And they sing a new
song, saying, Worthy art thou to take the book, and
to open the seals thereof: for thou wast slain, and
didst purchase unto God with thy blood *men* of every
10 tribe, and tongue, and people, and nation, and madest
them *to be* unto our God a kingdom and priests; and
11 they reign upon the earth. And I saw, and I heard a
voice of many angels round about the throne and the
living creatures and the elders; and the number of
them was ten thousand times ten thousand, and thou-
12 sands of thousands; saying with a great voice, Worthy

is the Lamb that hath been slain to receive the power, and riches, and wisdom, and might, and honour, and glory, and blessing. And every created thing which ¹is in the heaven, and on the earth, and under the earth, and on the sea, and all things that are in them, heard I saying, Unto him that sitteth on the throne, and unto the Lamb, *be* the blessing, and the honour, and the glory, and the dominion, ¹for ever and ever. And the four living creatures said, Amen. And the 14 elders fell down and worshipped.

¹ Gr. *unto the ages of the ages.*

And I saw when the Lamb opened one of the seven 6 seals, and I heard one of the four living creatures saying as with a voice of thunder, Come². And I saw, 2 and behold, a white horse, and he that sat thereon had a bow; and there was given unto him a crown: and he came forth conquering, and to conquer.

² Some ancient authorities add *and see.*

And when he opened the second seal, I heard the 3 second living creature saying, Come². And another 4 horse came forth, a red horse: and to him that sat thereon it was given to take ³peace from the earth, and that they should slay one another: and there was given unto him a great sword.

³ Some ancient authorities read *the peace of the earth.*

And when he opened the third seal, I heard the 5 third living creature saying, Come². And I saw, and behold, a black horse; and he that sat thereon had a balance in his hand. And I heard as it were a voice 6 in the midst of the four living creatures saying, A ⁴measure of wheat for a ⁵penny, and three measures of barley for a ⁵penny; and the oil and the wine hurt thou not.

⁴ Gr. *chamix*, a small measure.

⁵ See marginal note on Matt. xviii. 28.

And when he opened the fourth seal, I heard the 7 voice of the fourth living creature saying, Come². And 8 I saw, and behold, a pale horse: and he that sat upon him, his name was Death; and Hades followed with him. And there was given unto them authority over the fourth part of the earth, to kill with sword, and with famine, and with ⁶death, and by the wild beasts of the earth.

⁶ Or, *pestilence*

And when he opened the fifth seal, I saw under- 9 neath the altar the souls of them that had been slain for the word of God, and for the testimony which they

10 held: and they cried with a great voice, saying, How long, O Master, the holy and true, dost thou not judge and avenge our blood on them that dwell on 11 the earth? And there was given them to each one a white robe; and it was said unto them, that they should rest yet for a little time, until their fellow-servants also and their brethren, which should be killed even as they were, should ¹ be fulfilled.

¹ Some ancient authorities read *have fulfilled* their course.

12 And I saw when he opened the sixth seal, and there was a great earthquake; and the sun became black as sackcloth of hair, and the whole moon became as blood; and the stars of the heaven fell unto the earth, as a fig tree casteth her unripe figs, when 13 she is shaken of a great wind. And the heaven was removed as a scroll when it is rolled up; and every mountain and island were moved out of their places. 14 And the kings of the earth, and the princes, and the ² chief captains, and the rich, and the strong, and every bondman and freeman, hid themselves in the caves 15 and in the rocks of the mountains; and they say to the mountains and to the rocks, Fall on us, and hide us from the face of him that sitteth on the throne, and 16 from the wrath of the Lamb: for the great day of their wrath is come; and who is able to stand? 17

² Or, *military tribunes* Gr. *chiliarchs*.

7 After this I saw four angels standing at the four corners of the earth, holding the four winds of the earth, that no wind should blow on the earth, or on 2 the sea, or upon any tree. And I saw another angel ascend from the sunrising, having the seal of the living God: and he cried with a great voice to the four angels, to whom it was given to hurt the earth and the 3 sea, saying, Hurt not the earth, neither the sea, nor the trees, till we shall have sealed the servants of our 4 God on their foreheads. And I heard the number of them which were sealed, a hundred and forty and four thousand, sealed out of every tribe of the children of Israel.

5 Of the tribe of Judah were sealed twelve thousand:

Of the tribe of Reuben twelve thousand:

Of the tribe of Gad twelve thousand:

Of the tribe of Asher twelve thousand :	6
Of the tribe of Naphtali twelve thousand :	
Of the tribe of Manasseh twelve thousand :	
Of the tribe of Simeon twelve thousand :	7
Of the tribe of Levi twelve thousand :	
Of the tribe of Issachar twelve thousand :	
Of the tribe of Zebulun twelve thousand :	8
Of the tribe of Joseph twelve thousand :	
Of the tribe of Benjamin <i>were</i> sealed twelve thousand.	

After these things I saw, and behold, a great multitude, 9 which no man could number, out of every nation, and of *all* tribes and peoples and tongues, standing before the throne and before the Lamb, arrayed in white robes, and palms in their hands; and they cry with a 10 great voice, saying, Salvation unto our God which sitteth on the throne, and unto the Lamb. And all 11 the angels were standing round about the throne, and *about* the elders and the four living creatures; and they fell before the throne on their faces, and worshipped God, saying, Amen: ¹ Blessing, and glory, 12 and wisdom, and thanksgiving, and honour, and power, and might, *be* unto our God ² for ever and ever. Amen. And one of the elders answered, saying unto 13 me, These which are arrayed in the white robes, who are they, and whence came they? And I ³ say unto 14 him, My lord, thou knowest. And he said to me, These are they which come out of the great tribulation, and they washed their robes, and made them white in the blood of the Lamb. Therefore are they 15 before the throne of God; and they serve him day and night in his temple: and he that sitteth on the throne shall spread his tabernacle over them. They 16 shall hunger no more, neither thirst any more; neither shall the sun ⁴ strike upon them, nor any heat: for the 17 Lamb which is in the midst of the throne shall be their shepherd, and shall guide them unto fountains of waters of life: and God shall wipe away every tear from their eyes.

¹ Gr. *The blessing, and the glory, &c.*

² Gr. *unto the ages of the ages.*

³ Gr. *have said.*

And when he opened the seventh seal, there followed a silence in heaven about the space of half an

2 hour. And I saw the seven angels which stand before God; and there were given unto them seven trumpets.

3 And another angel came and stood ¹ over the altar, ¹ Or, at having a golden censer; and there was given unto him much incense, that he should ² add it unto the ² Gr. give. prayers of all the saints upon the golden altar which ⁴ was before the throne. And the smoke of the incense, ³ with the prayers of the saints, went up before God ³ Or, for out of the angel's hand. And the angel ⁴ taketh the ⁴ Gr. hath taken. censer; and he filled it with the fire of the altar, and cast it ⁵ upon the earth: and there followed thunders, ⁵ Or, into and voices, and lightnings, and an earthquake.

6 And the seven angels which had the seven trumpets prepared themselves to sound.

7 And the first sounded, and there followed hail and fire, mingled with blood, and they were cast ⁶ upon the earth: and the third part of the earth was burnt up, and the third part of the trees was burnt up, and all green grass was burnt up.

8 And the second angel sounded, and as it were a great mountain burning with fire was cast into the sea: and the third part of the sea became blood; ⁹ and there died the third part of the creatures which were in the sea, *even* they that had life; and the third part of the ships was destroyed.

10 And the third angel sounded, and there fell from heaven a great star, burning as a torch, and it fell upon the third part of the rivers, and upon the foun- ¹¹ tains of the waters; and the name of the star is called Wormwood: and the third part of the waters became wormwood; and many men died of the waters, because they were made bitter.

12 And the fourth angel sounded, and the third part of the sun was smitten, and the third part of the moon, and the third part of the stars; that the third part of them should be darkened, and the day should not shine for the third part of it, and the night in like manner.

13 And I saw, and I heard ⁶ an eagle, flying in mid ⁶ Gr. one eagle. heaven, saying with a great voice, Woe, woe, woe, for

them that dwell on the earth, by reason of the other voices of the trumpet of the three angels, who are yet to sound.

And the fifth angel sounded, and I saw a star from ⁹ heaven fallen unto the earth: and there was given to him the key of the pit of the abyss. And he opened ² the pit of the abyss; and there went up a smoke out of the pit, as the smoke of a great furnace; and the sun and the air were darkened by reason of the smoke of the pit. And out of the smoke came forth locusts ³ upon the earth; and power was given them, as the scorpions of the earth have power. And it was said ⁴ unto them that they should not hurt the grass of the earth, neither any green thing, neither any tree, but only such men as have not the seal of God on their foreheads. And it was given them that they should ⁵ not kill them, but that they should be tormented five months: and their torment was as the torment of a scorpion, when it striketh a man. And in those ⁶ days men shall seek death, and shall in no wise find it; and they shall desire to die, and death fleeth from them. And the ¹ shapes of the locusts were like unto ⁷ horses prepared for war; and upon their heads as it were crowns like unto gold, and their faces were as men's faces. And they had hair as the hair of women, ⁸ and their teeth were as *the teeth* of lions. And they had ⁹ breastplates, as it were breastplates of iron; and the sound of their wings was as the sound of chariots, of many horses rushing to war. And they have tails like ¹⁰ unto scorpions, and stings; and in their tails is their power to hurt men five months. They have over them ¹¹ as king the angel of the abyss: his name in Hebrew is Abaddon, and in the Greek *tongue* he hath the name ² Apollyon.

¹ Gr.
likenesses.

² That is,
Destroyer.

The first Woe is past: behold, there come yet two ¹² Woes hereafter.

And the sixth angel sounded, and I heard ³ a voice ¹³ from the horns of the golden altar which is before God, one saying to the sixth angel, which had the ¹⁴ trumpet, Loose the four angels which are bound at the great river Euphrates. And the four angels were ¹⁵

³ Gr.
one voice.

- loosed, which had been prepared for the hour and day and month and year, that they should kill the
16 third part of men. And the number of the armies of the horsemen was twice ten thousand times ten thousand :
17 I heard the number of them. And thus I saw the horses in the vision, and them that sat on them, having breast-plates *as* of fire and of hyacinth and of brimstone : and the heads of the horses are as the heads of lions ; and out of their mouths proceedeth fire and smoke
18 and brimstone. By these three plagues was the third part of men killed, by the fire and the smoke and the
19 brimstone, which proceeded out of their mouths. For the power of the horses is in their mouth, and in their tails : for their tails are like unto serpents, and have
20 heads ; and with them they do hurt. And the rest of mankind, which were not killed with these plagues, repented not of the works of their hands, that they should not worship ¹ devils, and the idols of gold, and of silver, and of brass, and of stone, and of wood ;
21 which can neither see, nor hear, nor walk : and they repented not of their murders, nor of their sorceries, nor of their fornication, nor of their thefts.
10 And I saw another strong angel coming down out of heaven, arrayed with a cloud ; and the rainbow was upon his head, and his face was as the sun, and his
2 feet as pillars of fire ; and he had in his hand a little book open : and he set his right foot upon the sea,
3 and his left upon the earth ; and he cried with a great voice, as a lion roareth : and when he cried, the seven
4 thunders uttered their voices. And when the seven thunders uttered *their voices*, I was about to write : and I heard a voice from heaven saying, Seal up the things which the seven thunders uttered, and write
5 them not. And the angel which I saw standing upon the sea and upon the earth lifted up his right hand to
6 heaven, and sware by him that liveth ² for ever and ever, who created the heaven and the things that are therein, and the earth and the things that are therein, ³ and the sea and the things that are therein,
7 that there shall be ⁴ time no longer : but in the days of the voice of the seventh angel, when he is about to ⁴ Or, delay

¹ Gr.
demons.

² Gr. unto
the ages of
the ages.

³ Some
ancient
authorities
omit and
the sea and
the things
that are
therein.

⁴ Or, delay

sound, then is finished the mystery of God, according to the good tidings which he declared to his servants the prophets. And the voice which I heard from 8 heaven, *I heard it* again speaking with me, and saying, Go, take the book which is open in the hand of the angel that standeth upon the sea and upon the earth. And I went unto the angel, saying unto him that he 9 should give me the little book. And he saith unto me, Take it, and eat it up; and it shall make thy belly bitter, but in thy mouth it shall be sweet as honey. And I took the little book out of the angel's 10 hand, and ate it up; and it was in my mouth sweet as honey: and when I had eaten it, my belly was made bitter. And they say unto me, Thou must prophesy 11 again ¹ over many peoples and nations and tongues and kings.

¹ Or,
concerning

And there was given me a reed like unto a rod: 11
² and one said, Rise, and measure the temple of God, and the altar, and them that worship therein. And 2 the court which is without the temple ³ leave without, and measure it not; for it hath been given unto the nations: and the holy city shall they tread under foot forty and two months. And I will give unto my two 3 witnesses, and they shall prophesy a thousand two hundred and threescore days, clothed in sackcloth. These are the two olive trees and the two ⁴ candle- 4 sticks, standing before the Lord of the earth. And if 5 any man desireth to hurt them, fire proceedeth out of their mouth, and devoureth their enemies: and if any man shall desire to hurt them, in this manner must he be killed. These have the power to shut the heaven, 6 that it rain not during the days of their prophecy: and they have power over the waters to turn them into blood, and to smite the earth with every plague, as often as they shall desire. And when they shall have 7 finished their testimony, the beast that cometh up out of the abyss shall make war with them, and overcome them, and kill them. And their ⁵ dead bodies *lie* in 8 the street of the great city, which spiritually is called Sodom and Egypt, where also their Lord was crucified. And from among the peoples and tribes and 9

² Gr. *saying*.

³ Gr. *cast without*.

⁴ Gr. *lamp-stands*.

⁵ Gr.
carcase.

- tongues and nations do *men* look upon their ¹ dead ^{1 Gr. carcass.} bodies three days and a half, and suffer not their dead
- 10 bodies to be laid in a tomb. And they that dwell on the earth rejoice over them, and make merry; and they shall send gifts one to another; because these two prophets tormented them that dwell on the earth.
- 11 And after the three days and a half the breath of life from God entered into them, and they stood upon their feet; and great fear fell upon them which beheld
- 12 them. And they heard a great voice from heaven saying unto them, Come up hither. And they went up into heaven in the cloud; and their enemies be-
- 13 held them. And in that hour there was a great earthquake, and the tenth part of the city fell; and there were killed in the earthquake ² seven thousand persons: and the rest were affrighted, and gave glory to the God of heaven. ^{2 Gr. names of men, seven thousand.}
- 14 The second Woe is past: behold, the third Woe cometh quickly.
- 15 And the seventh angel sounded; and there followed great voices in heaven, and they said, The kingdom of the world is become *the kingdom* of our Lord, and of his Christ: and he shall reign ³ for ever ^{3 Gr. unto the ages of the ages.} and ever. And the four and twenty elders, which sit before God on their thrones, fell upon their faces, and
- 17 worshipped God, saying, We give thee thanks, O Lord God, the Almighty, which art and which wast; because thou hast taken thy great power, and didst reign.
- 18 And the nations were wroth, and thy wrath came, and the time of the dead to be judged, and *the time* to give their reward to thy servants the prophets, and to the saints, and to them that fear thy name, the small and the great; and to destroy them that destroy the earth.
- 19 And there was opened the temple of God that is in heaven; and there was seen in his temple the ark of his ⁴ covenant; and there followed lightnings, and voices, and thunders, and an earthquake, and great hail. ^{4 Or, testament}
- 12 And a great sign was seen in heaven; a woman arrayed with the sun, and the moon under her feet,

and upon her head a crown of twelve stars; and she 2 was with child: and she crieth out, travailing in birth, and in pain to be delivered. And there was seen 3 another sign in heaven; and behold, a great red dragon, having seven heads and ten horns, and upon his heads seven diadems. And his tail draweth the 4 third part of the stars of heaven, and did cast them to the earth: and the dragon stood before the woman which was about to be delivered, that when she was delivered, he might devour her child. And she was 5 delivered of a son, a man child, who is to rule all the nations with a rod of iron: and her child was caught up unto God, and unto his throne. And the woman 6 fled into the wilderness, where she hath a place prepared of God, that there they may nourish her a thousand two hundred and threescore days.

And there was war in heaven: Michael and his 7 angels *going forth* to war with the dragon; and the dragon warred and his angels; and they prevailed not, 8 neither was their place found any more in heaven. And the great dragon was cast down, the old serpent, 9 he that is called the Devil and Satan, the deceiver of the whole ¹ world; he was cast down to the earth, and his angels were cast down with him. And I heard a 10 great voice in heaven, saying, ² Now is come the salvation, and the power, and the kingdom of our God, and the authority of his Christ: for the accuser of our brethren is cast down, which accuseth them before our God day and night. And they overcame him because 11 of the blood of the Lamb, and because of the word of their testimony; and they loved not their life even unto death. Therefore rejoice, O heavens, and ye that 12 ³ dwell in them. Woe for the earth and for the sea: because the devil is gone down unto you, having great wrath, knowing that he hath but a short time.

And when the dragon saw that he was cast down to 13 the earth, he persecuted the woman which brought forth the man *child*. And there were given to the 14 woman the two wings of the great eagle, that she might fly into the wilderness unto her place, where she is nourished for a time, and times, and half a time, from

¹ Gr. *inhabited earth*.

² Or, *Now is the salvation, and the power, and the kingdom, become our God's, and the authority is become his Christ's*

³ Gr. *tabernacle*.

15 the face of the serpent. And the serpent cast out of his mouth after the woman water as a river, that he might cause her to be carried away by the stream.
 16 And the earth helped the woman, and the earth opened her mouth, and swallowed up the river which
 17 the dragon cast out of his mouth. And the dragon waxed wroth with the woman, and went away to make war with the rest of her seed, which keep the commandments of God, and hold the testimony of Jesus:
 18 and he stood upon the sand of the sea.

And I saw a beast coming up out of the sea, having ten horns and seven heads, and on his horns ten diadems, and upon his heads names of blasphemy. And the beast which I saw was like unto a leopard, and his feet were as *the feet* of a bear, and his mouth as the mouth of a lion: and the dragon gave him his power, and his throne, and great authority. And *I saw* one of his heads as though it had been smitten unto death; and his death-stroke was healed: and the

whole earth wondered after the beast; and they worshipped the dragon, because he gave his authority unto the beast; and they worshipped the beast, saying, Who is like unto the beast? and who is able to war with him? and there was given to him a mouth speaking great things and blasphemies; and there was given to him authority ²to continue forty and two months.

And he opened his mouth for blasphemies against God, to blaspheme his name, and his tabernacle, *even* them

that dwell in the heaven. ⁴And it was given unto him to make war with the saints, and to overcome them: and there was given to him authority over every tribe and people and tongue and nation. And all that

dwell on the earth shall worship him, *every one* whose name hath not been ⁵written in the book of life of the Lamb that hath been slain from the foundation of the world. If any man hath an ear, let him hear.

⁶If any man ⁷is for captivity, into captivity he goeth: if any man shall kill with the sword, with the sword must he be killed. Here is the patience and the faith of the saints.

11 And I saw another beast coming up out of the earth;

¹ Gr. *slain*.

² Or, *to do his works during*
See Dan. xi. 28.

³ Gr. *tabernacle*.

⁴ Some ancient authorities omit *And it was given . . . overcome them*.

⁵ Or, *written from the foundation of the world in the book . . . slain*.

⁶ The Greek text in this verse is somewhat uncertain.

⁷ Or, *leadeth into captivity*.

and he had two horns like unto a lamb, and he spake as a dragon. And he exerciseth all the authority of the first beast in his sight. And he maketh the earth and them that dwell therein to worship the first beast, whose death-stroke was healed. And he doeth great signs, that he should even make fire to come down out of heaven upon the earth in the sight of men. And he deceiveth them that dwell on the earth by reason of the signs which it was given him to do in the sight of the beast; saying to them that dwell on the earth, that they should make an image to the beast, who hath the stroke of the sword, and lived. And it was given unto him to give breath to it, *even* to the image of the beast, ¹that the image of the beast should both speak, and cause that as many as should not worship the image of the beast should be killed. And he causeth all, the small and the great, and the rich and the poor, and the free and the bond, that there be given them a mark on their right hand, or upon their forehead; and that no man should be able to buy or to sell, save he that hath the mark, *even* the name of the beast or the number of his name. Here is wisdom. He that hath understanding, let him count the number of the beast; for it is the number of a man: and his number is ²Six hundred and sixty and six.

¹ Some ancient authorities read that *even the image of the beast should speak; and he shall cause &c.*

² Some ancient authorities read *Six hundred and sixteen.*

And I saw, and behold, the Lamb standing on the mount Zion, and with him a hundred and forty and four thousand, having his name, and the name of his Father, written on their foreheads. And I heard a voice from heaven, as the voice of many waters, and as the voice of a great thunder: and the voice which I heard *was* as *the voice* of harpers harping with their harps: and they sing as it were a new song before the throne, and before the four living creatures and the elders: and no man could learn the song save the hundred and forty and four thousand, *even* they that had been purchased out of the earth. These are they which were not defiled with women; for they are virgins. These *are* they which follow the Lamb whithersoever he goeth. These were purchased from among men, *to be* the firstfruits unto God and unto the Lamb.

5 And in their mouth was found no lie: they are without blemish.

6 And I saw another angel flying in mid heaven, having an eternal gospel to proclaim unto them that ¹dwell on the earth, and unto every nation and tribe ¹ Gr. *sit*.

7 and tongue and people; and he saith with a great voice, Fear God, and give him glory; for the hour of his judgement is come: and worship him that made the heaven and the earth and sea and fountains of waters.

8 And another, a second angel, followed, saying, Fallen, fallen is Babylon the great, which hath made all the nations to drink of the wine of the wrath of her fornication.

9 And another angel, a third, followed them, saying with a great voice, If any man worshippeth the beast and his image, and receiveth a mark on his forehead, 10 or upon his hand, he also shall drink of the wine of the wrath of God, which is ²prepared unmixed in the cup ² Gr. *mingled*. of his anger; and he shall be tormented with fire and brimstone in the presence of the holy angels, and in 11 the presence of the Lamb: and the smoke of their torment goeth up ³for ever and ever; and they have ³ Gr. *unto ages of ages*. no rest day and night, they that worship the beast and his image, and whoso receiveth the mark of his name.

12 Here is the patience of the saints, they that keep the commandments of God, and the faith of Jesus.

13 And I heard a voice from heaven saying, Write, Blessed are the dead which die ⁴in the Lord from henceforth: yea, saith the Spirit, that they may rest from their labours; for their works follow with them. ⁴ Or, *in the Lord. From henceforth, yea, saith the Spirit*

14 And I saw, and behold, a white cloud; and on the cloud *I saw* one sitting like unto ⁵a son of man, ⁵ Or, *the Son* having on his head a golden crown, and in his hand a 15 sharp sickle. And another angel came out from the temple, crying with a great voice to him that sat on the cloud, Send forth thy sickle, and reap: for the hour to reap is come; for the harvest of the earth is 16 ⁶over-ripe. And he that sat on the cloud cast his sickle ⁶ Gr. *dried up*. upon the earth; and the earth was reaped.

17 And another angel came out from the temple which

is in heaven, he also having a sharp sickle. And 18
 another angel came out from the altar, he that hath
 power over fire; and he called with a great voice to him
 that had the sharp sickle, saying, Send forth thy sharp
 sickle, and gather the clusters of the vine of the earth;
 for her grapes are fully ripe. And the angel cast his 19
¹ Gr. *vine*. sickle into the earth, and gathered the ¹vintage of the
 earth, and cast it into the winepress, the great *wine-*
press, of the wrath of God. And the winepress was 20
 trodden without the city, and there came out blood
 from the winepress, even unto the bridles of the horses,
 as far as a thousand and six hundred furlongs.

And I saw another sign in heaven, great and 15
 marvellous, seven angels having seven plagues, *which*
are the last, for in them is finished the wrath of
 God.

And I saw as it were a glassy sea mingled with fire; 2
 and them that come victorious from the beast, and
 from his image, and from the number of his name,
 standing ² by the glassy sea, having harps of God.
 And they sing the song of Moses the servant of God, 3
 and the song of the Lamb, saying, Great and marvel-
 lous are thy works, O Lord God, the Almighty;
 righteous and true are thy ways, thou King of the
³ ages. Who shall not fear, O Lord, and glorify thy 4
 name? for thou only art holy; for all the nations shall
 come and worship before thee; for thy righteous acts
 have been made manifest.

³ Many
 ancient
 authorities
 read
nations.

And after these things I saw, and the temple of the 5
 tabernacle of the testimony in heaven was opened:
 and there came out from the temple the seven angels 6
 that had the seven plagues, arrayed ⁴ with *precious*
 stone, pure *and* bright, and girt about their breasts
 with golden girdles. And one of the four living crea- 7
 tures gave unto the seven angels seven golden bowls
 full of the wrath of God, who liveth ⁵ for ever and ever.
 And the temple was filled with smoke from the glory 8
 of God, and from his power; and none was able to
 enter into the temple, till the seven plagues of the
 seven angels should be finished.

⁴ Many
 ancient
 authorities
 read in
linen.

⁵ Gr. *unto*
the ages of
the ages.

And I heard a great voice out of the temple, saying 16

- to the seven angels, Go ye, and pour out the seven bowls of the wrath of God into the earth.
- 2 And the first went, and poured out his bowl into the earth; and ¹it became a noisome and grievous sore ^{1 Or, there came} upon the men which had the mark of the beast, and which worshipped his image.
- 3 And the second poured out his bowl into the sea; and ¹it became blood as of a dead man; and every ²living soul died, *even* the things that were in the sea. ^{2 Gr. soul of life.}
- 4 And the third poured out his bowl into the rivers and the fountains of the waters; ³and ¹it became ^{3 Some ancient authorities read and they became.} blood. And I heard the angel of the waters saying, Righteous art thou, which art and which wast, thou Holy One, because thou didst thus ⁴judge: for they poured out the blood of saints and prophets, and blood hast thou given them to drink: they are worthy. ^{4 Or, judge. Because they ... prophets, thou hast given them blood also to drink}
- 7 And I heard the altar saying, Yea, O Lord God, the Almighty, true and righteous are thy judgements.
- 8 And the fourth poured out his bowl upon the sun; and it was given unto ⁵it to scorch men with fire. ^{5 Or, him}
- 9 And men were scorched with great heat: and they blasphemed the name of the God which hath the power over these plagues; and they repented not to give him glory.
- 10 And the fifth poured out his bowl upon the throne of the beast; and his kingdom was darkened; and
- 11 they gnawed their tongues for pain, and they blasphemed the God of heaven because of their pains and their sores; and they repented not of their works.
- 12 And the sixth poured out his bowl upon the great river, the *river* Euphrates; and the water thereof was dried up, that the way might be made ready for the
- 13 kings that *come* from the sunrising. And I saw *coming* out of the mouth of the dragon, and out of the mouth of the beast, and out of the mouth of the false prophet,
- 14 three unclean spirits, as it were frogs: for they are spirits of ⁶devils, working signs; which go forth ⁷unto ^{6 Gr. demons.} the kings of the whole ⁸world, to gather them together unto the war of the great day of God, the Almighty. ^{7 Or, upon} ^{8 Gr. inhabited earth.}
- 15 (Behold, I come as a thief. Blessed is he that watcheth, and keepeth his garments, lest he walk naked,

and they see his shame.) And they gathered them 16 together into the place which is called in Hebrew Har-Magedon.

¹ Some ancient authorities read *there was a man*.

And the seventh poured out his bowl upon the air; 17 and there came forth a great voice out of the temple, from the throne, saying, It is done: and there were 18 lightnings, and voices, and thunders; and there was a great earthquake, such as was not since ¹there were men upon the earth, so great an earthquake, so mighty. And the great city was divided into three parts, and 19 the cities of the nations fell: and Babylon the great was remembered in the sight of God, to give unto her the cup of the wine of the fierceness of his wrath. And every island fled away, and the mountains were 20 not found. And great hail, *every stone* about the ²¹ weight of a talent, cometh down out of heaven upon men: and men blasphemed God because of the plague of the hail; for the plague thereof is exceeding great.

² Or, *names full of blasphemy*

³ Gr. *gilded*.

⁴ Or, *and of the unclean things*

⁵ Or, *a mystery, BABYLON THE GREAT*

⁶ Or, *witnesses*

And there came one of the seven angels that had 17 the seven bowls, and spake with me, saying, Come hither, I will shew thee the judgement of the great harlot that sitteth upon many waters; with whom the 2 kings of the earth committed fornication, and they that dwell in the earth were made drunken with the wine of her fornication. And he carried me away in 3 the Spirit into a wilderness: and I saw a woman sitting upon a scarlet-coloured beast, ²full of names of blasphemy, having seven heads and ten horns. And 4 the woman was arrayed in purple and scarlet, and ³decked with gold and precious stone and pearls, having in her hand a golden cup full of abominations, ⁴even the unclean things of her fornication, and upon 5 her forehead a name written, ⁵MYSTERY, BABYLON THE GREAT, THE MOTHER OF THE HARLOTS AND OF THE ABOMINATIONS OF THE EARTH. And I saw the wo- 6 man drunken with the blood of the saints, and with the blood of the ⁶martyrs of Jesus. And when I saw her, I wondered with a great wonder. And the angel 7 said unto me, Wherefore didst thou wonder? I will tell thee the mystery of the woman, and of the beast

that carrieth her, which hath the seven heads and the
 8 ten horns. The beast that thou sawest was, and is
 not; and is about to come up out of the abyess,¹ and
 to go into perdition. And they that dwell on the
 earth shall wonder, *they* whose name hath not been
 written² in the book of life from the foundation of the
 world, when they behold the beast, how that he was,
 9 and is not, and³ shall come. Here is the⁴ mind which
 hath wisdom. The seven heads are seven mountains,
 10 on which the woman sitteth: and⁵ they are seven
 kings; the five are fallen, the one is, the other is not
 yet come; and when he cometh, he must continue
 11 a little while. And the beast that was, and is not, is
 himself also an eighth, and is of the seven; and he
 12 goeth into perdition. And the ten horns that thou
 sawest are ten kings, which have received no kingdom
 as yet; but they receive authority as kings, with the
 13 beast, for one hour. These have one mind, and they
 14 give their power and authority unto the beast. These
 shall war against the Lamb, and the Lamb shall over-
 come them, for he is Lord of lords, and King of
 kings; and they *also shall overcome* that are with him,
 15 called and chosen and faithful. And he saith unto
 me, The waters which thou sawest, where the harlot
 sitteth, are peoples, and multitudes, and nations, and
 16 tongues. And the ten horns which thou sawest, and
 the beast, these shall hate the harlot, and shall make
 her desolate and naked, and shall eat her flesh, and shall
 17 burn her utterly with fire. For God did put in their
 hearts to do his mind, and to come to one mind, and
 to give their kingdom unto the beast, until the words
 18 of God should be accomplished. And the woman
 whom thou sawest is the great city, which⁶ reigneth
 over the kings of the earth.
 18 After these things I saw another angel coming down
 out of heaven, having great authority; and the earth
 2 was lightened with his glory. And he cried with a
 mighty voice, saying, Fallen, fallen is Babylon the
 great, and is become a habitation of⁷ devils, and a
⁸ hold of every unclean spirit, and a⁹ hold of every
 3 unclean and hateful bird. For¹⁰ by¹⁰ the wine of the

¹ Some ancient authorities read and he goeth.

² Gr. on.

³ Gr. shall be present.

⁴ Or, meaning

⁵ Or, there are

⁶ Gr. hath a kingdom.

⁷ Gr. demons.

⁸ Or, prison

⁹ Some authorities read of the wine... have drunk.

¹⁰ Some ancient authorities omit the wine of.

wrath of her fornication all the nations are fallen ; and the kings of the earth committed fornication with her, and the merchants of the earth waxed rich by the power of her ¹ wantonness.

¹ Or, *luxury*

And I heard another voice from heaven, saying, ⁴ Come forth, my people, out of her, that ye have no fellowship with her sins, and that ye receive not of her plagues : for her sins ² have reached even unto heaven, ⁵ and God hath remembered her iniquities. Render ⁶

² Or, *clave together*

unto her even as she rendered, and double *unto her* the double according to her works : in the cup which she mingled, mingle unto her double. How much ⁷

³ Or, *luxurious*

soever she glorified herself, and waxed ³ wanton, so much give her of torment and mourning : for she saith in her heart, I sit a queen, and am no widow, and shall in no wise see mourning. Therefore in one day ⁸

⁴ Some ancient authorities omit the *Lord*.

⁵ Or, *luxuriously*

strong is ⁴ the Lord God which judged her. And the ⁹ kings of the earth, who committed fornication and lived ⁵ wantonly with her, shall weep and wail over her, when they look upon the smoke of her burning, standing afar off for the fear of her torment, ¹⁰ saying, Woe, woe, the great city, Babylon, the strong city ! for in one hour is thy judgement come. And ¹¹

⁶ Gr. *cargo*.

the merchants of the earth weep and mourn over her, for no man buyeth their ⁶ merchandise any more ; ⁶ merchandise of gold, and silver, and precious stone, ¹² and pearls, and fine linen, and purple, and silk, and scarlet ; and all thyine wood, and every vessel of ivory, and every vessel made of most precious wood, and of brass, and iron, and marble ; and cinnamon, and ¹³

⁷ Gr. *amomum*.

⁷ spice, and incense, and ointment, and frankincense, and wine, and oil, and fine flour, and wheat, and cattle, and sheep ; and *merchandise* of horses and chariots

⁸ Gr. *bodies*.

⁹ Or, *lives*

and ⁸ slaves ; and ⁹ souls of men. And the fruits which ¹⁴ thy soul lusted after are gone from thee, and all things that were dainty and sumptuous are perished from thee, and *men* shall find them no more at all. The merchants of these things, who were made rich ¹⁵ by her, shall stand afar off for the fear of her torment,

- 16 weeping and mourning; saying, Woe, woe, the great city, she that was arrayed in fine linen and purple and scarlet, and ¹ decked with gold and precious stone and ¹ Gr. *gilded*.
 17 pearl! for in one hour so great riches is made desolate. And every shipmaster, and every one that saileth any whither, and mariners, and as many as ² gain their ² Gr. *work the sea*.
 18 living by sea, stood afar off, and cried out as they looked upon the smoke of her burning, saying, What ³ city is like the great city? And they cast dust on their heads, and cried, weeping and mourning, saying, Woe, woe, the great city, wherein were made rich all that had their ships in the sea by reason of her costliness!
 20 for in one hour is she made desolate. Rejoice over her, thou heaven, and ye saints, and ye apostles, and ye prophets; for God hath judged your judgement on her.
 21 And ³ a strong angel took up a stone as it were a ³ Gr. *one*. great millstone, and cast it into the sea, saying, Thus with a mighty fall shall Babylon, the great city, be
 22 cast down, and shall be found no more at all. And the voice of harpers and minstrels and flute-players and trumpeters shall be heard no more at all in thee; and no craftsman, ⁴ of whatsoever craft, shall be found ⁴ Some ancient authorities omit of whatsoever craft.
 23 any more at all in thee; and the voice of a millstone shall be heard no more at all in thee; and the light of a lamp shall shine no more at all in thee; and the voice of the bridegroom and of the bride shall be heard no more at all in thee: for thy merchants were the princes of the earth; for with thy sorcery were all
 24 the nations deceived. And in her was found the blood of prophets and of saints, and of all that have been slain upon the earth.
 19 After these things I heard as it were a great voice of a great multitude in heaven, saying, Hallelujah; Salvation, and glory, and power, belong to our God: for true and righteous are his judgements; for he hath judged the great harlot, which did corrupt the earth with her fornication, and he hath avenged the blood of
 3 his servants at her hand. And a second time they ⁵ Gr. *have said*.
⁶ say, Hallelujah. And her smoke goeth up ⁶ Gr. *unto the ages of the ages*.
 4 and ever. And the four and twenty elders and the four living creatures fell down and worshipped God

that sitteth on the throne, saying, Amen; Hallelujah. And a voice came forth from the throne, saying, Give 5 praise to our God, all ye his servants, ye that fear him, the small and the great. And I heard as it were the 6 voice of a great multitude, and as the voice of many waters, and as the voice of mighty thunders, saying, Hallelujah: for the Lord our God, the Almighty, reigneth. Let us rejoice and be exceeding glad, and let us 7 give the glory unto him: for the marriage of the Lamb is come, and his wife hath made herself ready. And it 8 was given unto her that she should array herself in fine linen, bright *and* pure: for the fine linen is the righteous acts of the saints. And he saith unto me, 9 Write, Blessed are they which are bidden to the marriage supper of the Lamb. And he saith unto me, These are true words of God. And I fell down before 10 his feet to worship him. And he saith unto me, See thou do it not: I am a fellow-servant with thee and with thy brethren that hold the testimony of Jesus: worship God: for the testimony of Jesus is the spirit of prophecy.

¹ Some ancient authorities omit *called*.

² Some ancient authorities read *dipped in*.

³ Gr. *winepress of the wine of the fierceness*.

⁴ Gr. *one*.

And I saw the heaven opened; and behold, a white 11 horse, and he that sat thereon, ¹called Faithful and True; and in righteousness he doth judge and make war. And his eyes *are* a flame of fire, and upon his 12 head *are* many diadems; and he hath a name written, which no one knoweth but he himself. And he *is* ar- 13 rayed in a garment ²sprinkled with blood: and his name is called The Word of God. And the armies which are 14 in heaven followed him upon white horses, clothed in fine linen, white *and* pure. And out of his mouth 15 proceedeth a sharp sword, that with it he should smite the nations: and he shall rule them with a rod of iron: and he treadeth the ³winepress of the fierceness of the wrath of Almighty God. And he hath on his 16 garment and on his thigh a name written, KING OF KINGS, AND LORD OF LORDS.

And I saw ⁴an angel standing in the sun; and he 17 cried with a loud voice, saying to all the birds that fly in mid heaven, Come *and* be gathered together unto the great supper of God; that ye may eat the flesh of 18

kings, and the flesh of ¹captains, and the flesh of mighty men, and the flesh of horses and of them that sit thereon, and the flesh of all men, both free and bond, and small and great.

¹ Or, *military tribunes*
Gr.
chiliarchs.

19 And I saw the beast, and the kings of the earth, and their armies, gathered together to make war against him that sat upon the horse, and against his army.

20 And the beast was taken, and with him the false prophet that wrought the signs in his sight, wherewith he deceived them that had received the mark of the beast, and them that worshipped his image: they twain were cast alive into the lake of fire that burneth

21 with brimstone: and the rest were killed with the sword of him that sat upon the horse, *even the sword* which came forth out of his mouth: and all the birds were filled with their flesh.

20 And I saw an angel coming down out of heaven, having the key of the abyss and a great chain ² in his ² Gr. *upon*. hand. And he laid hold on the dragon, the old serpent, which is the Devil and Satan, and bound him for

3 a thousand years, and cast him into the abyss, and shut *it*, and sealed *it* over him, that he should deceive the nations no more, until the thousand years should be finished: after this he must be loosed for a little time.

4 And I saw thrones, and they sat upon them, and judgement was given unto them: and *I saw* the souls of them that had been beheaded for the testimony of Jesus, and for the word of God, and such as worshipped not the beast, neither his image, and received not the mark upon their forehead and upon their hand; and they lived, and reigned with Christ a thousand years. The rest of the dead lived not until the thousand years should be finished. This is the first

6 resurrection. Blessed and holy is he that hath part in the first resurrection: over these the second death hath no ³ power; but they shall be priests of God and of Christ, and shall reign with him ⁴ a thousand years.

³ Or,
authority

⁴ Some
ancient
authorities
read *the*.

7 And when the thousand years are finished, Satan shall be loosed out of his prison, and shall come forth to deceive the nations which are in the four corners

of the earth, Gog and Magog, to gather them together to the war: the number of whom is as the sand of the sea. And they went up over the breadth of the earth, 9 and compassed the camp of the saints about, and the beloved city: and fire came down¹ out of heaven, and devoured them. And the devil that deceived them 10 was cast into the lake of fire and brimstone, where are also the beast and the false prophet; and they shall be tormented day and night² for ever and ever.

¹ Some ancient authorities insert *from God*.

² Gr. *unto the ages of the ages*.

And I saw a great white throne, and him that sat 11 upon it, from whose face the earth and the heaven fled away; and there was found no place for them. And I saw the dead, the great and the small, standing 12 before the throne; and books were opened: and another book was opened, which is *the book* of life: and the dead were judged out of the things which were written in the books, according to their works. And 13 the sea gave up the dead which were in it; and death and Hades gave up the dead which were in them: and they were judged every man according to their works. And death and Hades were cast into the lake 14 of fire. This is the second death, *even* the lake of fire. And if any was not found written in the book 15 of life, he was cast into the lake of fire.

And I saw a new heaven and a new earth: for the 21 first heaven and the first earth are passed away; and the sea is no more. And I saw³ the holy city, new 2 Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven from God, made ready as a bride adorned for her husband. And 3 I heard a great voice out of the throne saying, Behold, the tabernacle of God is with men, and he shall⁴ dwell with them, and they shall be his peoples, and God himself shall be with them,⁵ *and be* their God: and he shall 4 wipe away every tear from their eyes; and death shall be no more; neither shall there be mourning, nor crying, nor pain, any more: the first things are passed away. And he that sitteth on the throne said, Be- 5 hold, I make all things new. And he saith, ⁶Write: for these words are faithful and true. And he said 6 unto me, They are come to pass. I am the Alpha and the Omega, the beginning and the end. I will

³ Or, *the holy city Jerusalem coming down new out of heaven*.

⁴ Gr. *tabernacle*.

⁵ Some ancient authorities omit, and *be their God*.

⁶ Or, *Write, These words are faithful and true*.

give unto him that is athirst of the fountain of the
 7 water of life freely. He that overcometh shall inherit
 these things; and I will be his God, and he shall be
 8 my son. But for the fearful, and unbelieving, and
 abominable, and murderers, and fornicators, and sor-
 cerers, and idolaters, and all liars, their part *shall be*
 in the lake that burneth with fire and brimstone;
 which is the second death.

9 And there came one of the seven angels who had
 the seven bowls, who were laden with the seven last
 plagues; and he spake with me, saying, Come hither,
 I will shew thee the bride, the wife of the Lamb.
 10 And he carried me away in the Spirit to a mountain
 great and high, and shewed me the holy city Jerusa-
 11 lem, coming down out of heaven from God, having
 the glory of God: her ¹light was like unto a stone ¹Gr.
 most precious, as it were a jasper stone, clear as crys- ^{lunary.}
 12 tal: having a wall great and high; having twelve
²gates, and at the ²gates twelve angels; and names ²Gr. *portals*.
 written thereon, which are *the names* of the twelve
 13 tribes of the children of Israel: on the east were three
²gates; and on the north three ²gates; and on the
 south three ²gates; and on the west three ²gates.
 14 And the wall of the city had twelve foundations, and
 on them twelve names of the twelve apostles of the
 15 Lamb. And he that spake with me had for a mea-
 sure a golden reed to measure the city, and the ²gates
 16 thereof, and the wall thereof. And the city lieth
 foursquare, and the length thereof is as great as the
 breadth: and he measured the city with the reed,
 twelve thousand furlongs: the length and the breadth
 17 and the height thereof are equal. And he measured
 the wall thereof, a hundred and forty and four cubits,
according to the measure of a man, that is, of an angel.
 18 And the building of the wall thereof was jasper: and
 19 the city was pure gold, like unto pure glass. The
 foundations of the wall of the city were adorned with
 all manner of precious stones. The first foundation
 was jasper; the second, ³sapphire; the third, chalce- ³Or,
 20 dony; the fourth, emerald; the fifth, sardonyx; the ^{*lapis lazuli*}
 sixth, sardius; the seventh, chrysolite; the eighth,

1 Or,
sapphire

2 Gr. *portals*.

3 Or, trans-
parent as
glass

4 Or, and the
Lamb, the
lamp thereof

5 Or, by

6 Gr.
common.

7 Or, *doeth*

8 Or, the
Lamb. In
the midst of
the street
thereof, and
on either side
of the river,
was the tree
of life

9 Or, a tree

10 Or, crops
of fruit

11 Or, no more
any thing
accursed

12 Gr. *unto
the ages of
the ages*.

beryl; the ninth, topaz; the tenth, chrysoprase; the eleventh, ¹jacinth; the twelfth, amethyst. And the twelve ²gates were twelve pearls; each one of the several ²gates was of one pearl: and the street of the city was pure gold, ³as it were transparent glass. And ²²I saw no temple therein: for the Lord God the Almighty, and the Lamb, are the temple thereof. And ²³the city hath no need of the sun, neither of the moon, to shine upon it: for the glory of God did lighten it, and the lamp thereof ^{is} the Lamb. And the nations ²⁴shall walk ⁵amidst the light thereof: and the kings of the earth do bring their glory into it. And the ²gates ²⁵thereof shall in no wise be shut by day (for there shall be no night there): and they shall bring the glory ²⁶and the honour of the nations into it: and there shall ²⁷in no wise enter into it any thing ⁶unclean, or he that ⁷maketh an abomination and a lie: but only they which are written in the Lamb's book of life. And he ²²shewed me a river of water of life, bright as crystal, proceeding out of the throne of God and of ⁸the Lamb, in the midst of the street thereof. And on ²this side of the river and on that was ⁹the tree of life, bearing twelve ¹⁰manner of fruits, yielding its fruit every month: and the leaves of the tree were for the healing of the nations. And there shall be ¹¹no curse any ³more: and the throne of God and of the Lamb shall be therein: and his servants shall do him service; and they shall see his face; and his name *shall be* on ⁴their foreheads. And there shall be night no more; ⁵and they need no light of lamp, neither light of sun; for the Lord God shall give them light: and they shall reign ¹²for ever and ever.

And he said unto me, These words are faithful and ⁶true: and the Lord, the God of the spirits of the prophets, sent his angel to shew unto his servants the things which must shortly come to pass. And behold, ⁷I come quickly. Blessed is he that keepeth the words of the prophecy of this book.

And I John am he that heard and saw these things. ⁸And when I heard and saw, I fell down to worship before the feet of the angel which shewed me these

- 9 things. And he saith unto me, See thou do it not: I am a fellow-servant with thee and with thy brethren the prophets, and with them which keep the words of this book: worship God.
- 10 And he saith unto me, Seal not up the words of the
 11 prophecy of this book; for the time is at hand. He that is unrighteous, let him do unrighteousness ¹still: ¹ Or, *yet more*
 and he that is filthy, let him be made filthy ¹still: and he that is righteous, let him do righteousness ¹still:
 12 and he that is holy, let him be made holy ¹still. Behold, I come quickly; and my ²reward is with me, to ² Or, *wages*
 13 render to each man according as his work is. I am the Alpha and the Omega, the first and the last, the
 14 beginning and the end. Blessed are they that wash their robes, that they may have ³the right to come to ³ Or, *the authority over*
 the tree of life, and may enter in by the ⁴gates into ⁴ Gr. *portals*.
 15 the city. Without are the dogs, and the sorcerers, and the fornicators, and the murderers, and the idolaters, and every one that loveth and ⁵maketh a lie. ⁵ Or, *doeth*
 16 I Jesus have sent mine angel to testify unto you these things ⁶for the churches. I am the root and the ⁶ Gr. *over*.
 offspring of David, the bright, the morning star.
- 17 ⁷And the Spirit and the bride say, Come. And he ⁷ Or, *Both*
 that heareth, let him say, Come. And he that is athirst, let him come: he that will, let him take the water of life freely.
- 18 I testify unto every man that heareth the words of the prophecy of this book, If any man shall add ⁸unto ⁸ Gr. *upon*.
 them, God shall add ⁸unto him the plagues which are ⁹ Or, *even from the things which are written*
 19 written in this book: and if any man shall take away from the words of the book of this prophecy, God shall take away his part from the tree of life, and out of the holy city, ¹⁰which are written in this book. ¹⁰ Some ancient authorities add *Christ*.
 20 He which testifieth these things saith, Yea: I come quickly. Amen: come, Lord Jesus. ¹¹ Two ancient authorities read *with all*.
 21 The grace of the Lord Jesus ¹⁰ be ¹¹with the saints. Amen.

List of readings and renderings preferred by the American Committee, recorded at their desire. See Preface, page xi.

CLASSES OF PASSAGES.

- I. Strike out "S." (i. e. Saint) from the title of the Gospels and from the heading of the pages.
- II. Strike out "the Apostle" from the title of the Pauline Epistles, and "of Paul the Apostle" from the title of the Epistle to the Hebrews; strike out the word "General" from the title of the Epistles of James, Peter, 1 John, and Jude; and let the title of the Revelation run "The Revelation of John."
- III. For "Holy Ghost" adopt uniformly the rendering "Holy Spirit."
- IV. At the word "worship" in Matt. ii. 2, etc., add the marginal note "The Greek word denotes an act of reverence, whether paid to man (see chap. xviii. 26) or to God (see chap. iv. 10)."
- V. Put into the text uniformly the marginal rendering "through" in place of "by" when it relates to prophecy, viz. in Matt. ii. 5, 17, 23; iii. 3; iv. 14; viii. 17; xii. 17; xiii. 35; xxi. 4; xxiv. 15; xxvii. 9; Luke xviii. 31; Acts ii. 16; xxviii. 25.
- VI. For "tempt" ("temptation") substitute "try" or "make trial of" ("trial") wherever enticement to what is wrong is not evidently spoken of; viz. in the following instances: Matt. iv. 7; xvi. 1; xix. 3; xxii. 18, 35; Mark viii. 11; x. 2; xii. 15; Luke iv. 12; x. 25; xi. 16; xxii. 28; John viii. 6; Acts v. 9; xv. 10; 1 Cor. x. 9; Heb. iii. 8, 9; 1 Pet. i. 6.
- VII. Substitute modern forms of speech for the following archaisms, viz. "who" or "that" for "which" when used of persons; "are" for "be" in the present indicative; "know" "knew" for "wot" "wist"; "drag" or "drag away" for "hale."
- VIII. Substitute for "devil" ("devils") the word "demon" ("demons") wherever the latter word is given in the margin (or represents the Greek words *δαίμων*, *δαίμόνιον*); and for "possessed with a devil" (or "devils") substitute either "demoniac" or "possessed with a demon" (or "demons").
- IX. After "baptize" let the marg. "Or, *in*" and the text "with" exchange places.
- X. Let the word "testament" be everywhere changed to "covenant" (without an alternate in the margin), except in Heb. ix. 15—17.
- XI. Wherever "patience" occurs as the rendering of *ὑπομονή* add "steadfastness" as an alternate in the margin, except in 2 Cor. i. 6; James v. 11; Luke viii. 15; Heb. xii. 1.

- XII. Let *ἀσάριον* (Matt. x. 29; Luke xii. 6) be translated "penny," and *δηνάριον* "shilling," except in Matt. xxii. 19; Mark xii. 15; Luke xx. 24, where the name of the coin, "a denarius," should be given.
- XIII. Against the expression "the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ" add the marginal rendering "Or, *God and the Father*" etc.; viz. in Rom. xv. 6; 2 Cor. i. 3; xi. 31; Eph. i. 3; Col. i. 3; 1 Pet. i. 3. And against the expression "our God and Father" add the marg. "Or, *God and our Father*"; viz. in Gal. i. 4; Phil. iv. 20; 1 Thessa. i. 3; iii. 11, 13; Jas. i. 27. And against the expression "his God and Father" add the marg. "Or, *God and his Father*", viz. in Rev. i. 6.
- XIV. Let the use of "fulfil" be confined to those cases in which it denotes "accomplish," "bring to pass," or the like,

MATTHEW.

- III. 7 Against "to his baptism" add marg. Or, *for baptism*
- 10 For "is the axe laid unto" read "the axe lieth at" So in Luke iii. 9.
- VI. 11 Let the marg. read Gr. *our bread for the coming day, or our needful bread.* So in Luke xi. 3.
- 27 For "his stature" read "the measure of his life" (with marg. Or, *his stature*) So in Luke xii. 25.
- VIII. 4 Here and in Matt. xxvii. 65; Mark i. 44, for "go thy [your] way" read simply "go"
- IX. 6, 8 For "power" read "authority" (see marg. ³) So in Mark ii. 10; Luke v. 24.
- X. 39 "life" strike out the marg. So in xvi. 25; Mark viii. 35; Luke ix. 24; xvii. 33; John xii. 25.
- XII. 23 For "Is this the son of David?" read "Can this be the son of David?" [Comp. John iv. 29.]
- 31 "unto men" strike out the marg.
- XIX. 14 For "of such is" read "to such belongeth" with marg. Or, *of such is* So in Mark x. 14; Luke xviii. 16.
- XX. 1 For "that is" read "that was"
- XXII. 23 For marg. ⁵ read "Many ancient authorities read *saying*."
- XXIII. 9 For "Father, which is in heaven" read "Father, *even* he who is in heaven."
- 23 For "judgement" read "justice" So in Luke xi. 42.
- XXVI. 29 For "I will not drink" read "I shall not drink" Similarly in Mark xiv. 25; Luke xxii. 16, 18.
- XXVII. 27 For "palace" read "Prætorium" with marg. Or, *palace* [as in Mark xv. 16] So in John xviii. 28, 33; xix. 9.

MARK.

- II. 4, 9, 11, 12 "bed" add marg. Or, *pallet* So in vi. 55; John v. 8, 9, 10, 11, 12; Acts v. 15; ix. 33.
- VII. 4 For "wash" read "bathe" [Comp. Luke xi. 38.]

- X. 13 For "brought" read "were bringing" So in Luke xviii. 15.
 32 "and they that followed" etc. omit the marg.
 45 For "For verily" etc. read "For the Son of man also" etc.
 XI. 24 For "have received" read "receive" with marg. Gr. *received*.
 XIV. 3 For "spikenard" read "pure nard" (with marg. Or, *liquid nard*), and omit marg.² So in John xii. 3.

LUKE.

- I. 35 Let the text run "wherefore also the holy thing which is begotten shall be called the Son of God" with the present text in the margin.
 70 For "since the world began" read "of old" Similarly Acts iii. 21; xv. 18.
 II. 34 For "and rising up" read "and the rising"
 37 For "even for" read "even unto"
 III. 14 For "Do violence to no man" etc. read "Extort from no man by violence, neither accuse *any one* wrongfully" and omit marg.⁵
 20 For "added yet this above all" read "added this also to them all"
 IV. 1 For "by the Spirit" read "in the Spirit" and omit the marg.
 VI. 16 For "was the traitor" read "became a traitor"
 VIII. 3 For "Chuz" read "Chuzas"
 29 For "commanded" read "was commanding"
 33 For "were choked" read "were drowned"
 IX. 12 For "victuals" read "provisions"
 18 For "alone" read "apart"
 46 For "should be greatest" read "was the greatest"
 XI. 38 For "washed" read "bathed himself" [Comp. Mark vii. 4.]
 XII. 49 For "what will I" etc. read "what do I desire" (with the marg. Or, *how I would that it were already kindled*)
 XIII. 32 "I am perfected" add marg. Or, *I end my course*
 XV. 16 For "have been filled" read "have filled his belly" (with the marg. Many ancient authorities read *have been filled*.)
 XVII. 6 Read "If ye had faith" etc. and "it would obey you."
 11 For "through the midst of" read "along the borders of" and substitute the present text for marg.⁴
 XVIII. 5 "lest she wear me" etc. add marg. Or, *lest at last by her coming she wear me out*
 7 For "and he" etc. read "and yet he" etc. with the marg. Or, *and is he slow to punish on their behalf?*
 XIX. 29 For "the mount of Olives" read "Olivet" So in xxi. 37; see Acts i. 12.
 42 "day" add marg. Some ancient authorities read *thy day*.
 "peace" add marg. Some ancient authorities read *thy peace*.
 XX. 20 "rule" add marg. Or, *ruling power*
 XXII. 24 For "is accounted" read "was accounted"

- XXII. 70 For "Ye say that I am" read "Ye say *it*, for I am" and substitute the text for the marg.
- XXIII. 2 "Christ a king" omit the marg.
 15 "he sent him" etc. add marg. Many ancient authorities read *I sent you to him*.
 23 For "instant" read "urgent"
 46 Let margin and text exchange places.
- XXIV. 30 Read "he took the bread and blessed; and breaking *it* he gave to them"
- 38 For "reasonings" read "questionings"

JOHN.

- I. 3, 10, 17 Substitute the marginal rendering for the text.
- II. 17 For "The zeal of thine house" read "Zeal for thy house"
- III. 20 For "ill" read "evil" So in v. 29.
 29 For "fulfilled" read "made full" [and so xv. 11; xvi. 24; xvii. 13. See "Classes of Passages," xiv.]
- V. 27 Substitute the marginal rendering for the text.
- VII. 8 For "I go not up yet" read "I go not up" and change the marg. to Many ancient authorities add *yet*.
 21, 22 For "marvel. For this cause hath Moses" etc. read "marvel because thereof. Moses hath" etc. and omit the marg.
 23 "a man every whit whole" add marg. Gr. *a whole man sound*.
 38 For "out of his belly" read "from within him" (with marg. Gr. *out of his belly*.)
- VIII. 24, 28 "I am *he*" omit marg.¹ (and the corresponding portion of marg. 4) So in xiii. 19.
 25 Substitute for the present marg.² Or, *Altogether that which I also speak unto you*
 26 "unto the world" omit marg.³ "Gr. *into*."
 44 For "stood" read "standeth" and omit marg.²
 52, 53 For "is dead" and "are dead" read "died" [Compare vi. 49, 58.]
 58 For "was" read "was born" and omit marg.⁶
- X. 8 "before me" add marg. Some ancient authorities omit *before me*.
- XII. 43 For "the glory of men . . . the glory of God" read "the glory *that is* of men . . . the glory *that is* of God"
- XIV. 1 Let marg.⁴ and the text exchange places.
 14 For "shall ask me any thing" read "shall ask any thing" and let marg.⁴ read Many ancient authorities add *me*.
- XVI. 25, 29 For "proverbs" read "dark sayings"
- XVII. 24 For "I will" read "I desire"
- XVIII. 37 For "Thou sayest that" etc. read "Thou sayest *it*, for I am a king" and substitute the present text for the marg. [Comp. Luke xxii. 70.]
- XXI. 7 "was naked" add marg. Or, *had on his under garment only*

ACTS OF THE APOSTLES.

- II. 47 For "those that were being saved" read "those that were saved" with the text in the marg.
- III. 21 For "since the world began" read "from of old"
- VIII. 16 For "he was fallen" read "it was fallen"
- XIII. 18 For "suffered he their manners" read "as a nursing-father bare he them", and in the marg. read "Many ancient authorities read *suffered he their manners.*"
- XIV. 9 "made whole" omit marg.¹
- XV. 18 For "from the beginning of the world" read "from of old"
23 For "The apostles and the elder brethren" read "The apostles and the elders, brethren," and put the present text into the marg.
- XVII. 22 For "somewhat superstitious" read "very religious" and put the present text in the marg.
- XIX. 31 For "chief officers of Asia" read "Asiarchs" (with marg. i.e. officers having charge of festivals in the Roman province of Asia.)
- XX. 28 For "God" read "the Lord" (with marg. Some ancient authorities, including the two oldest MSS., read *God.*)
- XXI. 10 For "many days" read "some days"
- XXIII. 30 "against the man" etc. add marg. Many ancient authorities read *against the man on their part, I sent him to thee, charging* etc.
35 For "hear thy cause" read "hear thee fully"
- XXIV. 17 For "many years" read "some years"
- XXV. 3 For "laying wait" read "laying a plot"
- XXVI. 28 "With but" etc. add marg. Or, *In a little time*
29 "whether with little" etc. add marg. Or, *both in little and in great*, i.e. in all respects
- XXVII. 37 Omit marg.²

ROMANS.

- I. 17 For "by faith" read "from faith" and omit the marg.
18 For "hold down" read "hinder"
- II. 12 "have sinned" add marg. Gr. *sinned.*
13 For "a law" read "the law"
14 For "which have no" read "that have not the"
For "having no" read "not having the"
- 14, 15 Enclose in a parenthesis.
- 15 "their thoughts" etc. add marg. Or, *their thoughts accusing or else excusing them one with another*
- 18 In marg. ³ for "*provest*" read "*dost distinguish*"
- 22 Omit the marg.
- III. 9 For "in worse case" read "better" and omit the marg.

- III. 21 Begin a paragraph.
 23 "have sinned" add marg. Gr. *sinned*.
 25 "set forth" omit marg. ² ("*purposed*")
 For "by his blood" read "in his blood" (retaining the comma after "faith") and omit marg. ¹
 31 Make a paragraph of verse 31.
- IV. 1 For "according to the flesh, hath found" read "hath found according to the flesh" and put the present text into the margin.
- V. 1 For "let us have" read "we have" and in marg. ⁴ read Many ancient authorities read *let us have*. So in verses 2, 3 for "let us" read "we" (twice).
 7 Omit marg. ² ("*that which is good*")
- VI. 7 "justified" add marg. Or, *released*
- VII. 25 For "I myself with the mind serve" read "I of myself with the mind, indeed, serve"
- VIII. 3 Let marg. ¹⁰ ("*and for sin*") and the text exchange places.
 5, 6, 9, 13 For "spirit" read "Spirit"
 13 For "mortify" read "put to death" and omit marg. ²
 24 For "by" read "in" (with marg. Or, *by*)
 26 For "himself" read "itself"
 34 For "shall condemn" read "condemneth"
- IX. 5 For marg. ² read Or, *flesh: he who is over all, God, be blessed for ever*
 22 "willing" add marg. Or, *although willing*
- XI. 11 Begin the paragraph here instead of at ver. 13.
- XII. 1 For "reasonable" read "spiritual" with marg. Gr. *belonging to the reason*.
 6 Omit marg. ⁹ ("*the faith*")
 19 Let marg. ³ ("*the wrath of God*") and the text exchange places.

1 CORINTHIANS.

- I. 18 For "are perishing . . . are being saved" read "perish . . . are saved" and put the present text into the marg.
 19 For "And . . . reject" read "And the discernment of the discerning will I bring to nought"
 26 Omit marg. ⁶ ("Or, have part therein")
- II. 6 For "the perfect" read "them that are fullgrown"
 8 For "knoweth" read "hath known"
 12 For "is of God" read "is from God"
 For "are freely given to us by God" read "were freely given to us of God"
 13 For "comparing spiritual things with spiritual" read "combining spiritual things with spiritual words" and omit marg. ⁸
 14 "natural" add marg. Or, *unspiritual* Gr. *psychical*.
- IV. 8 For "have reigned" read "have come to reign"
 9 For "and to angels" read "both to angels" and substitute the present text for the marg.

- IV. 21 For "meekness" read "gentleness"
 V. 10, 11 Let marg. ⁵ and ⁶ and the text exchange places.
- VII. 6 For "permission" read "concession"
 21 Let marg. ² ("*nay, even if*") and the text exchange places.
 25 For "faithful" read "trustworthy"
 26 For "the present distress" read "the distress that is upon us"
 31 For "abusing it" read "using it to the full" and omit the margin.
- VIII. 3 For "of him" read "by him"
 8 "commend" add marg. Gr. *present*.
- IX. 10 "altogether" let "assuredly" be the rendering in the text, and substitute "*altogether*" for the marg.
 27 "have preached" add marg. Or, *have been a herald*
- XI. 10 Omit marg. ² ("*have authority over*")
 19 For "heresies" read "factions" (with marg. Gr. *heresies*).
 27 For "unworthily" read "in an unworthy manner"
- XII. 31 Read "And moreover a most excellent way" etc.
- XIII. 12 Read "then shall I know fully even as also I was fully known" and omit marg. ³ and ⁴
 13 Omit marg. ⁵ ("*but greater than these*")
- XIV. 3 For "comfort" read "exhortation"
 33, 34 For "of peace; as" etc. read "of peace. As in all the churches of the saints, let" etc. [and begin the paragraph with "As" etc.]
- XV. 2 Adopt marg. ⁴ for the text (substituting "*the word which*" for "*what*").
 8 For "as unto . . . time" read "as to the *child* untimely born"
 19 Let marg. ⁴ and the text exchange places.
 33 For "Evil company doth corrupt good manners" read "Evil companionships corrupt good morals"
 34 For "Awake up" read "Awake to soberness" and omit marg. ³
 44, 46 "natural" add marg. Gr. *psychical*.
 51 For "We shall not all" read "We all shall not" and put the present text into the marg.

2 CORINTHIANS.

- I. 9 For "answer" read "sentence" (with marg. Gr. *answer*).
 15 For "before" read "first"
 24 Read in the text "for in faith ye stand fast"
- II. 14 Begin a new paragraph with this verse.
 15 For "are being saved . . . are perishing" read "are saved . . . perish" and put the present text into the marg.
- III. 9 For "is glory" read "hath glory" and let marg. ⁴ run Many etc.
For if the ministration of condemnation is glory.
 18 Let marg. ¹² and the text exchange places.
 Omit marg. ¹³ ("*the Spirit which is the Lord*")

- IV. 3 For "are perishing" read "perish" and put the present text into the marg.
- VII. 8,9 For "I do not regret it, though" etc. read "I do not regret it: though I did regret *it* (for I see that that epistle made you sorry, though but for a season), I now rejoice" etc.
- XII. 7 Strike out "—wherefore" and add marg. Some ancient authorities read—*wherefore*.

GALATIANS.

- I. 7 "which is not another *gospel*: only" etc. add the marg. Or, *which is nothing else save that* etc.
- 10 Read "For am I now seeking the favour of men or of God" and for "seeking to please" read "striving to please"
- II. 1 Strike out marg. ³ ("*in the course of*")
- 16 For "save" read "but" and omit marg. ³
- 20 For "yet I live; *and yet* no longer I" read "and it is no longer I that live" and omit marg. ⁵
- III. 22 For "hath shut up" read "shut up"
- 23 Omit marg. ¹ ("*the faith*")
- 24 For "hath been" read "is become"
- IV. 12 For "be" read "become"
- For "I *am* as" read "I also *am become* as"
- 16 For "because I tell you" read "by telling you"
- 19 Substitute a dash for the comma after "you"
- V. 1 Substitute marg. ¹ ("*For freedom*") for the text.
- 12 For "cut themselves off" read "go beyond circumcision"
- 20 Substitute marg. ⁵ ("*parties*") for the text.
- VI. 1 "in any trespass" add marg. Or, *by*
- 10 "as" add marg. Or, *since*
- 11 Let the marg. ("*write*") and the text exchange places.

EPHESIANS.

- I. 16 For "and which *ye shew*" read "and the love which *ye shew*" and in marg. ² for "insert" read "omit"
- II. 2 For "power" read "powers" (with marg. Gr. *power*.)
- III. 13 For "ye faint not" read "I may not faint" (with marg. Or, *ye*)
- VI. 9 For "both" read "he who is both"

PHILIPPIANS.

- I. 16 To "the one" etc. add marg. Or, *they that are moved by love* do it
- 17 To "but the other" etc. add the marg. Or, *but they that are factious proclaim Christ*
- 22 Read in the text "*if* this shall bring fruit from my work" with marg. Gr. *this is for me fruit of work*.
- Omit marg. ³ ("*I do not make known*")

- II. 1 For "comfort" read "exhortation"
- 6 For "being" read "existing" and omit marg. ¹
Let the text run "counted not the being on an equality with God
a thing to be grasped" and omit marg. ²
- 14 For "disputings" read "questionings"
- 15 For "may be" read "may become"
- III. 8 Substitute marg. ⁷ ("refuse") for the text.
9 For "of God" read "from God"
- 12 For "apprehend . . . apprehended" read "lay hold on . . . laid
hold on", and in marg. ¹⁰ for "*apprehend . . . apprehended*"
read "*lay hold . . . laid hold on*"
- 13 For "apprehended" read "laid hold"
- IV. 4 Omit marg. ⁴ ("Farewell")
- 19 For "fulfil" read "supply" [Comp. "Classes of Passages," xiv.]

COLOSSIANS.

- I. 26 For "from all" read "for"
- II. 15 For "having put off from himself" read "having despoiled" and
substitute the text for marg. ⁸
- III. 5 For "Mortify" read "Put to death" and omit marg. ⁴
- 16 For "richly" read "richly;" and omit the semicolon after
"wisdom" putting the present text into the marg.

1 THESSALONIANS.

- II. 6 Let marg. ¹ run *claimed authority*, and then let the marg. and
the text exchange places.
- IV. 12 For "honestly" read "becomingly"
- V. 22 Omit marg. ⁵ ("*appearance*")

2 THESSALONIANS.

- II. 2 For "is now present" read "is just at hand"
- 10 For "are perishing" read "perish" with the text in the marg.
- III. 2 Omit marg. ¹ ("*the faith*")

1 TIMOTHY.

- I. 16 For "hereafter" read "thereafter"
- 18 Substitute marg. ³ ("*led the way to thee*") for the text.
- II. 4 Read "who would have all men to be saved"
- 15 Let marg. ¹ and the text exchange places.
- V. 12 For "faith" read "pledge" (with marg. Gr. *faith*.)
- VI. 9 For "desire" read "are minded"

2 TIMOTHY.

- I. 10 For "incorruption" read "immortality" with marg. Gr. *incorruption*.
 II. 28 Read "having been taken captive by him unto his will"; and let marg.⁹ run Or, *by him, unto the will of God* Gr. *by him etc.*

TITUS.

- I. 2 "before times eternal" add marg. Or, *long ages ago*
 II. 13 Let the text and marg.⁷ exchange places.
 III. 10 For "A man . . . heretical" read "a factious man"

HEBREWS.

- I. 7 Omit marg.⁷ ("*spirits*")
 9 To the first "God" add marg. Or, *O God*
 II. 16 Let the text run "For verily not to angels doth he give help, but he giveth help to" etc. (with marg. Gr. *For verily not of angels doth he take hold, but he taketh hold of etc.*)
 17 For "might be" read "might become"
 III. 9 Let marg.¹ ("*Where*") and the text exchange places.
 11 "As" add marg. Or, *So* So in iv. 3.
 IV. 2 Let the text and marg.⁶ exchange places, reading in marg. "Many ancient authorities" etc.
 7 Read "a certain day, To-day, saying in David, so long a time afterward (even as hath been said before), To-day if ye" etc.
 VI. 1 For "let us cease" etc. read "leaving ⁷the doctrine of the first principles of Christ, let us" with marg.⁷ Gr. *the word of the beginning of Christ*.
 9 In marg.³ for "*are near to*" read "*belong to*"
 VIII. 8 "finding fault" etc. add marg. Some ancient authorities read *finding fault with it he saith unto them*.
 IX. 4 Let marg.⁶ and the text exchange places.
 9 For "parable" read "figure" So in xi. 19.
 Omit "*now*"
 14 "the eternal Spirit" add marg. Or, *his eternal spirit*
 17 Let marg.⁸ and the text exchange places.
 X. 1 For "they can" read "can" (and for marg.⁵ read Many ancient authorities read *they can*.)
 22, 23 Let the text and marg.⁷ exchange places.
 25 For "the assembling of ourselves together" read "our own assembling together"
 34 For "⁴ye yourselves have" read "³ye have for yourselves" (and omit marg.⁴, letting marg.³ read Many ancient authorities read *that ye have your own selves for a etc.*)
 XI. 1 Read "faith is assurance of things hoped for, a conviction" etc.

- XI. 5 Read in the text "for he hath had witness borne to him that before his translation he had been" etc. with the present text in the marg.
- XII. 3 For "themselves" read "himself" (and let marg. 7 run *Many ancient authorities read themselves.*)
- 17 For "rejected (for . . . of repentance)" read "rejected; for he found no place for a change of mind *in his father*" with marg. Or, *rejected (for he found no place of repentance), etc.* Or, *rejected; for . . . of repentance etc.*
- XIII. 18 For "honestly" read "honourably"
- 20 For "the eternal" read "an eternal"
- 24 "They of" add marg. Or, *The brethren from*

JAMES.

- I. 3 For "proof" read "proving"
- 17 For "boon" read "gift"
- III. 1 For "many" read "*many of you*"
- IV. 4 "adulteresses" add marg. That is, *who break your marriage vow to God.*

1 PETER.

- II. 2 In marg. 9 for "*reasonable*" read "*belonging to the reason.*"
- V. 2 For "according unto God" read "*according to the will of God*" (and so in marg. 2). Comp. Rom. viii. 27.

2 PETER.

- I. 1 Let marg. 4 and the text exchange places.
- 7 For "love of the brethren" read "brotherly kindness" (twice) with marg. Gr. *love of the brethren.*
- 17 For "came such a voice to him from the excellent glory" read "was borne such a voice to him by the Majestic Glory" and omit marg. 4
- 18 For "come" read "borne" and omit marg. 5
- II. 13 For "love-feasts" read "deceivings" and in marg. 6 read *Some ancient authorities read love-feasts.*

1 JOHN.

- III. 19, 20 For "him, whereinsoever . . . because God" etc. read "him: because if our heart condemn us, God" etc. (with the present text in the marg.)
- V. 18 Substitute marg. 2 for the text, and add marg. 2 *Some ancient manuscripts read him.*

2 JOHN.

- 1 (and 5) "lady" add marg. Or, *Cyria*

3. JOHN.

4 dele marg. ³

8 For "with the truth" read "for the truth"

JUDE.

1 For "Judas" read "Jude" and add marg. Gr. *Judas*.

4 For "set forth" read "written of beforehand" putting the present text into the marg.

22 Against "And on some" etc. add the marg. Some ancient authorities read *And some refute while they dispute with you*.

REVELATION.

I. 8 Omit marg. ⁸ ("the Lord, the God")13 Omit marg. ² ("the Son of man")

III. 2 For "fulfilled" read "perfected"

IV. 6 "of the throne" add marg. Or, *before* [Comp. v. 6; vii. 17.]V. 6 "in the midst of the throne" etc. add marg. Or, *between the throne with the four living creatures, and the elders*VI. 6 "A measure" etc. add marg. [instead of marg. ⁴ and ⁵] Or, *A chænix* (i.e. about a quart) *of wheat for a shilling*—implying great scarcity.

11 For "be fulfilled" read "be fulfilled in number" and then let the marg. and the text exchange places.

VII. 17 "of the throne" add marg. Or, *before* (See iv. 6.)X. 6 Substitute marg. ⁴ ("delay") for the text.

XII. 4 For "stood . . . was . . . was . . . might" read "standeth . . . is . . . is . . . may"

XIII. 1 "he stood" add marg. Some ancient authorities read *I stood* etc., connecting the clause with what follows.8 Let marg. ⁵ and the text exchange places. [Comp. xvii. 8.]

XIV. 6 For "an eternal gospel" read "eternal good tidings"

15 For "over-ripe" read "ripe" with marg. Gr. *become dry*.

XV. 2 For "that come" read "that come off"

XVI. 9 For "the God" read "God"

16 "Har-Magedon" add marg. Or, *Ar-Magedon*

XIX. 15 For "of Almighty God" read "of God, the Almighty"

XXII. 3 For "do him service" read "serve him"



